

Your success is our success

## **Hindustan Unilever**

### All levers played out, Downgrade to HOLD

#### October 31, 2011

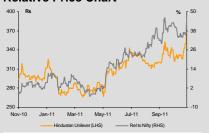
Reco	<b>Previous Reco</b>
Hold	Accumulate
CMP	Target Price
Rs 375	Rs 347
EPS change FY12E/13E	E (%) +5.9/+5.6
Target Price change (%)	+5.8
Nifty	5,327
Sensex	17,705

#### **Price Performance**

(%)	1M	3M	6M	12M
Absolute	10	16	33	28
Rel. to Nifty	2	19	43	44

Source: Bloomberg

#### **Relative Price Chart**



Source: Bloomberg

#### **Stock Details**

Sector	Consumers
Bloomberg	HUVR@IN
Equity Capital (Rs mn)	2161
Face Value(Rs)	1
No of shares o/s (mn)	2161
52 Week H/L	377/265
Market Cap (Rs bn/USD mn)	811/16,617
Daily Avg Volume (No of sh)	2955217
Daily Avg Turnover (US\$mn)	19.9

#### Shareholding Pattern (%)

	Sep-11	Jun-11	Mar-11
Promoters	52.5	52.5	52.6
FII/NRI	18.0	18.7	17.6
Institutions	12.1	11.8	12.4
Private Corp	2.8	2.4	2.6
Public	14.6	14.7	14.9

Source: Capitaline

#### Pritesh Chheda, CFA

pritesh.chheda@emkayglobal.com +91 22 6612 1273

#### Sweta Jain

sweta.jain@emkayglobal.com +91 22 6624 2479

- Results beat our expectations Sales growth of 17.8% to Rs 56bn driven by 9.8% volume growth and APAT growth of 21.7% to Rs 6.9bn
- Soaps and detergents outshine revenue growth of 21.8% with PBIT margin expansion of 60bps yoy and 320bps qoq – this catalyst played out earlier than expected
- We believe all the upgrade catalysts have played out and do not see further catalysts in the near term. At CMP, we feel there is limited upside left, if any
- While we raise our FY12E/13E EPS by 5.9% to Rs 11.8 and by 5.6% to Rs 13.3, respectively, we downgrade the stock to HOLD with a revised TP of Rs 347/share

#### Strong performance driven by soaps and detergents...

HUL's Q2FY12 performance beats our estimates - Sales growth of 17.8% yoy to Rs 56 bn is aided by 9.8% overall volume growth and robust growth in soaps and detergents segment. While input costs continued to put pressure on a yoy basis, efficient cost management and lower A&P (11.6% in 2QFY12 vs. 13.6% in 2QFY11) resulted in 120 bps expansion in EBTIDA margins to 14.7%. Adjusted PAT registered growth of 22.6% yoy to Rs 6.5 bn against our expectation of Rs 5.5 bn.

#### Soaps and detergents segment outshines...a positive surprise

Soaps and detergents segment reported a stellar performance with 21.8% yoy sales growth to Rs 26 bn. This revenue growth has been primarily driven by the laundry segment led by double-digit growth in Rin, Surf and Wheel. Lux and Lifebuoy also registered healthy growth. PBIT margins expanded 60bps yoy and 320 bps qoq driven by higher realizations and lower A&P in this segment. With this catalyst being played out earlier than expected, we revise our EBITDA estimates upwards by 7.9% for FY12E and 7.5% for FY13E. Accordingly, our EPS stands revised to Rs 11.8/share (+5.9%) for FY12E and Rs 13.3/share (+5.6%) for FY13E.

#### Other portfolio continued its healthy growth momentum

While soaps and detergents segment was the out-performer, other portfolio including personal products and packaged foods continued their healthy growth momentum.

- Personal products registered healthy revenue growth of 18.2% yoy to Rs 16 bn with PBIT margin expansion of 140 bps yoy. Skin care growth was accelerated driven by Fair and Lovely, Vaseline and Ponds; all recording double –digit growth. New launches including Dove face wash and low unit SKUs in Dove oil care range further aided the growth momentum
- Packaged foods registered 21% yoy revenue growth to Rs 3.3 bn driven by relaunch of Kissan range and low unit pack of Kissan Soupy Noodles. PBIT margins increased marginally by 40 bps during this quarter.

#### **Financial Snapshot**

Rs Mn

	Net	EBITDA		AEPS	AEPS	ROE	P/E	EV/	P/BV
YE-Mar	Sales	(Core)	(%)	(Rs)	% Chg	%	(x)	EBITDA (x)	(x)
FY10	177,659	27,977	15.7	9.7	-15.9	90.8	38.8	27.5	31.7
FY11	196,945	26,645	13.5	10.0	2.1	82.6	37.6	26.9	30.8
FY12E	229,431	33,111	14.4	11.8	18.2	87.3	31.8	21.9	25.3
FY13E	255,587	37,540	14.7	13.3	13.1	82.4	28.1	19.3	21.4

