

PINC RESEARCH

Q1FY12 Review Sector: IT Services BSE Sensex: 17,584

MphasiS

Downgrade CMP TP REDUCE Rs431 Rs400

Muted HP channel puts pressure on growth

HP channel led to revenue decline - Revenue declined 3%QoQ to USD265.6mn, below expectation. Rupee revenue grew 4.1%QoQ to Rs13,672mn. HP channel revenue remained flattish in rupee terms with 58% contribution but direct channel revenue grew 14.4%QoQ with 42% contribution, up from 31% contribution from a year back. EBITDA margin expanded 57bpsQoQ to 18.4%, below our expectation. PAT was Rs1,848mn, 1%QoQ growth. EPS was Rs8.8, 1%QoQ growth. Onsite pricing for Applications declines, stable for other towers — Onsite pricing for applications segment declined 2.9%QoQ to USD67/hr. All other pricing including offshore and onsite for Applications, ITO and BPO remained stable. The management expects no pressure from HP in terms of price negotiation. Overall pricing is also expected to be stable.

US and Europe decline - In dollar terms, America (65% contribution) declined 4.5%QoQ, Europe (15% contribution) declined 9.1%QoQ and Emerging Markets (20% contribution) grew 7.7%QoQ.

All service lines decline except IMS - In rupee terms, Application maintenance (32% contribution) grew 1.8%QoQ, application development (28% contribution) grew 4.6%QoQ, IMS (24% contribution) grew 11.9%. Technical help desk (5% contribution) declined 16%QoQ and customer service (5% contribution) declined 3.3%QoQ.

Employee headcount declines; robust new client addition – Total headcount declined 4%QoQ to 38,798. Utilisation (including trainees) for Application, BPO and ITO grew 100bpsQoQ each to 77%, 71% and 81% respectively. Added 28 new clients (17 from direct channel and 11 from HP channel). Top client declined 3%QoQ, top 10 clients declined 3%QoQ.

Outlook and Recommendation – Q1FY12 financials are below expectations with higher than expected decline from HP. As HP is not performing well in its Enterprise Solutions segment, we expect pressure on revenue growth in MphasiS as well with a risk of pricing cut in future. The stock was at attractive valuations after the last quarter's earnings and it has given 37% absolute returns. We downgrade the recommendation from BUY to 'REDUCE' with a target price of Rs400 based on 10x PER multiple on 18-months forward earnings.

KEY FINANCIAL	S (Rs mn)				
	FY09	FY10	FY11	FY12E	FY13E
Net Sales	42,639	50,365	50,980	54,620	60,382
YoY Gr.(%)	43.2	18.1	1.2	7.1	10.5
Op. Profit	11,275	12,649	9,845	10,555	11,076
Op. Marg.(%)	26.4	25.1	19.3	19.3	18.3
Adj. Net Profit	9,087	10,908	8,218	7,970	8,525
YoY Gr.(%)	118.2	20.0	-24.7	-3.0	7.0
KEY RATIOS					
Dil. EPS (Rs)	43.3	51.8	39.0	37.9	40.5
ROCE (%)	39.4	32.9	19.8	18.0	16.3
RoE (%)	38.7	33.1	21.1	17.3	16.1
PER (x)	9.9	8.3	11.0	11.4	10.6
EV/ Net Sales (x)	2.1	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.6
EV /EBDITA (x)	8.1	7.2	9.5	8.9	8.5

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QUARTERLY SNAPSHOT

(Rs mn)

	Quarter Ended						
	Jul-11	Oct-11	Jan-12				
Net sales	12,936	13,137	13,672				
YoY Gr.(%)	1.1	-2.4	10.8				
Op.Profit	2,517	2,349	2,522				
OPM(%)	19.5	17.9	18.4				
Adj.Net Profit	1,948	1,830	1,848				
YoY Gr. (%)	-28.2	-35.6	-18.5				

