

Your success is our success

## **Transformers & Rectifiers**

## Impacted by one offs, dispatch slippage & competition

#### January 31, 2011

| Reco                   | <b>Previous Reco</b> |
|------------------------|----------------------|
| Accumulate             | Accumulate           |
| CMP                    | Target Price         |
| Rs280                  | Rs315                |
| EPS change FY11E/12    | E (%) -30 / -32      |
| Target Price change (% | -30                  |
| Nifty                  | 5,512                |
| Sensex                 | 18,396               |

#### **Price Performance**

| (%)               | 1M  | 3M   | 6M   | 12M  |
|-------------------|-----|------|------|------|
| Absolute          | (2) | (22) | (28) | (23) |
| Rel. to Nifty     | 7   | (15) | (30) | (32) |
| Source: Bloomberg |     |      |      |      |

#### **Relative Price Chart**



Source: Bloomberg

#### **Stock Details**

| Sector                      | Transformer |
|-----------------------------|-------------|
| Bloomberg                   | TRIL@IN     |
| Equity Capital (Rs mn)      | 129         |
| Face Value(Rs)              | 10          |
| No of shares o/s (mn)       | 13          |
| 52 Week H/L                 | 473/291     |
| Market Cap (Rs bn/USD mn)   | 4/87        |
| Daily Avg Volume (No of sh) | 43433       |
| Daily Avg Turnover (US\$mn) | 0.3         |

#### **Shareholding Pattern (%)**

|              | J'10 | M'10 | D'09 |
|--------------|------|------|------|
| Promoters    | 76.8 | 76.8 | 76.8 |
| FII/NRI      | 0.4  | 0.5  | 1.6  |
| Institutions | 2.2  | 3.8  | 3.7  |
| Private Corp | 3.1  | 2.8  | 3.0  |
| Public       | 17.4 | 16.1 | 14.9 |

Source: Capitaline

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- TRIL rep. PAT of Rs68mn vs est. of Rs146mn due to (1) one time incentives (~Rs10mn), (2) dev. exp. of 1150kv transfrmr (~Rs15mn), (3) dispatch slippages & (4) competition
- Around 1,300MVA of dispatches slipped to Q4 resulting in volume (2,711MVA) decline of 5% yoy; this led to revenue declining by 1% yoy to Rs1.3bn (realizations were up 4% yoy)
- Due to same reasons, EBITDA margins declined by -205bps yoy; No signals of competition pressures easing except for fact that order inflows have been strong for third qtr in a row
- Cut FY11E/12E earnings by 30%/32%; Order inflows, realizations and 765kv manufacturing key variables to track; maintain accumulate on 20% valuations discount to peers

#### Performance impacted by one offs, dispatch slippages & competition

TRIL reported revenues of Rs1.3bn lower than our expectations of Rs1.6bn mainly due to dispatch slippages of 1,300MVA to Q4 and volumes declining by 5% yoy to 2,711MVA. Though, realizations improved by 4% yoy to Rs0.47mn/MVA due to (1) product mix in favor of higher range and (2) higher raw material prices pass through under PVC. Competition was visible in EBITDA margins, which declined by 205bps yoy to 9.3% and significantly lower than our estimate at 14.8%. The EBITDA margins were also impacted due to (1) one time incentives (~Rs10mn), (2) dev. exp. of 1150kv transfrmr (~Rs15mn) & (3) dispatch slippages. As a result of flattish revenues and decline in EBITDA margins, EBITDA and PAT declined by 19% and 39% (lower other income) yoy, below estimate.

#### But on the positive side order inflows very strong for third qtr in a row

The strong positive to note in this quarter was yet again strong order inflows of Rs1.7bn, increase of 218% yoy (on low base). This is after reporting ~100% yoy growth in order inflows in H1FY11. Though the pricing pressure still visible in orders is hurting the performance but three quarters of strong order inflows after 4 quarters of muted inflows, is definitely a strong positive and key variable to track going forward along with order inflow realizations.

## Cut earnings on lower margins and volumes

TRIL has reported EPS of Rs19.7/Share (decline of 10% yoy) in 9mFY11. We cut our FY11E/FY12E earnings by 30%/32% on the back of (1) lower volume growth in FY11E (10% growth vs 20% earlier) and (2) lower margins (12.0% vs 14.5% earlier).

