

# **LIC Housing Finance**

# Your success is our success

## July 24, 2012

Rating	Previous Reco					
Hold	Hold					
СМР	Target Price					
Rs251	Rs285					
EPS Chg FY13E/FY1	4E (%) -12 / -10					
Target Price change (	%) NA					
Nifty	5,128					
Sensex	16,918					

# **Price Performance**

(%)	1M	3M	6M	12M
Absolute	-3	-3	-2	16
Rel. to Nifty	-3	-1	-1	29

Source: Bloomberg

#### **Relative price chart**



Source: Bloomberg

# **Stock Details**

Sector	Banking & Finar	ncial Services
Bloomberg		LICHF IB
Equity Capita	al (Rs mn)	1,009
Face Value(	Rs)	2
No of shares	s o/s (mn)	505
52 Week H/L	-	290/ 195
Market Cap	(Rs bn/USD mn)	127/ 2,259
Daily Avg Vo	olume (No of sh)	1,595,854
Daily Avg Tu	ırnover (US\$mn)	7.2

# Shareholding Pattern (%)

Jun12	Mar12	Dec11	
40.3	40.3	36.5	
29.7	34.4	40.3	
9.1	9.5	9.4	
3.5	2.9	2.8	
17.4	13.0	11.0	
	40.3 29.7 9.1 3.5	40.340.329.734.49.19.53.52.9	29.7 34.4 40.3   9.1 9.5 9.4   3.5 2.9 2.8

Source: Bloomberg

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# NIMs restricted; but RoAs and low risk are positive

LICHF Q1FY13 NII / PAT at Rs3.5bn / Rs2.27bn – below est. Reported NIM at 2.18% declined 26bps qoq and was dragged by lower share of corporate loans and higher borrowing costs

- Growth on retail front remains upbeat with individual disbursement / loan up 28%+ yoy each. Asset quality remains intact, cumulative provisions stood at Rs6.9bn or 1% of loans
- While LICHF has beaten our exp on competitive pressure, the benefit of repricing is increasingly getting restricted due to higher disbursements in the discounted category
- Though cutting our estimates driven by restricted benefits from loan repricing, LICHF remains our best bet in financials driven by strong RoA profile with limited risks of NPAs

# Results below estimates; growth on retail front remains upbeat

LICHF Q1FY13 NII at Rs3.5bn (-3% yoy/-6% qoq) was lower than our / street estimates and was dragged by relatively lower disbursements towards corporate loans and higher borrowing costs. Reported NIM at 2.18% declined 26bps qoq (60bps yoy). Also, with lower non-interest income and higher provisioning (primarily towards standard asset and higher PCR requirement), PAT at Rs2.27bn (-11% yoy / 10% qoq) was significantly lower than our estimates of Rs2.46bn.

On the flip side, 28%+ yoy growth in individual disbursements / loan portfolio and 17% qoq rise in corporate loan portfolio came in as a silver lining. Overall loan / disbursement growth for Q1FY13 stood at 24% yoy / 35% yoy respectively.

# Lower corporate portfolio + higher borrowing cost led to NIM compression

Q1FY13 calc NIM at 2.14% (-29bps qoq) was lower than our estimates of 2.31% and primarily dragged by lower income from corporate loans and higher borrowing costs. Reported cost of funds at 9.58% was up 36bps sequentially. Q1FY13 borrowings stood at Rs50bn vs disbursements of Rs48bn. We await details on such steep rise in borrowing cost as LICHF had inflows of Rs8bn via pref. allotment in the fag end of FY12.

# Exhibit 1: Yield analysis

%	Q1FY12	Q2FY12	Q3FY12	Q4FY12	Q1FY13	YoY	QoQ
70	QIIIIZ		QJIIIZ	941112	QII IIJ	bps	bps
Yield on advances	10.5	10.7	10.7	10.7	10.7	23	-2
Yield on total assets	10.8	11.0	10.9	10.7	10.5	-30	-17
Yield on earning funds	10.5	10.7	10.7	10.7	10.7	23	-2
Cost of borrowings	8.7	9.2	9.4	9.2	9.6	92	36
Cost of funds	7.9	8.5	8.6	8.2	8.3	43	11
Spread	1.8	1.5	1.3	1.5	1.1	-70	-37
NIM	2.9	2.5	2.3	2.4	2.1	-73	-29
NIMs#	2.8	2.5	2.3	2.4	2.2	-60	-26

