## CRISIL

Performance Highlights

| Particulars (₹ cr) | 1QCY2012 | 1QCY2011 | \%chg (yoy) | 4QCY2011 | \%chg (qoq) |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Net sales | 229.7 | 178.8 | 28.5 | 224.6 | 2.3 |
| EBITDA | 82.2 | 58.3 | 41.0 | 80.0 | 2.8 |
| EBITDA margin (\%) | 35.8 | 32.6 | 317 bp | 35.6 | 18 bp |
| Net profit | 57.0 | 46.0 | 23.9 | 55.8 | 2.0 |

Source: Company, Angel Research
For 1QCY2012, CRISIL's net sales grew by $28.5 \%$ yoy to ₹ 230 cr. The company reported a 317 bp yoy expansion in OPM to $35.8 \%$. Net profit increased by $23.9 \%$ yoy to $₹ 57 \mathrm{cr}$. We continue to remain Neutral on the stock.

Top line posts strong growth, EBITDA margin expands: For 1QCY2012, CRISIL's top line reported $28.5 \%$ yoy growth to $₹ 230 \mathrm{cr}$, led by strong growth in its rating segment, which witnessed $40.1 \%$ growth backed by strong growth in the bank loan rating segment. The company rated nearly 1,100 entities during 1QCY2012 vs. 2,700 entities in CY2011. The research segment continued its strong growth during the quarter, registering $22.9 \%$ yoy growth. The advisory segment also witnessed an increase in its revenue, registering $18.9 \%$ yoy growth. The company's EBITDA margin expanded by 317 bp yoy, largely due to lower staff cost, which declined to $40.6 \%$ of sales in 1QCY2012 from $43.7 \%$ of sales in 1QCY2011. Net profit came in at ₹57cr, up $23.9 \%$ yoy; while margin contracted by 92 bp yoy to $24.8 \%$, largely due to increased tax rate. CRISIL's tax rate increased to $28.1 \%$ of PBT in 1QCY2012 vs. only $15.1 \%$ of PBT in 1QCY2011.

Outlook and valuation: We expect CRISIL to post a $17.2 \%$ CAGR in revenue and $16.5 \%$ CAGR in PAT over CY2011-13 and continue to maintain its leadership position. Despite the recent buy back, the stock is available at rich valuation of $26.7 x$ CY2013E earnings, which is at the higher end of its historical range of $16.4 x-29.9 x$ and five-year median of $22 x$ one-year forward EPS. We continue to maintain our Neutral recommendation on the stock.

Key financials (Consolidated)

| Y/E Dec. (₹ cr) | CY2010 | CY2011 | CY2012E | CY2013E |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Net Sales | 631 | 827 | 982 | 1,136 |
| \% chg | 17.5 | 31.1 | 18.7 | 15.8 |
| Net Profit | 160 | 206 | 241 | 280 |
| \% chg | $(0.2)$ | 28.6 | 16.5 | 16.4 |
| EPS (₹) | 29.0 | 29.5 | 34.3 | 40.0 |
| EBITDA Margin (\%) | 34.5 | 34.2 | 34.3 | 34.3 |
| P/E (x) | 36.9 | 36.3 | 31.1 | 26.7 |
| RoE (\%) | 49.6 | 51.1 | 50.9 | 46.9 |
| RoCE (\%) | 47.4 | 62.6 | 64.6 | 59.8 |
| P/BV (x) | 19.2 | 18.1 | 14.1 | 11.3 |
| EV/Sales (x) | 11.6 | 8.7 | 7.2 | 6.1 |
| EV/EBITDA (x) | 33.7 | 25.6 | 21.0 | 17.7 |
| SOAC COn.7 |  |  |  |  |

