

# **Nestle India**

<b>BSE SENSEX</b> 17,563	<b>S&amp;P CNX</b> 5,284
Bloomberg	NESTIN
Equity Shares (m)	96.4
52-Week Range (INR)	4,517/3,160
1,6,12 Rel. Perf. (%)	-4/13/39
M.Cap. (INR b)	433.7
M.Cap. (USD b)	8.8

EV/
-
4.4
8.0
3.0
3

Nestle India's (NEST) 3QCY11 results were above our estimates with adjusted PAT growing 23.5% to INR2.7b (against our estimate of INR2.5b).

- Domestic sales grew 20.7%, led by volume growth and price increases. Overall sales growth was 19.9% against our estimate of 22.8%. Exports grew 4.6% due to a ban on export of milk powder. Gross margins increased 90bp YoY and 130bp QoQ due to higher prices and an improved channel mix despite high milk and coffee prices. EBITDA increased 27% as lower other expenditure (120bp) more than neutralized the impact of higher staff costs (90bp).
- A 180bp increase in the tax rate (Pantnagar out of the 100% tax exemption bracket) restricted PAT growth to 23%.
- NEST availed debt of USD25m from its parent company (average rate 4.9%) for its ongoing expansion plans, taking total loans availed of to USD85m. NEST suffered an MTM loss of INR421.5m on USD85m drawn so far. In addition it has another loss of INR153.3m with respect of impending draw downs of USD46m. It has charged these (excluding income of INR8.8m) to reserves.
- We note that sales growth in the domestic business has been steady while the element of pricing has been increasing, indicating that volume growth slowed, which might be due to lack of capacity in a few segments. We expect volume growth to rebound as new capacities come on stream in the coming quarters.
- The input cost scenario remains challenging as milk prices continue to harden. In addition, depreciation of the rupee will increase costs in coming quarters.
- We are revising our estimates by 1-2%, which factors in gains from an improved channel mix and lower overheads. We remain positive on long-term growth opportunities for NEST in the Indian consumer space, although rising food inflation and input costs are a concern. We don't rule out a positive surprise on volume growth once new capacities come on stream. The stock trades at 42.7x CY11E EPS of INR105.5 and 36x CY12E EPS of INR124.8. Maintain Neutral.

Quarterly Performan	ice								(INF	R Million)
Y/E December		CY1	0			CY1	1		CY10	CY11E
	1Q	2Q	3Q	4Q	1Q	2Q	3Q	4QE		
Net Sales	14,798	14,667	16,373	16,710	18,100	17,631	19,631	20,277	62,547	75,638
YoY Change (%)	16.9	21.3	25.7	23.6	22.3	20.2	19.9	21.3	21.9	20.9
COGS	7,376	7,191	8,034	7,956	8,841	8,718	9,454	9,885	30,556	36,898
Gross Profit	7,422	7,476	8,339	8,754	9,259	8,912	10,177	10,392	31,992	38,740
Margin (%)	50.2	51.0	50.9	52.4	51.2	50.5	51.8	51.3	51.1	51.2
Operating Exp	4,382	4,537	5,113	5,457	5,406	5,467	6,074	6,313	19,495	23,261
EBITDA	3,040	2,940	3,226	3,298	3,853	3,445	4,103	4,079	12,497	15,479
Margins (%)	20.5	20.0	19.7	19.7	21.3	19.5	20.9	20.1	20.0	20.5
YoY Growth (%)	-1.8	12.3	22.1	66.4	26.7	17.2	27.2	23.7	20.8	23.9
Depreciation	310	304	306	358	327	367	394	381	1,278	1,468
Interest	6	4	1	1	1	6	12	21	11	39
Other income	91	101	95	139	128	80	121	144	427	472
PBT	2,816	2,733	3,015	3,078	3,653	3,152	3,819	3,821	11,635	14,444
Tax	845	718	840	861	1,027	956	1,134	1,159	3,265	4,276
Rate (%)	30.0	26.3	27.9	28.0	28.1	30.3	29.7	30.3	28.1	29.6
Adjusted PAT	1,971	2,015	2,175	2,217	2,626	2,196	2,685	2,661	8,370	10,169
YoY Change (%)	-5.2	13.1	21.9	66.3	33.3	9.0	23.5	20.1	19.9	21.5

