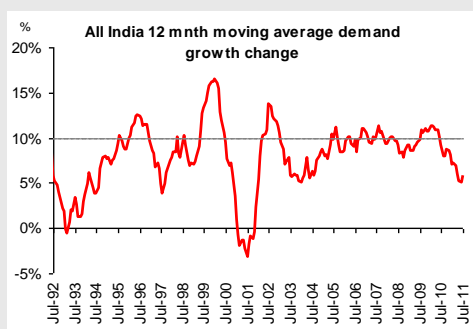


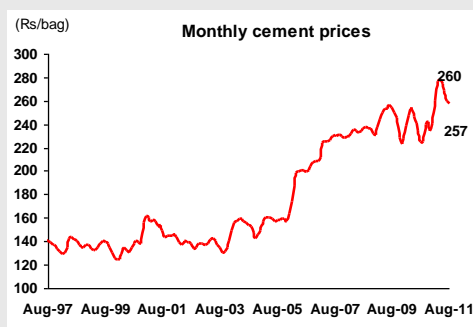


## INDIA

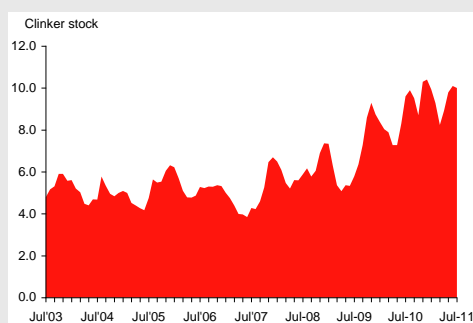
### Despatch pick-up was just a blip



### Prices have fallen in all regions except South



### Inventories remain high



Source: CMA, Macquarie Research, August 2011

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25 August 2011  
Macquarie Capital Securities India (Pvt)  
Ltd

# Indian Cement Sector

## You blinked...and missed it

### Event

- **Demand outlook remains weak:** Many investors were excited to note the 11% YoY demand growth in July, but our channel checks reveal that this number was just a statistical aberration and demand growth has fallen off again. We expect 5–6% YoY demand growth in August. We recommend investors stay away, as Q2 results are likely to show a sharp drop, and the overhang of penalties for cartelisation remains real. Our key Underperform is ACEM IN.

### Impact

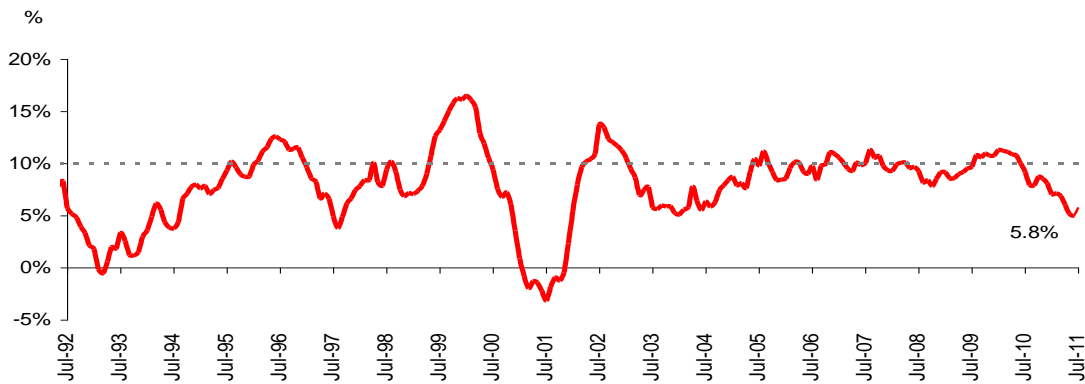
- **Demand – after-effect of breakdown in supply discipline:** It appears that the supply discipline that was in place broke down in July, and this led to a free-for-all in despatches. Apart from the South, which maintained supply discipline and hence registered a 6% YoY decline in despatches in July, the rest of the country saw 19% YoY growth in despatches. But most of the material went into restocking, and now we are hearing stagnation of despatches from our channel checks.
- **Prices – inversely correlated to volumes:** All-India cement prices are down 6% from the peak seen in May–June. However, cement prices have largely remained firm in the South, where supply discipline has been maintained, while the rest of the country has seen an 8% drop in prices. Prices in Eastern and Central India have dropped by 9–11% since May and less steeply by 5–6% in the North and the West.
- **Inventories at 13-yr high even as capacity utilisation remains low:** The industry is operating at 75% capacity utilisation, while clinker inventory is now above 10mnt, or 22 days of consumption. Normally, the storage space at plants is not much beyond 25 days, so any further slowdown in demand growth would mean more production cuts. Fortunately for the industry, the current slowdown in demand coincides with the annual maintenance season.
- **Competition Commission enquiry not closed:** It does appear that a mix-up on the part of CCI (Competition Commission of India) to attach data on all 10 companies being investigated as part of the show-cause notice has forced it to withdraw the notice. But given the zeal that CCI has displayed in slapping penalties on real estate developers, the risk of a big penalty on the cement sector can't be ruled out. In a separate enquiry, SFIO (Serious Fraud Investigation Office) has already submitted its report, hinting there is a cartel at work.

