## CMP: ₹ 513 <br> TP: ₹ 620

View: We believe the robust volume/pricing growth of about $1.8 \% / 2.8 \% \mathrm{QoQ}$ indicates sustained business traction. Also strong gains in OPM of 250bps indicate improved efficiency and productivity gains despite sustained S\&M investments. The company has been delivering strong revenue growth compared to its peers with improved profitability profile. We maintain our positive stance on the stock in view of its optimistic commentary on the environment and confidence on sustenance on performance.
Opportunities and not challenges: Management continues to remain confident on business outlook in coming period. It said that the most of the new wins are coming at the cost of global MNC players ( 2 in US and 1 European peer) and are restructuring deals. These deals are $20 \%$ higher in TCV as compared for $50 \%$ dip in overall TCV announced in H1CY12.
Right mix supporting the deal momentum: It has said that it is benefitted from the right portfolio mix of service offerings coupled with integrated service mix leading to strong upsell/cross sell opportunities. It has signed 7 new MSAs in troubled BFSI sector alone, most of these are vendor consolidation deal. It has signed as preferred supplier and may see traction in these deals as it would sign multiple RFPs in coming period.
BPO on recovery track: It is witnessing improved portfolio mix in its BPO verticals as non strategic voice business is getting out systemically. It expect transition to continue for another 2-3 years for the segment to deliver company level profitability.
Margins gain to mellow down: It expect OPM to slide down in H 2 as it would reshift its focus back to aggressive S\&M spend compared for execution priorities set at the moment. Also salary hikes of $2 \% / 8 \%$ for onsite/offshore employees would impact OPM by 200+ bps in H1FY13.

## High Points

- Results ahead of estimates
- OPM improves by 370bps QoQ at 19.4\%
- 8 new transformation deals win
- Maintain Buy with a target of ₹ 620

Scrip Details

| Equity | ₹ 1358 mn |
| :--- | ---: |
| Face Value | $₹ 2 /-$ |
| Market Cap | $₹ 358 \mathrm{bn}$ |
|  | USD 6.4 bn |
| 52 week High / Low | $₹ 524 / 360$ |
| Avg. Volume (no) | 1052006 |
| BSE Sensex | 16,846 |
| NSE Nifty | 5,110 |
| Bloomberg Code | HCLT IN |
| Reuters Code | HCLT.BO |

Q1FY13Result ( F mn)

| Particulars | Q1FY13 | Q4FY12 | QoQ(\%) | Q1FY12 | YoY(\%) | FY12 | FY11 | YoY(\%) |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| USD Revenues (mn) | $\mathbf{1 , 0 7 9}$ | $\mathbf{1 , 0 4 8}$ | 3.0 | $\mathbf{9 6 2 . 9}$ | 12.1 | $\mathbf{4 , 1 5 2}$ | $\mathbf{3 , 5 4 5 . 3}$ | $\mathbf{1 7 . 1}$ |
| Revenues | $\mathbf{5 9 , 1 9 1}$ | $\mathbf{5 2 , 1 5 6}$ | 13.5 | $\mathbf{4 2 9 9 5}$ | 37.7 | $\mathbf{2 1 0 , 3 1 2}$ | $\mathbf{1 6 0 3 4 2}$ | 31.2 |
| Cost of services | 38,367 | 35,179 | 9.1 | 29061 | 32.0 | 140,558 | 109140 | 28.8 |
| Gross Profits | $\mathbf{2 0 , 8 2 4}$ | $\mathbf{1 6 , 9 7 7}$ | 22.7 | $\mathbf{1 3 9 3 4}$ | 49.4 | $\mathbf{6 9 , 7 5 4}$ | $\mathbf{5 1 2 0 2}$ | 36.2 |
| SG\&A Expenses | 7,815 | 7,386 | 5.8 | 5992 | 30.4 | 29,503 | 23714 | 24.4 |
| EBIDTA | $\mathbf{1 3 , 0 0 9}$ | $\mathbf{9 , 5 9 1}$ | 35.6 | $\mathbf{7 9 4 2}$ | 63.8 | $\mathbf{4 0 , 2 5 1}$ | $\mathbf{2 7 4 8 8}$ | 46.4 |
| Depreciation | 1,524 | 1,413 | 7.9 | 1288 | 18.3 | 5,641 | 4976 | 13.4 |
| EBIT | $\mathbf{1 1 , 4 8 5}$ | $\mathbf{8 , 1 7 8}$ | 40.4 | $\mathbf{6 6 5 4}$ | 72.6 | $\mathbf{3 4 , 6 1 0}$ | $\mathbf{2 2 5 1 2}$ | 53.7 |
| Other Income | 153 | 227 | $(32.6)$ | 71 | 115.5 | $\mathbf{7 0 6}$ | 257 | 174.7 |
| Forex gain/ (loss) | $(576)$ | $\mathbf{3 6 3 )}$ | 58.7 | 83 | $\mathbf{7 9 4 . 0}$ | $(1,857)$ | -819 | 126.7 |
| PBT | $\mathbf{1 1 , 0 6 2}$ | $\mathbf{8 , 0 4 2}$ | 37.6 | $\mathbf{6 8 0 8}$ | 62.5 | $\mathbf{3 3 , 4 5 9}$ | $\mathbf{2 1 9 5 0}$ | 52.4 |
| Income tax | 2,525 | 2,016 | 25.2 | 1699 | 48.6 | 8,180 | 4854 | 68.5 |
| PAT | $\mathbf{8 , 5 4 1}$ | $\mathbf{6 , 0 2 5}$ | 41.8 | $\mathbf{5 1 1 1}$ | 67.1 | $\mathbf{2 5 , 2 6 0}$ | $\mathbf{1 7 0 9 5}$ | 47.8 |
| EPS (Diluted) | $\mathbf{1 2 . 2}$ | $\mathbf{8 . 6}$ | 41.2 | $\mathbf{7 . 2 9}$ | 66.9 | $\mathbf{3 6 . 3}$ | $\mathbf{2 4 . 5 5}$ | 47.7 |
| EBITDA Margin | 22.0 | 18.4 |  | 18.5 |  | 19.1 | 17.1 |  |
| EBIT Margins(\%) | 19.4 | 15.7 |  | 15.5 |  | 16.5 | 14.0 |  |
| Net Margins (\%) | 14.4 | 11.6 |  | 11.9 |  | 12.0 | 10.7 |  |