STOCK DATA

Market cap	Rs90,762mn
Book Value per share	Rs185
Shares O/S (F.V. Rs5)	210.6mn
Free Float	35%
Avg Trade Value (6 months)	Rs3,849mn
52 week High/Low	488/277
Bloomberg Code	MPHL IN
Reuters Code	MBFL.BO

PERFORMANCE (%)

	1M	3M	12 M
Absolute	5.8	26.7	(11.3)
Relative	4.9	21.5	(6.7)

RELATIVE PERFORMANCE





Exhibit 1 - Quarterly snapshot								
	Q1FY11	Q4FY11		Q1FY12		QoQ	YoY	Variance
			Actual	PINCe	Consensus			PINCe vs Actual
Consolidated sales (USD mn)	271.0	274.0	265.6	279.5	285.0	-3.0%	-2.0%	-4.9%
Consolidated Sales (Rs mn)	12,335	13,137	13,672	14,392	13,983	4.1%	10.8%	-5.0%
Consolidated Operating Profit(Rs mn)	2,574	2,349	2,522	2,821	2,681	7.4%	-2.0%	-10.6%
OPM	20.9%	17.9%	18.4%	19.6%	19.2%	57 bps	-242 bps	-115 bps
PBT (Rs mn)	2,562	2,412	2,392	2,841	2,484	-0.8%	-6.6%	-15.8%
Tax (Rs mn)	295	582	544	682	437	-6.6%	84.4%	-20.2%
Tax Rate	11.5%	24.1%	22.7%	24.0%	17.6%	-140 bps	1123 bps	-126 bps
PAT (Rs mn)	2,267	1,830	1,848	2,159	2,047	1.0%	-18.5%	-14.4%
EPS (Rs)	10.8	8.7	8.8	10.3	9.9	1.0%	-18.4%	-14.4%

Source: PINC Research, Bloomberg, Company

Primary Segment	Q1FY11	Q4FY11	Q1FY12	QoQ	YoY
Revenues (Rs mn)					
Banking and Capital Markets	3,137	3,414	3,569	4.5%	13.8%
Insurance	1,156	1,473	1,582	7.4%	36.9%
Information Technology, Communication and Entertainment	3,397	3,492	3,783	8.3%	11.4%
Emerging Industries	4,474	4,863	4,995	2.7%	11.6%
Total	12,164	13,242	13,929	5.2%	14.5%
% of Total (Revenue contribution)					
Banking and Capital Markets	25.8%	25.8%	25.6%	-16 bps	-17 bps
Insurance	9.5%	11.1%	11.4%	23 bps	185 bps
Information Technology, Communication and Entertainment	27.9%	26.4%	27.2%	79 bps	-77 bps
Emerging Industries	36.8%	36.7%	35.9%	-86 bps	-92 bps
Gross Profit (Rs mn)					
Banking and Capital Markets	657	857	945	10.3%	43.8%
Insurance	284	341	399	17.0%	40.5%
Information Technology, Communication and Entertainment	959	825	842	2.1%	-12.2%
Emerging Industries	1,165	1,205	1,303	8.1%	11.8%
Total	3,065	3,228	3,489	8.1%	13.8%
Gross Margin (%)					
Banking and Capital Markets	20.9%	25.1%	26.5%	138 bps	553 bps
Insurance	24.6%	23.2%	25.2%	207 bps	65 bps
Information Technology, Communication and Entertainment	28.2%	23.6%	22.3%	-137 bps	-597 bps
Emerging Industries	26.0%	24.8%	26.1%	131 bps	5 bps
Total	25.2%	24.4%	25.0%	67 bps	-15 bps

