Oil & gas India



### **ONGC**

#### Q1 FY07 results boosted by higher sales volumes

- ▶ Result above expectations on account of higher crude sales, lower subsidies
- ➤ Our estimates for FY07 factor in higher crude sales than FY06. Remain Neutral with a notional target price of INR1,187
- Announcement of 1:2 bonus share a positive surprise

#### Higher sales volumes boost profits 24% y-o-y

Provisional subsidy numbers marginally lower than expectations

ONGC has reported a 24% y-o-y increase in profits, higher than consensus (+11%) and our expectations (+14%). Figure 1 summarises the key financials.

Figure 1: Summary of ONGC's Q1 FY2007 standalone results				
March YE	Q1 FY 2007	Q1 FY 2006	% Change	
	INRm			
Net sales	146,028	108.697	34.3	
EBDITA	81,094	61,051	32.8	
EBDITA margin	55.5%	56.2%		
PBT	62,952	50,498	24.7	
Recurring PAT	41,190	33,189	24.1	
PAT	41,190	33,189	24.1	
EPS (INR/Share)	28.9	23.3	24.1	

Source: Company data

Key reasons for the results being above our and consensus expectation are

- Crude sales volumes at 6.1mmt were about 7.2% higher than our estimates at 5.7mmt. We had expected the sales volumes decline in the current quarter on account of the impact of the Mumbai High accident of Q2 FY06. Crude production has in fact remained flat at 6.48mmt for the quarter.
- The provisional subsidy burden for the quarter at INR51.2bn is about 5% lower than our estimate of INR53.9bn. At our estimates of INR53.9bn, the net profit would have been 19% y-o-y higher.

Stock data				
Current price	Reuters	Bloomberg equity	Valuation range	
INR 1,139	ONGC.BO	ONGC IN	INR1,080-1,294	
Source: HSBC			· · ·	

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#### **Disclaimer &** Disclosures.

This report must be read with the disclosures and the analyst certifications in the Disclosure appendix, and with the Disclaimer, that form part of it.



Depreciation for the quarter was higher than our estimate at INR22.3bn (65% y-o-y higher). Figure 2 summarises the key operation parameters of Q1 FY07 for ONGC.

Figure 2: Key financial and operation parameters for ONGC				
INRm	Q1 FY 2007	Q1 FY 2006	% Change	
Revenue including excise duty				
Crude	97,220	73,360	32.5	
Gas	18,730	14,930	25.5	
LPG	4,180	3,790	10.3	
ARN	10,800	8,490	27.2	
C2 C3	1,840	1,380	33.3	
Others	13,993	7,586	84.5	
	146,763	109,536	34.0	
Sales				
Crude (mmt)	6.1	5.8	5.2	
Gas (bcm)	5.3	5.1	3.5	
LPG (mmt)	0.264	0.264	0.0	
ARN (mmt)	0.383	0.410	(6.6)	
C2 C3 (mmt)	0.118	0.125	(5.6)	
Price realisation				
Crude (USD/bbl)	44.9	37.3	20.2	
Gas (INR/tcm)	3,527	2,910	21.2	
LPG (USD/tonne)	346.8	329.5	5.2	
ARN (USD/tonne)	617.6	475.3	29.9	
C2 C3 (USD/tonne)	341.5	253.4	34.8	

Source: Company, HSBC estimates

We retain our earnings forecast for FY07e, maintaining our full year sales volume forecast of 25.1mmt and the subsidy burden of INR130bn at our crude price forecast of USD64/bbl for FY07e.

#### Valuation

We expect ONGC's consolidated FY07e recurring EPS to be INR136.8/share. Our forecast is based on HSBC Brent price forecast of USD64/bbl for the year ending March 2007. Our FY07e earnings growth would be capped by higher subsidy burden on account of auto-fuels. Our fair value range for ONGC is based on a sum-of-the-parts valuation comprising: DCF value of ONGC's oil and gas reserves, market price of ONGC's investment in equity of oil PSUs and ONGC's net cash at the end of FY05. Our notional target price is the mid-point of our fair value range. Our fair value range for ONGC is INR1,080-1,294/share. The upper end of the range is based on the assumption of the long-term Brent price of USD50/bbl while lower end assumes USD40/bbl. The notional target price is based on our long-term Brent price of USD45/bbl.

#### Risk to Valuation

- Regulatory risk due to the strong government influence on the distribution of subsidies between oil companies
- Predominantly an upstream company and so carries international crude price and domestic natural gas price movement risk.
- ▶ Change in petro-product pricing mechanism in India and thus the subsidy burden;
- Success in E&P activities.



