Power Grid reported a strong 39\% growth in revenues and a 24\% growth in bottomline during Q1FY10 (adjusted for foreign exchange rate variation and prior period revenues). The growth was primarily driven by the new CERC tariff norms which allow a higher RoE and accelerated depreciation rates. The transmission network has increased by 10\% YoY (in ckms) and stood at $81,648 \mathrm{ckms}$ at the end of the quarter.

## Modest growth in transmission network

The growth in the transmission network continues to be modest at around $10 \%$. The transmission network stood at around 81,648 ckms at the end of Q1FY10 as compared to $74,399 \mathrm{ckms}$ at the end of Q1FY09. Power Grid added 1,405 ckms of transmission network during the current quarter.

## CERC norms boosts growth

The new CERC tariff calculation norms allow a higher RoE of 15.5\% as against 14\% allowed previously. Besides, accelerated depreciation rates and increase in O\&M norms have also led to the rise in bottomline.

## Capex programme on track

Power Grid has planned a capex of Rs115bn during the current year, to add around 7,500 ckms of transmission lines and is on track to achieve the same. Power Grid is negotiating with the World Bank for a loan of USD1bn for funding these expansion plans.

## VALUATIONS AND RECOMMENDATION

Power Grid's growth would continue to be strong given that a large part of its planned capex is expected to materialise in the XI plan. However, with limited upside to the RoE, its valuations remain extremely expensive at P/BV of $3 x F Y 10 B V$ and $2.7 x$ FY11 BV and completely captures this growth. We value the company on a DCF basis at Rs97 per share. We continue to maintain a 'SELL' on the stock.

| KEY FINANCIALS (STANDALONE) |  |  | Rs mn |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
|  | FY08 | FY09E | FY10E | FY11E | FY12E |
| Net Sales | 46,446 | 66,759 | 70,985 | 86,872 | 108,239 |
| YoY Gr. (\%) | 24.0 | 43.7 | 6.3 | 22.4 | 24.6 |
| Op. Profits | 36,426 | 55,723 | 58,457 | 71,980 | 90,263 |
| OPM (\%) | 78.4 | 83.5 | 82.4 | 82.9 | 83.4 |
| Adjusted Net Profit | 14,485 | 17,604 | 20,436 | 24,861 | 31,557 |
| YoY Gr. (\%) | 17.8 | 21.5 | 16.1 | 21.7 | 26.9 |
| KEY RATIOS |  |  |  |  |  |
| Dil. EPS (Rs) | 3.4 | 4.2 | 4.9 | 5.9 | 7.5 |
| ROCE (\%) | 7.1 | 10.4 | 8.2 | 9.1 | 11.4 |
| ROE (\%) | 10.5 | 11.8 | 12.5 | 13.6 | 15.2 |
| PER (x) | 34.1 | 28.1 | 24.2 | 19.9 | 15.7 |
| Price/Book (x) | 3.6 | 3.3 | 3.0 | 2.7 | 2.4 |
| EV/EBIDTA (x) | 19.7 | 12.9 | 12.3 | 10.0 | 7.9 |

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QUARTERLY SNAPSHOT
(Rs mn)

|  | Quarter Ended |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: |
|  | Dec-08 | Mar-09 | Jun-09 |
| Net Sales | 14,774 | 22,623 | 16,082 |
| YoY Gr. (\%) | 6.9 | 53.1 | $(28.9)$ |
| Op. Profits | 12,217 | 18,712 | 13,151 |
| OPM (\%) | 82.7 | 82.7 | 81.8 |
| Adj. Net Profit | 3,724 | 6,161 | 5,466 |
| YoY Gr. (\%) | 6.1 | 65.5 | $(11.3)$ |

## STOCK DATA

| Market Cap | Rs 495.4 bn. |
| :--- | :--- |
| Book Value per share | Rs35.4 |
| Eq Shares O/S (F.V. Rs10) | 4.2 bn. |
| Free Float | $13.64 \%$ |
| Avg Traded Value (6 mnths) | Rs656mn |
| 52 week High/Low | Rs128/52 |
| Bloomberg Code | PWGR IN |
| Reuters Code | PGRD.BO |

PERFORMANCE (\%)

|  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: |
|  | 1 M | 3 M | 12 M |
| Absolute | 4.8 | 26.2 | 18.5 |
| Relative | 0.9 | $(9.5)$ | 10.9 |

RELATIVE PERFORMANCE


Adjusted Revenue and PAT growth

| Rs mn | Q1FY10 | Q1FY09 | growth (\%) |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Reported Revenues | 16,082 | 13,484 | 19 |
| FERV adj. (pass through component) | 1,110 | 1,882 |  |
| Prior period revenues | $(1,031)$ | - | $\mathbf{3 9}$ |
| Adjusted Revenue | $\mathbf{1 6 , 1 6 1}$ | $\mathbf{1 1 , 6 0 2}$ | $\mathbf{7 9}$ |
| Reported PAT | 5,466 | 3,057 |  |
| FERV adjustment | 80 | $\mathbf{5 9 4}$ | $\mathbf{2 4}$ |
| Prior period revenue (adj. for tax) | $(849)$ | $\mathbf{3 , 6 5 1}$ |  |
| Adjusted PAT | $\mathbf{4 , 5 3 7}$ |  |  |