Source: PINC Research, Company



04FY11 4,371 3,725 787 623 630 2,990	Q1FY12 4,451 3,897 761 523 704	QoQ 1.8% 4.6% -3.3% -16.1%	YoY -2.2% 21.3% 21.0%
3,725 787 623 630	3,897 761 523	4.6%	21.3%
787 623 630	761 523	-3.3%	
623 630	523		21.0%
630		-16.1%	
	704		12.5%
2,990		11.7%	-4.9%
	3,346	11.9%	36.8%
78	84	7.7%	-28.2%
38	163	328.9%	5333.3%
13,242	13,929	5.2%	14.5%
33%	32%	-100 bps	-600 bps
28%	28%	0 bps	200 bps
6%	5%	-100 bps	0 bps
4%	4%	0 bps	0 bps
5%	5%	0 bps	-100 bps
23%	24%	100 bps	400 bps
1%	1%	0 bps	0 bps
0%	1%	100 bps	100 bps
	28% 6% 4% 5% 23%	28% 28% 6% 5% 4% 4% 5% 5% 23% 24% 1% 1%	28% 28% 0 bps 6% 5% -100 bps 4% 4% 0 bps 5% 5% 0 bps 23% 24% 100 bps 1% 1% 0 bps

Source: PINC Research, Company

Exhibit 4 - HP channel revenue declined 3% in dollar terms – (1% of this was due to					
shutdown at HP); Direct channel had good	growth				
By Secondary Market Segment (Rs mn)	Q1FY11	Q4FY11	Q1FY12	QoQ	YoY
HP Channel	8,339	8,163	8,121	-0.5%	-2.6%
Mature Market - Direct Channel	3,108	3,914	4,320	10.4%	39.0%
Emerging Market - Direct Channel	717	1,165	1,488	27.7%	107.5%
Total of direct channel	3,825	5,079	5,808	14.4%	51.8%
Total	12,164	13,242	13,929	5.2%	14.5%
% of total					
HP Channel	68.6%	61.6%	58.3%	-334 bps	-1025 bps
Mature Market - Direct Channel	25.6%	29.6%	31.0%	146 bps	546 bps
Emerging Market - Direct Channel	5.9%	8.8%	10.7%	188 bps	479 bps
Total of direct channel	31.4%	38.4%	41.7%	334 bps	1025 bps

Source: PINC Research, Company

Exhibit 5 - APAC and Japan had g Europe declined	good growth wherea	as matur	ed marke	ts of US a	nd
Geo Spread (USD mn)	Q1FY11	Q4FY11	Q1FY12	QoQ	YoY
America	176.1	180.8	172.7	-4.5%	-2.0%
Europe	48.8	43.8	39.8	-9.1%	-18.3%
Asia Pacific & Japan	46.1	49.3	53.1	7.7%	15.3%
% of Total					
America	65.0%	66.0%	65.0%	-100 bps	0 bps
Europe	18.0%	16.0%	15.0%	-100 bps	-300 bps
Asia Pacific & Japan	17.0%	18.0%	20.0%	200 bps	300 bps
Source: PINC Research, Company					



Exhibit 6 - Healthy new client additions particularly in direct channel					
	Q1FY11	Q4FY11	Q1FY12	QoQ	YoY
New client additions	18	25	28	12.0%	55.6%
Direct Channel	13	17	17	0.0%	30.8%
HP Channel	5	8	11	37.5%	120.0%
Segment wise client additions					
Banking and Capital markets	1	4	2	-50.0%	100.0%
Insurance	2	2	1	-50.0%	-50.0%
Information Technology, Communication & Entertainment	4	6	8	33.3%	100.0%
Emerging Industries	11	13	17	30.8%	54.5%

Source: PINC Research, Company

Exhibit 7 - Large clients not increasing					
Customer Size Distribution	Q1FY11	Q4FY11	Q1FY12	QoQ	YoY
>1mn	119	120	122	1.7%	2.5%
>5mn	38	43	41	-4.7%	7.9%
>10mn	22	24	25	4.2%	13.6%
>20mn	14	12	12	0.0%	-14.3%

Source: PINC Research, Company

Exhibit 8 - Top client and top 10 clients declined each at 3%QoQ						
Customer Concentration (USD mn)	Q1FY11	Q4FY11	Q1FY12	QoQ	YoY	
Top Customer	27.1	27.4	26.6	-3.0%	-2.0%	
Top 5	78.6	82.2	82.3	0.2%	4.8%	
Top 10	119.2	120.6	116.9	-3.0%	-2.0%	
Non Top 10 customers	151.7	153.4	148.8	-3.0%	-2.0%	
Customer Concentration (%)						
Top Customer	10.0%	10.0%	10.0%	0 bps	0 bps	
Top 5	29.0%	30.0%	31.0%	100 bps	200 bps	
Top 10	44.0%	44.0%	44.0%	0 bps	0 bps	
Non Top 10 customers	56.0%	56.0%	56.0%	0 bps	0 bps	

