

# FIGs Commercial Banks Equity – India

# **India Financials**

4Q12 Preview: What NOT to expect

- ▶ We do not expect an acceleration in loan growth (17-19% y/y) or a margin pickup, particularly as rate rigidity sets in
- ▶ We do not expect an improvement in impaired loans or credit costs; However, slippage ratios may plateau and recovery ratios may start looking up; Overall, a single digit q/q growth in earnings appears unexciting this quarter
- ▶ HFCs likely to be in favour as rate cycle tops out, teaser rate loans reprice and new loan growth remains robust

**Variance vs consensus** Our 4Q12 net profit estimates are 10-15% below the street for PSU banks and broadly in line for private banks. We believe the key reason for the deviation for PSU banks is our expectations of sequentially weaker margins given the high cost of short-term borrowings in 4Q.

Growth trends are distorted for the PSU banks on a Y/Y basis given that last year 4Q saw i) chunky pension provisioning for PSUs and ii) several one-offs for SBI dragging down earnings growth 99%. On a quarterly basis, we expect PSU banks earnings growth to be in a range of -9% to +9% except for Union Bank which we see much higher sequential growth given the chunky, conservative provisioning hit it took last quarter on GTL. For private banks we expect 22% y/y growth in earnings but limited to 2% q/q mainly due to some margin pressures.

Rate rigidity likely to dominate worries as several banks have raised deposit rates given persistent liquidity tightness and increasing competition in household savings from i) physical assets, ii) tax-free investments and iii) higher savings account rates. It is hard to imagine how margins could expand in a soft credit cycle given these rigidities and the oncoming inflation from fuel, electricity and freight rates.

**Restructured loans** continue to act as the single biggest pressure point against an improving outlook on asset quality. With each week bringing new cases (chunky or otherwise) to the fore in terms of restructurings, credit costs are unlikely to see any major or sustained downtrend especially if dynamic provisioning norms are introduced this year by the RBI. However, we may see some improvement in both slippage and recovery ratios from this or the next quarter. Also, with the recent proposed tariff hikes announced by a couple of SEBs, there is some light at the end of the 'power-tunnel'.

**Stock preferences** remain centered around private names, especially HFCs which are likely to enjoy a more stable growth and asset quality outlook.

# 03 April 2012

#### Sachin Sheth\*

Analyst
HSBC Securities & Capital Markets
(India) Private Limited
+91 22 2268 1224
sachinsheth@hsbc.co.in

## Tejas Mehta\*

Analyst
HSBC Securities & Capital Markets
(India) Private Limited
+91 22 2268 1243
tejasmehta@hsbc.co.in

#### **Todd Dunivant\***

Head of Banks Research, Asia Pacific The Hongkong and Shanghai Banking Corporation Limited +852 2996 6599 tdunivant@hsbc.com.hk

View HSBC Global Research at: <a href="http://www.research.hsbc.com">http://www.research.hsbc.com</a>

\*Employed by a non-US affiliate of HSBC Securities (USA) Inc, and is not registered/qualified pursuant to FINRA regulations

Issuer of report: HSBC Securities and

Capital Markets
(India) Private Limited

# Disclaimer & Disclosures

This report must be read with the disclosures and the analyst certifications in the Disclosure appendix, and with the Disclaimer, which forms part of it