Source: Company, PINC Research

## Growth in transmission network

| Transmission <br> Network (ckms) | Qtr ended Jun 08 | Qtr ended Jun 09 | growth (\%) |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 765 kv lines | 2,327 | 2,778 | 19.38 |
| 400 kv lines | 57,624 | 63,003 | 9.33 |
| 220 kv lines | 9,950 | 10,100 | 1.51 |
| 500 kv HVDC lines | 4,498 | 5,767 | 28.21 |
| Total | $\mathbf{7 4 , 3 9 9}$ | $\mathbf{8 1 , 6 4 8}$ | $\mathbf{9 . 7 4}$ |

Source: Company, PINC Research

## Quarterly result table

|  | Q1FY10 | Q1FY09 | YoY (\%) | Q4FY09 | QoQ (\%) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Net sales from operations | 16,082.0 | 13,484.1 | 19.3 | 22,623.1 | (28.9) |
| Total Expenses | 2,931.2 | 2,258.9 | 29.8 | 3,911.3 | (25.1) |
| \%of net sales | 18.2 | 16.8 |  | 17.3 |  |
| Employee cost | 1,959.9 | 1,515.9 | 29.3 | 2,187.6 | (10.4) |
| \%of net sales | 12.2 | 11.2 |  | 9.7 |  |
| Other Expenses | 971.3 | 743.0 | 30.7 | 1,723.7 | (43.7) |
| \%of net sales | 6.0 | 5.5 |  | 7.6 |  |
| EBITDA | 13,150.8 | 11,225.2 | 17.2 | 18,711.8 | (29.7) |
| \%of net sales | 81.8 | 83.2 |  | 82.7 |  |
| Depreciation | 4,670.1 | 2,637.9 | 77.0 | 2,811.2 | 66.1 |
| EBIT | 8,480.7 | 8,587.3 | (1.2) | 15,900.6 | (46.7) |
| \%of net sales | 52.7 | 63.7 |  | 70.3 |  |
| Interest | 3,833.8 | 5,639.9 | (32.0) | 6,654.4 | (42.4) |
| Other Income | 2,141.2 | 1,100.8 | 94.5 | 721.0 | 197.0 |
| PBT | 6,788.1 | 4,048.2 | 67.7 | 9,967.2 | (31.9) |
| Prov. for tax (incl. deferred tax) | $(1,336.2)$ | (479.6) |  | $(3,636.7)$ |  |
| Net Profit | 5,451.9 | 3,568.6 | 52.8 | 6,330.5 | (13.9) |
| NP margin \% | 33.9 | 26.5 |  | 28.0 |  |
| EPS | 1.3 | 0.8 | 52.8 | 1.5 | (13.9) |

Source: Company, PINC Research

Year Ended March (Figures in Rs mn)

| Income Statement | FY08 | FY09 | FY10E | FY11E | FY12E |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Revenues | 46,446 | 66,759 | 70,985 | 86,872 | 108,239 |
| Growth (\%) | 24.0 | 43.7 | 6.3 | 22.4 | 24.6 |
| Operating Profit | 36,426 | 55,723 | 58,457 | 71,980 | 90,263 |
| Other Income | 4,295 | 3,521 | 2,583 | 2,246 | 1,822 |
| EBIDTA | 40,721 | 59,244 | 61,040 | 74,226 | 92,085 |
| Growth (\%) | 44.6 | 45.5 | 3.0 | 21.6 | 24.1 |
| Depreciation \& Amortization | 9,597 | 10,940 | 16,723 | 19,899 | 23,701 |
| EBIT | 31,125 | 48,304 | 44,318 | 54,327 | 68,384 |
| Interest Charges (Net) | 11,999 | 25,321 | 19,516 | 25,208 | 31,712 |
| PBT (Before E/o items) | 19,126 | 22,983 | 24,802 | 29,119 | 36,671 |
| Tax provision | 2,821 | 5,380 | 4,366 | 4,258 | 5,114 |
| E/o Income / (Loss) | $(1,821)$ | - | - | - |  |
| Net Profits | 14,485 | 17,604 | 20,436 | 24,861 | 31,557 |
| Adjusted Net Profits | 14,485 | 17,604 | 20,436 | 24,861 | 31,557 |
| Growth (\%) | 17.8 | 21.5 | 16.1 | 21.7 | 26.9 |
| Basic EPS (Rs) | 3.4 | 4.2 | 4.9 | 5.9 | 7.5 |
| Diluted EPS (Rs) | 3.4 | 4.2 | 4.9 | 5.9 | 7.5 |
| Growth (\%) | 6.0 | 21.5 | 16.1 | 21.7 | 26.9 |