Source: PINC Research, Company

Exhibit 9 - FPP revenues reached very low a remained stable at 68%	at 12% of c	overall re	venue; o	ffshoring	
Service Delivery	Q1FY11	Q4FY11	Q1FY12	QoQ	YoY
Contract Type (Rs mn)					
Revenue from T&M	10,630	11,560	12,259	6.0%	15.3%
Revenue from FPP	1,534	1,682	1,670	-0.7%	8.9%
% of Total					
Revenue from T&M	87.0%	87.0%	88.0%	100 bps	100 bps
Revenue from FPP	13.0%	13.0%	12.0%	-100 bps	-100 bps
Delivery location (Rs mn)					
Onsite Revenue	4,051	4,198	4,450	6.0%	9.8%
Offshore Revenue	8,113	9,044	9,479	4.8%	16.8%
% of Total					
Onsite Revenue	33.0%	32.0%	32.0%	0 bps	-100 bps
Offshore Revenue	67.0%	68.0%	68.0%	0 bps	100 bps
Source: PINC Research, Company					



Exhibit 10 - Onsite pricing for Applicatio	ns declined (due to ru	pee depre	eciation lea	iding to
pricing cut for one large client (not HP);	other pricing	g remain	ed stable		
Price Movement(USD/hr)	Q1FY11	Q4FY11	Q1FY12	QoQ	YoY
APO					
Offshore	19	20	21	5.0%	10.5%
Onsite	72	69	67	-2.9%	-6.9%
ПО					
Offshore	19	21	21	0.0%	10.5%
Onsite	67	67	67	0.0%	0.0%
BPO					
Offshore	7	6	6	0.0%	-14.3%

Source: PINC Research, Company

Exhibit 11 - Reduction in headcount and foc	us to incr	ease util	isation		
People Management	Q1FY11	Q4FY11	Q1FY12	QoQ	YoY
Headcount					
Onsite - Applications	2,675	2,692	2,716	0.9%	1.5%
Onsite - BPO	192	141	121	-14.2%	-37.0%
Onsite -ITO	478	314	308	-1.9%	-35.6%
Offshore - Applications	12,657	12,682	11,820	-6.8%	-6.6%
Offshore - BPO	15,469	15,132	14,830	-2.0%	-4.1%
Offshore - ITO	8126	7,950	7,503	-5.6%	-7.7%
Total Headcount- Onsite	3,345	3,147	3,145	-0.1%	-6.0%
Total Headcount- Offshore	36,252	35,764	34,153	-4.5%	-5.8%
Sales and marketing	327	325	343	5.5%	4.9%
General and administration	1,135	1,190	1,157	-2.8%	1.9%
Overall Headcount	41,059	40,426	38,798	-4.0%	-5.5%
Utilization (excluding Trainees)-Blended					
Application	74.0%	80.0%	82.0%	200 bps	800 bps
BPO	80.0%	78.0%	79.0%	100 bps	-100 bps
ITO	71.0%	84.0%	82.0%	-200 bps	1100 bps
Utilization (including Trainees)-Blended					
Application	72.0%	76.0%	77.0%	100 bps	500 bps
BPO	69.0%	70.0%	71.0%	100 bps	200 bps
ITO	68.0%	80.0%	81.0%	100 bps	1300 bps

Source: PINC Research, Company



Year Ended Oct. (Figures are in Rs mn)