Source: Company, Emkay Research

# Financial Snapshot (Standalone)

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Y/E	Net	Net	EPS	ABV	RoA	RoE	PE	P/ABV
Mar	Income	Profit	(Rs)	(Rs)	(%)	(%)	(x)	(x)
FY11A	16,056	9,745	22.0	87.5	2.2	27.6	11.5	2.9
FY12A	16,255	9,142	20.4	110.8	1.7	20.9	12.3	2.3
FY13E	19,952	12,318	24.4	129.3	1.7	20.0	10.3	1.9
FY14E	25,125	16,870	30.8	154.8	1.8	21.4	8.2	1.6

# reported

(Rsmn)

#### Exhibit 2: Key financials - Quarterly

Rs mn	Q1FY12	Q2FY12	Q3FY12	Q4FY12	Q1FY13	YoY (%)	QoQ (%)
Net Interest Income	3,610	3,341	3,257	3,708	3,505	-2.9	-5.5
Other Income	601	574	539	610	494	-17.7	-19.0
Net Income	4,211	3,916	3,796	4,318	3,999	-5.0	-7.4
Total Operating Expenses	405	543	514	834	503	24.1	-39.7
As % Of Net Income	9.6	13.9	13.5	19.3	12.6		
Employee Expenses	160	175	180	209	192	20.0	-7.9
As % Of Net Income	3.8	4.5	4.7	4.8	4.8		
Other Expenses	262	386	353	645	328	25.4	-49.1
As % Of Net Income	6.2	9.9	9.3	14.9	8.2		
Operating Profit	3,789	3,354	3,262	3,464	3,479	-8.2	0.4
As % Of Net Income	90.0	85.7	86.0	80.2	87.0		
Provisions	334	206	-8	0	436	NA	#DIV/0!
PBT	3,454	1,307	4,059	3,488	3,043	-11.9	-12.7
Total Tax	889	323	1,003	952	766	-13.9	-19.6
Adjusted PAT	2,565	2,370	2,462	2,519	2,278	-11.2	-9.6
Extra Ordinary Items	0	1,841	-789	-24	0		
Reported PAT	2,565	984	3,056	2,536	2,278	-11.2	-10.2
Reported EPS	5.4	2.1	6.4	5.0	4.5	-16.5	-10.2

Source: Company, Emkay Research

### Repricing benefits to be more restricted than we thought earlier

With stronger than expected growth in the retail category (29% yoy vs our estimates of 20% yoy), we believe that the benefits from the repricing are going to be much more restricted than we thought earlier. From Q2FY13 onwards LICHF is likely to witness the repricing of the teaser rate loans to the extent of Rs25-30bn per quarter. The upward repricing will be to the extent of 250bps upwards. However, with significant retail disbursements growth still happening at hefty pace under fixed-o-floaty scheme, the amount of loans at lending yields which are equal to current depressed blended yields will still remain high. We believe that the higher proportion of such loans will restrict the repricing benefit on the old loans in the wake of still steep borrowing cost environment. <u>Hence, we have reduced our NIMs</u> <u>assumption from earlier 2.65% vs 2.4% now.</u> However, any significant correction in the wholesale borrowing costs will be a key risk to our call.

## Growth on retail front remains upbeat; expect 22% CAGR in disbursements

LICHF Q1FY13 results provided respite in terms of its ability to withstand competition in the retail mortgage space. This is clearly reflected from healthy 28% yoy (5% qoq) growth in individual loans during the quarter. (HDFC Q1FY13 individual loans portfolio grew 23% yoy / 8% qoq). Disbursements too were up 29% yoy. During our recent interactions, mgmt hinted for increasing traction in Southern and Eastern India. These regions cumulative account for 55% of total business for LICHF. Developers' book declined 24% yoy / 5% qoq. Disbursements however were up 17% qoq.

Rs mn	Q1FY12	Q2FY12	Q3FY12	Q4FY12	Q1FY13	% of portfolio	YoY (%)	QoQ (%)
Disbursements								
Individual	34,677	47,365	45,680	63,450	44,700	93.3	28.9	-29.6
Project	774	4,117	1,540	2,740	3,211	6.7	315.0	17.2
Total	35,451	51,482	47,220	66,190	47,911	100.0	35.1	-27.6
Total Loans								
Individual	488,504	521,498	551,710	598,950	626,020	95.4	28.2	4.5
Project	40,252	39,480	35,350	31,852	30,420	4.6	-24.4	-4.5
Total	528,755	560,977	587,060	630,802	656,440	100.0	24.1	4.1

# Exhibit 3: Disbursements and loan portfolio mix

Source: Company, Emkay Research.