# **4Q Estimates Preview**

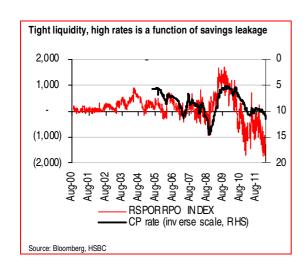
Q4FY12 Earnings estimates (INR bn)											
	Net interest income	Other Opincome	os. income	Ops. expense	Ops. profit	Core Operating profit	Provisions	PBT	Tax	Net profit	
BOB	28.00	9.07	37.07	12.47	24.60	23.53	8.50	16.10	4.35	11.75	
BOI	22.00	9.00	31.00	12.50	18.50	17.50	8.60	9.90	3.07	6.83	
Canara	19.73	8.70	28.43	11.93	16.51	14.81	5.90	10.61	2.46	8.15	
PNB	36.93	10.21	47.14	18.91	28.22	27.22	10.00	18.22	6.01	12.21	
SBI	124.52	41.07	165.58	71.95	93.63	92.57	43.00	50.63	15.18	35.45	
Union Bank	19.47	6.69	26.16	11.65	14.52	13.52	7.50	7.02	2.01	5.01	
PSU Banks	250.65	84.74	335.39	139.41	195.98	189.14	83.50	112.48	33.08	79.40	
Axis Bank	22.00	16.30	38.30	16.20	22.10	20.90	4.70	17.40	5.69	11.71	
HDFC bank	32.40	16.34	48.75	24.78	23.97	23.97	3.05	20.92	6.38	14.54	
ICICI Bank	27.93	20.61	48.55	21.00	27.55	26.93	4.20	23.35	6.16	17.18	
IIB	4.62	2.86	7.48	3.62	3.86	3.74	0.45	3.41	1.16	2.25	
Yes Bank	4.48	2.30	6.78	2.58	4.20	3.90	0.40	3.80	1.26	2.55	
Pvt banks ex NBFC	91.44	58.42	149.86	68.18	81.68	79.45	12.80	68.88	20.65	48.23	
HDFC	17.67	0.86	18.53	1.18	17.34	17.34	- 0.03	17.37	4.86	12.51	
LICHF	3.44	0.60	4.04	0.60	3.44	3.44	-	3.44	0.86	2.58	
LTFH	3.40	0.12	3.52	1.22	2.30	2.30	0.62	1.68	0.56	1.13	
NBFC	24.50	1.58	26.09	3.01	23.08	23.08	0.59	22.50	6.28	16.22	

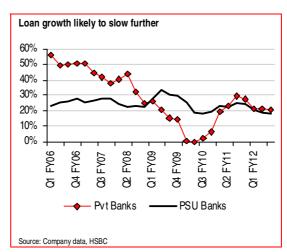
Source: Company data, HSBC

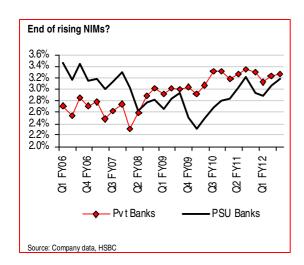
Q4FY12 Earnings estimates (y/y growth)											
	Net interest income	Other O income	ps. income	Ops. expense	Ops. profit	Core Operating profit	Provisions	PBT	Tax	Net profit	
BOB	7%	9%	8%	-17%	26%	29%	44%	19%	612%	-9%	
BOI	-5%	9%	-1%	-35%	53%	62%	80%	36%	31%	38%	
Canara	0%	-7%	-2%	-2%	-3%	-14%	8%	-8%	-2%	-9%	
PNB	22%	-11%	13%	13%	13%	11%	37%	2%	4%	2%	
SBI	55%	-15%	29%	6%	54%	61%	3%	163%	-20%	16880%	
Union Bank	13%	11%	13%	-20%	67%	93%	389%	-2%	69%	-16%	
PSU Banks	27%	-7%	16%	-4%	37%	40%	26%	47%	5%	76%	
Axis Bank	29%	12%	22%	22%	21%	19%	85%	11%	4%	15%	
HDFC bank	14%	30%	19%	24%	14%	15%	-29%	26%	16%	30%	
ICICI Bank	11%	26%	17%	14%	20%	8%	9%	22%	31%	18%	
IIB	19%	58%	31%	33%	29%	34%	12%	32%	35%	31%	
Yes Bank	29%	23%	27%	38%	21%	20%	-8%	25%	23%	25%	
Pvt banks ex- NBFC	17%	24%	20%	21%	19%	14%	11%	20%	18%	22%	
HDFC	17%	-40%	12%	24%	11%			12%	18%	10%	
LICHF	-18%	-39%	-22%	-15%	-23%			-20%	-25%	-18%	
LTFH	18%	-13%	16%	19%	15%		54%	5%	-1%	8%	
NBFC	10%	-38%	5%	12%	5%	5%	-9%	5%	8%	4%	