Income Statement					
Year ended 31 Oct (Rs mn)	FY09	FY10	FY11	FY12E	FY13E
Net sales	42,639	50,365	50,980	54,620	60,382
Growth (%)	43.2	18.1	1.2	7.1	10.5
Gross profit	15,738	16,846	14,003	14,994	15,963
Other operating charges	4,463	4,197	4,158	4,439	4,887
EBITDA	11,275	12,649	9,845	10,555	11,076
Growth (%)	116.7	12.2	(22.2)	7.2	4.9
Depreciation	2,022	1,638	1,552	1,748	1,932
Other income	475	1088	1752	1680	2000
EBIT	9,253	11,011	8,294	8,807	9,143
Interest paid					
Pre-tax profit (before E/o items)	9,728	12,099	10,046	10,487	11,143
Tax Provision	641	1,192	1,828	2,517	2,619
E/o loss / (Income)	0	0	0	0	0
Net profit	9,087	10,908	8,218	7,970	8,525
Adjusted net profit	9,087	10,908	8,218	7,970	8,525
Growth (%)	118.2	20.0	(24.7)	(3.0)	7.0
Diluted EPS (Rs)	43.3	51.8	39.0	37.9	40.5
Diluted EPS Growth (%)	213.7	19.6	(24.6)	(3.0)	7.0

Cash Flow Statement					
Year ended 31 Oct (Rs mn)	FY09	FY10	FY11	FY12E	FY13E
Pre-tax profit	9,728	12,099	10,046	10,487	11,143
Depreciation	2,022	1,638	1,552	1,748	1,932
Total tax paid	(1,646)	(1,813)	(1,954)	(2,517)	(2,619)
Chg in working capital	621	(3,068)	(482)	(1,733)	(1,452)
Other operating AStivities	(207)	(450)	(1,022)	(1,680)	(2,000)
Cash flow from operations (a)	10,517	8,406	8,139	6,305	7,005
Capital expenditure	(1,753)	(1,462)	(6,098)	(2,708)	(3,004)
Chg in investments	(7,612)	(6,988)	(2,953)	0	0
Other investing AStivities	307	527	930	1,680	2,000
Cash flow from investing (b)	(9,059)	(7,923)	(8,121)	(1,028)	(1,004)
Free cash flow (a+b)	1,458	483	18	5,277	6,001
Equity raised/(repaid)	80	45	13	0	0
Debt raised/(repaid)	(21)	420	2,292	0	0
Change in Minorities Interest	0	0	0	0	0
Dividend (incl. tax)	(486)	(858)	(980)	(1,365)	(1,575)
Other financing AStivities	0	(9)	(31)	0	0
Cash flow from financing (c)	(427)	(402)	1,293	(1,365)	(1,575)
Net chg in cash (a+b+c)	1,031	81	1,311	3,912	4,426

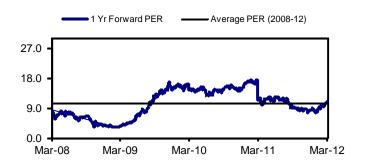
Balance Sheet					
Year ended 31 Oct (Rs mn)	FY09	FY10	FY11	FY12E	FY13E
Equity Share capital	2,096	2,099	2,100	2,100	2,100
Reserves & surplus	21,358	30,892	36,898	43,977	50,926
Shareholders' funds	23,453	32,991	38,998	46,077	53,026
Minorities interests	0	0	0	0	0
Total Debt	33	454	2,924	2,924	2,924
Capital Employed	23,487	33,445	41,922	49,001	55,950
Net fixed assets	6,237	6,398	11,644	13,098	14,227
Net Other Current Assets	7,157	9,910	8,663	10,359	11,754
Cash & Cash Eq.	1,786	1,784	2,896	6,824	11,250
Investments	7,614	14,602	17,766	17,766	17,766
Net Deferred Tax Assets	694	751	953	953	953
Total assets	23,487	33,445	41,922	49,001	55,950

