

Banks

Check on restructuring; Ears to the ground

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Source: Bloomberg

Stock Performance	е		
(%)	1M	6M	12M
Sensex	1.1	(12.9)	(17.9)
BSE Bankex	4.0	(18.7)	(18.8)
Axis Bank	(3.1)	(25.7)	(28.4)
Bank of Baroda	2.1	(16.5)	(14.9)
Bank of India	(9.7)	(26.0)	(32.5)
HDFC	6.2	(0.3)	1.0
HDFC Bank	8.0	(5.9)	5.8
ICICI Bank	10.5	(25.3)	(26.9)
IDFC	4.4	(16.5)	(33.7)
IndusInd Bank	11.7	4.1	17.5
Kotak Mahindra	(3.6)	(1.8)	10.3
PNB	1.1	(19.3)	(24.3)
SBI	(0.5)	(26.5)	(33.9)
YES Bank	(0.7)	(10.8)	2.0

With large accounts getting restructured, the focus is now shifting from reported NPAs to accretion to the restructured book. We met with the *Chief General Manager* of the CDR cell to understand the current trends and possible hit to the banks. We see ~Rs1,100bn (2.6% of system loans) of accretion over next 2-3 quarters to the restructured book and believe PSU banks will be impacted more compared to private banks. SBI should see lower restructuring relative to PSU peers, given lower airline/SEB/private power exposure.

- Restructuring intensifing: Most recent CDR cell data (Oct-Dec 2011) indicates ~Rs190bn addition to approved CDR cases and similar number of fresh CDR references. Including Air india (Rs200bn), short term SEB restructuring (Rs300bn) and fresh accretion, we expect ~Rs1,110bn of accretion to the restructured book over next 6 months. The CDR cell believes that restructuring is on a rise and similar accretions could be expected over the next 2 quarters.
- Sectors impacted: Most large restructurings have been case-specific issues, but telecom and power equipments have seen large number of CDR referrals. Contrary to market expectations, not many textile cases have been registered with the CDR cell. Also, power producers have not been referred, given long gestation NPA recognition, especially under-construction projects. However, some large road operators could see restructuring over the next 1-2 quarters.
- Bank's NPV sacrifice between ~10-20%: Though NPV sacrifices vary with every project, bank sacrifices have on an average been 10-20%, with NPV sacrifice on bank's GTL exposure expected to be ~10-15%. There have been few accounts where banks have increased interest rates to compensate for NPV sacrifice from rescheduling; however, such cases are limited.
- Impact on banks: We believe, given high ratio of accepted cases (~90% of referred cases), stress from the restructured portfolio will extend beyond NPV hits. Our sensitivity to stress sectors indicates ~15% hit for ICICI/Axis and ~20-30% hit on PSU's net worth and adjusted valuations screen better for ICICI/Axis v/s PSU banks (*Refer page 3*). We find valuations reasonable for the sector, but given higher restructuring expected for PSUs, we maintain preference for ICICI/Axis over PSUs. Risks from restructuring seem limited for SBI, given lower exposure to Airlines/SEB/Private power v/s peers.

Exhibit 1: Possible accretion to restructured book (Rs bn)

Total restructuring expected in the next six months	1,091
Short-term SEB restructuring	250
Possible cases to be referred in Jan-Mar-12 expecting current run-rate	192
Air India debt under restructuring	200
Cases under finalisation (Dec-11)	261
Addition to approved cases (Oct-Dec-11)	188

Source: www.cdrindia.org, PL Research

Cases registered with the CDR cell increased by Rs440bn in M9FY12 and ~Rs190bn in Q3FY12.

With new case referrals expected to remain high, Rs260bn of pending cases in Dec-11, SEB and Air India not included in CDR restructuring, we expect ~Rs1,100bn of accretion to restructured book in the next six months.

