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Financial Securities Ltd

Q2FY2012 Review
Sector: Engineering
BSE Sensex : 17,805

BLUE STAR

## Macro headwinds mar the outlook

Blue Star reported disappointing results. Net sales declined by 12\% to Rs6bn (PINCe Rs7bn). OPM contracted sharply by 840bps to $2.3 \%$ led by cost overrun in the MEP division and cost pressure in the cooling prod. division. Management expects margin pressure to continue for few more quarters. Higher interest cost coupled with unrealized foreign exchange losses resulted into loss of Rs208mn. Adj. Ioss was Rs14mn (PINCe PAT of Rs161mn).

## MEP division continues to incur losses

Cost overrun in some of the projects and execution delays resulted into margin erosion which the management believes would continue for few more quarters. Sales declined by $19 \%$ to Rs3.8bn and incurred loss of Rs34mn. We believe margins on the existing order book to remain under pressure for the next 4-5 quarters. Any improvement in the macro environment would lead to better execution and arrest the fall in profitability. New orders are expected to have better margins. Management aims to achieve high single digit margin only in FY14.

## Other segments also disappointed

Cooling product division and Professional Electronics \& Industrial systems division also disappointed. Sales growth in the cooling product division slowed down to $11 \%$ to Rs1.6bn. High cost of raw material and huge inventory into the industry leading to intense competition adversely impacted the segmental margins which declined by 556bps to $5.4 \%$. Overall slowdown in the economy and weak consumer sentiments might continue to impact the performance of the cooling product division segment.
Professional Electronics \& Industrial Systems performance was also impacted by the economic slowdown. Sales declined by $12 \%$ to Rs594mn. However, segmental profits were up by $\sim 2 \%$ to Rs173mn led by 388bps improvement in margins. We believe improved margins were on account of favourable product mix.

## VALUATIONS AND RECOMMENDATION

Standalone order book at the end of Q2FY12 stands at Rs21.6bn up by 8\% YoY. Order inflow in Q2FY12 was Rs6.8bn down 5\% on a YoY basis. On going sluggish investment environment plagued with high interest rates have resulted into slowdown in order inflows. Management believes business slowdown to continue for some time. Revenues and profitability are expected to remain under pressure for few more quarters. Sustained decline in commodity prices might arrest the fall in the profitability. On account of expected slowdown in order inflows, margin pressure and deterioration in return ratios we downgrade our target multiple to 10xFY13E (earlier 13x FY13E). We have reduced our sales and profit estimates for FY12 by $8 \%$ and $68 \%$ respectively. Similarly, FY13 estimates are reduced by $13 \%$ and $32 \%$ respectively. We downgrade our recommendation on the stock from 'HOLD' to 'SELL' with a reduced target price of Rs135 (10xFY13E).

| KEY FINANCIALS (CONSOLIDATED) |  |  | (Rs mn) |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
|  | FY09 | FY10 | FY11 | FY12E | FY13E |
| Net Sales | 25,194 | 25,494 | 29,761 | 29,864 | 32,093 |
| YoY Gr. (\%) | 13.4 | 1.2 | 16.7 | 0.3 | 7.5 |
| Op. Profits | 2,764 | 2,992 | 2,544 | 1,150 | 2,359 |
| OPM (\%) | 11.0 | 11.7 | 8.5 | 3.9 | 7.4 |
| Adj. Net Profits | 1,803 | 2,008 | 1,607 | 428 | 1,215 |
| YoY Gr. (\%) | 3.6 | 17.3 | $(23.9)$ | $(82.3)$ | 326.9 |
| KEY RATIOS |  |  |  |  |  |
| Dil. EPS (Rs) | 20.0 | 22.3 | 17.9 | 3.2 | 13.5 |
| ROCE (\%) | 77.9 | 62.5 | 36.0 | 8.9 | 17.4 |
| ROE (\%) | 57.2 | 46.8 | 32.0 | 8.2 | 21.5 |
| PER (x) | 10.5 | 9.4 | 11.8 | 44.1 | 15.6 |
| EV/ Net Sales (x) | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.8 |
| EV/ EBITDA $(\mathrm{x})$ | 6.9 | 6.3 | 9.0 | 22.0 | 10.6 |

