J.P.Morgan

Tata Consultancy Services

Industry leadership intact - Beating the law of averages with yet another strong quarter

- We reiterate our long-held stance of TCS assuming P/E leadership in the sector: TCS' strong 3Q FY11 results (on top of an excellent 2Q FY11) strongly confirm our long-held thesis that it is ready to take P/E leadership in the sector at a time when the sector is experiencing exceptional demand. With its industry-leading revenue growth, despite being more than 30% larger in size than Infosys (its closest peer), ever-improving margin performance, and most of all admirable consistency over the past seven quarters, we believe TCS has decisively demonstrated that it is well poised to command premium valuations in the industry. We believe that comparison with Infosys, its closest peer, is now unneeded after a period of consistent relative outperformance. TCS should now be regarded as a valuation benchmark by itself in the Indian IT industry, in our view.
- Superior sequential growth of 7.8% in the international business: The allround nature of TCS' growth has been striking over the past 5-6 quarters (with only telecom & enterprise solutions falling mildly short in this quarter).
- Very high employee addition attests to strong visibility for CY11: By any yardstick, adding over 20,000 employees (gross) to the workforce in a single quarter (over 12,000 net addition, or 7% net addition Q/Q) attests to the strong visibility that management has on the business prospects in CY11.
- Operating margins hit an all-time high, on parity with Infosys on a likefor-like basis: It surprises us that even in a quarter in which we expected margin headwinds due to (a) the stronger Rupee, and (b) steeply higher rent costs, TCS has scaled yet another peak in operating margins (28.1% EBIT). This represents the culmination of a process of continual improvement in operating margins, which have risen by over 600bp since 1Q FY09. EBIT margins now stand within 210bp of Infosys' and, adjusted for TCS' exposure to the India market (over 9% of revenues), where margins are much lower, we estimate margin parity on the overseas (export) business with Infosys.
- Investment view: Likely to lead the sector on valuations; maintain OW with new Sep- 11 PT of Rs1,280: Yet again, we raise (a) our FY11E/12E EPS by 4%/7% and (b) our price target (from Rs1,150), ascribing a target valuation that is at a premium to that of Infosys. TCS remains our top pick among the large caps, and we continue to recommend TCS (OW) over Infosys (N), believing it will return an extra 7-10% over Infosys on a 12-month horizon, with much of this front-ended.

Bloomberg: TCS	IN; Reute	rs: TCS.B(C								
Rs MM, YE Mar	FY10A	FY11E	FY12E	FY13E		FY10A	FY11E	FY12E	FY13E	52-Week range	Rs676-1,187
Sales	300,288	374,286	471,548	569,651	BVPS (Rs)	107.0	128.1	171.5	225.4	Shares Outstg	1,957Mn
Operating Profit	79,590	104,132	132,853	159,663	ROE (%)	37.6	37.4	35.3	31.9	Date of price	1/17/11
EBITDA	83,975	109,329	138,987	166,917	ROIC (%)	44.5	49.9	50.8	51.6	Avg daily volume	1.6Mn
Pre Tax Profit	81,846	107,393	135,958	166,860	Qtr EPS (Rs)	1Q	2Q	3Q	4Q	Avg daily value	US\$32.0 Mn
Net profit	68,728	85,993	103,499	123,796	EPS (FY10)	6.4	6.4	6.9	6.7	Index (Sensex)	18,882
EPS (Rs)	35.1	43.9	52.9	63.3	EPS (FY11) E	7.8	8.3	9.2	9.9	Free float	24%
EPS Growth (%)	32.9	25.1	20.4	19.6	EPS (FY12) E	9.4	10.8	11.9	11.8	Dividend Yld (%)	0.9%
P/E (x)	28.1	25.9	21.5	18.0	Abs. Per.(1M, 3M, 12M)	49.9	46.3	139.8		Exchange rate	Rs45.2/US\$1
P/B (x)	9.2	8.9	6.6	5.0	Rel. Per.(1M, 3M, 12M)	47.4	44.7	122.6		Market Cap	Rs 2,226B
Cash	46,774	61,611	121,649	202,283	Target Price (9/2011)	Rs	1,280			Market Cap	US\$ 48.90B

Source: Company data, Bloomberg, J.P. Morgan estimates.

See page 12 for analyst certification and important disclosures, including non-US analyst disclosures.

J.P. Morgan does and seeks to do business with companies covered in its research reports. As a result, investors should be aware that the firm may have a conflict of interest that could affect the objectivity of this report. Investors should consider this report as only a single factor in making their investment decision.

Overweight

TCS.BO, TCS IN Price: Rs1,137.40

Price Target: Rs1,280.00 Previous: Rs1,150.00

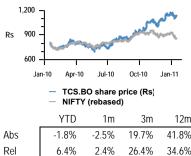
India eBusiness/IT Services

Viju K George^{AC}

(91-22) 6157-3597 viju.k.george@jpmorgan.com

J.P. Morgan India Private Limited





Company Description

TCS is Asia's largest IT services company with significant experience across vertical domains (BFSI, manufacturing, and telecom) and technology platforms. TCS serves 800+ clients. It has the widest portfolio of service offerings in the Indian IT space and its skill-set straddles the entire IT services value chain - from pure IT outsourcing to traditional application development and maintenance to package implementation to consulting assignments to complex turnkey projects to BPO.

P&L sensitivity metrics	EBITDA	EPS
	impact (%)	impact (%)
Sales volume growth assumption: 29%(FY11)		
Impact of each 5%	3.1%	3.2%
Gross margin assumption: 45%(FY11)		
Impact of each 1%	3.5%	3.6%
Capacity utilization assumption: 81% (FY11)		
Impact of each 5%	11.9%	12.2%
Debt/equity assumption: 0%(FY11)		
Impact of each 10%	0%	1.1%

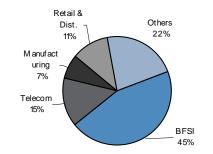
Price target and valuation analysis

We increase our Sep-11 price target to Rs1,280 based on a one-year forward P/E of 22x, which is at a premium to Infosys' target price multiple of 20.5x.