# Disclosure appendix

#### Stock ratings and basis for financial analysis

HSBC believes that institutional investors utilise various disciplines and investment horizons when making investment decisions, which depend largely on individual circumstances such as the investor's existing holdings, risk tolerance and other considerations. Given these differences, HSBC has two principal aims in its equity research: 1) to identify long-term investment opportunities based on particular themes or ideas that may affect the future earnings or cash flows of companies on a 2-year time horizon; and 2) from time to time to identify short-term investment opportunities that are derived from fundamental, quantitative, technical or event-driven techniques on a 0-3 month time horizon and which may differ from our long-term investment rating. HSBC has assigned ratings for its long-term investment opportunities as described below.

This report addresses only the long-term investment opportunities of the companies referred to in the report. As and when HSBC publishes a short-term trading idea the stocks to which these relate are identified on the website. Details of these short-term investment opportunities can be found under the Reports section of this website.

HSBC's Sector and Companies research is designed for, and should only be utilised by, institutional investors. Furthermore, HSBC believes an investor's decision to buy or sell a stock should depend on individual circumstances such as the investor's existing holdings and other considerations. Different securities firms use a variety of ratings terms as well as different rating systems to describe their recommendations. Investors should carefully read the definitions of the ratings used in each research report. In addition, because research reports contain more complete information concerning the analysts' views, investors should carefully read the entire research report and should not infer its contents from the rating. In any case, ratings should not be used or relied on in isolation as investment advice.

#### Rating definitions for long-term investment opportunities

Stock (vs Global sector universe of companies under coverage by sector team)

- Overweight (Buy)
- Neutral (Hold)
- ▶ Underweight (Sell)

HSBC assigns ratings to its stocks in this sector on the following basis:

For companies covered on a sector basis, we apply a ratings structure which ranks the stocks according to their notional target price vs current market price and then categorises (approximately) the top 40% as Overweight, the next 40% as Neutral and the last 20% as Underweight. The performance horizon is 2 years. The notional target price is defined as the mid-point of the analysts' valuation for a stock.

Prior to 15 November 2004, HSBC's ratings system was based upon a two-stage recommendation structure: a combination of the analysts' view on the stock relative to its sector and the sector call relative to the market, together giving a view on the stock relative to the market. The sector call was the responsibility of the strategy team, set in co-operation with the analysts. For other companies, HSBC showed a recommendation relative to the market. The performance horizon was 6-12 months. The target price was the level the stock should have traded at if the market accepted the analysts' view of the stock.

From 15 November 2004 to 7 June 2005, HSBC carried no ratings and concentrated on long-term thematic reports which identified themes and trends in industries, but did not make a conclusion as to the investment action that potential investors should take.

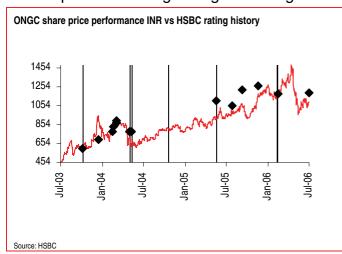


#### Rating distribution for long-term investment opportunities

#### As of 26 July 2006, the distribution of all ratings published is as follows:

Overweight (Buy)47%(18% of these provided with Investment Banking Services)Neutral (Hold)39%(18% of these provided with Investment Banking Services)Underweight (Sell)14%(17% of these provided with Investment Banking Services)

#### Share price and rating changes for long-term investment opportunities



Rating & price target history				
From	То	Date		
Reduce	Hold	29 October 2003		
Hold	Add	25 May 2004		
Add	Buy	04 June 2004		
Buy	N/R	15 November 2004		
N/R	Overweight	13 June 2005		
Overweight	Neutral	10 March 2006		
Target price	Value	Date		
Price 1	600.00	29 October 2003		
Price 2	700.00	07 January 2004		
Price 3	775.00	11 March 2004		
Price 4	837.00	17 March 2004		
Price 5	891.00	29 March 2004		
Price 6	877.00	30 March 2004		
Price 7	775.00	25 May 2004		
Price 8	775.00	04 June 2004		
Price 9	N/R	15 November 2004		
Price 10	1109.00	13 June 2005		
Price 11	1051.00	23 August 2005		
Price 12	1219.00	04 October 2005		
Price 13	1261.00	15 December 2005		
Price 14	1181.00	10 March 2006		
Price 15	1187.00	25 July 2006		

Source: HSBC

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#### Additional disclosures

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- 2 All market data included in this report is dated as at close 25 July 2006, unless otherwise indicated in the report.
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