

BIBLIOGRAPHY OF PSYCHOLOGICAL RESEARCH IN NEPAL

Sujen Man Maharjan, MA
Central Department of Psychology
Tribhuvan University
Kathmandu, Nepal.
Email: sujenman@gmail.com

Psychological research in Nepal began in the 1950s. The Rorschach study by Victor Barnouw in 1956 is considered to be the first psychological study of Nepali men and children (cited in Regmi 1994). One of the earliest publications of psychological research by Nepali psychologist Panna Lal Pradhan was published in *Journal of Experimental Psychology* (Pradhan and Hoffman 1963). Since then, Nepali psychologists have continued to conduct research independently and in collaboration with expatriate psychologists. It is also important to give due credit to some foreign psychologists who have chosen Nepal to conduct their research.

This bibliography has been compiled to inform and guide the researchers and students to trace the resources in literature review for their research work. Most of the works are available online or in print. Some of the books by Nepali psychologists are out of print but can be accessed through personal contact with the authors. Some of the studies included in this compilation are multidisciplinary in nature such as psychological anthropology, health, education, population and so on.

In order to create this bibliography, key terms “psychology,” “behavior,” “self-esteem,” “cognition,” “Nepal,” and “research” were searched in online databases PsycINFO, PsycArticles, PubMed and Google Scholar. Some of senior Nepali psychologists were also personally consulted during the compilation.

This bibliography includes bibliographic entries related to psychological research conducted in and/or related to Nepal published in various forms of print media such as books, book chapters, journal articles, dissertations and other publications. Some of the publications are on the verge of extinction such as Panna L. Pradhan’s (1956?) article “Intelligence test and its use in Nepal” in *Education Quarterly* 1(2). It could not be located anywhere, it is virtually extinct. So, there is urgent need to archive and store the significant works electronically before they get lost.

Every effort has been made to make this list complete. I would appreciate receiving information about any missing entries or about corrections needed to be done on the entries given here.

Books

- Balinger, Thomas O. and Norman D. Sundberg. 1969. *Drawings by Nepalese Children: Note on Content, Symbolism and Spatial Concepts*. Buffalo: The Creative Education Foundation.
- Barnouw, Victor. 1956. *Rorschachs of 13 Nepalese Men and Children*. Madison: Microcard Foundation.
- Beach, K.D. 1979. *An Exploration of the Effects of Environmental Location and Formal Schooling on the Cognition and Perception of Primary School Age Children in Nepal*. Kathmandu: National Education Committee.

- Bhandari, Gopal and Narayan P. Sharma. 2002. *Early Childhood Development: Child Psychology and Learning*. Kathmandu: Authors.
- Crawford, Mary. 2010. *Sex Trafficking in South Asia Telling Maya's Story*. London: Routledge.
- Desjarlais, Robert R. 1992. *Body and Emotion: The Aesthetics of Illness and in the Nepal Himalayas*. Philadelphia: University of Pennsylvania Press.
- Desjarlais, Robert R. 2003. *Sensory Biographies: Lives and Deaths among Nepal's Yolmo Buddhists*. Berkeley: University of California Press.
- Hardman, Charlotte E. 2000. *Other Worlds: Notions of Self and Emotion among the Lohorung Rai*. Oxford and New York: Berg.
- Hardman, Charlotte E. 2004. *Emotions and Ancestors: Understanding Experiences of Lohorung Rai in Nepal*. New York: Oxford University Press.
- Kasaju, P.K., G.F. Freeman, O.N. Pant and Murari P. Regmi. 1977. *Studies in Cognition and Perception*. Kathmandu: National Education Committee.
- Khanal, Madhu B. and Narayan P. Sharma. 2000. *Psychology in Classroom*. Kathmandu: Hira Books.
- McHugh, Ernestine L. 2001. *Love and Honor in the Himalayas: Coming to Know Another Culture*. Philadelphia, PA: University of Pennsylvania Press.
- Munroe, Robert L. and Ruth H. Munroe. 1992. *Fathers in Children's Environments: A Four Culture Study*. Hawthorne, NY: Aldine de Gruyter.
- Nicoletti, Martino. 2006. *The Ancestral Forest: Memory, Space and Ritual among the Kulunge Rai of Eastern Nepal*. Kathmandu: Vajra Books.
- Pandey, Janak, Durganand Sinha and Dharm P. S. Bhawuk. 1996. *Asian Contributions to Cross-cultural Psychology*. Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage Publications.
- Parish, Steven M. 1994. *Moral Knowing in a Hindu Sacred City: An Exploration of Mind, Emotion and Self*. New York: Columbia University Press.
- Regmi, Murari P. 1990. *The Gurungs: Thunder of Himal*. Delhi: Nirala Publications.
- Regmi, Murari P. 1994. *The Himalayan Mind*. Delhi: Nirala Publications.
- Sharma, Narayan P. and Govinda Acharya. 2005. *Positive Discipline in School*. Kathmandu: Asia Publications.
- Sharma, Narayan P. Forthcoming. *Juvenile Delinquency and Justice*. Kathmandu: AK Publications.
- Shrestha, Ayan B. 1979. *Prarambhik Manobijnan*. Kathmandu: Sajha Prakashan.
- Shrestha, Ayan B. 1995. *Manobijnan ka Kehi Rocak Tathayaharu*. Kathmandu: Kamal Devi Shrestha.
- Shrestha, Ayan B. 1998. *Shikchya Manobijnan ka Bibidh Paksa*. Kathmandu: Bhudipuram.
- Shrestha, Ayan B. 2004. *Manobijnan ka Kehi Kura*. Kathmandu: Taleju Prakashan.
- Shrestha, Ayan B. 2010. *Siknu ra Sikaunu*. Kathmandu: Kamalayan and Padmayan Shrestha.
- Shrestha, Dinesh K. 2007. *Dr. Panna Lal Pradhan Smritigrantha*. Kathmandu: Sigma Carts Printing and Logistics.
- Subba, Shishir. 2007. *Sociocultural Construction of Illness*. Kathmandu: Usha Kiran Subba.
- Upadhayay, Kapil D. and Narayan P. Sharma. 2004. *Schizophrenia: A Reference Book for Family and Caregivers*. Kathmandu: CMC Nepal

