|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Table 1. Descriptive Statistics | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |  | |  |  | | |
| Variable (variable name) | | | | | N | | | | Min | | | | Max | | | Mean | | | SD | | | Skew | | | | | | Kurt. | | |
| *Dependent Variable: Survey Response Rate* | | | | |  | | | |  | | | |  | | |  | | |  | | |  | | | | | |  | | |
| 2010 (*y1*) | 524 | | | | 0.03 | | | | 0.81 | | | | 0.38 | | | 0.13 | | | 0.26 | | | | | -0.14 | | | |
| 2011 (*y2*) | 587 | | | | 0.07 | | | | 0.80 | | | | 0.33 | | | 0.13 | | | 0.63 | | | | | 0.23 | | | |
| 2012 (*y3*) | 495 | | | | 0.06 | | | | 0.70 | | | | 0.32 | | | 0.12 | | | 0.56 | | | | | 0.06 | | | |
| 2013 (*y4*) | 519 | | | | 0.07 | | | | 0.80 | | | | 0.30 | | | 0.12 | | | 0.78 | | | | | 0.71 | | | |
| 2014 (*y5*) | 587 | | | | 0.05 | | | | 0.82 | | | | 0.31 | | | 0.12 | | | 0.58 | | | | | 0.31 | | | |
| 2015 (*y6*) | 493 | | | | 0.06 | | | | 0.89 | | | | 0.28 | | | 0.11 | | | 0.73 | | | | | 1.36 | | | |
| 2016 (*y7*) | 476 | | | | 0.05 | | | | 0.77 | | | | 0.29 | | | 0.12 | | | 0.78 | | | | | 0.60 | | | |
| 2017 (*y8*) | 573 | | | | 0.08 | | | | 0.76 | | | | 0.30 | | | 0.12 | | | 0.52 | | | | | 0.04 | | | |
| 2018 (*y9*) | 449 | | | | 0.06 | | | | 0.88 | | | | 0.30 | | | 0.12 | | | 0.71 | | | | | 0.87 | | | |
| *Independent Variables* | | | |  | | | |  | | | |  | | |  | | |  | | |  | | | | |  | | | |
| Public Institution Status (*x1*) | | | 1,062 | | | | 0 | | | | 1 | | | 0.40 | | | - | | | - | | | | | - | | | |
| Campus Undergraduate Enrollment(*x2*) a | | | 1,062 | | | | 183 | | | | 50,894 | | | 5,751 | | | 7,006 | | | 2.45 | | | | | 7.28 | | | |
| Campus %: Female(*x3*) a | | | 1,062 | | | | 0.00 | | | | 1.00 | | | 0.58 | | | 0.12 | | | 0.17 | | | | | 4.67 | | | |
| Campus %: Full-Time(*x4*) a | | | 1,062 | | | | 0.12 | | | | 1.00 | | | 0.86 | | | 0.13 | | | -1.91 | | | | | 5.25 | | | |
| Campus %: African American(*x5*) a | | | 1,062 | | | | 0.00 | | | | 0.96 | | | 0.13 | | | 0.17 | | | 3.13 | | | | | 10.25 | | | |
| Campus %: Latino(*x6*) a | | | 1,062 | | | | 0.00 | | | | 1.00 | | | 0.09 | | | 0.12 | | | 3.78 | | | | | 19.07 | | | |
| Campus %: Senior(*x7*) a | | | 1,062 | | | | 0.09 | | | | 1.00 | | | 0.50 | | | 0.11 | | | 0.53 | | | | | 2.56 | | | |
| Incentive Used | | |  | | | |  | | | |  | | |  | | |  | | |  | | | | |  | | | |
| 2010(*w1*) | | | 524 | | | | 0 | | | | 1 | | | 0.34 | | | - | | | - | | | | | - | | | |
| 2011(*w2*) | | | 587 | | | | 0 | | | | 1 | | | 0.30 | | | - | | | - | | | | | - | | | |
| 2012(*w3*) | | | 495 | | | | 0 | | | | 1 | | | 0.23 | | | - | | | - | | | | | - | | | |
| 2013(*w4*) | | | 519 | | | | 0 | | | | 1 | | | 0.48 | | | - | | | - | | | | | - | | | |
| 2014(*w5*) | | | 587 | | | | 0 | | | | 1 | | | 0.51 | | | - | | | - | | | | | - | | | |
| 2015(*w6*) | | | 493 | | | | 0 | | | | 1 | | | 0.59 | | | - | | | - | | | | | - | | | |
| 2016(*w7*) | | | 476 | | | | 0 | | | | 1 | | | 0.57 | | | - | | | - | | | | | - | | | |
| 2017(*w8*) | | | 573 | | | | 0 | | | | 1 | | | 0.58 | | | - | | | - | | | | | - | | | |
| 2018(*w9*) | | | 449 | | | | 0 | | | | 1 | | | 0.62 | | | - | | | - | | | | | - | | | |
| LMS Used | | |  | | | |  | | | |  | | |  | | |  | | |  | | | | |  | | | |
| 2015(*w10*) | | | 493 | | | | 0 | | | | 1 | | | 0.04 | | | - | | | - | | | | | - | | | |
| 2016(*w11*) | | | 476 | | | | 0 | | | | 1 | | | 0.07 | | | - | | | - | | | | | - | | | |
| 2017(*w12*) | | | 573 | | | | 0 | | | | 1 | | | 0.14 | | | - | | | - | | | | | - | | | |
| 2018(*w13*) | | | 449 | | | | 0 | | | | 1 | | | 0.19 | | | - | | | - | | | | | - | | | |
|  | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |  | |  |  | | |
| a Standardized for latent growth curve models. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |  | |  |  | | |