Exhibit 2: Cases with CDR have increased by Rs440bn over the last nine months

	Mar-10	Mar-11	Jun-11	Sep-11	Dec-11
Total References Received					
No. of cases	256	305	323	341	364
Aggregate Debt (Rs bn)	1,160	1,386	1,432	1,643	1,835
Cases Rejected/Closed					
No. of cases	32	42	47	48	52
Aggregate Debt (Rs bn)	71	97	166	167	175
Cases under finalization					
No. of cases	9	21	24	34	37
Aggregate Debt (Rs bn)	46	180	75	264	261
Total Cases Approved					
No. of cases	215	242	252	259	275
Aggregate Debt (Rs bn)	1,043	1,109	1,191	1,212	1,400

Source: www.cdrindia.org, PL Research

Exhibit 3: Restructured Book as % of Advances

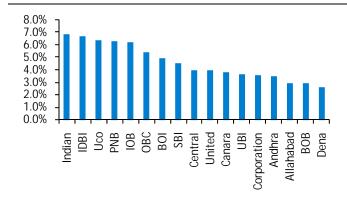
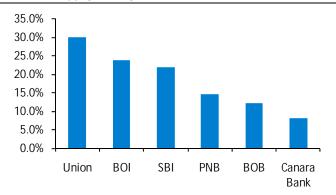


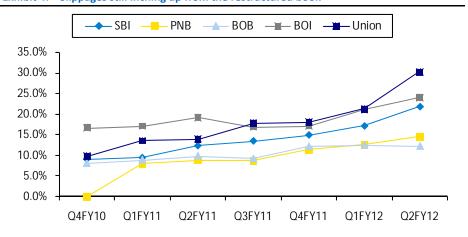
Exhibit 4: Slippages as high as 25-30% from the old restructured book



Source: Company Data, PL Research

Source: Company Data, PL Research

Exhibit 4: Slippages still inching up from the restructured book



Source: Company Data, PL Research



Exhibit 5: Impact from stress assets lower for ICICI/Axis v/s PSU peers

	ICICI	Axis	SBI	PNB	вов	BOI	Union
Stress sectors excl. Infra	19.8%	16.1%	17.7%	24.7%	22.0%	19.2%	16.8%
Additional stress (assumption)	2.0%	2.0%	4.0%	4.0%	4.0%	4.0%	4.0%
Non-Infra (% of total exposure)	0.40%	0.32%	0.71%	0.99%	0.88%	0.77%	0.67%
Infra Portfolio							
SEB	0.0%	0.0%	1.5%	3.9%	3.8%	3.0%	4.0%
Private power	5.9%	5.8%	3.2%	5.6%	3.9%	7.4%	4.5%
Other Infra	3.9%	6.5%	5.0%	3.7%	4.9%	4.8%	1.4%
Additional stress – Infra (assumption)							
SEB	10%	10%	10%	10%	10%	10%	10%
Private power	10%	10%	10%	10%	10%	10%	10%
Other Infra	5%	5%	5%	5%	5%	5%	5%
Infra (% of total exposure)	0.79%	0.90%	0.72%	1.12%	1.02%	1.28%	0.93%
Total stress	1.18%	1.23%	1.43%	2.11%	1.90%	2.04%	1.60%
Exposure (Rs bn)	6308	2956	14777	3031	2734	2608	1791
Write-offs (Rs bn)	74.56	36.26	210.80	64.02	51.84	53.29	28.58
FY12 Equity	587	222	954	240	235	179	125
% of FY12 Equity	12.7%	16.3%	22.1%	26.6%	22.0%	29.8%	22.9%
Price	776	931	1747	893	718	305	191
Sep-12 book	527	580	1590	805	659	318	227
Current multiples (x)	1.47	1.60	1.04	1.11	1.09	0.96	0.84
Adjusted for stress	1.69	1.92	1.41	1.51	1.40	1.37	1.09
Average	1.87	2.31	1.41	1.37	1.12	1.29	1.08
-1 Std deviation	0.40	0.61	0.35	0.28	0.29	0.25	0.28
-1 Std deviation	1.47	1.70	1.06	1.09	0.83	1.04	0.80
Lehman Low	0.60	0.72	0.70	0.58	0.49	0.65	0.53
Adjusted valuations v/s							
Average	-10%	-17%	0%	10%	25%	6%	1%
-1 Std deviation	15%	13%	33%	39%	68%	32%	37%
Lehman Low	-59%	-55%	-32%	-48%	-55%	-32%	-37%