Book Chapters

- Cole, Pamela M., Alisha R. Walker and Mukta Sing Lama-Tamang. 2006. Emotional Aspects of Peer Relations among Children in Rural Nepal. In *Peer Relationships in Cultural*

- Context*. Xinyin Chen Xinyin, Doran C. French and Barry H. Schneider, eds., pp. 148–169. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Crawford, Mary, Michelle Kaufman and Alka Gurung. 2007. Women and Children Last: The Effects of the Maoist Insurgency on Gender-based Violence. In *Contentious Politics and Democratization: Maoist Insurgency, Identity Politics and Social Movements in Nepal*. M. Lawoti, ed., pp. 95–119. London: Sage.
- Dasen, P.R., Mishra, R.C. and Niraula, S. 2004. The Influence of Schooling on Cognitive Development: Spatial Language, Encoding and Concept Development in India and Nepal. In *Ongoing Themes in Psychology and Culture*. B.N. Setiadi, A. Supratiknya, W.J. Lonner and Y.H. Poortinga, eds., pp. 258–275. Yogyakarta: Kanisius.
- K.C., Shakuntala. 1984. Critique on Development of Infrastructure and Programme in Psychology. In *Social Sciences in Nepal: Infrastructure and Programme Development*. Mohan P. Lohani, ed., pp. 70–71. Kirtipur: Institute of Humanites and Social Sciences (IOHSS).
- Pradhan, Panna Lal. 1984. Critique on Development of Infrastructure and Programme in Psychology. In *Social Sciences in Nepal: Infrastructure and Programme Development*. Mohan P. Lohani, ed., pp. 67–69. Kirtipur: IOHSS.
- Regmi, Murari. P. 1987. Historical Development of Psychology in Nepal. In *Psychology Moving East: The Status of Western Psychology in Asia and Oceania*. Geoffrey H. Blowers and Alison M. Turtle, eds., pp. 53–63. Boulder: Westview Press.
- Shrestha, Ayan Bahadur and Murari Prasad Regmi. 1984. The Programme and infrastructural Development of Psychology as a Discipline in Tribhuvan University. In *Social Sciences in Nepal: Infrastructure and Programme Development*. Mohan P. Lohani, ed., pp. 59–66. Kirtipur: IOHSS.
- Shrestha, Ayan B. and Ramesh C. Mishra. 1996. Sex Differences in Cognitive Style of Brahmin and Gurung Children from the Hills and Plains of Nepal. In *Asian Contributions to Cross-cultural Psychology*. J. Pandey, D. Sinha and D. P. S. Bhawuk, eds., pp. 165–176. Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage Publications.
- Subba, Shishir. 1997. Psychology in Nepal: Its Status and Prospect of Development as an Academic Discipline and Profession. In *Social Sciences in Nepal: Some Thoughts and Search for Direction*. Prem K. Khatri, ed., pp. 122–137. Kirtipur: Center of Nepal and Asian Studies (CNAS).
- Watkins, David and Murari Regmi. 1996. Exploring the Basis of Self-esteem of Urban and Rural Nepalese Children. In *Asian Contributions to Cross-cultural Psychology*. J. Pandey, D. Sinha and D. P. S. Bhawuk, eds., pp. 227–234.. Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage Publications.