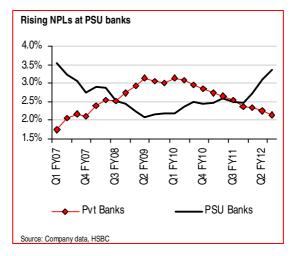
Source: Company data, HSBC

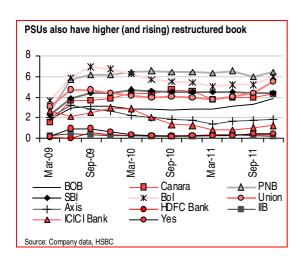


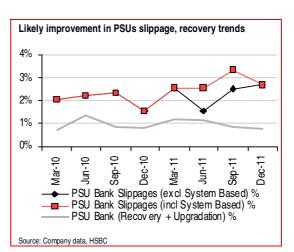














# **Valuation Summary**

ndia Banks Coverage Universe (closing price as on 02 April, 2012)													
RIC Code	Stock	Market Price	Target Price	Rating I	Market cap	н	SBC P/E		H	SBC P/B		EPS CAGR	
		INR	INR		(USDm)	Fy12e	Fy13e	Fy14e	Fy12e	Fy13e	Fy14e	Fy11-14e	
Public Sec	tor banks												
BOB.BO	Bank of Baroda	795	889	N	6,118	6.5	5.6	4.5	1.3	1.1	0.9	16.8%	
BOI.BO	Bank of India	367	358	UW	3,942	8.7	7.3	5.7	1.1	1.0	0.9	11.3%	
CNBK.BO	Canara Bank	470	544	OW	4,090	6.1	5.4	4.6	1.0	0.9	0.7	2.3%	
PNBK.BO	Punjab National	929	1,039	N	5,785	6.4	5.5	4.7	1.2	1.0	0.9	11.9%	
SBI.BO	SBI	2,130	2,000	UW	26,590	12.8	10.6	8.7	1.8	1.6	1.4	23.3%	
UNBK.BO	Union Bank	235	236	OW	2,426	8.1	6.2	4.9	1.0	0.9	0.8	5.6%	
<b>PSU Unive</b>	rse				48,951	9.0	7.5	6.2	1.4	1.2	1.0	15.3%	
Private Sec	tor banks												
AXBK.BO	Axis Bank	1,155	1,477	OW	9,379	11.7	10.0	8.2	2.1	1.8	1.6	19.0%	
HDBK.BO	HDFC Bank	528	569	OW	24,355	23.8	19.8	16.4	4.2	3.6	3.1	23.6%	
ICBK.BO	ICICI Bank	890	1,234	OW	20,113	16.1	13.4	10.7	1.7	1.6	1.4	22.3%	
INBK.BO	IndusInd Bank	326	326	OW	2,998	18.9	14.0	10.6	3.4	2.8	2.3	32.6%	
YESB.BO	Yes Bank	373	372	OW	2,586	13.4	10.8	8.7	2.8	2.3	1.9	26.4%	
Pvt Univers	se				59,430	17.4	14.4	11.8	2.5	2.2	1.9	23.2%	
NBFC													
HDFC.BO	HDFC	683	808	OW	19,841	24.1	20.0	17.0	5.1	4.4	3.9	18.6%	
LICHF.BO	LIC Housing Finance	266	299	OW (V)	2,482	13.9	9.8	7.7	2.6	2.1	1.8	18.7%	
LTFH.BO	L&T Finance Holding	47	51	N (V)	1,598	19.0	12.9	9.5	1.7	1.5	1.3	21.6%	
NBFC Universe					23,920	22.1	17.6	14.5	4.1	3.6	3.1	19.5%	
Total Cove	rage Universe				132,301	13.3	11.0	9.0	2.0	1.8	1.5	18.7%	