E: MOSL Estimates

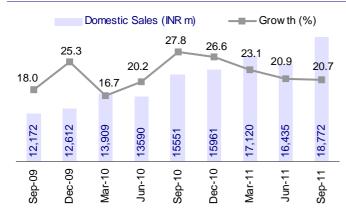
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# Domestic sales up 21%; Margins expand 120bp due to lower costs; gross margin expansion

- In 3QCY11 sales grew 19.9% to INR19.6b (against our estimate of INR20.1b), driven by domestic sales growth of 20.7% (against our estimate of volume growth in low teens). Exports grew 4.6%, and was impacted by a ban on milk powder exports (from February 2011).
- Gross margins expanded 90bp YoY to 51.8% (up 130bp QoQ), enabled by an improved channel mix and benefits of gradual price increases over the past two quarters. Overheads were lower by 120bp, which enabled a 120bp margin expansion despite a 90bp increase in staff costs.
- EBITDA increased 27% as lower other expenditure (120bp) more than neutralized the impact of higher staff costs (90bp). A 180bp increase in the tax rate (Pantnagar factory coming out of 100% tax exemption bracket) restricted PAT growth to 23%.

### Domestic sales growth sustained at 20%+

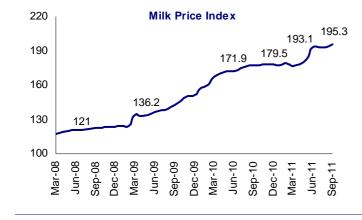
### Higher realizations, lower overheads enable margin expansion





#### Milk prices are moving up in the flush season

Coffee prices down 20% from their peak





Source: Company/MOSL

# MTM loss of INR575m on forex loans; Volume growth slowing, input costs a challenge

NEST availed debt of USD25m from its parent company (average rate 4.9%) for its ongoing expansion plans, taking the total loans availed to USD85m. NEST suffered an MTM loss of INR421.5m on USD85m drawn so far. In addition it has another loss of INR153.3m with respect of impending draw downs of USD46m. It charged these (excluding income of INR8.8m) to reserves.

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■ The input-cost scenario remains challenging as milk prices continue to harden. Industry players expect a 20% increase in prices in the current year. Coffee prices, although down 20% from their peak, are still up YoY, Palm oil prices are also up YoY though down 20% from their peak. In addition, the depreciation of the rupee will increase costs during the coming quarters.

■ We note that domestic sales growth has been steady while the element of pricing has been increasing, indicating that volume growth has slowed, which might be due to a lack of capacity in few segments. We expect volume growth to rebound as new capacities come on stream.

# High input cost inflation a concern though long-term growth outlook bright; Rich valuations limit upside; Maintain Neutral

- NEST has maintained domestic sales growth trajectory at over 20%, though volume growth is slowing. We expect volume growth to rebound as new capacities come on stream in the coming quarters. However, we don't rule out a decline in volume growth in select categories due to high food inflation.
- Input cost scenario remains a challenge. Milk prices are moving up even in the flush season despite a good monsoon, which does not augur well for costs in the medium term. NEST has some respite as other costs like palm oil and coffee have come off their peaks. Any slowdown in volume growth remains a key risk to our estimates as interest, depreciation and overhead costs will increase in CY12 due to new units going on stream.
- We revise upwards our estimates by 1-2%, which factor in gains from an improved channel mix and lower overheads. We are positive on the long-term growth opportunity for NEST in the Indian consumer space.
- The stock trades at 42.7x CY11E EPS of INR105.5 and 36x CY12E EPS of INR124.8. Maintain **Neutral**.