Source: Company, Angel Research

NEUTRAL
CMP
₹ 1,069
Target Price

| Stock Info |  |
| :--- | ---: |
| Sector | Credit Rating |
| Market Cap (₹ cr) | 7,491 |
| Beta | 0.6 |
| 52 Week High / Low | $1150 / 648$ |
| Avg. Daily Volume | 16,717 |
| Face Value (₹) | 1 |
| BSE Sensex | 17,151 |
| Nifty | 5,226 |
| Reuters Code | CRSL.BO |
| Bloomberg Code | CRISIL@IN |


| Shareholding Pattern (\%) |  |
| :--- | :--- |
| Promoters | 53.1 |
| MF / Banks / Indian Fls | 16.6 |
| FII / NRIs / OCBs | 11.1 |
| Indian Public / Others | 19.2 |


| Abs. (\%) | $3 m$ | lyr | $3 y r$ |
| :--- | :---: | ---: | ---: |
| Sensex | 6.2 | $(11.5)$ | 55.6 |
| CRISIL | 16.4 | 56.5 | 279.8 |

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Exhibit 1: 1QCY2012 - Performance highlights

| Particulars (₹ cr) | 1QCY2012 | 1QCY2011 | \%chg (yoy) | 4QCY2011 | \%chg (qoq) | CY2011 | CY2010 | \%chg (yoy) |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Net Sales | 229.7 | 178.8 | 28.5 | 224.6 | 2.3 | 827.2 | 631.1 | 31.1 |
| Total Expenditure | 147.5 | 120.4 | 22.5 | 144.6 | 2.0 | 544.5 | 413.3 | 31.7 |
| EBITDA | 82.2 | 58.3 | 41.0 | 80.0 | 2.8 | 282.7 | 217.7 | 29.9 |
| OPM (\%) | 35.8 | 32.6 | $317 b p$ | 35.6 | $18 b p$ | 34.2 | 34.5 | $(32) b p$ |
| Depreciation | 7.8 | 6.8 | 15.4 | 8.3 | $(5.3)$ | 29.8 | 21.3 | 40.3 |
| EBIT | 74.4 | 51.5 | 44.4 | 71.7 | 3.7 | 252.9 | 196.5 | 28.7 |
| Interest | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Other Income | 4.8 | 2.6 | 81.8 | 9.1 | $(47.2)$ | 22.6 | 70.4 | $(67.9)$ |
| PBT | 79.2 | 54.2 | 46.2 | 80.8 | $(2.0)$ | 275.5 | 266.9 | 3.2 |
| Tax | 22.2 | 8.2 | 171.4 | 24.9 |  | 69.1 | 58.7 |  |
| Exceptional Items | - | - | - | - | - | - | $(2.7)$ | - |
| Net Profit | 57.0 | 46.0 | 23.9 | 55.8 | 2.0 | 206.4 | 205.5 | 0.5 |
| NPM (\%) | 24.8 | 25.7 | $(92) b p$ | 24.9 | $(6.4) b p$ | 25.0 | 32.6 | $(761) b p$ |
| Net Profit Adi. for other Income | 52.2 | 43.4 | 20.4 | 46.8 | 11.6 | 183.8 | 135.0 | 36.1 |
| EPS (₹) | 8.1 | 6.5 | 25.5 | 8.0 | 2.0 | 29.5 | 29.0 | 1.8 |

Source: Company, Angel Research

## Revenue up $\mathbf{2 8 . 5}$ \% yoy due to strong growth in rating segment

For 1QCY2012, CRISIL registered $28.5 \%$ yoy growth in its revenue to $₹ 230 \mathrm{cr}$, led by strong growth in its rating segment, which witnessed $40.1 \%$ growth on the back of strong growth in the bank loan rating segment. The company rated nearly 1,100 entities in 1QCY2012 vs. 2,700 entities in CY2011. The research segment continued its strong growth during the quarter, registering $22.9 \%$ yoy growth to ₹ 115 cr . The advisory segment also witnessed an increase in its revenue, registering $18.9 \%$ yoy growth to ₹ 13 cr .

Exhibit 2: Strong yoy growth in revenue continues


[^0]
## EBITDA improves, margins up

For 1QCY2012, EBITDA increased by $41.0 \%$ yoy to $₹ 82 \mathrm{cr}$ on the back of higher revenue and margin expansion. OPM improved on a yoy basis to $35.8 \%$ due to lower employee cost, which declined to $40.6 \%$ of sales in 1QCY2012 compared to $43.7 \%$ of sales in 1QCY2011.