# Stable asset quality; adequate provisioning provides comfort

Q1FY13 GNPA / NNPA at Rs4.7bn / Rs2.5bn were up 5% / 21% yoy respectively. LICHF passed Rs436mn as provisions via P&L and was largely to driven by higher standard asset provisioning. We drive comfort from the fact that cumulative provisioning (ie standard asset + teaser rate) stands at Rs6.9bn or 1% of loans. Following NHB requirement, teaser rate provisioning will be reversed beginning Q1FY14.

#### Exhibit 4: Stable asset quality

Rs mn	Q1FY12	Q2FY12	Q3FY12	Q4FY12	Q1FY13	YoY (%)	QoQ (%)
Gross NPLs	4,444	3,590	3,678	2,649	4,680	5.3	76.6
Net NPLs	2,062	660	1,801	883	2,487	20.6	181.6
Gross NPLs (%)	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.7		
Net NPLs (%)	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.4		
Net NPLs/Net worth (%)	4.7	1.5	3.7	1.6	4.2		
Provision cover (%)	53.6	81.6	51.0	66.7	46.9		

Source: Company, Emkay Research

## Provision coverage though low will even out by the end of the year

From Q3FY12 onwards, LICHF has started following NHB directed norms for provisions (which are less aggressive) and accordingly now has stopped providing ad-hoc provisions. Accordingly the provision coverage ratio (PCR) has come off from 54% in Q1FY12 to 47% in Q1FY13. We believe that as the financial year moves forward to Q4FY13, GNPA figure will reduce significantly (seasonal impact), the overall provision coverage ratio will be back to 70%. Also, with the tease rate loan provisions of Rs2.5bn available for write back from Q1FY14, it will help in beefing up the PCR.

#### Exhibit 5: Ad-hoc provisions reducing gradually

		Retail Loans	s	D	evelopers Lo	ans		Total		NNPA	NNPA	Adhoc	Total
Be mn	GNPAs	Provisions	PCR (%)	GNPAs	Provisions	PCR (%)	GNPAs	Provisions	PCR (%)	Calc	reported	LLP	LLP
Rs mn	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
							(1)+(4)	(2)+(5)		(7)-(8)		(10)-(11)	(8)+(12)
FY10													
Substandard	697	105	15.0	37	6	15.0	734	110	15.0				
Doubtful	1,606	817	50.9	89	40	45.0	1,695	857	50.6				
Loss assets	168	168	100.0	34	34	100.0	202	202	100.0				
Total GNPA	2,471	1,090	44.1	160	80	49.8	2,632	1,170	44.5	1,462	810	652	1,822
FY11													
Substandard	521	78	15.0	33	5	15.0	553	83	15.0				
Doubtful	1,539	807	52.4	86	42	49.1	1,625	849	52.3				
Loss assets	213	213	100.0	29	29	100.0	241	241	100.0				
Total GNPA	2,272	1,098	48.3	148	76	51.5	2,420	1,174	48.5	1,246	409	837	2,011
FY12													
Substandard	626	94	15.0	20	3	15.0	646	97	15.0				
Doubtful	1,554	1,184	76.2	86	60	70.1	1,640	1,244	75.9				
Loss assets	331	331	100.0	35	35	100.0	366	366	100.0				
Total GNPA	2,510	1,608	64.1	142	99	69.6	2,652	1,707	64.4	945	883	62	1,769

Source: Company, Emkay Research

## Valuations and view

LICHF Q1FY13 results were a mixed bag in terms of:

- Positives being in nature of buoyancy on the retail loan front with stable asset quality and adequate provision cover
- Negatives in terms of relatively lower disbursements towards corporate loans and steeper than expected decline in NIM to 2.18%.

While LICHF has beaten our expectations on the competition front with 29% yoy growth in retail disbursement (even HDFC and Gruh Finance reported 20%+ growth), the same strong growth will be restricting any meaningful expansion in NIMs in FY13. The continued higher proportion of loans at yields which are equal or lower than the blended yield on total portfolio would mean that the any yield expansion will just offset steep borrowing costs in the current scenario. Accordingly we have lowered our NIMs from 2.65% in FY13 to 2.4% (just about 5bps expansion).

Accordingly we have cut our NII and PAT growth estimates by 11% / 12% and 9% / 10% each respectively for FY13E/FY14E. However, the windfall gains would arise and will be a risk to our estimates if the wholesale borrowing costs soften dramatically.

The stock trades at 1.9x / 1.6x FY13 / FY14 ABV. Though our TP of Rs285 continues to leave limited upside to the CMP, LICHF remains our top pick in the sector driven by strong RoA profile of 1.7% even in scenario highlighted earlier. The fact that the asset quality risks are much lower than the peers in banking space is added incentive.