### Outlook

- **Maintain Underweight:** Global concerns have prompted investors to look for a lesser evil – domestic commodities. However, cement is no place to hide. Valuations of most large cement companies, at US\$125/t, look reasonable, but are by no means cheap in our view. Only Grasim and India Cements look really cheap – and these too, only for brave hearts!

### Demand – after-effect of breakdown of supply discipline

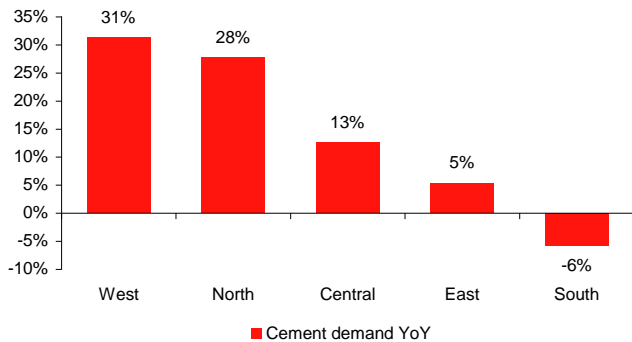
**Fig 1 All-India 12-month moving average demand growth change – a slight uptick, though still averaging at 5.8% for July**



Source: CMA, Macquarie Research, August 2011

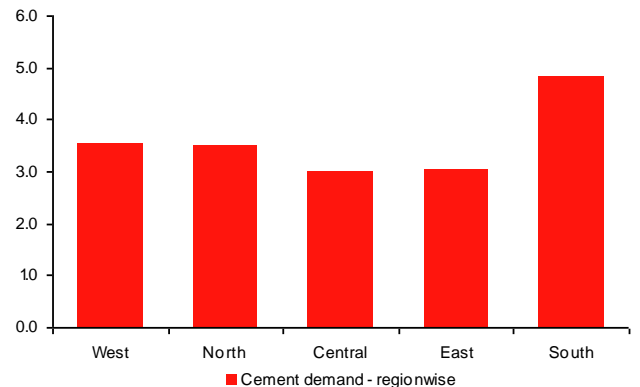
### Demand in South has remained resilient, and despatches continued to fall