Note: Under our research model, for stocks with a volatility indicator, the Neutral band is 10 percentage points above and below the hurdle rate for Indian stocks of 11% and for stocks without a volatility indicator, the Neutral band is 5 percentage points above and below the hurdle rate for Indian stocks of 11%. Our target prices provided upside potential that was above, below, or within the Neutral band of our model at the time we set our target; therefore, we rate the stock OW(V), OW, UW(V), UW, N(V) or N, as indicated in the "Rating" column above.

Source: Company data, Bloomberg, HSBC estimates

# Valuations and risks

We base our weights for PE, PB and EPM on macro factors influencing the sector. Historically, PE holds sway above PB in valuing banking stocks during a recovering credit cycle. As economic growth peaks, the focus is likely to shift from earnings growth potential towards asset quality and the risk to book. The three-stage EPM uses explicit forecasts until FY14e, followed by 10 years of semi-explicit forecasts. The final stage of 12 years (fade period) assumes convergence of ROE and COE. EPM is based on the assumptions in the following table:

EPM assumptions														
	вов	Bol	CNBK	PNBK	SBI	UNBK	AXSB	HDBK	ICBK	IIB	Yes	HDFC	LICHF	LTFH
Semi-explicit forecasts	for 10 yrs													
Loan CAGR	8%	8%	8%	8%	8%	8%	13%	20%	14%	8%	13%	14%	10%	15%
Dividend payout	18%	18%	15%	18%	20%	10%	23%	25%	30%	20%	13%	45%	20%	15%
Fade period of 12 yrs														
Risk free rate	8%	8%	8%	8%	8%	8%	8%	8%	8%	8%	8%	8%	8%	8%
Beta	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.7	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Equity risk premium	6%	6%	6%	6%	6%	6%	6%	6%	6%	6%	6%	6%	6%	6%
Cost of Equity	14%	14%	14%	14%	14%	14%	14%	12%	14%	14%	14%	14%	14%	14%
EPM value	965	449	534	1,086	1,786	274	1,037	443	704	186	335	663	255	48

Source: HSBC

4



Coverage Stocks: Valuation and risk factors										
		PE-based value (INR)		PB-based value (INR) va		Weighted TP (INR)	Upside risks	Downside risks		
Public sector banks Weights		20%		50%	30%					
BOB	5.5	929	1.0	827	965	889	Less than expected asset quality issues	Management change in Nov-12		
BOI	5.0	303	8.0	326	449	358	Upside surprise in asset quality; Sustained operating profit growth			
CNBK	5.0	483	1.0	575	534	544		Higher slippages; management change in 2HFY13.		
PNBK	5.5	1,043	1.0	1,009	1,086	1,039	Turnaround in macro environment	Higher than expected asset quality stress; margin pressure		
SBI	9.3	2,168	1.4	2,061	1,786	2,000	Upturn in the economic cycle and asset quality improves			
UNBK	5.0	224	0.8	218	274	236		Weak asset quality trends, negative margins surprise, management change		
Private sector bank	S	50%		200/	30%			J		
<b>Weights</b> AXSB	13.0	1,742	2.1	<b>20%</b> 1,477	1,037	1,477		Margins surprising downwards again; asset quality risks		
HDBK	21.0	647	3.4	564	443	569		Slower loan growth, worsening asse		
ICBK	20.0	1,580	1.9	1,165	704	1,234		Slower than expected loan growth momentum, spike in NPLs and credit costs		
IIB	15.0	433	2.0	267	186	326		Macro headwinds; Higher than expected loan slippages and credit costs		
YES	10.0	407	1.8	342	335	372		Longer than expected build up of retail liabilities; Asset quality risks		
NBFC Weights		50%		20%	30%			Total mazimico, ricco quanty none		
HDFC	23.5	909	4.5	771	663	808		A sharp increase in competitive pressures could slow business growth or impact margins; Asset		
LICHF	10.0	327	2.0	294	255	299		quality risks Further margin compression and higher provision		
Weights		20%		30%	50%					
LTFH	11.0	55	1.5	53	48	51	Sharp decline in rates, potential banking licence and asset quality risks not materialising	Rates remaining high and asset quality risks increasing		

