## Berger Paints India

## Paints

Berger Paints India (Berger) registered Q3FY13 consolidated sales growth of $18 \%$ to INR $9,203 \mathrm{mn}$. Higher than expected gains in margins resulted in a YoY PAT growth of $40 \%$. EBIDTA margin expanded by 260 bps YoY to $\mathbf{1 2 . 6 9 \%}$, majorly benefitting from fall in RM costs. Softening in RM cost aided by appreciation in INR would bring in further margin gains ahead. Also, expected improvement in economic growth would drive volume growth in both decorative and industrial paint segments going ahead.

Pent up demand drive sales growth
Berger registered standalone ( $90 \%$ of consolidated business) sales growth of $17 \%$ to INR 8,222mn in Q3FY13 on the back of estimated $\sim 8 \%$ volume growth. The sales growth was backed by pent-up demand from previous quarter due to late rains. Although, the company witnessed good growth in decorative segment ( $\sim 80 \%$ of standalone), industrial business registered sluggish growth performance on the back of slowdown in automotive sector.

Falling RM cost to bring margin gains
Company's standalone EBIDTA margin jumped by 144bps YoY to $12.19 \%$ aided by softening in RM cost, increasing share of premium products and lesser share of lower margin industrial paints segment. Key RM like TiO2 (~20\% of total RM cost) has declined by 20\% YTD. Company took partial price hikes in industrial segment in Sep 2012 and is planning to take further hikes in next few months. Going ahead, we expect Berger to witness further improvement in margins on the back of softening in RM cost aided by expected appreciation in INR against USD, increasing share of premium products and price hikes in industrial segment.
Subsidiaries maintained good performance
Combined subsidiaries registered sales growth of 22\% in Q3FY13 to INR 981mn. Major contributor Bolix (Poland) maintained its revenues besides witnessing improvement in margins on the back of price increases and favorable Euro exchange rate. Company's other subsidiaries, Berger Nepal and Berger Becker registered strong
sales growth of over 20\%. Combined subsidiaries registered expansion in EBIDTA margin by 461bps YoY to $16.92 \%$ on the back of increasing economies of scale.

## Other key highlights

- Company's new business lines which include construction chemicals, wood finishes and textured paints contributed ~INR 100 mn to the quarter sales
- Company's Hindupur plant is on schedule and production is expected to commence from May-June of current year
Company has increased its (active) dealer network by 14-15\% in current fiscal to 11,000-11,500


## Valuation and Outlook

Berger reported improvement in sales in Q3FY13 backed by pent up demand in decorative segment and better performance by subsidiaries. With expected improvement in economic environment, demand in both decorative and industrial paints segments is expected to pick up. Further, new line of products such as construction chemicals, wood finishes and textured paints would also aid the revenue growth. Softening in RM cost aided by favourable exchange rate and increasing share of premium products would continue to drive margin expansion going ahead. We have built-in higher margins for FY13 and FY14 and upgraded our EPS targets. We have, therefore, increased our 12months target price to INR 165 (20x FY14E EPS) and continue to recommend HOLD.


Quarterly Consolidated Financial

| Particulars (INR mn) | Q3FY13 | Q3FY12 | YoY (\%) | Q2FY13 | QoQ (\%) | 9MFY13 | 9 MFY 12 | YoY (\%) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Net Sales | 9,171 | 7,814 | 17.37\% | 8,083 | 13.46\% | 25,288 | 21,944 | 15.24\% |
| Other Operating Income | 32 | 16 | 100.00\% | 28 | 14.29\% | 90 | 32 | 181.25\% |
| Total | 9,203 | 7,830 | 17.54\% | 8,111 | 13.46\% | 25,378 | 21,976 | 15.48\% |
| COGS | 5,653 | 4,953 | 14.13\% | 5,034 | 12.30\% | 15,815 | 13,995 | 13.01\% |
| Gross Profit | 3,550 | 2,877 | 23.39\% | 3,077 | 15.37\% | 9,563 | 7,981 | 19.82\% |
| Gross Profit Margins \% | 38.57\% | 36.74\% | +295bps | 37.94\% | +64bps | 37.68\% | 36.32\% | +176bps |
| Employees' Cost | 469 | 409 | 14.67\% | 461 | 1.74\% | 1,402 | 1,238 | 13.28\% |
| as a \% of sales | 5.10\% | 5.22\% | -13bps | 5.68\% | -59bps | 5.52\% | 5.63\% | -11bps |
| Other Expenditure | 1,913 | 1,614 | 18.53\% | 1,716 | 11.48\% | 5,327 | 4,499 | 18.41\% |
| as a \% of sales | 20.79\% | 20.61\% | +47bps | 21.16\% | -37bps | 20.99\% | 20.47\% | +63bps |
| Total Expenditure | 8,035 | 6,976 | 15.18\% | 7,211 | 11.43\% | 22,544 | 19,731 | 14.26\% |
| EBIDTA | 1,168 | 854 | 36.77\% | 900 | 29.78\% | 2,834 | 2,245 | 26.25\% |
| EBIDTA Margins \% | 12.69\% | 10.91\% | +260bps | 11.10\% | +160bps | 11.17\% | 10.21\% | +124bps |
| Depreciation | 143 | 127 | 12.60\% | 137 | 4.38\% | 411 | 352 | 16.93\% |
| EBIT (excld. Other income) | 1,025 | 727 | 40.99\% | 763 | 34.34\% | 2,423 | 1,893 | 27.98\% |
| Other Income | 99 | 74 | 33.78\% | 49 | 102.04\% | 232 | 256 | -9.41\% |
| EBIT | 1,124 | 801 | 40.32\% | 812 | 38.42\% | 2,655 | 2,149 | 23.52\% |
| Interest | 97 | 74 | 30.55\% | 91 | 6.59\% | 277 | 205 | 34.99\% |
| EBT | 1,027 | 727 | 41.32\% | 721 | 42.44\% | 2,378 | 1,944 | 22.31\% |
| Tax Expense (Total) | 259 | 179 | 44.69\% | 187 | 38.50\% | 632 | 532 | 18.75\% |
| PAT | 768 | 548 | 40.22\% | 534 | 43.82\% | 1,746 | 1,412 | 23.65\% |
| PAT Margins | 8.35\% | 6.99\% | +207bps | 6.58\% | +176bps | 6.88\% | 6.43\% | +71bps |
| EPS | 2.22 | 1.42 | 56.18\% | 1.28 | 73.27\% | 5.04 | 3.91 | 28.95\% |