Journal Articles

- Acharya, Ishwari, Manodhara Shakya and Sabitri Sthapit. 2011. Menstrual Knowledge and Forbidden Activities among the Rural Nepalese Adolescent Girls. *Education and Development* 25: 107–125.
- Adhikari, Bharati. 2000. Effect of Education in Phobic Reactions. *The Inner Space* 1(1): 39–42.
- Allendorf, Keera. 2007. Couples' Reports of Women's Autonomy and Health-Care Use in Nepal. *Studies in Family Planning* 38(1): 35–46.
- Anderson, R. and E. M. Mitchell. 1984. Children's Health and Play in Rural Nepal. *Social Science and Medicine* 19(7): 735–740.

- Barber, Jennifer S. 2004. Community Social Context and Individualistic Attitudes toward Marriage. *Social Psychology Quarterly* 67(3): 236–256.
- Beach, K.D. 1978. Teaching with Symbols in Nepal. *Volunteer Gazette* 3: 54–63.
- Beach, King D. 1984. Himalayan Research in Cognitive Psychology: Can it Address the Region's Educational Development Needs? *Education and Development* 7(1): 136–163
- Beach, King. 1995. Activity as a Mediator of Sociocultural Change and Individual Development: The Case of School-Work Transition in Nepal. *Mind, Culture and Activity* 2(4): 285–302.
- Beall, Cynthia M. and Melvyn. C. Goldstein. 1986. Age Differences In Sensory and Cognitive Function in Elderly Nepalese. *Journal of Gerontology* 41(3): 387–389.
- Boehnke, Klaus, Claudia Stromberg, Murari P. Regmi, Bert O. Richmond and Subhas Chandra. 1998. Reflecting the World “Out There”: A Cross-cultural Perspective on Worries, Values and Well-being. *Journal of Social and Clinical Psychology* 17(2): 227–247.
- Chalise, Hom N., Tami Saito, Miyako Takahashi and Ichiro Kai. 2007. Relationship Specialization amongst Sources and Receivers of Social Support and its Correlations with Loneliness and Subjective Well-Being: A Cross Sectional Study of Nepalese Older Adults. *Archives of Gerontology and Geriatrics* 44(3): 299–314.
- Cole, Pamela M. and Babu L. Tamang. 1998. Nepali Children's Ideas about Emotional Displays in Hypothetical Challenges. *Developmental Psychology* 34(4): 640–646.
- Cole, Pamela M., Carole J. Bruschi and Babu L. Tamang. 2002. Cultural Differences in Children's Emotional Reactions to Difficult Situations. *Child Development* 73(3): 983–996.
- Crawford, Mary and Michelle R. Kaufman. 2008. Sex Trafficking in Nepal: Survivor Characteristics and Long-Term Outcomes. *Violence against Women* 14(8): 905–916.
- Crawford, Mary, Gregory Kerwin, Alka Gurung, Deepti Khati, Pinky Jha and Anjana Chalise Regmi. 2008. Globalizing Beauty: Attitudes toward Beauty Pageants among Nepali Women. *Feminism Psychology* 81(1): 61–86.
- Crawford, Mary, I-Ching Lee, Galina Portnoy, Alka Gurung, Deepti Khati, Pinky Jha and Anjana Chalise Regmi. 2009. Objectified Body Consciousness in a Developing Country: A Comparison of Mothers and Daughters in the US and Nepal. *Sex Roles* 60(3–4): 174–185.
- Dahal, Dev Raj. 1994. The Psychological Basis of Nepalese Foreign Policy. *Nepali Political Science and Politics* 3: 21–25.
- Dahlin, Bo and Murari P. Regmi. 2000. Ontologies of Knowledge, East and West: Comparison of the Views of Swedish and Nepalese Students. *Qualitative Studies in Education* 13(1): 43–61.
- Dart, F. E. and Panna L. Pradhan. 1967. Cross-cultural Teaching of Science. *Science* 155(3763): 650–656.
- Dasen, Pierre R., Ramesh C. Mishra, Shanta Niraula and Juerg Wassmann. 2006. The Development of Geocentric Spatial Language and Cognition. *Enfance* 58(2): 146–158.
- Desjarlais, Robert R. 1989. Healing through Images: The Magical Flight and Healing Geography of Nepali Shamans. *Ethos* 17(3): 289–307.