Risk free rate:	6.50%
Market risk premium:	8.00%
Beta:	0.75
Debt/equity:	0.00%
Cost of debt:	8.00%
Terminal "g":	4%
Source: J.P. Morgan estimates.	

expenses in variable payouts.

Revenue chart



Source: Company data.

EPS: J.P. Morgan vs. consensus

J. P. Morgan	Consensus
43.9	43.1
52.9	50.3
63.3	60.1
	43.9 52.9

Source: Bloomberg, J. P. Morgan.

Risks to our PT are further rupee appreciation, especially given that TCS has a lower hedging position and higher-than-expected wage

Widening the lead over Infosys

We believe that TCS should now be viewed as a valuation benchmark by itself in the Indian IT industry. That said, it helps to understand how much it has pulled ahead of Infosys, its closest peer, over the past seven quarters.

TCS is now faring more favorably than Infosys on several parameters. We have identified five of them to illustrate our point that TCS deserves a P/E premium in the industry:

- Its absolute EBIT is now 27.4% ahead of that of Infosys continually rising over the past quarters (Figure 1).
- Tight, consistent focus on cost management, fixed price productivity and onsite-to-offshore shift has resulted in a shrinkage of the margin gap with Infosys to 210bp (the lowest ever, and down from ~700bp in 4Q FY09; see Figure 2). Adjusted for lower margins for TCS' India business (9% of revenues in 3Q FY11), we believe that margins on export (overseas) revenues could be on parity.
- In a robust demand environment, where managing the supply side (employees) is crucial, TCS is still doing a better job than Infosys of managing attrition in this high-attrition period (see Figure 3). This despite the fact that a greater proportion of its workforce belongs to BPO (than Infosys), where the attrition is almost 2x that in IT Services.
- Also, its per-employee EBIT is now only about 10% lower than that of Infosys (see Figure 4).
- Its tax rate is consistently lower than that of Infosys, which partly reflects a greater push to SEZs (besides Infosys suffering the relative disadvantage of all its STPI units out of 10A/10B protection and higher tax rates on greater interest income). Sure, we estimate TCS' effective tax rate will increase to 23-24% in FY12 (from the current 19%) when all prior tax exemptions cease, but this is still a clear 3-4% points lower than that of Infosys (26-27%).

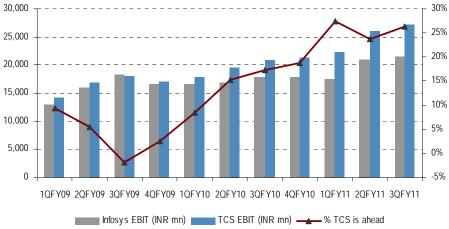
All of these ongoing improvements should mean that TCS' strong performance will lead to a decisive (and sustainable) P/E premium for TCS over Infosys.

Revenues	2Q FY09	3Q FY09	4Q FY09	1Q FY10	2Q FY10	3QFY10	4QFY10	1QFY11	2QFY11	3QFY11
Infosys	54,108	57,891	56,319	54,776	55,842	57,436	59,499	61,898	69,534	71,060
TCS	69,534	72,770	71,718	72,070	74,351	76,503	77,365	82,173	92,864	96,634
% TCS leads Infosys	28.5	25.7	27.3	31.6	33.1	33.2	30.0	32.8	33.6	36.0
EBIT										
Infosys	15,980	18,350	16,579	16,501	16,937	17,809	17,905	17,503	21,009	21,475
TCS	16,848	18,020	17,000	17,892	19,531	20,888	21,280	22,307	26,008	27,132
% TCS leads Infosys	5.4	-1.8	2.5	8.4	15.3	17.3	18.9	27.4	23.8	26.3
Net profit										
Infosys	14,169	15,691	15,976	15,281	15,340	15,571	16,023	14,859	17,384	17,799
TCS	12,615	13,525	13,144	15,203	16,239	17,975	19,311	18,442	21,065	23,301
% TCS leads Infosys	-11.0	-13.8	-17.7	-0.5	5.9	15.4	20.5	24.1	21.2	30.9
Headcount										
Infosys	100,306	103,078	104,850	103,905	105,453	109,882	113,796	114,822	122,468	130,473
TCS	121,610	130,343	143,761	141,642	141,962	149,654	160,429	163,700	174,417	186,914
% TCS leads Infosys	21.2	26.5	37.1	36.3	34.6	36.2	41.0	42.6	42.4	43.3
Attrition										
Infosys	12.8%	11.8%	11.1%	11.1%	11.1%	11.6%	13.4%	15.8%	17.1%	17.5%
TCS	13.2%	11.9%	11.4%	11.5%	11.4%	11.5%	11.8%	13.1%	14.1%	14.4%

Table 1: TCS and Infosys: Performance comparison

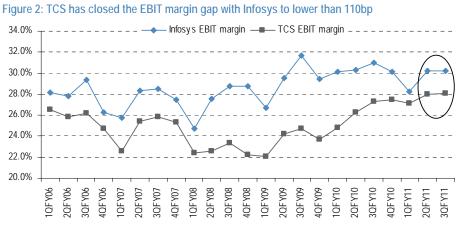
Source: Company reports.





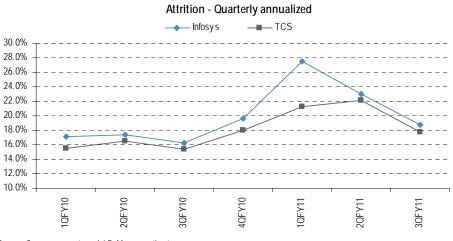
Source: Company reports and J.P. Morgan estimates.