**Fig 2 Cement demand has grown YoY in July in all regions except the South...**



Source: CMA, Macquarie Research, August 2011

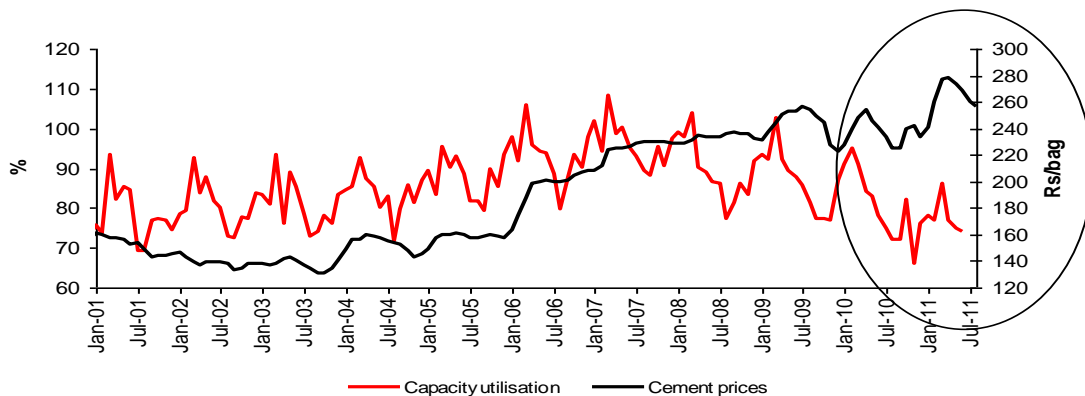
**Fig 3 ...which is the largest market in India**



Source: CMA, Macquarie Research, August 2011

### Prices – inversely correlated to volumes

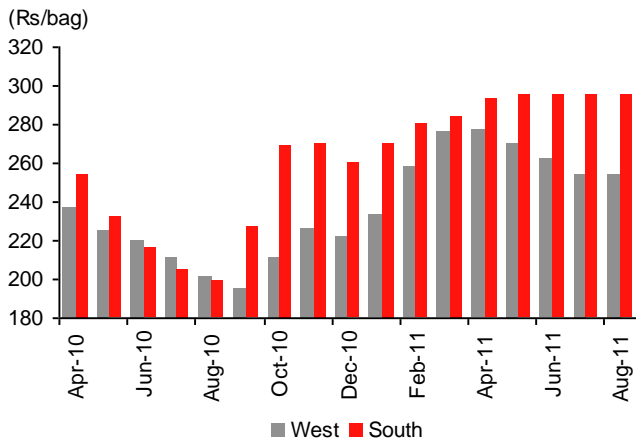
**Fig 4 Divergence between capacity utilisation and prices continues**



Source: CMA, Macquarie Research, August 2011

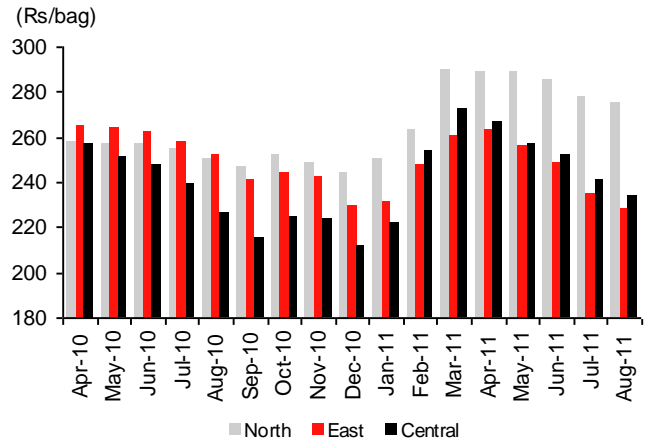
**Only prices in South have remained strong, other regions saw a decline**