- Desjarlais, Robert R. 1991a. Dreams, Divination and Yolmo Ways of Knowing. *Dreaming* 1(3): 211–224.
- Desjarlais, Robert R. 1991b. Poetic Transformations of Yolmo “Sadness.” *Culture, Medicine and Psychiatry* 15(4): 387–420.
- Desjarlais, Robert R. 1992. Yolmo Aesthetics of Body, Health and “Soul Loss.” *Social Science and Medicine* 34(10): 1105–1117.
- Domino, George and Murari P. Regmi. 1993. Attitudes toward Cancer: A Cross-cultural Comparison of Nepalese and US Students. *Journal of Cross-Cultural Psychology* 24(4): 389–398.
- Duberman, Lucile and Koya Azumi. 1975. Sexism in Nepal. *Journal of Marriage and the Family* 37(4): 1013–1021.
- Eller, Lucille S. and Ganga Mahat. 2003. Psychological Factors in Nepali Former Commercial Sex Workers with HIV. *Journal of Nursing Scholarship* 35(1): 53–60.
- Eller, Lucille S. and Ganga Mahat. 2007. Predictors of Life Satisfaction in HIV-positive Nepali Women. *Journal of the Association of Nurses in AIDS Care* 18(5): 17–26.
- Gautam, Thaneswor, Rolf van Dick and Ulrich Wagner. 2001. Organizational Commitment in Nepalese Settings. *Asian Journal of Social Psychology* 4(3): 239–248.
- Gautam, Thaneswor, Rolf van Dick and Ulrich Wagner. 2004. Organizational Identification and Organizational Commitment: Distinct Aspects of Two Related Concepts. *Asian Journal of Social Psychology* 7(3): 301–315.
- Gautam, Thaneswor, Rolf van Dick, Ulrich Wagner, Narottam Upadhyay and Ann J. Davis. 2005. Organizational Citizenship Behavior and Organizational Commitment in Nepal. *Asian Journal of Social Psychology* 8(3): 305–314.
- Global Deception Research Team. 2006. A World of Lies. *Journal of Cross Cultural Psychology* 37: 60–74. (Nepal included in this study; Collaborator: Prof. Dr. Shanta Niraula; Bond, C. et al. = 90 collaborators.)
- Graves P.L. 1978. Nutritiuon and Infant Behavior: A Replication Study in the Kathmandu Valley, Nepal. *American Journal of Clinical Nutrition* 31(3): 541–551.
- Graves P.L. 1984. Infant undernuturetion in a Nepal Village: behaviors and beliefs. *Journal of Tropical Paediatrics* 30 (3): 176–84.
- Harper, Dennis C. 1997. Children’s Attitudes toward Physical Disability in Nepal: A Field Study. *Journal of Cross-Cultural Psychology* 28(6): 710–729.
- Henderson, David. 1996. Emotion and Devotion, Lingering and Longing in Some Nepali Songs. *Ethnomusicology* 40(3): 440–468.
- Heubner, Ann M. and Andrew C. Garrod. 1993. Moral Reasoning among Tibetan Monks: A Study of Buddhist Adolescents and Young Adults in Nepal. *Journal of Cross-Cultural Psychology* 24(2): 167–185.
- Jordans, Mark J. D. and Bhogendra Sharma. 2004. Integration of Psychosocial Counselling in Care Systems in Nepal. *Intervention* 2(1): 171–180.
- Jordans, Mark J., Annalise S. Keen, Hima Pradhan and Wietse A. Tol. 2007. Psychosocial Counselling in Nepal: Perspectives of Counsellors and Beneficiaries. *International Journal for the Advancement of Counselling* 29(1): 57–68.
- Jordans, Mark J.D., Ivan H. Komproe, Weitse A. Tol, Brandon A. Kohrt, Nagendra P. Luitel, Macy R.D., and Joop TVM de Jong. 2010. Evaluation of a Classroom-based Psychosocial Intervention in Conflict-affected Nepal: A Cluster Randomized Controlled