## Financials

| Year | Net Sales | growth(\%) | EBIT | OPM(\%) | PAT | PAT Mg | EPS( ${ }^{\text {( }}$ ) | growth(\%) | PER(x) | ROANW(\%) | ROACE(\%) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| FY11 | 160,342 | 27.4 | 27,488 | 17.1 | 17,095 | 10.7 | 24.5 | 27.2 | 20.9 | 22.1 | 21.0 |
| FY12 | 210,312 | 31.2 | 40,252 | 19.1 | 25,260 | 12.0 | 36.1 | 47.0 | 14.2 | 26.4 | 28.0 |
| FY13E | 255,491 | 21.5 | 46,217 | 18.1 | 29,210 | 11.4 | 41.7 | 15.6 | 12.3 | 24.7 | 26.7 |
| FY14E | 294,787 | 15.4 | 54,386 | 18.4 | 34,807 | 11.8 | 49.7 | 19.2 | 10.3 | 24.4 | 27.3 |

Figures in ₹ $m n$
Sr. Analyst: Rahul Jain
Tel : +9122 40969754

## Key highlights

US GAAP (numbers are on average quarter rate basis; USD 1 = ‘ 54.83)

- HCL Tech's revenue for Q4 FY12 grew $13.5 \%$ QoQ at ₹ 59 bn - ahead of our estimates of ₹ 56 bn . Revenue in constant currency grew $4.6 \%$, led by sustained volume traction (up 1.8\% QoQ).
- Revenues for FY12 grew by 17\% in USD terms (4.1bn) and by 31\% in reported currency terms (₹ 210bn)
- In constant currency terms, the company saw broad-based growth across geographies (ROW up 6.9\%, Europe up 7.1\% QoQ) and verticals (Utilities 13\%, healthcare - 23\%).
- Top 5 and Top 10 customers have shown a sequential revenue growth of 6.6\% and $5.4 \%$ which is above the company's overall growth. It added 50 new client relationships and won about 8 transformational deals during the quarter across verticals.
- Net added about 1855 to the Headcount taking the total count to 84,319 employees. High Attrition in BPO sustains at 31\% (Quarterly annualized) but cools off in IT Services to $14 \%$ ( $15 \%$ in previous quarter).
- EBITDA grew by $35 \%$ QoQ at ₹ 13 bn (OPM up 360 bps to $22 \%$ ) well ahead of our estimate of $9.5 \%$ growth. All the cost line items are lower in absolute basis in the quarter; seemingly on better efficiency (management confirmed no exceptional). I think management stance on sustainable rate of profitability would be the key determinants on a possible rerate on the stock.
- PAT grew $41 \%$ QoQ ( $48 \%$ for $F Y 12$ ) at ₹ 8.5 bn (DE at ₹ $6.4 b n$ ) further aided by lower tax rate of $22.8 \%$ versus $25.1 \%$ in Q3. PAT margins have improved by 280 bps at 14.4\% (12\% for FY12).