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## Paints

## Financials Consolidated

| Income statement |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Year End March (INR mn) | FY11 | FY12 | FY13E | FY14E |
| Net Sales | 23,327 | 29,442 | 34,117 | 39,559 |
| Growth (\%) | $23.05 \%$ | $26.21 \%$ | $15.88 \%$ | $15.95 \%$ |
| Cost of Goods Sold | 14,686 | 18,792 | 21,239 | 24,488 |
| Gross Profit | 8,641 | 10,650 | 12,878 | 15,071 |
| Employee Cost | 1,447 | 1,640 | 1,882 | 2,172 |
| Other Oprtg. Expenses | 4,775 | 6,032 | 7,190 | 8,249 |
| EBIDTA | 2,419 | 2,979 | 3,806 | 4,650 |
| EBIDTA Margin (\%) | $10.37 \%$ | $10.12 \%$ | $11.16 \%$ | $11.75 \%$ |
| Dep./Amortization | 401 | 473 | 559 | 643 |
| EBIT | 2,017 | 2,506 | 3,247 | 4,007 |
| Interest Expense | 238 | 249 | 372 | 286 |
| Other Income | 382 | 345 | 327 | 313 |
| EBT | 2,161 | 2,602 | 3,202 | 4,034 |
| Tax Expenses | 660 | 744 | 920 | 1,170 |
| PAT | 1,501 | 1,858 | 2,283 | 2,864 |
| Adjustment to PAT | $11)$ | - | - | - |
| APAT | 1,500 | 1,858 | 2,283 | 2,864 |
| Growth (\%) | $24.72 \%$ | $23.88 \%$ | $22.85 \%$ | $25.48 \%$ |
| APAT Margin (\%) | $6.43 \%$ | $6.31 \%$ | $6.69 \%$ | $7.24 \%$ |

## Key Ratios

| Year End March | FY11 | FY12 | FY13E | FY14E |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Per Share Data (INR) |  |  |  |  |
| Reported EPS | 4.34 | 5.37 | 6.59 | 8.27 |
| Adj. EPS | 4.33 | 5.37 | 6.59 | 8.27 |
| Growth (\%) | $24.72 \%$ | $23.85 \%$ | $22.80 \%$ | $25.48 \%$ |
| DPS | 1.30 | 1.40 | 1.75 | 2.20 |
| BVPS | 19.92 | 22.87 | 26.69 | 31.56 |
| Return Ratios (\%) |  |  |  |  |
| RoACE | $17.96 \%$ | $19.17 \%$ | $21.10 \%$ | $23.50 \%$ |
| RoANW | $18.70 \%$ | $20.25 \%$ | $21.66 \%$ | $22.63 \%$ |
| RoIC | $25.14 \%$ | $26.95 \%$ | $28.84 \%$ | $30.99 \%$ |
| Liquidity Ratios |  |  |  |  |
| Net Debt/Equity | 0.18 | 0.19 | 0.21 | 0.05 |
| Interest Coverage Ratio | 12.35 | 10.09 | 11.44 | 9.61 |
| Current Ratio | 1.84 | 1.99 | 1.92 | 1.95 |
| Efficiency Ratios |  |  |  |  |
| Asset Turnover Ratio | 1.72 | 1.81 | 1.80 | 1.89 |
| Inventory Days | 96 | 97 | 103 | 99 |
| Debtor Days | 40 | 39 | 42 | 42 |
| Payable Days | 88 | 93 | 99 | 98 |
| Valuation Ratios | 20.61 | 32.79 | 26.70 | 21.28 |
| P/E (x) | 8.83 | 7.70 | 6.59 | 5.58 |
| P/BV (x) | $0.74 \%$ | $0.80 \%$ | $0.99 \%$ | $1.25 \%$ |
| Dividend Yield | $29.97 \%$ | $26.08 \%$ | $26.55 \%$ | $26.60 \%$ |
| Dividend Payout | 21.06 | 16.62 | 13.31 |  |
| EV/EBIDTA (x) |  |  |  |  |