Key risk to our estimates could come from two factors (1) the intended QIP (LIC has board approval to raise additional capital) and (2) sharper than expected bounce back in the NIMs. LICHF has kept the option of QIP open and may look at raising Rs12-13bn sometime next year. If QIP is done at Rs270/share (same price as to LIC, its parent), there will be an upside of 9%/7% to our ABV assumptions for FY13/14. RoE's will dip by 200bps each.

Rs mn		FY13		FY14			
	Old	New	% change	Old	New	% change	
NII	19,570	17,485	-10.7	24,452	22,213	-9.2	
Pre-provision profit	19,473	17,327	-11.0	24,350	21,962	-9.8	
PAT	13,986	12,318	-11.9	18,685	16,870	-9.7	
EPS (Rs)	27.7	24.4	-11.9	34.4	30.8	-10.4	
ABV (Rs)	132.6	129.3	-2.5	161.7	154.8	-4.3	

#### Exhibit 6: Revised estimates

Source: Emkay Research

# Key Financials

# **Income Statement**

Y/E Mar (Rsmn)	FY11A	FY12A	FY13E	FY14E
Net interest income	13,770	14,022	17,485	22,213
Other income	2,286	2,232	2,466	2,913
Net income	16,056	16,255	19,952	25,125
Operating expenses	2,162	2,372	2,625	3,163
Pre provision profit	13,894	13,882	17,327	21,962
PPP excl treasury	0	0	0	0
Provisions	41	0	792	1,073
Profit before tax	13,854	13,882	18,586	23,076
Тах	3,197	3,167	4,216	5,774
Tax rate	24.7	25.7	25.5	25.5
Profit after tax	9,745	9,142	12,318	16,870

Balance S	heet
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Y/E Mar (Rsmn)	FY11A	FY12A	FY13E	FY14E
Liabilities				
Equity	950	1,010	1,010	1,010
Reserves	40,741	55,812	65,176	78,028
Net worth	41,691	56,822	66,186	79,038
Deposits	451,972	561,069	694,293	846,156
Borrowing & Others	40,938	35,222	41,797	43,569
Total liabilities	534,601	653,113	802,276	968,764
Assets				
Cash and bank	4,352	2,793	5,475	5,475
Investments	14,032	14,032	14,032	14,032
Customer assets	510,898	630,801	777,552	943,145
Others	5,319	5,488	5,485	5,476
Total assets	534,601	653,113	802,276	968,764

# Key Ratio (%)

Y/E Mar (Rsmn)	FY11A	FY12A	FY13E	FY14E	
NIM	2.9	2.4	2.4	2.5	
Non-II/avg assets	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.3	
Fee income/avg assets	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Opex/avg assets	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	
Provisions/avg assets	3.0	2.3	2.4	2.5	
PBT/avg assets	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	
Tax/avg assets	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.7	
RoA	2.2	1.7	1.7	1.8	
RoAE	27.6	20.9	20.0	21.4	
GNPA (%)	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.3	
NNPA (%)	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	

# Valuation Table

Y/E Mar	FY11A	FY12A	FY13E	FY14E
Net profit (Rs mn)	9,745	9,142	12,318	16,870
Shares in issue (mn)	475	505	505	505
EPS (Rs)	22.0	20.4	24.4	30.8
PER (x)	11.5	12.3	10.3	8.2
FDEPS(Rs)	22.0	20.4	24.4	30.8
FDPER (x)	11.5	12.3	10.3	8.2
Book value (Rs)	87.8	112.5	131.1	156.5
P/BV (x)	2.9	2.2	1.9	1.6
Adj book value (Rs)	87.5	110.8	129.3	154.8
P/ABV (x)	2.9	2.3	1.9	1.6
P/PPP (x)	8.6	9.2	7.3	5.8
Dividend yield (%)	1.4	1.4	2.0	2.7

# Recommendation History: LIC Housing Finance – LICHF@IN

Date	Reports	Reco	CMP	Target
25/04/2012	LIC Housing Finance Q4FY12 Result Update	Hold	258	285
22/03/2012	LIC Housing_Company Update	Hold	269	260
30/01/2012	LIC Housing Finance Q3FY12 Result Update	Hold	246	250
06/01/2012	India - Housing Finance_Sector Report	Buy	225	250

#### **Recent Research Reports**

Date	Reports	Reco	СМР	Target
17/07/2012	Axis Bank Q1FY13 Results Update	Hold	1,024	1,050
16/07/2012	South Indian Bank Q1FY13 Result Update	Hold	25	25
13/07/2012	HDFC Bank Q1FY13 Result Update	Hold	587	610
11/07/2012	HDFC Q1FY13 Result Update	Hold	679	700

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