- Trial. *Journal of Child Psychology and Psychiatry and Allied Disciplines* 51(7): 818–826.
- Jordans, Mark J.D., Wietse A. Tol, Bhogendra Sharma and Mark van Ommeren. 2003. Training Psychosocial Counselling in Nepal: Content Review of a Specialised Training Program. *Intervention* 1(2): 18–35.
- K.C., Rajan, Sarvagya Narayan Shrestha, and Durga Dangol. 2000. A Study of Value System, Depression and Health on Nepalese Students (Tribhuvan University). *The Inner Space* 1(1): 43–57.
- Kohrt, Brandon A. and Ian Harper. 2008. Navigating Diagnoses: Understanding Mind-Body Relations, Mental Health, And Stigma In Nepal. *Culture, Medicine and Psychiatry* 32(4): 462–491.
- Kohrt, Brandon A. and Sujen Man Maharjan. 2009. When a Child is No Longer A Child: Understanding Child Soldiers within Nepali Ethnopsychology of Child Development and Violence. *Studies in Nepali History and Society* 14(1): 107–142.
- Kohrt, Brandon A. and Daniel J. Hruschka. 2010. Nepali Concepts of Psychological Trauma: The Role of Idioms of Distress, Ethnopsychology and Ethnophysiology in Alleviating Suffering and Preventing Stigma. *Culture, Medicine and Psychiatry* 34(2): 322–352.
- Levine, Robert V. 1993. Social Psychology in Nepal: An Interview with Sarvagya Narayan Shrestha, Murari Prasad Regmi and Ayan Bahadur Shrestha. *Contemporary Social Psychology* 17(1): 4–7.
- Lucas, R. E., Ed Diener, F.M. Sub, L. Shao and A. Alexander Grob. 2000. Cross-Cultural Evidence for the Fundamental Features of Extraversion. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology* 79(3): 452–468. (Nepal included in this study; Collaborator: Murari Prasad Regmi)
- Mali, G. B. and A. Howe. 1979. Development of Earth and Gravity Concepts among Nepalese Children. *Science Education* 63(5): 685–691.
- McHugh, Ernestine L. 1989. Concepts of the Person among the Gurungs of Nepal. *American Ethnologist* 16(1): 75–86.
- McHugh, Ernestine L. 2004. Moral Choices and Global Desires: Feminine Identity in a Transnational Realm. *Ethos* 32(4): 575–597.
- Mishra, Ramesh C., Pierre R. Dasen and Shanta Niraula. 2003. Ecology, Language and Performance on Spatial Cognitive Tasks. *International Journal of Psychology* 38(6): 366–383.
- Munroe, Robert L. 2004. Social Structure and Sex-Role Choices among Children in Four Cultures: Cross-Cultural Research. *The Journal of Comparative Social Science* 38(4): 387–406.
- Munroe, Robert L. and Ruth H. Munroe. 1981. Male Pregnancy Symptoms and Sex-identity Conflict in Nepal and Samoa. *Journal of Social Psychology* 115(1): 133–134.
- Munroe, Robert L. and Ruth H. Munroe. 1984. Health and Wealth in Four Societies. *Journal of Social Psychology* 123(1): 135–136.
- Munroe, Robert L., Robert Hulefeld, James M. Rodgers, Damon L. Tomeo and Steven K. Yamazaki. 2000. Aggression among Children in Four Cultures: Cross-Cultural Research. *The Journal of Comparative Social Science* 34(1): 3–25.
- Munroe, Ruth H., Harold S. Shimmin and Robert L. Munroe. 1984. Gender Understanding and Sex Role Preference in Four Cultures. *Developmental Psychology* 20(4): 673–682.
- Niraula, Shanta. 2001. Effect of Environmental Experience on Spatial Memory and Spatial Recall among Rural and Urban Nepalese Children. *Education and Development* 19: 1–11.