Source: PL Research



Exhibit 6: Industry-wise classification of approved cases

Industry	Mar-:	Mar-10 Ma		-11 Jun-		11	Sep-1	Sep-11	
	No.	Debt (m)	No.	Debt (m)	No.	Debt (m)	No.	Debt (m)	
Iron & Steel	25	366,730	25	366,730	26	368,230	28	374,610	
Fertilizers	8	84,540	8	84,540	8	84,540	8	84,540	
Textiles	47	89,020	54	102,270	54	102,270	55	106,600	
Petrochemicals	3	54,930	3	54,930	3	54,930	3	54,930	
Refineries	1	48,740	1	48,740	1	48,740	1	48,740	
Cements	6	46,630	8	59,280	8	59,280	8	59,280	
Telecom	7	52,500	8	54,270	8	54,270	8	54,270	
Sugar	20	53,280	23	61,310	23	61,310	23	61,310	
Power	7	38,360	7	38,360	7	38,360	7	38,360	
Chemicals	13	27,170	14	28,230	15	28,980	15	28,980	
Metals (Non-ferrous Metals)	5	21,710	5	21,710	5	21,710	5	21,710	
Electronics	2	21,320	2	21,320	2	21,320	3	25,210	
Infrastructure	9	51,660	9	51,660	10	55,960	10	55,960	
Pharmaceuticals	6	21,300	6	21,300	8	31,610	8	31,610	
Paper/Packaging	11	11,990	13	18,860	14	19,630	14	19,630	
Cables	7	7,650	8	12,010	8	12,010	8	12,010	
Automobiles	2	5,510	2	5,510	2	5,510	2	5,510	
Auto Components	7	5,630	7	5,630	7	5,630	7	5,630	
Wood Products	1	4,630	1	4,630	1	4,630	1	4,630	
Engineering	6	4,540	8	7,580	8	7,580	8	7,580	
Ceramic Tiles	5	3,330	6	3,740	6	3,740	7	7,750	
Ship-Breaking/Ship Building	1	1,760	2	8,690	2	8,690	2	8,690	
Rubber	3	1,670	3	1,670	3	1,670	3	1,670	
Hotels	2	1,470	3	3,730	3	3,730	3	3,730	
Forgings	1	1,120	1	1,120	1	1,120	1	1,120	
Glass	2	820	2	820	2	820	2	820	
Plastic	2	2,140	3	3,990	3	3,990	3	3,990	
Retail	1	4,700	1	4,700	1	4,700	1	4,700	
Battery	1	350	2	670	2	670	2	670	
NBFC			2	2,140	6	65,920	6	65,920	
Hospital & Healthcare							1	1,010	
Food & Food Processing							3	5,250	
Other	4	7,790	5	9,000	5	9,000	3	5,080	
Total	215	1,042,990	242	1,109,140	252	1,190,550	259	1,211,500	

Source: PL Research





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PL's Recommendation Nomenclature

BUY : Over 15% Outperformance to Sensex over 12-months Accumulate Outperformance to Sensex over 12-months Reduce Underperformance to Sensex over 12-months Sell Over 15% underperformance to Sensex over 12-months Over 10% absolute decline in 1-month **Trading Buy** Over 10% absolute upside in 1-month **Trading Sell** Not Rated (NR) No specific call on the stock **Under Review (UR)** Rating likely to change shortly

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