Balance Sheet

| Year End March (INR mn) | FY11 | FY12 | FY13E | FY14E |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Source of Funds |  |  |  |  |
| Share Capital | 692 | 692 | 693 | 693 |
| Reserves and Surplus | 6,194 | 7,223 | 8,550 | 10,235 |
| Total Networth | 6,895 | $\mathbf{7 , 9 1 5}$ | 9,243 | 10,928 |
| Total Debt | 3,022 | 3,410 | 3,581 | $\mathbf{2 , 3 5 1}$ |
| Deferred Tax Liability | $\mathbf{2 6 3}$ | 312 | 367 | 437 |
| Total | $\mathbf{1 0 , 1 8 1}$ | $\mathbf{1 1 , 6 3 7}$ | $\mathbf{1 3 , 1 9 1}$ | $\mathbf{1 3 , 7 1 5}$ |


| Application of Funds |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Net Block | 4,341 | 4,862 | 5,667 | 6,402 |
| CWIP | 818 | 966 | 928 | 550 |
| Investments | 526 | 99 | 99 | 99 |
| Current Assets | 9,015 | 11,941 | 13,351 | $\mathbf{1 4 , 8 3 4}$ |
| Current Liabilities \& Provision | 4,520 | 6,231 | 6,853 | 8,169 |
| Net Current Assets | $\mathbf{4 , 4 9 5}$ | $\mathbf{5 , 7 1 0}$ | 6,498 | 6,665 |
| Total | $\mathbf{1 0 , 1 8 1}$ | $\mathbf{1 1 , 6 3 7}$ | $\mathbf{1 3 , 1 9 1}$ | $\mathbf{1 3 , 7 1 5}$ |

Cash Flow

| Year End March (INR mn) | FY11 | FY12 | FY13E | FY14E |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| EBT | 2,161 | 2,602 | 3,202 | 4,034 |
| Less: OI/Exceptionals | 382 | 345 | 327 | 313 |
| Add: Depreciation | 401 | 473 | 559 | 643 |
| Add: Interest Paid | 238 | 249 | 372 | 286 |
| Taxes Paid | $(653)$ | $(696)$ | $(865)$ | $(1,100)$ |
| Change in Working Capital | $(722)$ | $(699)$ | $(1,235)$ | $(109)$ |
| Others | 231 | 85 | 194 | 176 |
| CFs from Operations (a) | $\mathbf{1 , 2 7 4}$ | $\mathbf{1 , 6 6 9}$ | $\mathbf{1 , 9 0 1}$ | $\mathbf{3 , 6 1 7}$ |
| Capital Expenditure | $(893)$ | $(1,142)$ | $(1,325)$ | $(1,000)$ |
| Change in Investment | 755 | 427 | - | - |
| Others | 26 | 33 | 29 | 31 |
| CFs from Investments (b) | $\mathbf{( 1 1 1 )}$ | $(682)$ | $(1,296)$ | $\mathbf{( 9 6 9 )}$ |
| Change in Equity | 9 | - | - | - |
| Debt Raised/(Repaid) | 348 | 388 | 171 | $(1,230)$ |
| Div. paid (incl. tax) | $(524)$ | $(567)$ | $(709)$ | $(891)$ |
| Interest Paid | $(238)$ | $(249)$ | $(372)$ | $(286)$ |
| CFs from Financing (c) | $\mathbf{( 4 0 4 )}$ | $\mathbf{( 4 2 8 )}$ | $\mathbf{( 9 1 1 )}$ | $\mathbf{( 2 , 4 0 7 )}$ |
| Net Change in Cash (a+b+c) | $\mathbf{8 5 2}$ | $\mathbf{5 5 9}$ | $\mathbf{( 3 0 5 )}$ | $\mathbf{2 4 1}$ |
| Opening Cash | 413 | 1,265 | 1,824 | 1,519 |
| Closing Cash | 1,824 | 1,519 | 1,759 |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |

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3. Broking relationship with company covered

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[^0]:    Source: Company, SPA Research