Asia Pacific Equity Research 18 January 2011



Source: Company reports and J.P. Morgan estimates.

Figure 3: TCS has managed the supply side better than Infosys, despite a greater proportion of its workforce in BPO (high-attrition service line), although the difference is narrowing



Source: Company reports and J.P. Morgan estimates.



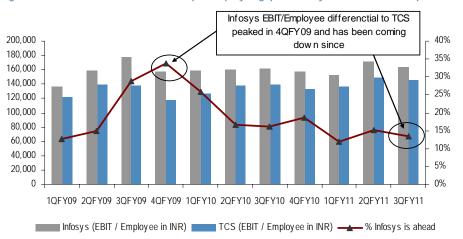


Figure 4: TCS has closed down the EBIT-per-employee gap vs. Infosys over the last five quarters

Environment outlook continues to improve, margins look sustainable

Management sounded confident about the environment, indicating closure in clients' IT budgets for CY11. While the macro-environment caveat was repeated, the on-theground impact for offshore IT services players remains positive across verticals and service lines. Moreover, management also clearly indicated that the demand was not just pent-up demand and is more sustainable in nature, which we think points to improved and sustained visibility in the IT spend outlook and a potential increase of better-margin discretionary projects. The deal pipeline continues to look strong for the coming quarters, as evidenced by the very robust hiring numbers.

On margins, management expects to hold on to margins using cost-control measures to offset the sharp rupee appreciation. We think this is appreciable given the already strong margin performance in 1H FY11 – despite the wage rises, stronger rupee, and higher rent and travel expenses.

Source: Company reports and J.P. Morgan estimates.

We raise our bottom-line estimates by 4-7%

Table 2: TCS: Earnings estimate changes

Rs in millions, year-end March

		New			Earlier			Change (%)	
	FY11E	FY12E	FY13E	FY11E	FY12E	FY13E	FY11E	FY12E	FY13E
Revenue	374,286	471,548	569,651	370,031	454,881	545,568	1.1	3.7	4.4
Gross Profit	170,396	217,387	262,200	167,186	204,755	244,636	1.9	6.2	7.2
EBIT	104,132	132,853	159,663	101,541	123,909	148,071	2.6	7.2	7.8
EBITDA	109,329	138,987	166,917	106,708	130,042	155,325	2.5	6.9	7.5
Pre Tax Profit	107,393	135,958	166,860	103,064	126,831	154,761	4.2	7.2	7.8
Net Profit	85,993	103,499	123,796	82,298	96,325	117,671	4.5	7.4	5.2
EPS (Rs)	43.9	52.9	63.3	42.0	49.2	60.1	4.5	7.4	5.2
Margins (%)					· ·				
Gross margin	45.5	46.1	46.0	45.2	45.0				
EBIT margin	27.8	28.2	28.0	26.8	26.6				
EBITDA margin	29.2	29.5	29.3	28.2	28.0				
Net margin	23.0	21.9	21.7	22.1	21.2				

Source: J P Morgan estimates.

3Q FY11 Highlights

- Revenues came in at Rs97 billion, up 4.1% Q/Q and up 7.0% in US\$ terms (\$2.14 billion), driven by strong 5.7% Q/Q volume growth and positive pricing (+1.2%). Volume growth has understandably moderated from 11.2% last quarter. International business registered 7.8% growth. Forex headwind of 1.7% and increased offshore leverage (-1.1%) diluted the US\$ revenue growth to 4.1% Rs growth.
- Pricing improved modestly and contributed about 118bp to the top-line growth.

-	-
Factor	Contribution
Volume Growth	+5.7%
Pricing	<u>+1.2%</u>
US\$ Growth	+7.0%
Forex	-1.7%
Offshore Leverage	<u>-1.1%</u>
INR Growth	+4.1%

Table 3: Revenue growth breakdown by driver

Source: Company reports Note: The numbers may not add up due to rounding.

- Revenues from the top 5 clients were up 6.0% (in US\$ terms). Revenue growth from top 10 clients was 7.0%, in line with growth from non-top-10 clients. The top 10 clients contributed 30.1% of total revenues.
- Proportion of fixed price contracts increased to 49.7%, the highest ever for the company, after remaining at about 49.0% for two straight quarters.

• Revenues from BFSI increased 8.4% Q/Q in US\$ terms. Media and Entertainment revenues increased 23.0%, Hi-Tech grew 16.3% Q/Q, Transportation increased 13.7% Q/Q, Energy and Utilities grew 9.5% and Healthcare reported above average growth of 9.1%. Telecom continues to be a drag (contracting 0.5%), primarily due to weakness in the domestic market, where a large proportion of revenues come from discretionary spending. Manufacturing growth at 4.1% was muted as well.

J.P.Morgan

- TCS reported net addition of 12,497 employees during the quarter, which is the highest ever for any single quarter (7% Q/Q net addition). Gross addition was 20,219.
- Attrition increased modestly (30bp) to 14.4% (LTM) driven by increased BPO attrition (24.7% compared to 22.5% last quarter), while IT Services were almost flat at 13.2% (from 13.1% in 2Q). On an absolute basis, attrition declined 10% Q/Q from 8,576 in 2Q to 7,722 in 3Q.
- TCS added 35 clients during the quarter. Net increase in million dollar clients was 14, compared to just one last quarter. TCS won nine large deals during the quarter.
- Utilization (excluding trainees) remained flat at 83.8%, but decreased slightly including trainees to 77.1% from 77.7% last quarter due to increased number of trainees. The strong utilization is in agreement with our view that the 'new normal' for utilization should be higher than historical average.
- UK and Continental Europe revenues (in US\$ terms) grew at 11.9% and 9.3%, respectively. North America was also strong with 6.6% growth. Latin America and domestic revenues witnessed a decline of 15.0% and 0.6%, respectively. AsiaPac (+19.1%) and MEA (+12.6%) regions also exhibited double-digit growth.
- By Horizontals, Asset leverage solutions (+25.9%), Infrastructure services (+19.5%), Global consulting (+17.2%), Assurance services (+15.1%) and BPO (+11.1) reported double-digit Q/Q growth, while Enterprise solutions (-0.3%), Business intelligence (+1.3%), ADM (+2.9%) and Engineering services (+4.8) remained relatively weak.
- Although discretionary spending did not grow in line with the company average in 3Q FY10, indicated by the fact that BI, Enterprise solution, Engineering services and consulting revenues grew only 2.8% Q/Q, management expects discretionary spending to pick up in the coming quarters.
- Gross margins and operating margins improved by 26bp and 7bp, respectively, as currency headwinds were more than offset by SG&A improvement and positive offshore leverage. The continuous improvement in operating margins reinforces our belief that the greater-than-historical average margins are due to a positive structural shift.