Exhibit 3: OPM trend


Source: Company, Angel Research

## PAT increases by 23.9\%, but PAT margin declines

For 1QCY2012, PAT increased by $23.9 \%$ yoy to $₹ 57 \mathrm{cr}$ on account of higher revenue and OPM expansion during the quarter. Despite OPM expansion, PAT margin contracted by 92 bp yoy to $24.8 \%$, largely due to increased tax rate. CRISIL's tax rate during the quarter increased to $28.1 \%$ of PBT vs. only $15.1 \%$ of PBT in 1QCY2011.

Exhibit 4: PAT trend


[^1]
## Outlook and valuation

We expect CRISIL to post a $17.2 \%$ CAGR in revenue and $16.5 \%$ CAGR in PAT over CY2011-13 and continue to maintain its leadership position. Despite the recent buy back, the stock is available at rich valuation of $26.7 \times$ CY2013E earnings, which is at the higher end of its historical range of $16.4 x-29.9 x$ and five-year median of $22 x$ one-year forward EPS. We continue to maintain our Neutral recommendation on the stock.

Profit and loss statement (Consolidated)

| Y/E Dec. (₹ cr) | CY2009 | CY2010 | CY2011 | CY2012E | CY2013E |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Total operating income | 537 | 631 | 827 | 982 | 1,136 |
| \% chg | 4.4 | 17.5 | 31.1 | 18.7 | 15.8 |
| Total Expenditure | 338 | 413 | 544 | 645 | 747 |
| Establishment Expenses | 55 | 71 | 78 | 107 | 124 |
| Other Expenses | 75 | 84 | 115 | 135 | 157 |
| Personnel | 208 | 258 | 352 | 402 | 466 |
| Other | - | - | - | - | - |
| EBITDA | 199 | 218 | 283 | 337 | 390 |
| \% chg | 11.3 | 9.2 | 29.9 | 19.1 | 15.8 |
| (\% of Net Sales) | 37.1 | 34.5 | 34.2 | 34.3 | 34.3 |
| Depreciation\& Amortisation | 15 | 21 | 30 | 32 | 32 |
| EBIT | 184 | 196 | 253 | 305 | 358 |
| \% chg | 11.5 | 6.5 | 28.7 | 20.6 | 17.2 |
| (\% of Net Sales) | 34.3 | 31.1 | 30.6 | 31.1 | 31.5 |
| Interest \& other Charges |  | - | - | - | - |
| Adj. Other Income | 23 | 68 | 23 | 20 | 21 |
| (\% of PBT) | 11.1 | 25.6 | 8.2 | 6.2 | 5.5 |
| Share in profit of Associates | - | - | - | - | - |
| Recurring PBT | 207 | 264 | 275 | 325 | 379 |
| \% chg | 10.9 | 27.3 | 4.3 | 18.0 | 16.4 |
| Extraordinary Expense/(Inc.) | - | - | - | - | - |
| PBT (reported) | 207 | 264 | 275 | 325 | 379 |
| Tax | 47 | 59 | 69 | 85 | 98 |
| (\% of PBT) | 22.5 | 22.2 | 25.1 | 26.0 | 26.0 |
| PAT (reported) | 161 | 205 | 206 | 241 | 280 |
| Add: Share of earnings of associate | - | - | - | - | - |
| Less: Minority interest (MI) | - | - | - | - | - |
| \% chg | 14.4 | 27.8 | 0.5 | 16.5 | 16.4 |
| Prior period items | - | - | - | - | - |
| PAT after MI (reported) | 161 | 205 | 206 | 241 | 280 |
| Extraordinary Income post tax | - | 45 | - | - | - |
| ADJ. PAT | 161 | 160 | 206 | 241 | 280 |
| \% chg | 14.4 | (0.2) | 28.6 | 16.5 | 16.4 |
| (\% of Net Sales) | 29.9 | 25.4 | 25.0 | 24.5 | 24.7 |
| Basic EPS (₹) | 22.3 | 29.0 | 29.5 | 34.3 | 40.0 |
| Fully Diluted EPS (₹) | 22.3 | 29.0 | 29.5 | 34.3 | 40.0 |
| \% chg | 14.4 | 30.1 | 1.8 | 16.5 | 16.4 |