Source: HSBC



# Disclosure appendix

# **Analyst Certification**

The following analyst(s), economist(s), and/or strategist(s) who is(are) primarily responsible for this report, certifies(y) that the opinion(s) on the subject security(ies) or issuer(s) and/or any other views or forecasts expressed herein accurately reflect their personal view(s) and that no part of their compensation was, is or will be directly or indirectly related to the specific recommendation(s) or views contained in this research report: Sachin Sheth, Tejas Mehta and Todd Dunivant

# Important disclosures

## Stock ratings and basis for financial analysis

HSBC believes that investors utilise various disciplines and investment horizons when making investment decisions, which depend largely on individual circumstances such as the investor's existing holdings, risk tolerance and other considerations. Given these differences, HSBC has two principal aims in its equity research: 1) to identify long-term investment opportunities based on particular themes or ideas that may affect the future earnings or cash flows of companies on a 12 month time horizon; and 2) from time to time to identify short-term investment opportunities that are derived from fundamental, quantitative, technical or event-driven techniques on a 0-3 month time horizon and which may differ from our long-term investment rating. HSBC has assigned ratings for its long-term investment opportunities as described below.

This report addresses only the long-term investment opportunities of the companies referred to in the report. As and when HSBC publishes a short-term trading idea the stocks to which these relate are identified on the website at www.hsbcnet.com/research. Details of these short-term investment opportunities can be found under the Reports section of this website.

HSBC believes an investor's decision to buy or sell a stock should depend on individual circumstances such as the investor's existing holdings and other considerations. Different securities firms use a variety of ratings terms as well as different rating systems to describe their recommendations. Investors should carefully read the definitions of the ratings used in each research report. In addition, because research reports contain more complete information concerning the analysts' views, investors should carefully read the entire research report and should not infer its contents from the rating. In any case, ratings should not be used or relied on in isolation as investment advice.

# Rating definitions for long-term investment opportunities

## Stock ratings

HSBC assigns ratings to its stocks in this sector on the following basis:

For each stock we set a required rate of return calculated from the cost of equity for that stock's domestic or, as appropriate, regional market established by our strategy team. The price target for a stock represents the value the analyst expects the stock to reach over our performance horizon. The performance horizon is 12 months. For a stock to be classified as Overweight, the potential return, which equals the percentage difference between the current share price and the target price, including the forecast dividend yield when indicated, must exceed the required return by at least 5 percentage points over the next 12 months (or 10 percentage points for a stock classified as Volatile\*). For a stock to be classified as Underweight, the stock must be expected to underperform its required return by at least 5 percentage points over the next 12 months (or 10 percentage points for a stock classified as Volatile\*). Stocks between these bands are classified as Neutral.

Our ratings are re-calibrated against these bands at the time of any 'material change' (initiation of coverage, change of volatility status or change in price target). Notwithstanding this, and although ratings are subject to ongoing management review, expected returns will be permitted to move outside the bands as a result of normal share price fluctuations without necessarily triggering a rating change.



\*A stock will be classified as volatile if its historical volatility has exceeded 40%, if the stock has been listed for less than 12 months (unless it is in an industry or sector where volatility is low) or if the analyst expects significant volatility. However, stocks which we do not consider volatile may in fact also behave in such a way. Historical volatility is defined as the past month's average of the daily 365-day moving average volatilities. In order to avoid misleadingly frequent changes in rating, however, volatility has to move 2.5 percentage points past the 40% benchmark in either direction for a stock's status to change.