**Fig 5 Monthly cement prices – only South strong**



Source: CMA, Macquarie Research, August 2011

**Fig 6 North, East, Central – all decline**

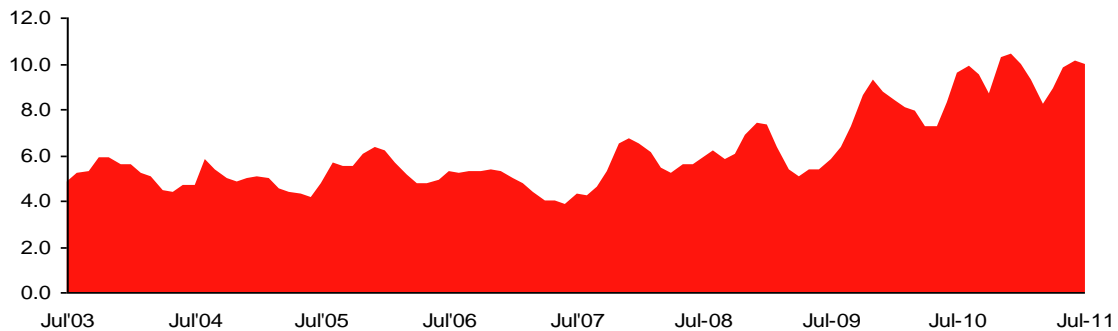


Source: CMA, Macquarie Research, August 2011

**Inventories at 13-yr high even as capacity utilisation remains low**

**Fig 7 Clinker stock continues to increase**

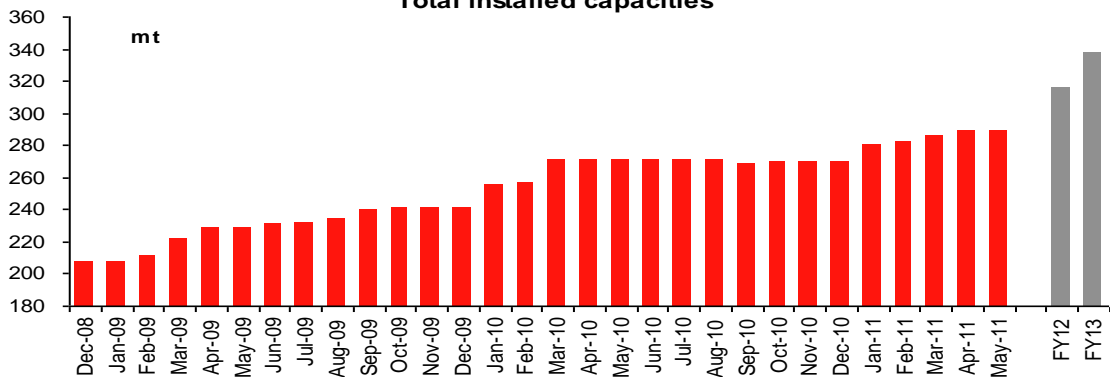
**Clinker stock days of consumption**



Source: CMA, Macquarie Research, August 2011

**Fig 8 New capacities to continue commissioning – demand would have to grow ~10% to run this new capacity optimally**

**Total installed capacities**



Source: CMA, Macquarie Research, August 2011

Fig 9 Cement supply-demand model

	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08	2008-09	2009-10	2010-11	2011-12E	2012-13E
Clinker Capacity	122.8	125.0	136.1	142.4	150.9	184.5	200.0	222.2	240.4
Clinker Production	109.4	116.3	121.4	129.7	138.5	153.9	160.0	194.8	208.6
Capacity Utilisation	89%	93%	89%	91%	92%	83%	80%	88%	87%
Less Clinker export	6.0	3.2	3.1	2.2	2.6	3.1	2.0	2.4	2.4
Less Clinker sale	2.3	2.3	2.3	3.0	3.8	5.3	2.6	4.1	4.1
Net Clinker	101.1	110.8	116.0	124.5	132.1	145.5	155.4	188.3	202.2
Conversion factor	1.25	1.29	1.33	1.35	1.37	1.38	1.36	1.38	1.39
Cement Capacity	154.3	160.2	165.7	189.4	213.2	257.5	271.0	316.3	337.7
Cement Production	126.2	142.5	154.7	168.3	181.5	200.4	211.0	260.5	280.0
Cement Capacity Utilisation	82%	89%	93%	89%	85%	78%	78%	82%	83%
Less Cement export	4.1	6.0	6.1	3.7	3.2	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.1
Net Cement Available	122.1	136.5	148.6	164.6	178.3	198.2	209.0	258.4	277.9
Demand @ 9%	123	135	149	164	178	196	209	232	252
<b>Gap</b>	<b>(0.9)</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>(0.2)</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>(0.1)</b>	<b>24.8</b>	<b>23.5</b>