Balance sheet (Consolidated)

| Y/E Dec. (₹ cr) | FY2009 | CY2010 | CY2011 | CY2012E | CY2013E |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| SOURCES OF FUNDS |  |  |  |  |  |
| Equity Share Capital | 7.2 | 7.1 | 7.0 | 7.0 | 7.0 |
| Preference Capital | - | - | - | - | - |
| Reserves\& Surplus | 427 | 387 | 406 | 524 | 657 |
| Shareholders' Funds | 434 | 394 | 413 | 531 | 664 |
| Minority Interest | - | - | - | - | - |
| Total Loans | - | - | - | - | - |
| Deferred Tax Liability | - | - | - | - | - |
| Total Liabilities | 434 | 394 | 413 | 531 | 664 |
| APPLICATION OF FUNDS |  |  |  |  |  |
| Gross Block | 184 | 310 | 342 | 349 | 356 |
| Less: Acc. Depreciation | 64 | 85 | 115 | 147 | 179 |
| Net Block | 120 | 225 | 227 | 202 | 177 |
| Capital Work-in-Progress | 64 | 0 | - | - | - |
| Investments | 118 | 26 | 16 | 16 | 16 |
| Current Assets | 323 | 343 | 443 | 617 | 819 |
| Cash | 158 | 161 | 258 | 405 | 581 |
| Loans \& Advances | 62 | 51 | 54 | 59 | 65 |
| Other Current Assets | 11 | 22 | 44 | 46 | 48 |
| Debtors | 92 | 109 | 88 | 108 | 125 |
| Other | - | - | - | - | - |
| Current liabilities | 200 | 214 | 285 | 317 | 360 |
| Net Current Assets | 122 | 129 | 158 | 300 | 459 |
| DEFERRED TAX ASSETS (Net) | 10 | 14 | 13 | 13 | 13 |
| Total Assets | 434 | 394 | 413 | 531 | 664 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |

## Cash flow statement (Consolidated)

| Y/E Dec. (₹ cr) | FY2009 | CY2010 | CY2011 | CY2012E | CY2013E |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Profit before tax | 207 | 267 | 275 | 325 | 379 |
| Depreciation | 15 | 21 | 30 | 32 | 32 |
| Change in Working Capital | 16 | $(14)$ | 71 | 10 | 24 |
| Less: Other income | 23 | 70 | 23 | 20 | 21 |
| Direct taxes paid | 47 | 59 | 69 | 85 | 98 |
| Cash Flow from Operations | 169 | 145 | 284 | 262 | 316 |
| Inc./ (Dec.) in Fixed Assets | $(54)$ | $(62)$ | $(32)$ | $(7)$ | $(7)$ |
| Inc./ (Dec.) in Investments | 1 | 91 | 10 | - | - |
| Inc./ (Dec.) in loans and advances | $(9)$ | 11 | $(3)$ | $(5)$ | $(6)$ |
| Other income | 23 | 70 | 23 | 20 | 21 |
| Cash Flow from Investing | $(40)$ | 111 | $(2)$ | 8 | 8 |
| Issue/(Buy Back) of Equity | - | $(79)$ | $(79)$ | - | - |
| Inc./(Dec.) in loans | - | - | - | - | - |
| Dividend Paid (Incl. Tax) | $(85)$ | $(168)$ | $(90)$ | $(123)$ | $(147)$ |
| Others | $(16)$ | $(5)$ | $(17)$ | - | - |
| Cash Flow from Financing | $(101)$ | $(252)$ | $(186)$ | $(123)$ | $(147)$ |
| Inc./(Dec.) in Cash | 28 | 4 | 96 | 147 | 177 |
| Opening Cash balances | 129 | 158 | 161 | 258 | 405 |
| Closing Cash balances | 158 | 161 | 258 | 405 | 581 |