# Rating distribution for long-term investment opportunities

## As of 03 April 2012, the distribution of all ratings published is as follows:

Overweight (Buy)	48%	$(26\%\ of\ these\ provided\ with\ Investment\ Banking\ Services)$
Neutral (Hold)	37%	$(23\% \ of \ these \ provided \ with \ Investment \ Banking \ Services)$
Underweight (Sell)	15%	(18% of these provided with Investment Banking Services)

Information regarding company share price performance and history of HSBC ratings and price targets in respect of its long-term investment opportunities for the companies the subject of this report, is available from www.hsbcnet.com/research.

# **HSBC & Analyst disclosures**

Disclosure checklist							
Company	Ticker	Disclosure					
AXIS BANK LTD	AXBK.BO	1,2,4,5,7,11					
BANK OF BARODA	BOB.NS	1,5,6,7,11					
BANK OF INDIA	BOI.NS	1,5,6,7,11					
CANARA BANK	CNBK.BO	1,4,5,6,7,11					
HDFC	HDFC.NS	2,6,7					
HDFC BANK	HDBK.BO	2,6,7					
ICICI BANK	ICBK.NS	1,2,4,5,6,7,9,11					
INDUSIND BANK	INBK.BO	4,7					
L&T FINANCE HOLDING	LTFH.NS	1,2,5					
LIC HOUSING FINANCE LTD	LICH.BO	4,7					
PUNJAB NATIONAL BANK	PNBK.BO	6,7					
STATE BANK OF INDIA	SBI.NS	1,2,4,5,6,7,11					
UNION BANK OF INDIA	UNBK.BO	6,7,11					
YES BANK	YESB.BO	2,4,6,7					

Source: HSBC

- 1 HSBC\* has managed or co-managed a public offering of securities for this company within the past 12 months.
- 2 HSBC expects to receive or intends to seek compensation for investment banking services from this company in the next 3 months.
- 3 At the time of publication of this report, HSBC Securities (USA) Inc. is a Market Maker in securities issued by this company.
- 4 As of 29 February 2012 HSBC beneficially owned 1% or more of a class of common equity securities of this company.
- As of 29 February 2012, this company was a client of HSBC or had during the preceding 12 month period been a client of and/or paid compensation to HSBC in respect of investment banking services.
- As of 29 February 2012, this company was a client of HSBC or had during the preceding 12 month period been a client of and/or paid compensation to HSBC in respect of non-investment banking-securities related services.
- As of 29 February 2012, this company was a client of HSBC or had during the preceding 12 month period been a client of and/or paid compensation to HSBC in respect of non-securities services.
- 8 A covering analyst/s has received compensation from this company in the past 12 months.
- A covering analyst/s or a member of his/her household has a financial interest in the securities of this company, as detailed below.
- 10 A covering analyst/s or a member of his/her household is an officer, director or supervisory board member of this company, as detailed below.
- 11 At the time of publication of this report, HSBC is a non-US Market Maker in securities issued by this company and/or in securities in respect of this company



▶ Sachin Sheth has a long position in the shares of ICICI Bank.

Analysts, economists, and strategists are paid in part by reference to the profitability of HSBC which includes investment banking revenues.

For disclosures in respect of any company mentioned in this report, please see the most recently published report on that company available at www.hsbcnet.com/research.

\* HSBC Legal Entities are listed in the Disclaimer below.