Key Ratios					
Year ended 31 Oct	FY09	FY10	FY11	FY12E	FY13E
OPM (%)	26.4	25.1	19.3	19.3	18.3
Net margin (%)	21.3	21.7	16.1	14.6	14.1
Yield (%)	0.5	0.9	1.5	1.5	1.7
Net debt/Equity (x)	-0.4	-0.5	-0.5	-0.5	-0.5
Net Working Capital (days)	61	72	62	69	71
Asset turnover (x)	6.8	7.9	4.4	4.2	4.2
ROCE (%)	39.4	32.9	19.8	18.0	16.3
RoE (%)	38.7	33.1	21.1	17.3	16.1
EV/Net sales (x)	2.1	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.6
EV/EBITDA (x)	8.1	7.2	9.5	8.9	8.5
PER (x)	9.9	8.3	11.0	11.4	10.6
Price/Book (x)	3.9	2.8	2.3	2.0	1.7

1 yr fwd P/E Band

875 700 525 350 175 0 Mar-08 Mar-09 Mar-10 Mar-11 Mar-12

Avg PER





	TEA	\ М	
EQUITY DESK			
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RESEARCH			
Vineet Hetamasaria, CFA Nikhil Deshpande Tasmai Merchant Vinod Nair Ankit Babel Hitul Gutka Subramaniam Yadav Madhura Joshi Satish Mishra Urvashi Biyani Naveen Trivedi Rohit Kumar Anand Niraj Garhyan Namrata Sharma Sakshee Chhabra Bikash Bhalotia Harleen Babber Dipti Vijaywargi Sushant Dalmia, CFA Poonam Sanghavi	Head of Research, Auto, Cement Auto, Auto Ancillary, Cement Auto, Auto Ancillary, Cement Construction, Power, Capital Goods Capital Goods, Engineering Power Construction Power Fertiliser, Oil & Gas Fertiliser, Oil & Gas FMCG IT Services IT Services Media Media Metals, Mining Metals, Mining Pharma Pharma	vineet.hetamasaria @pinc.co.in nikhil.deshpande @pinc.co.in tasmai.merchant @pinc.co.in vinod.nair @pinc.co.in ankit.b @pinc.co.in hitul.gutka @pinc.co.in subramaniam.yadav @pinc.co.in madhura.joshi @pinc.co.in satish.mishra @pinc.co.in urvashi.biyani @pinc.co.in naveent @pinc.co.in rohit.anand @pinc.co.in niraj.garhyan @pinc.co.in namrata.sharma @pinc.co.in sakshee.chhabra @pinc.co.in bikash.bhalotia @pinc.co.in dipti.vijaywargi @pinc.co.in sushant.dalmia @pinc.co.in poonam.sanghavi @pinc.co.in	91-22-6618 6388 91-22-6618 6339 91-22-6618 6377 91-22-6618 6551 91-22-6618 6410 91-22-6618 6371 91-22-6618 6395 91-22-6618 6394 91-22-6618 6384 91-22-6618 6384 91-22-6618 6382 91-22-6618 6412 91-22-6618 6516 91-22-6618 6387 91-22-6618 6389 91-22-6618 6393 91-22-6618 6462 91-22-6618 6709
Suman Memani Abhishek Kumar C Krishnamurthy	Real Estate, Mid caps Real Estate, Mid caps Technical Analyst	suman.memani @pinc.co.in abhishek.kumar @pinc.co.in krishnamurthy.c @pinc.co.in	91-22-6618 6479 91-22-6618 6398 91-22-6618 6747
SALES			
Rajeev Gupta Ankur Varman Himanshu Varia Shailesh Kadam Ganesh Gokhale	Equities Equities Equities Derivatives Derivatives	rajeev.gupta @pinc.co.in ankur.varman @pinc.co.in himanshu.varia @pinc.co.in shaileshk @pinc.co.in ganeshg @pinc.co.in	91-22-6618 6486 91-22-6618 6380 91-22-6618 6342 91-22-6618 6349 91-22-6618 6347
DEALING			
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Rating Objective				
	Large Caps	Mid Caps		
Rating	M.Cap > USD1bn	M.Cap <= USD1bn		
	Return %			
BUY	More than 15	More than 20		
Accumulate	5 to 15	10 to 20		
Reduce	(-)5 to +5	0 to 10		
Sell	Below (-)5	Less than 0		





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