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QUARTERLY SNAPSHOT
(Rs mn)

|  | Quarter Ended |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: |
|  | Mar-11 | Jun-11 | Sep-11 |
| Net Sales | 9,085 | 7,032 | 5,988 |
| YoY Gr. (\%) | 6.3 | 0.1 | $(12.2)$ |
| Op. Profits | 1,026 | 276 | 136 |
| OPM (\%) | 11.3 | 3.9 | 2.3 |
| Adj. Net Profits | 568 | 98 | $(14)$ |
| YoY Gr. (\%) | $(27.6)$ | $(73.0)$ | $(103.6)$ |

## STOCK DATA

| Market Cap | Rs18.9bn. |
| :--- | :--- |
| Book Value per share | Rs54.7 |
| Eq Shares O/S (F.V. Rs2) | 89.9 mn. |
| Free Float | $59.9 \%$ |
| Avg Traded Value (6 mnths) | Rs180mn |
| 52 week High/Low | Rs479/194 |
| Bloomberg Code | BLSTR IN |
| Reuters Code | BLUS.BO |

PERFORMANCE (\%)

|  | $\mathbf{1 M}$ | $\mathbf{3 M}$ | $\mathbf{1 2 M}$ |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Absolute | $(6.2)$ | $(28.6)$ | $(53.4)$ |
| Relative | $(13.3)$ | $(25.8)$ | $(47.8)$ |

RELATIVE PERFORMANCE


Order Book (Rs bn)


Source: Company \& PINC Research
Segmental Result

| Particulars (Rs mn) | Quarter Ended |  |  | Year Ended |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Q2FY12 | Q2FY11 | Gr(\%) | H1FY12 | H1FY11 | Gr(\%) |
| Segment Revenue |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Electro Mech Projects | 3,825 | 4,729 | (19.1) | 7,242 | 8,446 | (14.3) |
| Cooling Products | 1,569 | 1,414 | 10.9 | 4,850 | 3,972 | 22.1 |
| Professional Electronics and Ind Sys. | 594 | 674 | (11.9) | 928 | 997 | (7.0) |
| Total | 5,988 | 6,818 | (12.2) | 13,019 | 13,416 | (3.0) |
| Segment Result (PBIT) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Electro Mech Projects | (34) | 434 | (107.9) | (123) | 785 | (115.6) |
| Cooling Products | 85 | 155 | (45.3) | 526 | 517 | 1.7 |
| Professional Electronics and Ind Sys. | 173 | 170 | 1.6 | 253 | 217 | 16.5 |
| Total PBIT | 224 | 759 | (70.5) | 656 | 1,519 | (56.8) |
| Less: Interest | 306 | 33 | 831.7 | 381 | 69 | 455.2 |
| Net other un-allocable Exp | 158 | 166 | (4.6) | 385 | 373 | 3.4 |
| Total PBT | (240) | 561 | (142.7) | (110) | 1,078 | (110.2) |
| Capital Employed |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Electro Mech Projects | 6,377 | 5,416 | 17.7 | 6,377 | 5,416 | 17.7 |
| Cooling Products | 2,700 | 1,738 | 55.4 | 2,700 | 1,738 | 55.4 |
| Professional Electronics and Ind Sys. | 755 | 484 | 56.1 | 755 | 484 | 56.1 |
| Add: Un-allocable Capital Employed | $(4,207)$ | $(1,963)$ |  | $(4,207)$ | $(1,963)$ | 114.3 |
| Total | 5,625 | 5,675 | (0.9) | 5,625 | 5,675 | (0.9) |
| PBIT Margin (\%) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Electro Mech Projects | (0.9) | 9.2 | $(1,006)$ | (1.7) | 9.3 | $(1,099)$ |
| Cooling Products | 5.4 | 11.0 | (556) | 10.8 | 13.0 | (217) |
| Professional Electronics and Ind Sys. | 29.2 | 25.3 | 388 | 27.3 | 21.8 | 551 |
| Total | 3.7 | 11.1 | (740) | 5.0 | 11.3 | (628) |
| ROCE (\%) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Electro Mech Projects | (2.1) | 32.0 |  | (1.9) | 14.5 |  |
| Cooling Products | 12.6 | 35.7 |  | 19.5 | 29.8 |  |
| Professional Electronics and Ind Sys. | 91.8 | 141.0 |  | 33.5 | 44.9 |  |
| Total | 15.9 | 53.5 |  | 11.7 | 26.8 |  |
| Net Sales Mix (\%) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Electro Mech Projects | 63.9 | 69.4 |  | 55.6 | 63.0 |  |
| Cooling Products | 26.2 | 20.7 |  | 37.3 | 29.6 |  |
| Professional Electronics and Ind Sys. | 9.9 | 9.9 |  | 7.1 | 7.4 |  |
| Total | 100.0 | 100.0 |  | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |
| PBIT Mix (\%) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Electro Mech Projects | (15.2) | 57.1 |  | (18.7) | 51.7 |  |
| Cooling Products | 37.9 | 20.4 |  | 80.2 | 34.0 |  |
| Professional Electronics and Ind Sys. | 77.4 | 22.4 |  | 38.5 | 14.3 |  |
| Total | 100.0 | 100.0 |  | 100.0 | 100.0 |  |