Factor	Contribution
Forex Impact	-112bp
SG&A Improvement	+90bp
Offshore Leverage	+23bp
Others	<u>+6bp</u>
Total	+7bp

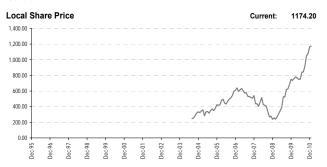
Table 4: EBIT margin drivers Q/Q

Source: Company reports

- Tax rate for 3Q was 18.6% (18.9% in 2Q) and management guided for continued increase in tax rate due to businesses moving out of STPI regions. Management expects FY12 and FY13 tax rate to be 23% and 25%, respectively.
- DSO stood at 80 days, increasing from 78 last quarter. Invested funds were \$85.7 billion at the end of 3Q, an increase of \$14.0 billion from 2Q.

J.P.Morgan

JPM Q-Profile Tata Consultancy Services Ltd. (INDIA / Information Technology) As 0f: 07-Jan-2011



Earnings Yield (& local bond Yield)



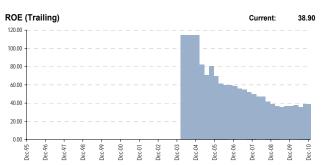
PE (1Yr Forward)

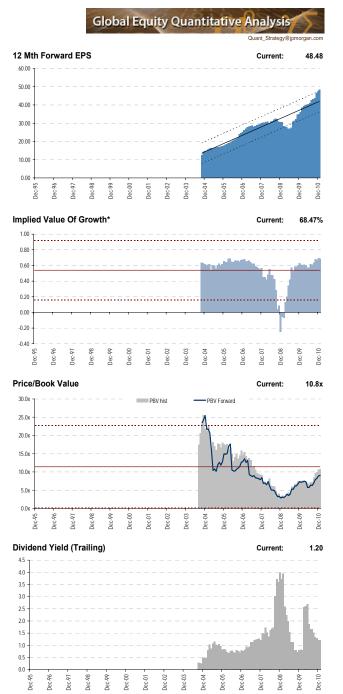


Current

4%







Summary

Tata Consultancy Services Ltd. INDIA Information Technology	SEDOL	B01NPJ1							As Of: Local Price: EPS:		7-Jan-11 1,174.20 48.48
momation reciniciogy	Latest	Min	Мах	Median	Average	2 S.D.+	2 S.D	% to Min	% to Max	% to Med	% to Ava
12mth Forward PE	24.22x	7.79	25.47	20.46	19.08	28.33	9.84	-68%	5%	-16%	-21%
P/BV (Trailing)	10.77x	3.21	25.49	10.27	11.42	22.71	0.13	-70%	137%	-5%	6%
Dividend Yield (Trailing)	1.20	0.00	3.97	1.10	1.33	3.06	-0.41	-100%	231%	-9%	10%
ROE (Trailing)	38.90	35.37	114.23	54.59	60.38	112.06	8.70	-9%	194%	40%	55%
Implied Value of Growth	68.5%	-0.25	0.69	0.61	0.54	0.92	0.16	-137%	1%	-11%	-21%

Source: Bloomberg, Reuters Global Fundamentals, IBES CONSENSUS, J.P. Morgan Calcs * Implied Value Of Growth = (1 - EY/Cost of equity) where cost of equity =Bond Yield + 5.0% (ERP)

Tata Consultancy Services: Summary of Financials

Profit and Loss Statement						Ratio Analysis					
Rs in millions, year end Mar	FY08	FY09	FY10	FY11E	FY12E	Rs in millions, year end Mar	FY08	FY09	FY10	FY11E	FY12E
Revenues	225,347	278,129	300,288	374,286	471,548	Gross margin	44.2%	44.5%	46.2%	45.5%	46.1%
Cost of goods sold	125,726	154,420	161,629	203,889	254,161	EBITDA margin	24.4%	25.0%	28.0%	29.2%	29.5%
Gross Profit	99,621	123,709	138,660	170,396	217,387	Operating margin	22.6%	23.7%	26.5%	27.8%	28.2%
R&D expenses	0	0	0	0	0	Net margin	22.2%	18.6%	22.9%	23.0%	21.9%
SG&A expenses	-48,593	-57,694	-59,069	-66,264	-84,534	R&D/sales	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Operating profit (EBIT)	51,028	66,015	79,590	104,132	132,853	SG&A/Sales	21.6%	20.7%	19.7%	17.7%	17.9%
EBITDA	54,879	69,520	83,975	109,329	138,987						
Interest income	564	1,041	2,096	3,467	4,705	Sales growth	21.3%	23.4%	8.0%	24.6%	26.0%
Interest expense	-452	-523	-536	-573	0	Operating profit growth	10.5%	29.4%	20.6%	30.8%	27.6%
Investment income (Exp.)	112	518	1,561	2,895	4,705	Net profit growth	21.2%	3.5%	32.9%	25.1%	20.4%
Non-operating income (Exp.)	6,853	-4,672	2,255	3,261	3,105	EPS (reported) growth	21.2%	3.5%	32.9%	25.1%	20.4%
Earnings before tax	57,881	61,343	81,846	107,393	135,958						
Тах	-7,495	-9,011	-12,088	-20,302	-31,270	Interest coverage (x)	-	-	-	-	-
Net income (reported)	49,977	51,720	68,728	85,993	103,499	Net debt to total capital	-3.7%	-3.7%	-22.5%	-24.8%	-39.6%
Net income (adjusted)	50,386	52,332	69,757	87,091	104,687	Net debt to equity	-3.4%	-3.5%	-20.3%	-23.1%	-35.0%
EPS (reported)	25.53	26.43	35.11	43.94	52.88	Asset turnover	1.47	1.38	1.20	1.24	1.25
EPS (adjusted)	25.74	26.74	35.64	44.50	53.49	Working capital turns (x)	5.43	8.04	7.07	6.84	6.79
BVPS	63.41	79.98	107.05	128.07	171.54	0 1 17	45.8%	36.2%	36.8%	36.7%	34.8%
DPS	8.19	8.22	23.52	9.41	9.41	ROIC	48.0%	42.5%	44.5%	49.9%	50.8%
Shares outstanding	1,957	1,957	1,957	1,957	1.957	ROIC (net of cash)	48.0%	42.5%	44.5%	49.9%	50.8%