#### Financial Snapshot

Rs Mn

| YE-   | Net   | EBIT   | DA   |      | EPS  | EPS   | RoE  |     | EV/    |      |
|-------|-------|--------|------|------|------|-------|------|-----|--------|------|
| Mar   | Sales | (Core) | (%)  | APAT | (Rs) | % chg | (%)  | P/E | EBITDA | P/BV |
| FY09  | 4,251 | 647    | 15.2 | 452  | 35.0 | 32.8  | 20.0 | 8.0 | 5.2    | 1.5  |
| FY10  | 5,128 | 728    | 14.2 | 489  | 37.9 | 8.3   | 18.3 | 7.0 | 4.6    | 1.3  |
| FY11E | 5,641 | 682    | 12.1 | 446  | 34.5 | (8.8) | 14.5 | 8.1 | 4.9    | 1.1  |
| FY12E | 6,747 | 809    | 12.0 | 522  | 40.4 | 16.9  | 14.9 | 6.9 | 4.1    | 1.0  |

#### Maintain Accumulate on 20% valuation discount to peers

At CMP of Rs280, TRIL is trading at 8.1/6.9x FY11/12E earnings, 1.1/1.0x FY11/12E Book Value and 4.9/4.1x FY11/12E EBITDA. This is a discount of 20% to the peers. Also on EV/MVA basis, TRIL is trading at 0.14mn/MVA which is ~ 45% discount to industry average of Rs0.27mn/MVA. We believe competition is still intense in the sector with no signals of easing - remaining an overhang on the sector. But we relatively prefer TRIL due to (1) strong order inflows since past three qtrs and (2) valuations discount to peers. We maintain 'Accumulate' ratings with a revised price target of Rs315/Share (earlier Rs448/Share).

# Key variables to track - order Inflows, realizations in new orders & 765kv entry

Apart from absolute order inflows and realizations in new orders (which remains key to the margins), the important thing to look at is TRIL's entry into 765kv. TRIL has been L1 in one of the PGCIL's 765kv orders bid recently. As per management, TRIL is the only company in India (apart from Crompton) which has manufacturing and testing facilities already in place for 765kv. TRIL had bid for PGCIL order in JV with the MNC & is likely to manufacture 765kv transformers starting FY12E. We believe with power generation sector likely to see significant jump in the capacity additions coupled with transmission infrastructure moving into higher ranges, 765kv manufacturing capabilities would be a big long term positive for the company.