Consolidated Financials

| Income Statement | FY09 | FY10 | FY11 | FY12E | FY13E |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Net Sales | 25,194 | 25,494 | 29,761 | 29,864 | 32,093 |
| Growth (\%) | 13.4 | 1.2 | 16.7 | 0.3 | 7.5 |
| Operating Profit | 2,764 | 2,992 | 2,544 | 1,150 | 2,359 |
| Growth (\%) | 23.9 | 8.2 | (15.0) | (54.8) | 105.2 |
| Other income | 49 | 67 | 338 | 150 | 165 |
| EBITDA | 2,814 | 3,058 | 2,882 | 1,300 | 2,524 |
| Growth (\%) | 21.8 | 8.7 | (5.8) | (54.9) | 94.2 |
| Depreciation | 259 | 347 | 319 | 361 | 415 |
| EBIT | 2,555 | 2,711 | 2,563 | 938 | 2,108 |
| Interest paid | 173 | 85 | 256 | 396 | 467 |
| PBT (before Elo items) | 2,382 | 2,627 | 2,307 | 543 | 1,641 |
| E/o Income / (loss) | - | 140 | 4 | (194) |  |
| Tax provision | 579 | 651 | 728 | 91 | 427 |
| Net Profit | 1,803 | 2,115 | 1,610 | 284 | 1,215 |
| Growth (\%) | 3.6 | 17.3 | (23.9) | (82.3) | 326.9 |
| Adjusted net profit | 1,803 | 2,008 | 1,607 | 428 | 1,215 |
| Adj Dil EPS (Rs) | 20.0 | 22.3 | 17.9 | 3.2 | 13.5 |
| Diluted EPS Growth (\%) | 24.4 | 11.4 | (19.8) | (82.3) | 326.9 |