Source: CMA, Macquarie Research, August 2011

Fig 10 India cement companies – valuation snapshot

	Reco	Current Price (Rs)	Target price (Rs)	Upside (%)	PER			EV/EBITDA			EV/t (US\$)		
					FY2011	FY2012	FY2013	FY2011	FY2012	FY2013	FY2011	FY2012	FY2013
ACC	UP	1,002	799	-20%	17.5x	15.4x	12.8x	11.0x	8.4x	6.4x	126	122	111
Ambuja	UP	132	110	-17%	16.0x	16.7x	14.7x	9.8x	8.1x	6.8x	150	143	131
Grasim	OP	2,129	2,506	18%	9.1x	7.7x	7.0x	4.1x	2.7x	2.5x	87	56	65
India Cements	OP	69	93	35%	32.4x	8.8x	5.3x	10.5x	5.4x	3.6x	64	59	52
Ultratech	UP	1,064	740	-30%	21.4x	13.0x	10.2x	10.8x	7.2x	5.9x	149	133	128

Source: Bloomberg, Macquarie Research, August 2011

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## Recommendation definitions

**Macquarie - Australia/New Zealand**

Outperform – return >3% in excess of benchmark return  
 Neutral – return within 3% of benchmark return  
 Underperform – return >3% below benchmark return

Benchmark return is determined by long term nominal GDP growth plus 12 month forward market dividend yield

**Macquarie – Asia/Europe**

Outperform – expected return >+10%  
 Neutral – expected return from -10% to +10%  
 Underperform – expected return <-10%

**Macquarie First South - South Africa**

Outperform – expected return >+10%  
 Neutral – expected return from -10% to +10%  
 Underperform – expected return <-10%

**Macquarie - Canada**

Outperform – return >5% in excess of benchmark return  
 Neutral – return within 5% of benchmark return  
 Underperform – return >5% below benchmark return

**Macquarie - USA**

Outperform (Buy) – return >5% in excess of Russell 3000 index return  
 Neutral (Hold) – return within 5% of Russell 3000 index return  
 Underperform (Sell) – return >5% below Russell 3000 index return

## Volatility index definition\*

This is calculated from the volatility of historical price movements.

**Very high-highest risk** – Stock should be expected to move up or down 60–100% in a year – investors should be aware this stock is highly speculative.

**High** – stock should be expected to move up or down at least 40–60% in a year – investors should be aware this stock could be speculative.

**Medium** – stock should be expected to move up or down at least 30–40% in a year.

**Low-medium** – stock should be expected to move up or down at least 25–30% in a year.

**Low** – stock should be expected to move up or down at least 15–25% in a year.

\* Applicable to Australian/NZ/Canada stocks only

**Recommendations** – 12 months

**Note:** Quant recommendations may differ from Fundamental Analyst recommendations

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All "Adjusted" data items have had the following adjustments made:

Added back: goodwill amortisation, provision for catastrophe reserves, IFRS derivatives & hedging, IFRS impairments & IFRS interest expense  
 Excluded: non recurring items, asset revals, property revals, appraisal value uplift, preference dividends & minority interests

**EPS** = adjusted net profit / epowa\*

**ROA** = adjusted ebit / average total assets

**ROA Banks/Insurance** = adjusted net profit / average total assets

**ROE** = adjusted net profit / average shareholders funds

**Gross cashflow** = adjusted net profit + depreciation

\*equivalent fully paid ordinary weighted average number of shares

All Reported numbers for Australian/NZ listed stocks are modelled under IFRS (International Financial Reporting Standards).

## Recommendation proportions – For quarter ending 30 June 2011

	AU/NZ	Asia	RSA	USA	CA	EUR	
Outperform	50.37%	64.60%	64.62%	45.63%	67.74%	48.02%	(for US coverage by MCUSA, 12.44% of stocks covered are investment banking clients)
Neutral	36.86%	21.22%	29.23%	51.30%	28.50%	38.42%	(for US coverage by MCUSA, 12.95% of stocks covered are investment banking clients)
Underperform	12.77%	14.18%	6.15%	3.07%	3.76%	13.56%	(for US coverage by MCUSA, 0.00% of stocks covered are investment banking clients)

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