- Niraula, Shanta and Ramesh C. Mishra. 2001a. Memory for Objects and their Spatial Location in Rural and Urban Nepalese Children. *Psychological Studies* 46(2): 7–13.
- Niraula, Shanta and Ramesh C. Mishra. 2001b. Spatial Orientation of the Newar Children in Nepal. *Social Science International* 17(1): 36–48.
- Niraula, Shanta and Ramesh C. Mishra. 2001c. Psychological Differentiation among Rural and Urban Newar Children of Nepal. *Social Science International* 17(2): 57–70.
- Niraula, Shanta, Ramesh C. Mishra and Pierre R. Dasen. 2004. Linguistic Relativity and Spatial Concept Development in Nepal. *Psychology and Developing Societies* 16(2): 99–124.
- Parish, Steven M. 1991. The Sacred Mind: Newar Cultural Representations of Mental Life and the Production of Moral Consciousness *Ethos* 19(3):313–351.
- Parish, Steven M. 2005. Mind and Experience in a Hindu City *Ethos* 33(4):480–486.
- Paul, Robert A. 1976. The Sherpa Temple as a Model of the Psyche. *American Ethnologist* 3(1): 131–146.
- Peters, Larry G. 1981. An Experiential Study of Nepalese Shamanism. *Journal of Transpersonal Psychology* 13(1): 1–26.
- Peters, Larry G. 1997. The “Calling,” the Yeti and the Ban Jhakri (“Forest Shaman”) in Nepalese Shamanism. *Journal of Transpersonal Psychology* 29(1): 47–62.
- Pradhan, Panna L. 1956?. Intelligence test and its use in Nepal. *Education Quarterly* 1(2): page nos. not known.
- Pradhan, Panna L. and Paul J. Hoffman. 1963. Effect of Spacing and Range of Stimuli on Magnitude Estimation Judgments. *Journal of Experimental Psychology* 66(6): 533–541
- Puri, Mahesh and Busza, J. 2004. In Forests and Factories: Sexual Behaviour among Young Migrant Workers in Nepal. *Culture, Health and Sexuality* 6(2): 145–158.
- Puri, Mahesh and John Cleland. 2006. Sexual Behavior and Perceived Risk of HIV/AIDS among Young Migrant Factory Workers in Nepal. *Journal of Adolescent Health* 38(3): 237–246.
- Puri, Mahesh and John Cleland. 2007. Assessing the Factors Associated with Sexual Harassment among Young Female Migrant Workers in Nepal. *Journal of Interpersonal Violence* 22(11): 1363–1381.
- Regmi, Murari P. 1985. Interpretation of the Gurung Dreams. *Psychologia: An International Journal of Psychology in the Orient* 28(1): 35–45.
- Regmi, Murari P. 1986. The Culture-contact and the Personality Structure of the Gurungs: A Rorschach Study. *Psychologia: An International Journal of Psychology in the Orient* 29(1): 50–55.
- Regmi, Murari P. 1987. The Gurung Personality Structure: As Projected through Rituals and Myths. *Psychologia: An International Journal of Psychology in the Orient* 30(1): 53–57.
- Regmi, Murari P. 1988. Nepalese Perception of Self and other Countrymen. *Psychologia: An International Journal of Psychology in the Orient* 31(1): 29–33.
- Regmi, Murari P. 1989. A History of Psychological Researches in Nepal. *Psychologia: An International Journal of Psychology in the Orient* 32(1): 45–48.
- Regmi, Murari P. 1992. Family-Drawing of Nepalese Children. *Nepalese Psychologists* 1(1): 11–16.
- Regmi, Murari P. 1996. Investigation in Nepalese Female Personality. *Contributions to Nepalese Studies* 23(2):441–449.
- Regmi, Murari P. 1999. Nepalese Perception of Self. *Contributions to Nepalese Studies* 26(2): 257–263.

- Regmi, Pramod R., Padam P. Simkhada and Edwin R. van Teijlingen. 2010. "Boys Remain Prestigious, Girls Become Prostitutes": Socio-cultural Context of Relationships and Sex among Young People in Nepal. *Global Journal of Health Science* 2(1): 60–72.
- Reissland, Nadja. 1988. Neonatal Imitation in the First Hour of Life: Observations in rural Nepal. *Developmental Psychology* 24(4): 464–469.
- Sehgal, Meena and Arzu Rana. 1992. A Comparative Study of Male and Female Managers in Job Satisfaction, Quality of Working Life and Personality. *Nepalese Psychologists* 1(1): 6–10.
- Shrestha, Ayan B. 1982. A Rural Nepalese Child and his Constraints on School Learning. *Education and Development* 5: 65–71.
- Shrestha, Ayan B. 1992. Cognitive Style of Nepalese Children. *Nepalese Psychologists* 1(1): 1–5.
- Shrestha, Sarvagya Narayan. 2000a. The Doctrine of Rebirth: A Case for Trial. *The Inner Space* 1(1): 20–31.
- Shrestha, Sarvagya Narayan. 2000b. Attitudinal Correction Therapy (ACT). *The Inner Space* 1(1): 57–66.
- Simpson, Paul L., John F. Schumaker, Martin J. Dorahy and Sarvagya N. Shrestha. 1996. Depression and Life Satisfaction in Nepal and Australia. *Journal of Social Psychology* 136(6): 783–790.
- Sinha, Durganand and Ayan B. Shrestha. 1992. Ecocultural Factors in Cognitive Style among Children from Hills and Plains of Nepal. *International Journal of Psychology* 27(1): 49–59.
- Subedi, Bhawani S. 2006. Cultural Factors and Beliefs Influencing Transfer of Training. *International Journal of Training and Development* 10(2): 88–97.
- Sundberg, N. D. and T. D. Balingier. 1968. Nepalese Children's Cognitive Development as Revealed by Drawings of Man, Woman and Self. *Child Development* 39(3): 969–985.
- Thapa, Sarala. 1983a. Personality Patterns of Nepalese People in Two Diverse Social Groups as Portrayed by Rorschach Ink-blot Cards. *Indian Journal of Clinical Psychology* 10(2): 451–458.
- Thapa, Sarala. 1983b. The Development of Personality as Related to the Marital Status in Nepalese Culture as Revealed by the Rorschach Responses. *Psychologia: An International Journal of Psychology in the Orient* 26(4): 252–257.
- Thapa, Sarala. 2000. Marital Status and Personality in Nepalese Perspective. *The Inner Space* 1(1): 32–38.
- Tol, Weitse A., Mark J. D. Jordans, Sushama Regmi and Bhogendra Sharma. 2005. Cultural Challenges to Psychosocial Counselling in Nepal. *Transcultural Psychiatry* 42(2): 317–333.
- Upadhaya, Niranjana P. 1992. Value-Oriented as a Function of Modernization: A Cross-Cultural Study of Nepal and India. *Nepalese Psychologists* 1(1): 17–21.
- Watkins, David and Murari P. Regmi. 1987. A Nepalese Investigation of the Antecedents of Self-esteem. *Psychology and Human Development* 2(2): 49–54.
- Watkins, David and Murari Regmi. 1989. Participation in Sport: A Nepalese Investigation. *Perceptual and Motor Skills* 69(2): 657–658.
- Watkins, David and Murari Regmi. 1990a. An Investigation of the Approach to Learning of Nepalese Tertiary Students. *Higher Education* 20(4): 459–469.