# Additional disclosures

- 1 This report is dated as at 03 April 2012.
- 2 All market data included in this report are dated as at close 02 April 2012, unless otherwise indicated in the report.
- 3 HSBC has procedures in place to identify and manage any potential conflicts of interest that arise in connection with its Research business. HSBC's analysts and its other staff who are involved in the preparation and dissemination of Research operate and have a management reporting line independent of HSBC's Investment Banking business. Information Barrier procedures are in place between the Investment Banking and Research businesses to ensure that any confidential and/or price sensitive information is handled in an appropriate manner.
- 4 As of 29 February 2012, HSBC and/or its affiliates (including the funds, portfolios and investment clubs in securities managed by such entities) either, directly or indirectly, own or are involved in the acquisition, sale or intermediation of, 1% or more of the total capital of the subject companies securities in the market for the following Company(ies): AXIS BANK LTD,CANARA BANK,ICICI BANK,INDUSIND BANK,LIC HOUSING FINANCE LTD,STATE BANK OF INDIA,YES BANK



# Disclaimer

\* Legal entities as at 04 March 2011

'UAE' HSBC Bank Middle East Limited, Dubai; 'HK' The Hongkong and Shanghai Banking Corporation Limited, Hong Kong; 'TW' HSBC Securities (Taiwan) Corporation Limited; 'CA' HSBC Securities (Canada) Inc, Toronto; HSBC Bank, Paris Branch; HSBC France; 'DE' HSBC Trinkaus & Burkhardt AG, Düsseldorf; 000 HSBC Bank (RR), Moscow; 'IN' HSBC Securities and Capital Markets (India) Private Limited, Mumbai; 'JP' HSBC Securities (Japan) Limited, Tokyo; 'EG' HSBC Securities Egypt SAE, Cairo; 'CN' HSBC Investment Bank Asia Limited, Beijing Representative Office; The Hongkong and Shanghai Banking Corporation Limited, Singapore Branch; The Hongkong and Shanghai Banking Corporation Limited, Seoul Securities Branch; The Hongkong and Shanghai Banking Corporation Limited, Seoul Branch; HSBC Securities (South Africa) (Pty) Ltd, Johannesburg; 'GR' HSBC Securities SA, Athens; HSBC Bank plc, London, Madrid, Milan, Stockholm, Tel Aviv; 'US' HSBC Securities (USA) Inc, New York; HSBC Yatirim Menkul Degerler AS, Istanbul; HSBC México, SA, Institución de Banca Múltiple, Grupo Financiero HSBC; HSBC Bank Brasil SA – Banco Múltiplo; HSBC Bank Australia Limited; HSBC Bank Argentina SA; HSBC Saudi Arabia Limited; The Hongkong and Shanghai Banking Corporation Limited, New Zealand Branch

Issuer of report
HSBC Securities and Capital Markets
(India) Private Limited
Registered Office

52/60 Mahatma Gandhi Road Fort, Mumbai 400 001, India Telephone: +91 22 2267 4921 Fax: +91 22 2263 1983

Website: www.research.hsbc.com

This document has been issued by HSBC Securities and Capital Markets (India) Private Limited ("HSBC") for the information of its customers only. HSBC Securities and Capital Markets (India) Private Limited is regulated by the Securities and Exchange Board of India. If it is received by a customer of an affiliate of HSBC, its provision to the recipient is subject to the terms of business in place between the recipient and such affiliate. This document is not and should not be construed as an offer to sell or the solicitation of an offer to purchase or subscribe for any investment. HSBC has based this document on information obtained from sources it believes to be reliable but which it has not independently verified; HSBC makes no guarantee, representation or warranty and accepts no responsibility or liability as to its accuracy or completeness. Expressions of opinion are those of the Research Division of HSBC only and are subject to change without notice. HSBC and its affiliates and/or their officers, directors and employees may have positions in any securities mentioned in this document (or in any related investment) and may from time to time add to or dispose of any such securities (or investment). HSBC and its affiliates may act as market maker or have assumed an underwriting commitment in the securities of companies discussed in this document (or in related investments), may sell them to or buy them from customers on a principal basis and may also perform or seek to perform investment banking or underwriting services for or relating to those companies and may also be represented in the supervisory board or any other committee of those companies. The information and opinions contained within the research reports are based upon publicly available information and rates of taxation applicable at the time of publication which are subject to change from time to time. Past performance is not necessarily a guide to future performance. The value of any investment or income may go down as well as up and you may not get back the full amount invested. Where an investment is denominated in a currency other than the local currency of the recipient of the research report, changes in the exchange rates may have an adverse effect on the value, price or income of that investment. In case of investments for which there is no recognised market it may be difficult for investors to sell their investments or to obtain reliable information about its value or the extent of the risk to which it is