## Key ratios

| Y/E Dec. | FY2009 | CY2010 | CY2011 | CY2012E | CY2013E |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Valuation Ratio ( x ) |  |  |  |  |  |
| P/E (on FDEPS) | 48.0 | 36.9 | 36.3 | 31.1 | 26.7 |
| P/E (on basic, reported EPS) | 48.0 | 36.9 | 36.3 | 31.1 | 26.7 |
| P/CEPS | 44.0 | 33.5 | 31.7 | 27.5 | 24.0 |
| P/BV | 17.8 | 19.2 | 18.1 | 14.1 | 11.3 |
| Dividend yield (\%) | 0.9 | 1.9 | 1.0 | 1.4 | 1.7 |
| Market cap. / Sales | 13.9 | 11.9 | 9.1 | 7.6 | 6.6 |
| EV/Sales | 13.6 | 11.6 | 8.7 | 7.2 | 6.1 |
| EV/EBITDA | 36.8 | 33.7 | 25.6 | 21.0 | 17.7 |
| EV / Total Assets | 16.9 | 18.6 | 17.5 | 13.3 | 10.4 |
| Per Share Data ( ${ }^{\prime}$ ) |  |  |  |  |  |
| EPS (Basic) | 22.3 | 29.0 | 29.5 | 34.3 | 40.0 |
| EPS (fully diluted) | 22.3 | 29.0 | 29.5 | 34.3 | 40.0 |
| Cash EPS | 24.3 | 31.9 | 33.7 | 38.8 | 44.6 |
| DPS | 10.0 | 20.0 | 11.0 | 15.0 | 18.0 |
| Book Value | 60.0 | 55.6 | 59.0 | 75.8 | 94.8 |
| Dupont Analysis (\%) |  |  |  |  |  |
| EBIT margin | 34.3 | 31.1 | 30.6 | 31.1 | 31.5 |
| Tax retention ratio | 77.5 | 77.8 | 74.9 | 74.0 | 74.0 |
| Asset turnover (x) | 4.0 | 3.5 | 4.8 | 7.8 | 12.7 |
| ROIC (Post-tax) | 106.4 | 83.6 | 109.3 | 179.9 | 296.4 |
| Cost of Debt (Post Tax) |  | - | - | - |  |
| Leverage ( x ) | - | - | - | - |  |
| Operating ROE | 106.4 | 83.6 | 109.3 | 179.9 | 296.4 |
| Returns (\%) |  |  |  |  |  |
| ROCE (Pre-tax) | 46.6 | 47.4 | 62.6 | 64.6 | 59.8 |
| Angel ROIC (Pre-tax) | 183.6 | 130.2 | 145.9 | 243.2 | 400.6 |
| ROE | 40.6 | 49.6 | 51.1 | 50.9 | 46.9 |
| Turnover ratios ( x ) |  |  |  |  |  |
| Asset Turnover (Gross Block) | 2.9 | 2.6 | 2.5 | 2.8 | 3.2 |
| Asset Turnover (Net Block) | 4.4 | 3.7 | 3.7 | 4.6 | 6.0 |
| Asset Turnover (Total Assets) | 1.4 | 1.5 | 2.0 | 2.1 | 1.9 |
| Operating Income / Invested Capital | 4.0 | 3.5 | 4.8 | 7.8 | 12.7 |
| Inventory / Sales (days) | - | - | - | - |  |
| Receivables (days) | 58 | 58 | 43 | 36 | 37 |
| Payables (days) | 122 | 120 | 110 | 112 | 109 |
| Working capital cycle (ex-cash) (days) | (21) | (19) | (29) | (38) | (36) |
| Solvency ratios (x) |  |  |  |  |  |
| Gross debt to equity | - | - | - | - | - |
| Net debt to equity | - | - | - | - | - |
| Net debt to EBITDA | - | - | - | - | - |
| Interest Coverage (EBIT / Interest) | - | - | - | - | - |

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| Disclosure of Interest Statement | CRISIL |
| :--- | :---: |
| 1. Analyst ownership of the stock No <br> 2. Angel and its Group companies ownership of the stock No <br> 3. Angel and its Group companies' Directors ownership of the stock No <br> 4. Broking relationship with company covered No lop |  |

Note: We have not considered any Exposure below ₹ 1 lakh for Angel, its Group companies and Directors

| Ratings (Returns): | Buy (> 15\%) | Accumulate (5\% to 15\%) |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
|  | Reduce (-5\% to 15\%) | Sell (<-15\%) |$\quad$ Neutral (-5 to 5\%)


[^0]:    Source: Company, Angel Research

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