- Watkins, David and Murari Regmi. 1990b. Language of Instruction and Approach to Learning: A Nepalese Investigation. *Perceptual and Motor Skills* 71: 1075–1078. Also available at: <http://www.amsciepub.com/doi/abs/10.2466/pms.1990.71.3f.1075>.
- Watkins, David and Murari Regmi. 1990c. Self-serving Bias: A Nepalese Investigation. *Journal of Social Psychology* 130(4): 555–556.
- Watkins, David, Murari Regmi and M. Alfon. 1990. Antecedents of Self-esteem of Nepalese and Filipino College Students. *Journal of Genetic Psychology* 151(3): 341–347.
- Watkins, David and Murari Regmi. 1991. Significant Others of Rural and Urban Nepalese Children. *Social Behavior and Personality* 19(3): 147–150.
- Watkins, David, J. Biggs and Murari Regmi. 1991. Does Confidence in the Language of Instruction Influence a Student's Approach to Learning? *Instructional Science* 20(4): 331–339.
- Watkins, David, Murari P. Regmi and E. Astilla. 1991. The-Asian-learner-as-a-rote-learner stereotype: Myth or Reality? *Educational Psychology* 11(1): 21–34.
- Watkins, D., M.K. Lam and Murari P. Regmi. 1991. Cross-cultural Assessment of Self-esteem: A Nepalese Investigation. *Psychologia: An International Journal of Psychology in the Orient* 34(2): 98–108.
- Watkins, David and Murari Regmi. 1992a. How Universal are Student Conceptions of Learning? A Nepalese Investigation. *Psychologia: An International Journal of Psychology in the Orient* 35(2): 101–110.
- Watkins, David and Murari Regmi. 1992b. Student Evaluations of Tertiary Teaching: A Nepalese Investigation. *Educational Psychology* 12(2): 131–142.
- Watkins, David and Murari Regmi. 1993. The Basis of Self-esteem of Urban and Rural Nepalese Children. *Journal of Social Psychology* 133(2): 255–257.
- Watkins, David and Murari Regmi. 1994. Attributing Academic Success and Failure in Nepal. *Journal of Social Psychology* 134(2): 241–242.
- Watkins, D., J. Hattie and Murari P. Regmi. 1994. The Structure of Self-esteem of Nepalese Children. *Psychological Reports* 74: 832–834. Also available at: <http://www.amsciepub.com/doi/abs/10.2466/pr0.1994.74.3.832>.
- Watkins, David and Murari Regmi. 1996a. Toward the Cross-cultural Validation of a Western Model of Student Approaches to Learning. *Journal of Cross-Cultural Psychology* 27(5): 547–560.
- Watkins, David and Murari Regmi. 1996b. Within-culture and Gender Differences in Self-Concept: An Investigation with Rural and Urban Nepalese School Children. *Journal of Cross-Cultural Psychology* 27(6): 692–699.
- Watkins, David, John Sachs, and Murari Regmi. 1997. Confirmatory Factor Analysis of the Revised Causal Dimension Scale: A Nepalese Investigation. *Psychological Reports* 81(3): 963–967.
- Watkins, David and Murari Regmi. 1999. Self-concepts of Mountain Children of Nepal. *Journal of Genetic Psychology* 160(4): 429–435.
- Watkins, David, C. Cheng, E. Mpofo, S. Olowu, S. Singh-Sengupta and Murari Regmi. 2003. Gender Differences in Self-Concept: How Generalizable are Western Findings? *Journal of Social Psychology* 143(4): 501–519.
- Watkins, David and Murari Regmi. 2004. Personality and Forgiveness: A Nepalese Perspective. *Journal of Social Psychology* 144(5): 539–540.