Balance sheet						Cash flow statement					
Rs in millions, year end Mar	FY08	FY09	FY10	FY11E	FY12E	Rs in millions, year end Mar	FY08	FY09	FY10	FY11E	FY12E
Cash and cash equivalents	10,376	13,440	46,774	61,611	121,649	Net income	49,977	51,720	68,728	85,993	103,499
Accounts receivable	54,025	60,463	58,098	77,849	96,261	Depr. & amortization	3,851	3,505	4,385	5,196	6,134
Inventories	13,555	14,814	12,011	16,116	19,928	Change in working capital	-10,660	2,110	-2,758	-14,906	-14,780
Others	15,425	21,037	23,237	27,051	33,448	Other	0	0	0	0	0
Current assets	93,381	109,753	140,120	182,626	271,287	Cash flow from operations	43,576	57,946	71,384	77,382	96,041
LT investments	-	-	-	-	-	Capex	-11,221	-10,717	-8,596	-11,004	-14,000
Net fixed assets	30,284	37,495	41,706	47,514	55,380	Disposal/(purchase)	0	0	0	0	0
Others	-	-	-	-		Cash flow from investing	-11,221	-10,717	-8,596	-11,004	-14,000
Total Assets	175,426	226,858	274,546	328,720	427,647	Free cash flow	32,356	47,229	62,788	66,378	82,041
Liabilities						Equity raised/(repaid)	0	0	0	0	0
ST Loans	374	5,151	34	2,720	2,720	Debt raised/(repaid)	-511	1,798	-4,496	-588	-0
Payables	0	0	0	0	0	Other	647	1,170	3,912	-253	-1,189
Others	41,141	56,558	50,834	63,597	77,439	Dividends paid	-16,030	-16,094	-46,034	-18,414	-18,414
Total current liabilities	41,515	61,709	50,868	66,317	80,159	Cash flow from financing	-15,393	-16,316	-16,345	-45,681	-19,602
Long-term debt	5,741	2,762	3,383	109	109						
Other liabilities	1,757	2,743	6,727	7,465	7,465	Net change in cash	-1,917	3,065	33,334	14,837	60,039
Total Liabilities	49,012	67,214	60,978	73,891	87,733	Beginning cash	12,291	10,376	13,440	46,774	61,611
Shareholders' equity	126,413	159,644	213,568	254,829	339,914	Ending cash	10,376	13,440	46,774	61,611	121,649

Source: Company reports and J.P. Morgan estimates.

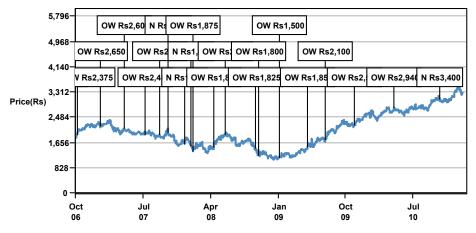
Other Companies Recommended in This Report (all prices in this report as of market close on 17 January 2011) Infosys Technologies (INFY.BO/Rs3,268.80/Neutral)

Analyst Certification:

The research analyst(s) denoted by an "AC" on the cover of this report certifies (or, where multiple research analysts are primarily responsible for this report, the research analyst denoted by an "AC" on the cover or within the document individually certifies, with respect to each security or issuer that the research analyst covers in this research) that: (1) all of the views expressed in this report accurately reflect his or her personal views about any and all of the subject securities or issuers; and (2) no part of any of the research analyst's compensation was, is, or will be directly or indirectly related to the specific recommendations or views expressed by the research analyst(s) in this report.

Important Disclosures

- Analyst Position: The following analysts (and/or their associates or household members) own a long position in the shares of Infosys Technologies: Bijay Kumar.
- Client of the Firm: Infosys Technologies is or was in the past 12 months a client of JPM; during the past 12 months, JPM provided to the company non-investment banking securities-related service and non-securities-related services. Tata Consultancy Services is or was in the past 12 months a client of JPM; during the past 12 months, JPM provided to the company non-investment banking securities-related services.
- Investment Banking (next 3 months): J.P. Morgan expects to receive, or intends to seek, compensation for investment banking services in the next three months from Tata Consultancy Services.
- Non-Investment Banking Compensation: JPMS has received compensation in the past 12 months for products or services other than investment banking from Infosys Technologies, Tata Consultancy Services.