## Valuation

We expect the company to maintain strong revenue growth outperformance with a revenue/EPS CAGR of 18/17\% over FY12-14E (revised up by 3\% on Rev/PAT for FY14), driven by sustained deal win momentum. We maintain our positive view on the stock based on attractive valuations of 10(x) of FY14E earnings with a target price of ₹ 620 (valued at $12.5 x$ of its FY14E earnings in line with its current discounting)

| INCOME STATEMENT |  |  |  | $\qquad$ <br> Mar14E |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Particulars | Mar11 | Mar12 | Mar13E |  |
| Net Sales | 160,342 | 210,312 | 255,491 | 294,787 |
| Total Income | 160,342 | 210,312 | 255,491 | 294,787 |
| Total Expenditure | 132,854 | 170,060 | 209,274 | 240,400 |
| Cost of Revenues | 109,140 | 140,558 | 172,954 | 199,446 |
| SG\&A | 23,714 | 29,502 | 36,320 | 40,954 |
| EBIDTA (Excl. Other Income) | 27,488 | 40,252 | 46,217 | 54,386 |
| EBIDTA (Incl. Other Income) | 26,926 | 39,082 | 46,592 | 54,986 |
| Depreciation | 4,976 | 5,641 | 6,578 | 7,305 |
| EBT | 22,512 | 34,611 | 39,639 | 47,081 |
| Other Income | (562) | $(1,170)$ | 375 | 600 |
| PBT | 21,950 | 33,441 | 40,014 | 47,681 |
| Extra Ordinary Exps/(Income) |  |  |  |  |
| Tax Expenses | 4,854 | 8,180 | 10,804 | 12,874 |
| Net Profit | 17,096 | 25,261 | 29,210 | 34,807 |
| Minority Interest | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Net Profit | 17,097 | 25,261 | 29,210 | 34,807 |

## BALANCESHEET

| Particulars | Mar11 | Mar12 | Mar13E | Mar14E |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Sources of Funds |  |  |  |  |
| Equity Capital | 1,358 | 1,358 | 1,358 | 1,358 |
| Other Reserves | 82,987 | 105,956 | 128,018 | 154,724 |
| Net Worth | $\mathbf{8 4 , 3 4 5}$ | $\mathbf{1 0 7 , 3 1 4}$ | $\mathbf{1 2 9 , 3 7 6}$ | $\mathbf{1 5 6 , 0 8 3}$ |
| Loan Funds | $\mathbf{2 8 , 1 2 7}$ | $\mathbf{3 2 , 5 6 8}$ | $\mathbf{3 2 , 1 1 8}$ | $\mathbf{3 1 , 6 6 8}$ |
| Total Capital Employed | $\mathbf{1 1 2 , 4 7 2}$ | $\mathbf{1 3 9 , 8 8 2}$ | $\mathbf{1 6 1 , 4 9 4}$ | $\mathbf{1 8 7 , 7 5 1}$ |


| Applications of Funds |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Net Block | $\mathbf{3 2 , 5 5 7}$ | $\mathbf{4 2 , 8 2 7}$ | $\mathbf{4 8 , 8 4 9}$ | $\mathbf{5 4 , 0 4 4}$ |
| Other Non Current Assets | 41,878 | 49,404 | 49,404 | 49,404 |
| Investments | 7,606 | 6,805 | 6,805 | 6,805 |
| Current Assets, Loans \& Advances |  |  |  |  |
| Sundry Debtors | 34,065 | 53,440 | 65,440 | 82,440 |
| Cash and Bank Balance | 17,583 | 21,588 | 28,391 | 36,953 |
| Other Current Assets | 12,546 | 15,212 | 15,212 | 15,212 |
| sub total | 64,194 | 90,240 | 109,043 | 134,605 |
| Less : Current Liabilities \& Provisions |  |  |  |  |
| Current Liabilities | 33,763 | 49,394 | 52,607 | 57,107 |
| sub total | 33,763 | 49,394 | 52,607 | 57,107 |
| Net Current Assets | 30,431 | 40,846 | 56,436 | 77,498 |
| Total Assets | $\mathbf{1 1 2 , 4 7 2}$ | $\mathbf{1 3 9 , 8 8 2}$ | $\mathbf{1 6 1 , 4 9 4}$ | $\mathbf{1 8 7 , 7 5 1}$ |
| E-estimates |  |  |  |  |