Emkay Research 31 January 2011 2

## **Quarterly Results**

| Rs mn                          | Q3FY10 | Q4FY10 | Q1FY11 | Q2FY11 | Q3FY11 | YoY (%) | QoQ (%) | 9mFY10 | 9mFY11 | YoY (%) |
|--------------------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|---------|---------|--------|--------|---------|
| Revenue                        | 1,282  | 2,138  | 833    | 1,120  | 1,270  | -1.0    | 13.4    | 2,990  | 3,223  | 7.8     |
| Expenditure                    | -1,136 | -1,824 | -708   | -969   | -1,151 | 1.3     | 18.8    | -2,576 | -2,828 | 9.8     |
| as % of sales                  | -88.6% | -85.3% | -85.0% | -86.5% | -90.7% |         |         | -86.2% | -87.8% |         |
| Consumption of RM              | -1,013 | -1,686 | -591   | -826   | -956   | -5.6    | 15.7    | -2,146 | -2,372 | 10.5    |
| as % of sales                  | -79.0% | -78.8% | -70.9% | -73.7% | -75.3% |         |         | -71.8% | -73.6% |         |
| Power and Fuel                 | 0      | 0      | 0      | 0      | 0      |         |         | 0      | 0      |         |
| as % of sales                  | 0      | 0      | 0      | 0      | 0      |         |         | 0      | 0      |         |
| Other Mfg Exenses              | 0      | 0      | 0      | 0      | 0      |         |         | 0      | 0      |         |
| as % of sales                  | 0      | 0      | 0      | 0      | 0      |         |         | 0      | 0      |         |
| Employee Cost                  | -25    | -41    | -28    | -45    | -38    | 54.3    | -16.0   | -88    | -111   | 26.6    |
| as % of sales                  | -1.9%  | -1.9%  | -3.4%  | -4.0%  | -3.0%  |         |         | -2.9%  | -3.4%  |         |
| Other expenditure              | -99    | -97    | -90    | -98    | -158   | 59.6    | 60.9    | -342   | -345   | 0.9     |
| as % of sales                  | -7.7%  | -4.5%  | -10.8% | -8.8%  | -12.4% |         |         | -11.4% | -10.7% |         |
| EBITDA                         | 146    | 315    | 125    | 151    | 119    | -18.8   | -21.5   | 414    | 395    | -4.6    |
| Depreciation                   | -13    | -14    | -14    | -14    | -15    | 16.0    | 8.6     | -31    | -43    | 41.8    |
| EBIT                           | 133    | 301    | 110    | 137    | 104    | 1.8     | -24.6   | 383    | 351    | -8.3    |
| Other Income                   | 19     | 31     | 23     | 20     | 9      | -55.3   | -57.5   | 52     | 51     | -1.7    |
| Interest                       | -7     | -19    | -7     | -5     | -10    | 37.5    | 102.0   | -28    | -22    | -21.6   |
| PBT                            | 145    | 313    | 126    | 152    | 102    | -29.5   | -33.0   | 407    | 380    | -6.6    |
| Total Tax                      | -48    | -114   | -41    | -51    | -34    | -28.2   | -33.1   | -137   | -126   | -8.4    |
| Adjusted PAT                   | 97     | 200    | 85     | 101    | 68     | -30.1   | -32.9   | 270    | 254    | -5.6    |
| Extra ordinary items           | 15     | 0      | 0      | 0      | 0      |         |         | 27     | 0      |         |
| Reported PAT                   | 112    | 200    | 85     | 101    | 68     | -39.4   | -32.9   | 296    | 254    | -14.1   |
| (Profit)/loss from JV's/Ass/MI | 0      | 0      | 0      | 0      | 0      |         |         | 0      | 0      |         |
| PAT after MI                   | 112    | 200    | 85     | 101    | 68     | -39.4   | -32.9   | 296    | 254    | -14.1   |
| Reported EPS                   | 7.5    | 15.4   | 6.6    | 7.8    | 5.3    | -30.1   | -32.9   | 21.8   | 19.7   | -9.5    |

| Margins (%)        |      |      |      |      |      | (bps) | (bps) |      |      | (bps) |
|--------------------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|-------|------|------|-------|
| EBIDTA             | 11.4 | 14.7 | 15.0 | 13.5 | 9.3  | -205  | -415  | 13.8 | 12.2 | -159  |
| EBIT               | 10.4 | 14.1 | 13.3 | 12.3 | 8.2  | -222  | -410  | 12.8 | 10.9 | -192  |
| EBT                | 12.5 | 14.7 | 15.1 | 13.6 | 8.0  | -442  | -556  | 13.6 | 11.8 | -181  |
| PAT                | 7.6  | 9.3  | 10.2 | 9.0  | 5.4  | -223  | -369  | 9.9  | 7.9  | -201  |
| Effective Tax rate | 29.7 | 36.3 | 32.4 | 33.5 | 33.4 | 367   | -9    | 33.8 | 33.1 | -65   |

Emkay Research 31 January 2011 3

## **Financials**

## **Income Statement**

| Y/E, Mar (Rs. mn)              | FY09  | FY10  | FY11E | FY12E |
|--------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Net Sales                      | 4,251 | 5,128 | 5,641 | 6,747 |
| Growth (%)                     | 41.2  | 20.6  | 10.0  | 19.6  |
| Expenditure                    | 3,604 | 4,400 | 4,959 | 5,938 |
| Raw Materials                  | 3,091 | 3,832 | 4,300 | 5,192 |
| Construction Exp               | 321   | 281   | 310   | 344   |
| Employee Cost                  | 87    | 129   | 140   | 156   |
| Other Exp                      | 105   | 158   | 209   | 246   |
| EBITDA                         | 647   | 728   | 682   | 809   |
| Growth (%)                     | 18.9  | 12.6  | -6.4  | 18.6  |
| EBITDA margin (%)              | 15.2  | 14.2  | 12.1  | 12.0  |
| Depreciation                   | 25    | 44    | 60    | 61    |
| EBIT                           | 622   | 684   | 621   | 747   |
| EBIT margin (%)                | 14.6  | 13.3  | 11.0  | 11.1  |
| Other Income                   | 104   | 83    | 76    | 83    |
| Interest expenses              | 69    | 47    | 39    | 59    |
| PBT                            | 657   | 720   | 658   | 772   |
| Tax                            | 225   | 251   | 236   | 274   |
| Effective tax rate (%)         | 32.9  | 32.5  | 34.0  | 34.0  |
| Adjusted PAT                   | 432   | 469   | 422   | 498   |
| (Profit)/loss from JV's/Ass/MI | 20    | 20    | 24    | 24    |
| Adjusted PAT after MI          | 452   | 489   | 446   | 522   |
| Growth (%)                     | 32.8  | 8.3   | -8.8  | 16.9  |
| Net Margin (%)                 | 10.6  | 9.5   | 7.9   | 7.7   |
| E/O items                      | 0     | 27    | 0     | 0     |
| Reported PAT                   | 452   | 516   | 446   | 522   |
| Growth (%)                     | 32.8  | 14.1  | -13.5 | 16.9  |