HSBC Securities (USA) Inc. accepts responsibility for the content of this research report prepared by its non-US foreign affiliate. All U.S. persons receiving and/or accessing this report and wishing to effect transactions in any security discussed herein should do so with HSBC Securities (USA) Inc. in the United States and not with its non-US foreign affiliate, the issuer of this report.

In the UK this report may only be distributed to persons of a kind described in Article 19(5) of the Financial Services and Markets Act 2000 (Financial Promotion) Order 2001. The protections afforded by the UK regulatory regime are available only to those dealing with a representative of HSBC Bank plc in the UK. In Singapore, this publication is distributed by The Hongkong and Shanghai Banking Corporation Limited, Singapore Branch for the general information of institutional investors or other persons specified in Sections 274 and 304 of the Securities and Futures Act (Chapter 289) ("SFA") and accredited investors and other persons in accordance with the conditions specified in Sections 275 and 305 of the SFA. This publication is not a prospectus as defined in the SFA. It may not be further distributed in whole or in part for any purpose. The Hongkong and Shanghai Banking Corporation Limited Singapore Branch is regulated by the Monetary Authority of Singapore. Recipients in Singapore should contact a "Hongkong and Shanghai Banking Corporation Limited, Singapore Branch" representative in respect of any matters arising from, or in connection with this report. In Australia, this publication has been distributed by The Hongkong and Shanghai Banking Corporation Limited (ABN 65 117 925 970, AFSL 301737) for the general information of its "wholesale" customers (as defined in the Corporations Act 2001). Where distributed to retail customers, this research is distributed by HSBC Bank Australia Limited (AFSL No. 232595). These respective entities make no representations that the products or services mentioned in this document are available to persons in Australia or are necessarily suitable for any particular person or appropriate in accordance with local law. No consideration has been given to the particular investment objectives, financial situation or particular needs of any recipient. This publication is distributed in New Zealand by The Hongkong and Shanghai Banking Corporation Limited, New Zealand Branch.

In Japan, this publication has been distributed by HSBC Securities (Japan) Limited. In Hong Kong, this document has been distributed by The Hongkong and Shanghai Banking Corporation Limited in the conduct of its Hong Kong regulated business for the information of its institutional and professional customers; it is not intended for and should not be distributed to retail customers in Hong Kong. The Hongkong and Shanghai Banking Corporation Limited makes no representations that the products or services mentioned in this document are available to persons in Hong Kong or are necessarily suitable for any particular person or appropriate in accordance with local law. All inquiries by such recipients must be directed to The Hongkong and Shanghai Banking Corporation Limited. In Korea, this publication is distributed by The Hongkong and Shanghai Banking Corporation Limited, Seoul Securities Branch ("HBAP SLS") for the general information of professional investors specified in Article 9 of the Financial Investment Services and Capital Markets Act ("FSCMA"). This publication is not a prospectus as defined in the FSCMA. It may not be further distributed in whole or in part for any purpose. HBAP SLS is regulated by the Financial Services Commission and the Financial Supervisory Service of Korea.

© Copyright. HSBC Securities and Capital Markets (India) Private Limited 2012, ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. No part of this publication may be reproduced, stored in a retrieval system, or transmitted, on any form or by any means, electronic, mechanical, photocopying, recording, or otherwise, without the prior written permission of HSBC Securities and Capital Markets (India) Private Limited. MICA (P) 208/04/2011, MICA (P) 040/04/2011 and MICA (P) 206/01/2012