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# Nestle India: an investment profile

## **Company description**

Nestle India (NEST) is the largest packaged food company in India. A 63% subsidiary of Nestle SA, the company has a diversified portfolio with strong brands like Nescafe, Everyday and Maggi. NEST will invest INR25b-30b on capacity expansion over the next 2-3 years to support its strong growth trajectory.

# Key investments arguments

- NEST is in a dominant position and best placed to capture the huge opportunity in processed foods.
- The company's strong pricing power and healthy innovation pipeline enables profitable volume growth.

#### Investment risks

- Continued input cost pressure could impact margins in the near term.
- Steep valuations leave little room for disappointment.

## **Recent developments**

- The company has taken staggered price increases in dairy, infant nutrition, coffee and chocolates to pass on a portion of its cost pressure.
- The company raised USD85m debt from its parent to fund acquisitions.

#### Valuation and view

- Our estimates are marginally revised by 1-2% to INR105.5 for CY11E and INR124.8 for CY12E
- The stock trades at 42.7x CY11E EPS of INR105.5 and 36x CY12E EPS of INR124.8. Maintain **Neutral**.

#### **Sector view**

- We have a cautious view on the sector due to the inflationary tendency in the economy, which could impact volumes and profit margins of companies.
- Companies with low competitive pressures and broad product portfolios will be able to better withstand a slowdown in a segment.
- Long-term prospects are bright, given rising incomes and low penetration.

#### **Comparative valuations**

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		Nestle#	HLL*	ITC*
P/E (x)	CY11E	42.7	32.2	27.1
	CY12E	36.0	27.9	22.9
EV/EBITDA (x)	CY11E	28.0	24.0	17.2
	CY12E	23.0	20.5	14.4
EV/Sales (x)	CY11E	5.7	3.5	6.2
	CY12E	4.7	3.0	5.3
P/BV (x)	CY11E	34.4	24.7	8.6
	CY12E	25.3	19.9	7.3

# December Y/E; \* March Y/E

### EPS: MOSL forecast v/s consensus (INR)

	MOSL	Consensus	Variation
	Forecast	Forecast	(%)
CY11	105.5	102.1	3.4
CY12	124.8	122.6	1.8

#### **Target Price and Recommendation**

Current	Target	Upside	Reco.
Price (INR)	Price (INR)	(%)	
4,499	3,994	-11.2	Neutral

#### Shareholding Pattern (%)

	Sep-11	Jun-11	Sep-10		
Promoter	62.8	62.8	62.8		
Domestic Inst	8.0	8.2	8.4		
Foreign	11.3	11.1	11.0		
Others	18.0	18.0	17.8		

# Stock performance (1 year)



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# **Financials and Valuation**

Income Statement			(INF	R Million)
Y/E December	2009	2010	2011E	2012E
Domestic Sales	48,938	60,262	73,872	90,482
Export Sales	3,286	3,503	3,643	4,363
Excise	930	1,218	1,878	2,296
Net Sales	51,294	62,547	75,638	92,549
Change (%)	18.6	21.9	20.9	22.4
Total Expenditure	40,949	50,051	60,158	73,647
EBITDA	10,345	12,497	15,479	18,902
Change (%)	19.8	20.8	23.9	22.1
Margin (%)	20.2	20.0	20.5	20.4
Depreciation	1,113	1,278	1,468	2,006
Int. and Fin. Ch.	14	11	39	176
Other Inc Rec.	378	427	472	469
PBT	9,596	11,635	14,444	17,189
Change (%)	19.4	21.2	24.1	19.0
Margin (%)	18.7	18.6	19.1	18.6
Tax	2,669	3,252	4,190	5,002
Deferred Tax	-49	13	86	155
Tax Rate (%)	27.3	28.1	29.6	30.0
Adjusted PAT	6,976	8,370	10,169	12,033
Change (%)	23.5	20.0	21.5	18.3
Margin (%)	13.6	13.4	13.4	13.0
Non-rec. (Exp)/Inc.	426	184	202	222
Reported PAT	6,550	8,187	9,967	11,810