Shareholding Pattern as on June'12 (\%)


Promoter $\quad$ FIIs $\quad$ DII $\quad$ Public / Others

| Particulars | Mar11 | Mar12 | Mar13E | Mar14E |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Profit before tax | 21,351 | 33,440 | 40,014 | 47,681 |
| Depreciation \& w.o. | 4,597 | 5,641 | 6,578 | 7,305 |
| Net Interest Expense | (106) | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| Direct taxes paid | $(3,285)$ | $(8,180)$ | $(10,804)$ | $(12,874)$ |
| Chg. in Working Capital | $(5,520)$ | 0 | $(8,787)$ | $(12,500)$ |
| Other | 591 |  |  |  |
| (A) CF from Opt. Activities | 17,629 | 30,902 | 27,001 | 29,612 |
| Capex | $(8,425)$ | 0 | $(12,600)$ | $(12,500)$ |
| Inc./ (Dec.) in Investments | 680 | (801) | 0 | 0 |
| Other | 839 |  |  |  |
| (B) CF from Invt. Activities | $(6,906)$ | (801) | $(12,600)$ | $(12,500)$ |
| Issue of Equity/ Preference | 896 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Inc./(Dec.) in Debt | $(4,990)$ | 0 | (450) | (450) |
| Interest exp net | $(1,269)$ | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Dividend Paid (Incl. Tax) | $(5,179)$ | $(6,512)$ | $(7,148)$ | $(8,101)$ |
| Fx differences on translation of cash equivalents336 |  |  |  |  |
| (C) CF from Financing | $(10,207)$ | $(6,512)$ | $(7,598)$ | $(8,551)$ |
| Net Change in Cash | 516 | 23,589 | 6,803 | 8,561 |
| Opening Cash balances | 4,833 | 17,583 | 21,588 | 28,391 |
| Closing Cash balances | 5,349 | 41,172 | 28,391 | 36,953 |
| Deposits with fin. inst. | $(11,946)$ | 19,584 |  |  |
| E-estimates |  |  |  |  |
| IMPORTANT RATIOS |  |  |  |  |
| Particulars |  | 11 Ma | 2 Mar13E | Mar14E |
| (A) Measures of Performance (\%) |  |  |  |  |
| Contribution Margin |  |  |  |  |
| EBIDTAMargin (excl. O.I.) |  | . 1 | $1 \quad 18.1$ | 18.4 |
| EBITMargin |  | . 0 | 515.5 | 16.0 |
| Tax/PBT |  | . 1 | $5 \quad 27.0$ | 27.0 |
| Net Profit Margin |  | . 7 | $0 \quad 11.4$ | 11.8 |


| (B) As Percentage of Net Sales |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Cost of revenues | 68.1 | 66.8 | 67.7 | 67.7 |
| SG\&A | 14.8 | 14.0 | 14.2 | 13.9 |


| (C) Measures of Financial Status |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Debtors Period (days) | 77.5 | 92.7 | 93.5 | 102 |
| Fixed Assets Turnover (x) | 2.2 | 2.3 | 2.6 | 2.8 |
| Working Capital Turnover (x) | 5.3 | 5.1 | 4.5 | 3.8 |
| Non Cash Working Capital (₹ Mn) | 12,848 | 19,258 | 28,045 | 40,545 |

(D) Measures of Investment

| EPS (₹) | 24.7 | 36.6 | 42.3 | 50.4 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| CEPS (₹) | 31.7 | 44.1 | 51.1 | 60.1 |
| DPS (₹) | 7.4 | 7.9 | 8.7 | 9.9 |
| Dividend Payout (\%) | 35.0 | 25.8 | 24.5 | 23.3 |
| Book Value (र) | 121.7 | 155.3 | 187.2 | 225.9 |
| RoANW (\%) | 22.1 | 26.4 | 24.7 | 24.4 |
| RoACE (\%) | 20.2 | 26.5 | 26.6 | 27.3 |
| RoAIC (\%) (Excl Cash \& Invest.) | 26.4 | 33.6 | 33.7 | 35.3 |