| Balance Sheet | FY09 | FY10 | FY11 | FY12E | FY13E |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Equity Share Capital | 180 | 180 | 180 | 180 | 180 |
| Reserves \& surplus | 3,491 | 4,737 | 4,933 | 5,101 | 5,818 |
| Shareholders' funds | 3,671 | 4,917 | 5,112 | 5,280 | 5,998 |
| Total Debt | 273 | 89 | 4,445 | 6,860 | 6,488 |
| Deferred Tax liability | 6 | $(15)$ | $(7)$ | $(7)$ | $(7)$ |
| Capital Employed | 3,950 | 4,991 | 9,550 | $\mathbf{1 2 , 1 3 3}$ | $\mathbf{1 2 , 4 7 9}$ |
| Net fixed Assets | 2,124 | 1,992 | 2,225 | 2,329 | 2,513 |
| Cash \& Cash Eq. | 92 | 132 | 524 | 400 | 350 |
| Net other current assets | 1,685 | 2,825 | 6,529 | 9,132 | 9,343 |
| Investments | 44 | 42 | 272 | 272 | 272 |
| Misc Exp. | 6 | - | - | - | - |
| Total assets | 3,950 | 4,991 | 9,550 | $\mathbf{1 2 , 1 3 3}$ | $\mathbf{1 2 , 4 7 9}$ |



| Cash Flow Statement | FY09 | FY10 | FY11 | FY12E | FY13E |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Pre-tax profit | 2,382 | 2,766 | 2,311 | 349 | 1,641 |
| Depreciation | 259 | 347 | 319 | 361 | 415 |
| Total tax paid | $(631)$ | $(732)$ | $(845)$ | $(91)$ | $(427)$ |
| Chg in working capital | $(379)$ | $(1,278)$ | $(2,969)$ | $(2,603)$ | $(211)$ |
| Other items | 265 | 51 | 52 | 380 | 451 |
| Cash from oper. (a) | 1,896 | 1,155 | $(1,132)$ | $(1,605)$ | 1,870 |
| Capital expenditure | $(851)$ | $(239)$ | $(505)$ | $(465)$ | $(600)$ |
| Chg in investments | 2 | 92 | 4 | - |  |
| Other items | 8 | 35 | $(767)$ | 43 | 16 |
| Cash flow from inv. (b) | $(841)$ | $(112)$ | $(1,267)$ | $(423)$ | $(584)$ |
| Free cash flow (a+b) | 1,055 | 1,043 | $(2,400)$ | $(2,027)$ | 1,286 |
| Equity raised/ (repaid) | - | - | - | - | - |
| Debt raised/ (repaid) | $(84)$ | $(181)$ | 3,769 | 2,415 | $(372)$ |
| Interest Paid | $(172)$ | $(85)$ | $(252)$ | $(396)$ | $(467)$ |
| Dividend (incl. tax) | $(737)$ | $(737)$ | $(839)$ | $(116)$ | $(497)$ |
| Other items | 3 | - | - | - | - |
| Cash flow from fin. (c) | $(989)$ | $(1,002)$ | 2,677 | 1,903 | $(1,336)$ |
| Net chg in cash (a+b+c) | 65 | 40 | 278 | $(124)$ | $(50)$ |


| Key Ratios | FY09 | FY10 | FY11 | FY12E | FY13E |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| OPM (\%) | 11.0 | 11.7 | 8.5 | 3.9 | 7.4 |
| Net margin (\%) | 7.2 | 7.9 | 5.4 | 1.4 | 3.8 |
| Dividend yield (\%) | 3.3 | 3.8 | 3.3 | 0.5 | 2.3 |
| Net debt/ Equity (x) | 0.0 | $(0.0)$ | 0.8 | 1.2 | 1.0 |
| Net working capital (days) | 57.8 | 81.5 | 145.1 | 149.0 | 134.0 |
| Asset turnover (x) | 6.4 | 5.1 | 3.1 | 2.5 | 2.6 |
| ROCE (\%) | 77.9 | 62.5 | 36.0 | 8.9 | 17.4 |
| RoE (\%) | 57.2 | 46.8 | 32.0 | 8.2 | 21.5 |
| EV/Net sales (x) | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.8 |
| EV/EBITDA (x) | 6.9 | 6.3 | 9.0 | 22.0 | 10.6 |
| PER (x) | 10.5 | 9.4 | 11.8 | 44.1 | 15.6 |
| Price/Book (x) | 5.1 | 3.8 | 3.7 | 3.6 | 3.1 |

## Median PE v/s Daily PE



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