

vehicle

Generate N_V

$$R_V = N_V \cdot P$$

$$R'_V = N_V \cdot Q_A$$

$$PID_V = H(ID_V \| K) \oplus R'_V$$



PID_V, R_V



Aggregator

$$R_V \cdot K_{Pr_A} = R'_V$$

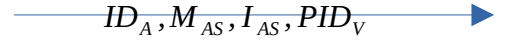
Authenticate Vehicle by : $R'_V \oplus PID_V = H(ID_V \| K)$

Generate N_A

$$R_A = PUF(C_A)$$

$$M_{AS} = \{PID_V, N_A, ID_A\} R_A$$

$$I_{AS} = H(ID_A \| M_{AS} \| R_A \| N_A)$$



$ID_A, M_{AS}, I_{AS}, PID_V$

Verify I_{AS}

Obtain $ID_V, (C_{V_1}, R_{V_1}), (C_{A_1}, R_{A_1})$

Decrypt M_{AS}

Generate N_S

$$SK_{SV} = E_K(PID_V \oplus K)$$

$$SK_{SA} = E_K(ID_A \oplus N_A \oplus K)$$

$$T = \{ID_V \| SK_{SV} \| N_S\} SK_{VA}$$

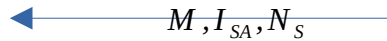
$$I_{SV} = H(ID_V \| T \| R_{V_2} \| N_V \| N_S)$$

$$M_{SA} = \{C_{V_2}, \{T\} R_{V_2}, I_{SV}\}$$

$$PID_{V_{new}} = H(ID_V \| R_{V_2} \| N_V)$$

$$M = \{T, M_{SA}, N_S\} SK_{SA}$$

$$I_{SA} = H(ID_A \| ID_S \| M \| N_A \| N_S)$$



M, I_{SA}, N_S

Verify I_{SA}

$$ID_{A_{new}} = H(ID_A \| R_{A_2} \| N_3)$$

$$SK_{SA} = E_K(ID_A \oplus N_A \oplus K)$$

Decrypt M



T, M_{SA}, I_{SV}, N_S

calculate $R_{V_2} = PUF(C_{V_2})$

Decrypt T

verify I_{SV}

$$PID_{V_{new}} = H(ID_V \| R_{V_2} \| N_V)$$

$$I_2 = H(ID_V \| T \| R_{V_2} \| N_1 \| N_3)$$



I_2

verify I_2