This chart shows J.P. Morgan's continuing coverage of this stock; the current analyst may or may not have covered it

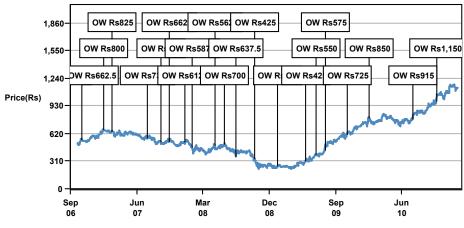
Infosys Technologies (INFY.BO) Price Chart

Date	Rating	Share Price (Rs)	Price Target (Rs)
11-Oct-06	OW	1906.00	2375.00
12-Jan-07	OW	2183.00	2650.00
16-Apr-07	OW	2128.30	2600.00
12-Jul-07	OW	1929.70	2400.00
10-Sep-07	OW	1908.85	2275.00
12-Oct-07	Ν	1976.00	2150.00
18-Dec-07	Ν	1621.95	1900.00
14-Jan-08	Ν	1530.20	1875.00
23-Jan-08	OW	1377.55	1875.00
15-Apr-08	OW	1510.80	1850.00
29-May-08	OW	1912.65	2350.00
02-Oct-08	OW	1453.90	1825.00
11-Oct-08	OW	1226.70	1800.00
06-Jan-09	OW	1174.45	1500.00
01-May-09	OW	1507.30	1850.00
12-Jul-09	OW	1726.50	2100.00
04-Nov-09	OW	2237.15	2550.00
14-Apr-10	OW	2801.60	2940.00
18-Oct-10	Ν	3076.30	3400.00
10 000 10		0070.00	0100.00

over the entire period. J.P. Morgan ratings: OW = Overweight, N = Neutral, UW = Underweight.

Source: Bloomberg and J.P. Morgan: price data adjusted for stock splits and dividends.

Tata Consultancy Services (TCS.BO) Price Chart



Source: Bloomberg and J.P. Morgan; price data adjusted for stock splits and dividends. This chart shows J.P. Morgan's continuing coverage of this stock; the current analyst may or may not have covered it over the entire period.

J.P. Morgan ratings: OW = Overweight, N = Neutral, UW = Underweight.

Date	Rating	Share Price (Rs)	Price Target (Rs)
16-Oct-06	OW	552.38	662.50
15-Jan-07	OW	662.65	800.00
21-Feb-07	OW	642.98	825.00
16-Jul-07	OW	568.42	737.50
10-Sep-07	OW	523.48	725.00
15-Oct-07	OW	531.55	662.50
20-Dec-07	OW	522.62	612.50
16-Jan-08	OW	469.12	587.50
21-Apr-08	OW	496.28	562.50
29-May-08	OW	497.68	700.00
17-Jul-08	OW	363.68	637.50
02-Oct-08	OW	335.50	425.00
06-Jan-09	OW	253.82	350.00
01-May-09	OW	311.60	425.00
11-Jun-09	OW	387.72	550.00
19-Jul-09	OW	433.60	575.00
20-Oct-09	OW	608.80	725.00
17-Jan-10	OW	791.40	850.00
16-Jul-10	OW	782.10	915.00
22-Oct-10	OW	986.20	1150.00

Explanation of Equity Research Ratings and Analyst(s) Coverage Universe:

J.P. Morgan uses the following rating system: **Overweight** [Over the next six to twelve months, we expect this stock will outperform the average total return of the stocks in the analyst's (or the analyst's team's) coverage universe.] **Neutral** [Over the next six to twelve months, we expect this stock will perform in line with the average total return of the stocks in the analyst's (or the analyst's team's) coverage universe.] **Underweight** [Over the next six to twelve months, we expect this stock will underperform the average total return of the stocks in the analyst's team's) coverage universe.] **Underweight** [Over the next six to twelve months, we expect this stock will underperform the average total return of the stocks in the analyst's (or the analyst's team's) coverage universe.] J.P. Morgan Cazenove's UK Small/Mid-Cap dedicated research analysts use the same rating categories; however, each stock's expected total return is compared to the expected total return of the FTSE All Share Index, not to those analysts' coverage universe. A list of these analysts is available on request. The analyst or analyst's team's coverage universe is the sector and/or country shown on the cover of each publication. See below for the specific stocks in the certifying analyst(s) coverage universe.

Coverage Universe: **Viju K George:** Educomp Solutions Ltd (EDSO.BO), HCL Infosystems (HCLI.BO), HCL-Technologies (HCLT.BO), Hexaware (HEXT.BO), Info Edge India (INED.BO), Infosys Technologies (INFY.BO), Infotech Enterprises (INFE.BO), MTNL (Mahanagar Telephone Nigam) (MTNL.BO), Mahindra Satyam (SATY.BO), MindTree Ltd. (MINT.BO), Mphasis Ltd (MBFL.BO), NIIT Ltd (NIIT.BO), OnMobile Global Limited (ONMO.BO), Patni Computer (PTNI.BO), Persistent Systems Ltd. (PERS.BO), Polaris Software (POLS.BO), Tata Consultancy Services (TCS.BO), Tech Mahindra Ltd. (TEML.BO), Wipro Ltd. (WIPR.BO)

J.P. Morgan Equity Research Ratings Distribution, as of December 31, 2010

	Overweight	Neutral	Underweight
	(buy)	(hold)	(sell)
J.P. Morgan Global Equity Research Coverage	46%	42%	12%
IB clients*	53%	50%	38%
JPMS Equity Research Coverage	43%	49%	8%
IB clients*	71%	63%	59%

*Percentage of investment banking clients in each rating category.

For purposes only of FINRA/NYSE ratings distribution rules, our Overweight rating falls into a buy rating category; our Neutral rating falls into a hold rating category; and our Underweight rating falls into a sell rating category.