## **Balance Sheet**

| Y/E, Mar (Rs. mn)          | FY09  | FY10  | FY11E | FY12E |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Equity share capital       | 129   | 129   | 129   | 129   |
| Reserves & surplus         | 2,317 | 2,758 | 3,140 | 3,587 |
| Net worth                  | 2,446 | 2,888 | 3,270 | 3,716 |
| Minority Interest          | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     |
| Secured Loans              | 550   | 650   | 650   | 650   |
| Unsecured Loans            | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     |
| Loan Funds                 | 550   | 650   | 650   | 650   |
| Net deferred tax liability | 6     | 6     | 2     | -2    |
| Total Liabilities          | 3,002 | 3,543 | 3,922 | 4,364 |
|                            |       |       |       |       |
| Gross Block                | 505   | 915   | 985   | 1,055 |
| Less: Depreciation         | 100   | 144   | 204   | 265   |
| Net block                  | 405   | 771   | 780   | 789   |
| Capital work in progress   | 385   | 25    | 25    | 25    |
| Investment                 | 17    | 17    | 17    | 17    |
| Current Assets             | 3,107 | 3,862 | 4,373 | 5,058 |
| Inventories                | 547   | 701   | 1,080 | 1,291 |
| Sundry debtors             | 1,531 | 1,758 | 2,243 | 2,683 |
| Cash & bank balance        | 916   | 1,285 | 920   | 928   |
| Loans & advances           | 113   | 118   | 130   | 156   |
| Other current assets       | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     |
| Current lia & Prov         | 911   | 1,131 | 1,272 | 1,523 |
| Current liabilities        | 848   | 1,055 | 1,189 | 1,424 |
| Provisions                 | 63    | 76    | 83    | 100   |
| Net current assets         | 2,196 | 2,732 | 3,101 | 3,534 |
| Misc. exp                  | -1    | -1    | -1    | -1    |
| Total Assets               | 3,002 | 3,543 | 3,922 | 4,364 |

## **Cash Flow**

| Y/E, Mar (Rs. mn)        | FY09 | FY10  | FY11E | FY12E |
|--------------------------|------|-------|-------|-------|
| , ,                      |      | -     |       |       |
| PBT (Ex-Other income)    | 580  | 691   | 617   | 724   |
| Depreciation             | 25   | 44    | 60    | 61    |
| Interest Provided        | 69   | 47    | 39    | 59    |
| Other Non-Cash items     | 0    | 0     | 0     | 0     |
| Chg in working cap       | -184 | -179  | -742  | -442  |
| Tax paid                 | -225 | -238  | -228  | -258  |
| Operating Cash flow      | 265  | 365   | -253  | 143   |
| Capital expenditure      | -441 | -50   | -70   | -70   |
| Free Cash Flow           | -176 | 315   | -323  | 73    |
| Other income             | 104  | 83    | 76    | 83    |
| Investments              | 27   | 27    | 35    | 35    |
| Investing Cash flow      | -310 | 60    | 41    | 48    |
| Equity Capital Raised    | -7   | -7    | -11   | -11   |
| Loans Taken / (Repaid)   | 206  | 100   | 0     | 0     |
| Interest Paid            | -69  | -47   | -39   | -59   |
| Dividend paid (incl tax) | -52  | -65   | -56   | -65   |
| Income from investments  | -39  | -37   | -50   | -53   |
| Others                   | 0    | 0     | 0     | 0     |
| Financing Cash flow      | 39   | -56   | -156  | -188  |
| Net chg in cash          | -6   | 369   | -368  | 4     |
| Opening cash position    | 922  | 916   | 1,285 | 920   |
| Closing cash position    | 915  | 1,285 | 920   | 928   |

