

STOCK INFO.	K INFO. BLOOMBERG			
BSE Sensex :16,900	MCLR			
S&P CNX : 5,191	REUTI MCLE			
(Consolidated)			(₹ CRORES)	
Y/E MARCH	FY11A	FY12E	FY13E	
Total Income (₹Cr)	1,299	1,505	1,552	
EBITDA (₹ Cr)	390	460	469	
PAT (₹Cr)	249	305	325	
BV/Share (₹)	87	108	127	
EPS (₹)	22.39	27.87	29.68	
EPS growth (%)	6	24	6	
P/E (x)	11.2	9.0	8.5	
P/BV (x)	2.9	2.3	2.0	
EV/EBITDA (x)	7.7	6.5	6.4	
Div yld (%)	2	4	4	
ROE (%)	28	29	25	

KEY FINANCIALS	
Shares Outstanding (cr)	10.9
Market Cap. (₹ cr)	2,747
Market Cap. (US\$ m)	549
Sales CAGR 3 Yrs to FY11 (%)	22
PAT CAGR 3 Yrs to FY11 (%)	74

### STOCK DATA

52-W High/Low Range (₹)	295/191
Major Shareholders (as of March 2010)	
Promoter	46
Domestic Inst & Govt.	7
Foreign	31
Public & Others	16
Average Daily Turnover(6 months)	
Volume	305,452
Value (₹Cr)	8
1/6/12 Month Rel. Performance (%)	-6/2/16
1/6/12 Month Abs. Performance (%)	-8/-13/-3

Maximum Buy Price : ₹258

# Mcleod Russel India Ltd

28 October 2011	BUY
Initiating Coverage	₹251

We recommend to BUY Mcleod Russel India Ltd with one year price target of ₹320(11xFY12E).

### **INVESTMENT ARGUMENT:**

**World's Largest Producer of Black Tea:** MRIL is the world's largest producer of black tea (96m kg in FY11), accounting for ~8% of India's and 2.5% of the world's total black tea production. The area under its cultivation exceeds 38,000 hectares, spread across India (Assam and West Bengal), Vietnam, Rwanda and Uganda.

**Growing domestic consumption; high entry barriers:** India's tea consumption has grown at CAGR of 2.5% whereas production has grown at 1.8% over FY02-11E. Export surplus has continuously declined since 2002 (-2% CAGR), leading to 9% CAGR in tea prices. Availability of cultivable land for tea is very limited, which acts as a huge entry barrier. During YTD 2011, India's total production has increased marginally and prices have moved up by 10% YoY. Even a little supply disruption leads to high price increases. (See exhibits 1 and 2 on page 2)

**High operating leverage:** Tea production has high operating leverage, which ensures disproportionate profits in case of increase in prices. MRIL's production cost/kg and operating profits have grown at a CAGR of 7% and 65%, respectively since 2006, while prices have increased at a pace of 13%. We expect production cost and prices to grow 6% and 9%, respectively in FY12.

**Payouts likely to increase:** MRIL has used the surge in its net profit to deleverage itself. It has reduced debt-equity from 54% in FY06 to 17% in FY11, resulting in a 6x improvement in return ratios and 5x increase in dividends during the period. We expect payouts to increase further, as the company will become debt-free in FY12.

Upside from treasury stock: MRIL has 2.7 crore treasury shares (market value:  $\sim ₹675$  crore), held in a trust controlled by the CFO, which is shown as part of promoter shareholding. We are neither factoring in any cash from this share sale nor any valuation upside due to this.

Valuations and View: MRIL is available at 11x/9x of FY11/FY12E EPS and at an EV of  $\sim ₹300$ /kg, which is attractive since the global benchmark for such assets is  $\sim ₹400$ /kg. We believe that the downside to the stock is limited, given the company's low leverage and firm tea prices. We recommend Buy, with a 12-month price target of ₹320 (11x FY12E EPS).

## About the company

MRIL has been cultivating tea since 1869 and is a part of the BM Khaitan Group. It demerged from Eveready in CY04. In CY05, MRIL purchased Borelli Tea Holdings Limited (Borelli) and 17 estates in Assam, India. MRIL further acquired 100% stake in Phu Ben Tea Company Limited, Vietnam in CY09 and the Rwenzori Tea Investments Limited, Uganda in CY10 through Borelli. Borelli purchased 60% controlling stake in Gisovu Tea Company Limited, Rwanda during FY11.

## CONCERNS

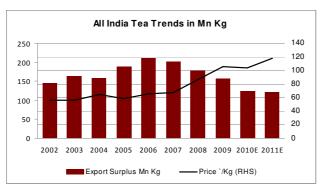
**Labor intensive business:** The tea industry is labor intensive - labor constitutes 50% of total production cost. Disruption in labor activities can lead to an abrupt fall in production.

**Volatile tea prices:** Unusual fall in tea prices will lead to lower than expected sales and profits. Tea prices are a function of demand and supply in the global as well as domestic markets. Tea production is subject to the vagaries of weather.