Ratios				
Y/E December	2009	2010	2011E	2012E
Basic (INR)				
EPS	72.4	86.8	105.5	124.8
Cash EPS	83.9	100.1	120.7	145.6
BV/Share	60.3	88.7	130.9	177.7
DPS	48.5	48.5	52.5	65.0
Payout %	78.4	65.1	58.0	60.7
Valuation (x)				
P/E		51.8	42.7	36.0
Cash P/E		45.0	37.3	30.9
EV/Sales		6.9	5.7	4.7
EV/EBITDA		34.4	28.0	23.0
P/BV		50.7	34.4	25.3
Dividend Yield (%)		1.1	1.2	1.4
Return Ratios (%)				
RoE	132.3	116.5	96.0	80.9
RoCE	167.8	151.0	110.0	86.5
Working Capital Ratios				
Debtor (Days)	4.5	3.6	5.7	6.0
Asset Turnover (x)	8.4	7.0	4.5	4.1
Leverage Ratio				
Debt/Equity (x)	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.3

Balance Sheet			(INF	R Million)
Y/E December	2009	2010	2011E	2012E
Share Capital	964	964	964	964
Reserves	4,848	7,590	11,660	16,169
Net Worth	5,813	8,554	12,624	17,133
Loans	6	87	3,800	5,000
Capital Employed	5,819	8,641	16,424	22,133
Gross Block	16,408	18,547	26,622	35,104
Less: Accum. Depn.	7,446	8,420	9,888	11,894
Net Fixed Assets	8,962	10,127	16,735	23,210
Capital VVIP	796	3,489	3,664	3,847
Investments	2,033	1,507	1,350	1,592
Curr. Assets, L&A	8,566	10,460	13,881	16,191
Inventory	4,987	5,760	7,584	9,394
Account Receivables	642	633	1,211	1,559
Cash and Bank Balance	1,556	2,553	2,548	2,324
Others	1,380	1,514	2,539	2,913
Curr. Liab. and Prov.	14,218	16,609	18,787	22,134
Account Payables	5,817	7,454	8,795	10,851
Other Liabilities	53	75	93	114
Provisions	8,348	9,079	9,899	11,169
Net Curr. Assets	-5,652	-6,149	-4,906	-5,943
Def. Tax Liability	-320	-333	-418	-573
Appl. of Funds	5,819	8,641	16,424	22,133

Cash Flow Statement			(IN	R Million)
Y/E December	2009	2010	2011E	2012E
OP/(loss) before Tax	9,232	11,219	14,011	16,896
Int./Div. Received	378	427	472	469
Depn. and Amort.	927	974	1,468	2,006
Interest Paid	14	11	39	176
Direct Taxes Paid	2,669	3,252	4,190	5,002
Incr in WC	-1,088	-1,310	1,450	-591
CF from Operations	8,943	10,667	10,272	14,785
F. 4				
Extraordinary Items	0	0	0	0
Incr in FA	2,064	4,832	8,250	8,665
Pur of Investments	1,684	-526	-157	242
CF from Invest.	-3,748	-4,306	-8,093	-8,907
Issue of Shares	0	0	0	0
Incr in Debt	-2	81	3,713	1,200
Dividend Paid	5,471	5,448	5,897	7,301
Others	-103	3	0	0
CF from Fin. Activity	-5,576	-5,364	-2,184	-6,101
Incr/Decr of Cash	-381	997	-5	-223
Add: Opening Balance	1,937	1,556	2,553	2,548
Closing Balance	1,556	2,553	2,548	2,324

E: MOSL Estimates

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