- Watkins, David A., Eadaoin K. P. Hui, Wenshu Luo, Murari Regmi, Everett L. Worthinton Jr., Joshua N. Hook and Don E. Davis. 2011. Forgiveness and Interpersonal Relationships: A Nepalese Investigation. *The Journal of Social Psychology* 15(12): 150–161.
- Young, Maia J., Michael W. Morris, Jeremy Burrus, Lilavati Krishnan and Murari Prasad Regmi. 2009. Deity and Destiny: Patterns of Fatalistic Thinking in Christian and Hindu Cultures. *Journal of Cross-Cultural Psychology* 42(6): 1030–1045.

PhD Dissertations

- Adhikari, Bharati. 2000. Intergenerational Differences among Brahmins and Newars of Kathmandu Valley in the Context of Acculturation. Ph.D. diss., Banaras Hindu University.
- Beine, David. K. 2000. Ensnared by Aids: Cultural Models of Aids and Underlying Cognitive Illness Schemata in Nepal. Ph.D. diss., Washington State University.
- Chandy, P. V. 1994. A Study of the Effectiveness of Acupuncture and Counseling as a Combinational Therapy in the Rehabilitation of Drug Addicts. Ph.D. diss., Tribhuvan University.
- James, Susan. 1998. Satisfaction of Sojourner Couples Residing in Nepal: The Mediating Role of Social Support and Personal and Couple Resources. Ph.D. diss., National Library of Canada.
- Joshi, Radha Krishna. 1985. An Identification of Knowledge, Skills and Attitudes Essential for Preparation of Primary School Teachers in Nepal. Ph.D. diss., University of Connecticut
- Mali, Ganesh Bahadur 1979. Cognitive Development of Nepalese Children. Ph.D. diss., Syracuse University.
- Neupane, Gopi Lal. 2004. A Study of Prevalent Stress and Life Satisfaction among Five Star Hotel Employees in Nepal. Ph.D. diss., Tribhuvan University.
- Niraula, Shanta. 1998. Development of Spatial Cognition in Rural and Urban Nepalese Children. Ph.D. diss., Banaras Hindu University.
- Peters, Larry G. 1978. Shamanism among the Tamang of Nepal: Folk Curing and Psychotherapy. Ph.D. diss., University of California.
- Pradhan, Panna L. 1962. Effect of Spacing and Range of Stimuli on Magnitude Estimation Judgments. Ph.D. diss., University of Oregon.
- Sharma, Nandita. 2003. Mother's Awareness of Their Adolescents' Stresses: Relations Between Maternal Awareness and Adolescent Adjustment. Ph.D. diss., Tribhuvan University.
- Shrestha, Ayan Bahadur. 1986. Some Educational Factors in Cognitive Style of Nepalese Children. Ph.D. diss., Patna University.
- Shrestha, Sarvagya Narayan. 1988. A Study of the Effect of Brahmi Bati (Buddhivardhak) Given with Brahmi Ark on the Treatment of Depression, Anxiety Reaction and Benign Essential Hypertension. Ph.D. diss., Banaras Hindu University.
- Shrestha, Uma. 1990. Social Networks and Code-Switching in the Newar Community of Kathmandu City. Ph.D. diss., Ball State University.
- Singh, Indira. 1984. The Effects of the Headmaster's Leadership on Teacher Job Satisfaction and Morale as Perceived by the Teachers in Nepal. Ph.D. diss., Columbia University.
- Soubrouillard, Brigit C. 2001. Psychological Study of the Vision and Treatment of Mental Illness by Nepalese Shamans. Ph.D. diss., Pacifica Graduate Institute.
- Subba, Shishir. 2003. Perception of Diseases and Illness among Health-Providers and Health-Seekers in Jajarkot District, Nepal. Ph.D. diss., Copenhagen University.

Ying, Suan. 1983. Socio-economic Status, Physical Well-being and Childhood Cognitive Ability: A Case Study in Nepal. Ph.D. diss., Georgetown University.

Acknowledgements

I would like to thank Prof. Dr. Ayan Bahadur Shrestha, Prof. Dr. Shishir Subba, Prof. Dr. Shanta Niraula, Pratibha Pradhan (CERID), Narayan Prasad Sharma, Sanjesh Shrestha and Dr. Mary Crawford for providing useful information related to their publications. I am extremely grateful to Dr. Brandon Kohrt for helping me access the online databases. I would like to thank Rashmi Shiela for editing this bibliography. I am also thankful to Pratyoush Onta, Devendra Uprety and Harsha Man Maharjan from Martin Chautari.