Valuation and Risks: Please see the most recent company-specific research report for an analysis of valuation methodology and risks on any securities recommended herein. Research is available at <u>http://www.morganmarkets.com</u>, or you can contact the analyst named on the front of this note or your J.P. Morgan representative.

Analysts' Compensation: The equity research analysts responsible for the preparation of this report receive compensation based upon various factors, including the quality and accuracy of research, client feedback, competitive factors, and overall firm revenues, which include revenues from, among other business units, Institutional Equities and Investment Banking.

Registration of non-US Analysts: Unless otherwise noted, the non-US analysts listed on the front of this report are employees of non-US affiliates of JPMS, are not registered/qualified as research analysts under FINRA/NYSE rules, may not be associated persons of JPMS, and may not be subject to FINRA Rule 2711 and NYSE Rule 472 restrictions on communications with covered companies, public appearances, and trading securities held by a research analyst account.

Other Disclosures

J.P. Morgan ("JPM") is the global brand name for J.P. Morgan Securities LLC ("JPMS") and its affiliates worldwide. J.P. Morgan Cazenove is a marketing name for the U.K. investment banking businesses and EMEA cash equities and equity research businesses of JPMorgan Chase & Co. and its subsidiaries.

Options related research: If the information contained herein regards options related research, such information is available only to persons who have received the proper option risk disclosure documents. For a copy of the Option Clearing Corporation's Characteristics and Risks of Standardized Options, please contact your J.P. Morgan Representative or visit the OCC's website at http://www.optionsclearing.com/publications/risks/riskstoc.pdf.

Legal Entities Disclosures

U.S.: JPMS is a member of NYSE, FINRA and SIPC. J.P. Morgan Futures Inc. is a member of the NFA. JPMorgan Chase Bank, N.A. is a member of FDIC and is authorized and regulated in the UK by the Financial Services Authority. U.K.: J.P. Morgan Securities Ltd. (JPMSL) is a member of the London Stock Exchange and is authorized and regulated by the Financial Services Authority. Registered in England & Wales No. 2711006. Registered Office 125 London Wall, London EC2Y 5AJ. South Africa: J.P. Morgan Equities Limited is a member of the Johannesburg Securities Exchange and is regulated by the FSB. Hong Kong: J.P. Morgan Securities (Asia Pacific) Limited (CE number AAJ321) is regulated by the Hong Kong Monetary Authority and the Securities and Futures Commission in Hong Kong. Korea: J.P. Morgan Securities (Far East) Ltd, Seoul Branch, is regulated by the Korea Financial Supervisory Service. Australia: J.P. Morgan Australia Limited (ABN 52 002 888 011/AFS Licence No: 238188) is regulated by ASIC and J.P. Morgan Securities Australia Limited (ABN 61 003 245 234/AFS Licence No: 238066) is a Market Participant with the ASX and regulated by ASIC. Taiwan: J.P.Morgan Securities (Taiwan) Limited is a participant of the Taiwan Stock Exchange (company-type) and regulated by the Taiwan Securities and Futures Bureau. India: J.P. Morgan India Private Limited, having its registered office at J.P. Morgan Tower, Off. C.S.T. Road, Kalina, Santacruz East, Mumbai - 400098, is a member of the National Stock Exchange of India Limited (SEBI Registration Number - INB 230675231/INF 230675231/INE 230675231) and Bombay Stock Exchange Limited (SEBI Registration Number - INB010675237/INB010675237) and is regulated by Securities and Exchange Board of India. Thailand: JPMorgan Securities (Thailand) Limited is a member of the Stock Exchange of Thailand and is regulated by the Ministry of Finance and the Securities and Exchange Commission. Indonesia: PT J.P. Morgan Securities Indonesia is a member of the Indonesia Stock Exchange and is regulated by the BAPEPAM LK. Philippines: J.P. Morgan Securities Philippines Inc. is a member of the Philippine Stock Exchange and is regulated by the Securities and Exchange Commission. Brazil: Banco J.P. Morgan S.A. is regulated by the Comissao de Valores Mobiliarios (CVM) and by the Central Bank of Brazil. Mexico: J.P. Morgan Casa de Bolsa, S.A. de C.V., J.P. Morgan Grupo Financiero is a member of the Mexican Stock Exchange and authorized to act as a broker dealer by the National Banking and Securities Exchange Commission. Singapore: This material is issued and distributed in Singapore by J.P. Morgan Securities Singapore Private Limited (JPMSS) [MICA (P) 025/01/2011 and Co. Reg. No.: 199405335R] which is a member of the Singapore Exchange Securities Trading Limited and is regulated by the Monetary Authority of Singapore (MAS) and/or JPMorgan Chase Bank, N.A., Singapore branch (JPMCB Singapore) which is regulated by the MAS. Malaysia: This material is issued and distributed in Malaysia by JPMorgan Securities (Malaysia) Sdn Bhd (18146-X) which is a Participating Organization of Bursa Malaysia Berhad and a holder of Capital Markets Services License issued by the Securities Commission in Malaysia. Pakistan: J. P. Morgan Pakistan Broking (Pvt.) Ltd is a member of the Karachi Stock Exchange and regulated by the Securities and Exchange Commission of Pakistan. Saudi Arabia: J.P. Morgan Saudi Arabia Ltd. is authorized by the Capital Market Authority of the Kingdom of Saudi Arabia (CMA) to carry out dealing as an agent, arranging, advising and custody, with respect to securities business under licence number 35-07079 and its registered address is at 8th Floor, Al-Faisaliyah Tower, King Fahad Road, P.O. Box 51907, Riyadh 11553, Kingdom of Saudi Arabia. Dubai: JPMorgan Chase Bank, N.A., Dubai Branch is regulated by the Dubai Financial Services Authority (DFSA) and its registered address is Dubai International Financial Centre - Building 3, Level 7, PO Box 506551, Dubai, UAE.