| Balance Sheet | FY08 | FY09E | FY10E | FY11E | FY12E |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Equity Share Capital | 42,088 | 42,088 | 42,088 | 42,088 | 42,088 |
| Reserves \& Surplus | 95,381 | 107,076 | 121,602 | 140,554 | 166,202 |
| Shareholders' Funds | 137,470 | 149,164 | $\mathbf{1 6 3 , 6 9 1}$ | $\mathbf{1 8 2 , 6 4 2}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 8 , 2 9 1}$ |
| Minorities Interest | - | - | - | - | - |
| Total Debt | 239,606 | 281,604 | 346,616 | 391,935 | 373,190 |
| Deferred Tax liability | 4,938 | 5,385 | 5,868 | 6,436 | 7,150 |
| Capital Employed | 382,013 | 436,154 | 516,175 | 581,013 | 588,630 |
| Fixed Assets | 361,133 | 431,612 | 514,577 | 579,240 | 585,789 |
| Cash \& cash eq. | 18,656 | 2,420 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 |
| Net current assets | 3,518 | $(10,409)$ | $(10,942)$ | $(8,355)$ | $(4,876)$ |
| Investments | 17,362 | 14,951 | 12,540 | 10,128 | 7,717 |
| Total Assets | 382,013 | 436,154 | 516,175 | 581,013 | 588,630 |



| Cash Flow Statement | FY08 | FY09E | FY10E | FY11E | FY12E |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Net Profits | 14,485 | 17,604 | 20,436 | 24,861 | 31,557 |
| Depreciation | 9,651 | 10,940 | 16,723 | 19,899 | 23,701 |
| Inc. from inv \& int. (profit) | $(2,475)$ | $(3,521)$ | $(2,583)$ | $(2,246)$ | $(1,822)$ |
| Interest paid | - | - | - | - | - |
| Taxes | - | - | - | - | - |
| (Inc)/Dec in working cap. | $(15,256)$ | $(2,308)$ | $(888)$ | $(2,587)$ | $(3,479)$ |
| Other operating activities | 745 | 448 | 483 | 567 | 714 |
| Cash from operations | 7,150 | 23,162 | 34,171 | 40,495 | 50,671 |
| Net capital expenditure | $(57,202)$ | $(81,419)$ | $(99,688)$ | $(84,563)$ | $(30,250)$ |
| Net Investments | 2,308 | 991 | 3,831 | 2,411 | 2,411 |
| Interest \& dividend recd | 2,475 | 3,521 | 2,583 | 2,246 | 1,822 |
| Cash from inv. activities | $(52,420)$ | $(76,907)$ | $(93,273)$ | $(79,905)$ | $(26,017)$ |
| Equity raised/(repaid) | 19,374 | - | - | - | - |
| Debt raised/(repaid) | 34,339 | 41,999 | 65,011 | 45,320 | $(18,745)$ |
| Dividend (incl. tax) | $(5,909)$ | $(5,909)$ | $(5,909)$ | $(5,909)$ | $(5,909)$ |
| Other financing activities | $(43)$ | - | - | - | - |
| Cash from fin. activities | 47,847 | 36,090 | 59,102 | 39,410 | $(24,654)$ |
| Incl(Dec.) in cash | 2,577 | $(17,656)$ | - | - | - |


| Key Ratios | FY08 | FYo9E | FY10E | FY11E | FY12E |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| OPM (\%) | 78.4 | 83.5 | 82.4 | 82.9 | 83.4 |
| Net Margin (\%) | 31.2 | 26.4 | 28.8 | 28.6 | 29.2 |
| Dividend Yield (\%) | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.2 |
| Net Debt/Equity (x) | 1.6 | 1.9 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 1.8 |
| Net working capital (days) | $(117.3)$ | $(69.2)$ | $(60.6)$ | $(38.8)$ | $(19.5)$ |
| ROACE (\%) | 7.1 | 10.4 | 8.2 | 9.1 | 11.4 |
| ROANW (\%) | 10.5 | 11.8 | 12.5 | 13.6 | 15.2 |
| EV/Sales (x) | 15.5 | 10.7 | 10.1 | 8.3 | 6.6 |
| EV/EBIDTA (x) | 19.7 | 12.9 | 12.3 | 10.0 | 7.9 |
| PER (x) | 34.1 | 28.1 | 24.2 | 19.9 | 15.7 |
| PCE (x) | 20.5 | 17.3 | 13.3 | 11.0 | 8.9 |
| Price/Book (x) | 3.6 | 3.3 | 3.0 | 2.7 | 2.4 |

## Median PE v/s Daily PE



## T E A M

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