India				MRIL		
IN MN KG	PRODUCTION	CONSUMPTION	SURPLUS	PRICE ₹/KG	PRODUCTION	PRICE ₹/KG
2002	838	693	145	56	-	-
2003	878	714	164	56	-	-
2004	893	735	158	65	-	-
2005	946	757	189	58	40	80
2006	982	771	211	66	65	80
2007	986	786	200	67	70	86
2008	981	802	179	87	74	87
2009	979	822	157	106	75	111
2010E	966	843	124	104	77	137
2011E	985	864	121	118	96	129

## Increasing prices of Tea (Exhibit)

## Increasing prices of Tea (Chart)



## **Exhibit 3: Organisation Structure**



## Mcleod Russel India Ltd - Financials & Valuation

INCOME STATEMENT (Consolidated) (₹ CRORES)					
Y/E MARCH	2009A	2010A	2011A	2012E	2013E
Net Sales	827	1,106	1,241	1,456	1,500
Change(%)	27	34	12	17	3
Stock Adjustments	-5	2	-10	0	0
Raw Materials	43	89	114	117	121
Power & Fuel Cost	89	95	112	123	123
Employee Cost	322	366	425	509	541
Other Manufacturing Exp.	86	95	129	143	145
Selling and Administration E	Exp.91	101	115	127	128
Miscellaneous Expenses	17	26	24	26	26
<b>Operating Profit</b>	183	332	333	411	416
% of Net Sales	22	30	27	28	28
Other Income	34	41	57	49	53
Interest	83	36	39	31	13
Depreciation	33	32	38	43	46
PBT	101	305	313	385	410
Tax	16	71	64	77	82
<i>Rate(%)</i>	15	23	20	20	20
Minorities & Ass. Profit/L	oss (2)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Extraordinaries Income/(Exp	ense) (1)	) (1)	1	-	-
Adjusted PAT	84	232	245	305	325
BALANCE SHEET (Conso	lidated)			(₹ C	RORES)
Y/E MARCH	2009A	2010A	2011A	2012	E 2013E
Share Capital	55	5 55	55	55	55
Total Reserves (A)	1,142	2 1,315	1,462	1,694	1,896
Revaluation Res (out of A)	573	568	564	564	564
Net Worth	1,197	1,370	1,516	1,749	1,951
Loans	417	402	316	166	66
SOURCES OF FUNDS	1,614	1,772	1,833	1,915	2,017
Gross Fixed Assets	2,058	3 2,271	2,285	2,380	2,460
Less: Depreciation	416	508	539	582	628
Net Fixed Assets	1,642	2 1,763	1,746	1,799	1,833
Capital WIP	17	17	20	-	
Curr. Assets	295	5 396	457	571	659
Inventories	69	80	97	96	104
Debtors	26	5 27	22	27	30
Cash & Investments	59	88	65	133	176
Loans & Advances	141	201	274	315	350
Liabilities and Provision	287	333	319	382	403
Net Current Assets	8	64	138	189	257
Net Deferred Tax Assets	-53		-72	-72	-72
APPLICATION OF FUND	<b>S</b> 1,614	1,772	1,833	1,915	2,017

RATIOS Y/E MARCH	2009A	2010A	2011A	2012E	2013E
EPS (₹)	8	21	22	28	30
Growth(%)	311	175	6	24	6
Cash EPS	5	18	19	24	25
Book Value (Adj for Reval Re	es) 57	73	87	108	127
DPS	2	4	5	10	10
Payout (incl. Div. Tax.)(%)	30%	22%	29%	40%	40%
Valuation (x)					
P/E	-	-	11	9	8
Cash P/E	-	-	13	10	10
EV/EBITDA	-	-	8	7	6
EV/Sales	-	-	2	2	2
Price/Book Value	-	-	3	2	2
Dividend Yield (%)	-	-	2	4	4
Return Ratios (%)					
RoE (Adj for Reval Res)	14	33	28	29	25
OPM	22	30	27	28	28
NPM	10	20	19	20	21

CASH	FLOW	STATEMENT	(Consolidated)
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(₹ CRORES)

2009A	2010A	2011A	2012F	E 2013E
206	368	372	460	469
(20)	6	(17)	1	(8)
7	(32)	(64)	(46)	(38)
21	(2)	3	62	21
es 8	(28)	(78)	17	(25)
(12)	(53)	(77)	(77)	(82)
203	287	217	400	362
(52)	(197)	(59)	(75)	(80)
(13)	(40)	(0)	0	0
(65)	(237)	(59)	(75)	(80)
0	0	0	0	0
(56)	22	(83)	(153)	(103)
(8)	(16)	(60)	(72)	(123)
(54)	(42)	(37)	(31)	(13)
(118)	(36)	(180)	(257)	(239)
19	14	(21)	68	43
20	39	53	31	99
39	53	31	99	142
	<pre>206 (20) 7 21 res 8 (12) 203 (52) (13) (65) 0 (56) (8) (54) (118) 19 20</pre>	206       368         (20)       6         7       (32)         21       (2)         es       8       (28)         (12)       (53)         203       287         (52)       (197)         (13)       (40)         (65)       (237)         0       0         (56)       22         (8)       (16)         (54)       (42)         (118)       (36)         19       14         20       39	206       368       372         (20)       6       (17)         7       (32)       (64)         21       (2)       3         res       8       (28)       (78)         (12)       (53)       (77)         203       287       217         (52)       (197)       (59)         (13)       (40)       (0)         (65)       (237)       (59)         0       0       0         (56)       22       (83)         (8)       (16)       (60)         (54)       (42)       (37)         (118)       (36)       (180)         19       14       (21)         20       39       53	206       368       372       460         (20)       6       (17)       1         7       (32)       (64)       (46)         21       (2)       3       62         es       8       (28)       (78)       17         (12)       (53)       (77)       (77)         203       287       217       400         (52)       (197)       (59)       (75)         (13)       (40)       (0)       0         (65)       (237)       (59)       (75)         (13)       (40)       (0)       0         (56)       22       (83)       (153)         (8)       (16)       (60)       (72)         (54)       (42)       (37)       (31)         (118)       (36)       (180)       (257)         19       14       (21)       68         20       39       53       31

28 October 2011



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1. Analyst ownership of the stock	No	
<ol><li>Group/Directors ownership of the stock</li></ol>	Yes	
3. Broking relationship with company covered	No	
4. Investment Banking relationship with company covered	No	

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