Country and Region Specific Disclosures

U.K. and European Economic Area (EEA): Unless specified to the contrary, issued and approved for distribution in the U.K. and the EEA by JPMSL. Investment research issued by JPMSL has been prepared in accordance with JPMSL's policies for managing conflicts of interest arising as a result of publication and distribution of investment research. Many European regulators require a firm to establish, implement and maintain such a policy. This report has been issued in the U.K. only to persons of a kind described in Article 19 (5), 38, 47 and 49 of the Financial Services and Markets Act 2000 (Financial Promotion) Order 2005 (all such persons being referred to as "relevant persons"). This document must not be acted on or relied on by persons who are not relevant persons. Any investment or investment activity to which this document relates is only available to relevant persons and will be engaged in only with relevant persons. In other EEA countries, the report has been issued to persons

J.P.Morgan

regarded as professional investors (or equivalent) in their home jurisdiction. Australia: This material is issued and distributed by JPMSAL in Australia to "wholesale clients" only. JPMSAL does not issue or distribute this material to "retail clients." The recipient of this material must not distribute it to any third party or outside Australia without the prior written consent of JPMSAL. For the purposes of this paragraph the terms "wholesale client" and "retail client" have the meanings given to them in section 761G of the Corporations Act 2001. Germany: This material is distributed in Germany by J.P. Morgan Securities Ltd., Frankfurt Branch and J.P.Morgan Chase Bank, N.A., Frankfurt Branch which are regulated by the Bundesanstalt für Finanzdienstleistungsaufsicht. Hong Kong: The 1% ownership disclosure as of the previous month end satisfies the requirements under Paragraph 16.5(a) of the Hong Kong Code of Conduct for Persons Licensed by or Registered with the Securities and Futures Commission. (For research published within the first ten days of the month, the disclosure may be based on the month end data from two months' prior.) J.P. Morgan Broking (Hong Kong) Limited is the liquidity provider/market maker for derivative warrants, callable bull bear contracts and stock options listed on the Stock Exchange of Hong Kong Limited. An updated list can be found on HKEx website: http://www.hkex.com.hk. Japan: There is a risk that a loss may occur due to a change in the price of the shares in the case of share trading, and that a loss may occur due to the exchange rate in the case of foreign share trading. In the case of share trading, JPMorgan Securities Japan Co., Ltd., will be receiving a brokerage fee and consumption tax (shouhizei) calculated by multiplying the executed price by the commission rate which was individually agreed between JPMorgan Securities Japan Co., Ltd., and the customer in advance. Financial Instruments Firms: JPMorgan Securities Japan Co., Ltd., Kanto Local Finance Bureau (kinsho) No. 82 Participating Association / Japan Securities Dealers Association, The Financial Futures Association of Japan. Korea: This report may have been edited or contributed to from time to time by affiliates of J.P. Morgan Securities (Far East) Ltd, Seoul Branch. Singapore: JPMSS and/or its affiliates may have a holding in any of the securities discussed in this report; for securities where the holding is 1% or greater, the specific holding is disclosed in the Important Disclosures section above. India: For private circulation only, not for sale. Pakistan: For private circulation only, not for sale. New Zealand: This material is issued and distributed by JPMSAL in New Zealand only to persons whose principal business is the investment of money or who, in the course of and for the purposes of their business, habitually invest money. JPMSAL does not issue or distribute this material to members of "the public" as determined in accordance with section 3 of the Securities Act 1978. The recipient of this material must not distribute it to any third party or outside New Zealand without the prior written consent of JPMSAL. Canada: The information contained herein is not, and under no circumstances is to be construed as, a prospectus, an advertisement, a public offering, an offer to sell securities described herein, or solicitation of an offer to buy securities described herein, in Canada or any province or territory thereof. Any offer or sale of the securities described herein in Canada will be made only under an exemption from the requirements to file a prospectus with the relevant Canadian securities regulators and only by a dealer properly registered under applicable securities laws or, alternatively, pursuant to an exemption from the dealer registration requirement in the relevant province or territory of Canada in which such offer or sale is made. The information contained herein is under no circumstances to be construed as investment advice in any province or territory of Canada and is not tailored to the needs of the recipient. To the extent that the information contained herein references securities of an issuer incorporated, formed or created under the laws of Canada or a province or territory of Canada, any trades in such securities must be conducted through a dealer registered in Canada. No securities commission or similar regulatory authority in Canada has reviewed or in any way passed judgment upon these materials, the information contained herein or the merits of the securities described herein, and any representation to the contrary is an offence. Dubai: This report has been issued to persons regarded as professional clients as defined under the DFSA rules.

General: Additional information is available upon request. Information has been obtained from sources believed to be reliable but JPMorgan Chase & Co. or its affiliates and/or subsidiaries (collectively J.P. Morgan) do not warrant its completeness or accuracy except with respect to any disclosures relative to JPMS and/or its affiliates and the analyst's involvement with the issuer that is the subject of the research. All pricing is as of the close of market for the securities discussed, unless otherwise stated. Opinions and estimates constitute our judgment as of the date of this material and are subject to change without notice. Past performance is not indicative of future results. This material is not intended as an offer or solicitation for the purchase or sale of any financial instrument. The opinions and recommendations herein do not take into account individual client circumstances, objectives, or needs and are not intended as recommendations of particular securities or financial instruments mentioned herein. JPMS distributes in the U.S. research published by non-U.S. affiliates and accepts responsibility for its contents. Periodic updates may be provided on companies/industries based on company specific developments or announcements, market conditions or any other publicly available information. Clients should contact analysts and execute transactions through a J.P. Morgan subsidiary or affiliate in their home jurisdiction unless governing law permits otherwise.

"Other Disclosures" last revised January 8, 2011.

Copyright 2011 JPMorgan Chase & Co. All rights reserved. This report or any portion hereof may not be reprinted, sold or redistributed without the written consent of J.P. Morgan.