## **Key Ratios**

| FY09  | FY10  | FY11E  | FY12E  |
|-------|---|--|--|
|       |   |  |  |
| 15.2  | 14.2  | 12.1   | 12.0   |
| 10.6  | 9.5   | 7.9  | 7.7  |
| 22.9  | 20.9  | 16.6   | 18.0   |
| 20.0  | 18.3  | 14.5   | 14.9   |
| 41.5  | 35.1  | 24.0   | 23.5   |
|       |   |  |  |
| 35.0  | 37.9  | 34.5   | 40.4   |
| 36.9  | 41.3  | 39.2   | 45.1   |
| 189.3 | 223.5   | 253.1  | 287.6  |
| 4.0   | 5.0   | 4.3  | 5.1  |
|       |   |  |  |
| 8.0   | 7.0   | 8.1  | 6.9  |
| 7.6   | 6.8   | 7.1  | 6.2  |
| 1.5   | 1.3   | 1.1  | 1.0  |
| 0.8   | 0.6   | 0.6  | 0.5  |
| 5.2   | 4.6   | 4.9  | 4.1  |
| 1.4   | 1.8   | 1.5  | 1.8  |
|       |   |  |  |
| -0.1  | -0.2  | -0.1   | -0.1   |
| -0.6  | -0.9  | -0.4   | -0.3   |
| 110   | 103   | 141  | 141  |
|       | 15.2<br>10.6<br>22.9<br>20.0<br>41.5<br>35.0<br>36.9<br>189.3<br>4.0<br>7.6<br>1.5<br>0.8<br>5.2<br>1.4 | 15.2 14.2<br>10.6 9.5<br>22.9 20.9<br>20.0 18.3<br>41.5 35.1<br>35.0 37.9<br>36.9 41.3<br>189.3 223.5<br>4.0 5.0<br>8.0 7.0<br>7.6 6.8<br>1.5 1.3<br>0.8 0.6<br>5.2 4.6<br>1.4 1.8<br>-0.1 -0.2<br>-0.6 -0.9 | 15.2 14.2 12.1<br>10.6 9.5 7.9<br>22.9 20.9 16.6<br>20.0 18.3 14.5<br>41.5 35.1 24.0<br>35.0 37.9 34.5<br>36.9 41.3 39.2<br>189.3 223.5 253.1<br>4.0 5.0 4.3<br>8.0 7.0 8.1<br>7.6 6.8 7.1<br>1.5 1.3 1.1<br>0.8 0.6 0.6<br>5.2 4.6 4.9<br>1.4 1.8 1.5<br>-0.1 -0.2 -0.1<br>-0.6 -0.9 -0.4 |

Emkay Research 31 January 2011 4

#### Recommendation History: Transformers & Rectifiers (TRIL) - TRIL IN

| Date       | Reports                   | Reco       | CMP | Target |
|------------|---------------------------|------------|-----|--------|
| 20/10/2010 | TRIL Q2FY11 Result Update | Accumulate | 380 | 448    |
| 28/07/2010 | TRIL Q1FY11 Result Update | Accumulate | 418 | 448    |
| 29/04/2010 | TRIL Q4FY10 Result Update | Accumulate | 406 | 448    |
| 28/01/2010 | TRIL Q3FY10 Result Update | Hold       | 387 | 379    |

## **Recent Research Reports**

| Date       | Reports                                   | Reco       | СМР   | Target |
|------------|---|------------|-------|--------|
| 27/01/2011 | Emco Q3FY11 Result Update                 | Reduce     | 66    | 60     |
| 25/01/2011 | Bharat Bijlee Q3FY11 Result Update        | Buy        | 1,088 | 1,350  |
| 25/01/2011 | Power Sector Report; Too many ends to tie |            |       |        |
| 13/01/2011 | Sintex Industries Q3FY11 Result Update    | Accumulate | 169   | 215    |

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