(E) Valuation Ratios

| CMP (₹) | 513 | 513 | 513 | 513 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| P/E (x) | 20.8 | 14.0 | 12.1 | 10.2 |
| Market Cap. (₹ Mn.) | 357,612 | 359,433 | 359,433 | 359,433 |
| MCap/ Sales (x) | 2.2 | 1.7 | 1.4 | 1.2 |
| EV (₹ Mn.) | 360,550 | 363,608 | 356,355 | 347,344 |
| EV/Sales (x) | 2.2 | 1.7 | 1.4 | 1.2 |
| EV/EBDITA (x) | 13.1 | 9.0 | 7.7 | 6.4 |
| P/BV (x) | 4.2 | 3.3 | 2.7 | 2.3 |
| Dividend Yield (\%) | 1.4 | 1.5 | 1.7 | 1.9 |

E-estimates

| BUY | Upside above $20 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- |
| ACCUMULATE | Upside above $5 \%$ and up to $20 \%$ |
| REDUCE | Upside of upto $5 \%$ or downside of upto $15 \%$ |
| SELL | Downside of more than $15 \%$ |


| Analyst | Sector/Industry/Coverage | E-mail | Tel.+91-2-4096 9700 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | ---: |
| Amit Khurana, CFA | Director - Research | amit@dolatcapital.com | $91-22-40969745$ |
| Amit Purohit | Consumer | amitp@dolatcapital.com | $91-22-40969724$ |
| Bhavin Shah | Pharma \& Agro Chem | bhavin@dolatcapital.com | $91-22-40969731$ |
| Mayur Milak | Auto \& Auto Ancillary | mayurm@dolatcapital.com | $91-22-40969749$ |
| Priyank Chandra | Oil \& Gas | priyank@dolatcapital.com | $91-22-40969737$ |
| Rahul Jain | IT Services | rahul@dolatcapital.com | $91-22-40969754$ |
| Rakesh Kumar | Financials | rakesh@dolatcapital.com | $91-22-40969750$ |
| Ram Modi | Metals \& Mining | ram@dolatcapital.com | $91-22-40969756$ |
| Nehal Shah | Midcaps | nehals@dolatcapital.com | $91-22-40969753$ |
| Prachi Save | Derivative Analyst | prachi@dolatcapital.com | $91-22-40969733$ |
| Associates | Sector/Industry/Coverage | E-mail | Tel.+91-22-4096 9700 |
| Dhaval S. Shah | Engineering \& Capital Goods | dhaval@dolatcapital.com | $91-22-40969726$ |
| Hardick Bora | Pharma \& Agro Chem | hardickb@dolatcapital.com | $91-22-40969748$ |
| Hetal Shah | Financials | hetals@dolatcapital.com | $91-22-40969725$ |
| Mahvash Ariyanfar | Economy \& Midcaps | mahvash@dolatcapital.com | $91-22-40969736$ |
| Pranav Joshi | Financials | pranavj@dolatcapital.com | $91-22-40969706$ |
| Equity Sales/Dealing | Designation |  | E-mail |
| Purvag Shah | Principal | purvag@dolatcapital.com | jel.+91-22-4096 9797 |
| Janakiram Karra | Director - Institutional Sales | janakiram@dolatcapital.com | $91-22-40969747$ |
| Vikram Babulkar | Director - Institutional Sales | vikram@dolatcapital.com | $91-22-40969712$ |
| Kapil Yadav | AVP - Institutional Sales | kapil@dolatcapital.com | $91-22-40969746$ |
| Parthiv Dalal | AVP - Institutional Sales | parthiv@dolatcapital.com | $91-22-40969735$ |
| P. Sridhar | Head Dealing - Equities | sridhar@dolatcapital.com | $91-22-40969705$ |
| Mihir Thaker | Senior Sales Trader | mihir@dolatcapital.com | $91-22-40969728$ |
| Aadil R. Sethna | Head of Derivatives | aadil@dolatcapital.com | $91-22-40969727$ |
| Chirag Makati | Asst. Vice President - Derivatives | chiragm@dolatcapital.com | $91-22-40969708$ |

Dolat Capital Market Pvt. Ltd.<br>20, Rajabahadur Mansion, 1st Floor, Ambalal Doshi Marg, Fort, Mumbai - 400001

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