#### **Quarterly results**

**EBT** 

PAT

Effective Tax rate

14.0%

11.0%

21.3%

14.5%

11.2%

23.1%

13.0%

9.8%

24.9%

13.4%

10.2%

24.1%

15.1%

11.5%

23.9%

Rs mn	Q2FY11	Q3FY11	Q4FY11	Q1FY12	Q2FY12	YoY (%)	QoQ (%)	YTD FY12	YTD FY11	YoY (%)
Net Sales	47,647	51,277	49,666	55,794	56,105	17.8	0.6	111,898	96,277	16.2
Expenditure	41,178	44,027	43,201	48,251	47,838	16.2	(0.9)	96,089	83,131	15.6
Material Cost	23,830	25,692	26,581	30,742	30,010	25.9	(2.4)	60,752	48,296	25.8
% of Sales	50.0%	50.1%	53.5%	55.1%	53.5%	350 bps	-160 bps	54.3%	50.2%	410 bps
Employee Expenses	2,450	2,310	2,346	2,862	2,873	17.3	0.4	5,735	4,956	15.7
% of Sales	5.1%	4.5%	4.7%	5.1%	5.1%	0 bps	0 bps	5.1%	5.1%	0 bps
Other Expenses	8,433	8,593	8,041	8,318	8,441	0.1	1.5	16,759	15,902	5.4
% of Sales	17.7%	16.8%	16.2%	14.9%	15.0%	-270 bps	10 bps	15.0%	16.5%	-150 bps
Operating Profit	6,469	7,250	6,465	7,543	8,267	27.8	9.6	15,810	13,146	20.3
Other Income	768	770	560	508	777	1.1	52.9	1,285	1,322	(2.8)
Interest	1	1	0	0	5	-	-	6	2	-
Depreciation	554	563	556	562	571	3.1	1.6	1,133	1,089	4.1
PBT	6,683	7,456	6,468	7,489	8,467	26.7	13.1	15,956	13,378	19.3
Tax	1,426	1,724	1,613	1,802	2,022	41.8	12.2	3,825	2,974	28.6
APAT	5,257	5,732	4,856	5,686	6,445	22.6	13.3	12,131	10,404	16.6
EPS	2.4	2.6	2.2	2.6	3.0	23.9	13.3	5.6	4.8	17.8
Margins (%)										
EBIDTA	13.6%	14.1%	13.0%	13.5%	14.7%	120 bps	120 bps	14.1%	13.7%	50 bps
EBIT	14.0%	14.5%	13.0%	13.4%	15.1%	110 bps	170 bps	14.3%	13.9%	40 bps

#### Margin levers played out ... Downgrade to HOLD with TP of Rs347/share

110 bps

50 bps

250 bps

170 bps

130 bps

-20 bps

14.3%

10.8%

24.0%

13.9%

10.8%

22.2%

40 bps

0 bps

170 bps

We had anticipated incremental margin delta in the soaps and detergents segment (ref: Report – Holding Fort, Slipping Realm dated September 15, 2011). However, this catalyst played out a quarter earlier. Hence, we raise our earnings estimates by 5.9% to Rs 11.8//share for FY12E and 5.6% to Rs 13.3/share for FY13E.

We do not foresee further tailwinds in its business operations from either volume or margin catalysts. Moreover, at the CMP of Rs 375 and valuations of 28x FY13E EPS, we believe potential upsides are capped. Hence, while we raise our earnings estimates, we downgrade our rating on the stock to HOLD from ACCUMULATE with a revised target price of Rs 347/share (revised from Rs 328/share.)

#### Revision in estimates

Y/E, Mar		FY12E		FY13E		
(Rs. mn)	Earlier	Revised	% Chg	Earlier	Revised	% Chg
Revenues	226,797	229,431	1.2	250,166	255,587	2.2
EBITDA	30,700	33,111	7.9	34,937	37,540	7.5
EBITDA Margin (%)	13.5	14.4	90 bps	14.0	14.7	70 bps
APAT	24,045	25,465	5.9	27,275	28,799	5.6
EPS	11.1	11.8	5.9	12.6	13.3	5.6

Emkay Research 31 October 2011 2

#### Segmental highlights (Rs mn)

Segment Revenues	Q2FY11	Q3FY11	Q4FY11	Q1FY12	Q2FY12	YoY Gr	QoQ Gr	YTD FY12	YTD FY11	YoY (%)
Soaps and Detergents	21294	21929	22048	25550	25926	21.8	1.5	51476	43938	17.2
Personal Products	13649	16547	14591	16307	16126	18.2	(1.1)	32433	27304	18.8
Beverages	5700	6022	6339	6086	6533	14.6	7.3	12618	11078	13.9
Packaged foods	2744	2700	3170	3721	3318	20.9	(10.8)	7039	5902	19.3
Exports	2647	2909	2793	3063	2909	9.9	(5.0)	5973	5295	12.8
Others	1527	1111	617	1066	1161	(24.0)	8.9	2227	2653	(16.1)

Segment PBIT	Q2FY11	Q3FY11	Q4FY11	Q1FY12	Q2FY12	YoY Gr	QoQ Gr	YTD FY12	YTD FY11	YoY (%)
Soaps and Detergents	2,501	1,693	1,659	2,361	3,212	28.4	36.1	5,573	4,989	11.7
Personal Products	3,140	4,769	3,652	4,133	3,940	25.5	(4.7)	8,073	6,528	23.7
Beverages	876	1,014	993	764	877	0.2	14.8	1,641	1,571	4.5
Packaged foods	155	-166	76	174	165	6.4	(5.2)	339	414	(18.1)
Exports	189	227	273	237	240	27.0	1.4	477	416	14.6
Others	-183	-185	-115	-26	-78	(57.4)	204.7	-104	-449	(76.9)

PBIT Margin	Q2FY11	Q3FY11	Q4FY11	Q1FY12	Q2FY12	YoY Gr	QoQ Gr	YTD FY12	YTD FY11	YoY (%)
Soaps and Detergents	11.7%	7.7%	7.5%	9.2%	12.4%	60 bps	320 bps	10.8%	11.4%	-50 bps
Personal Products	23.0%	28.8%	25.0%	25.3%	24.4%	140 bps	-90 bps	24.9%	23.9%	100 bps
Beverages	15.4%	16.8%	15.7%	12.6%	13.4%	-190 bps	90 bps	13.0%	14.2%	-120 bps
Packaged foods	5.6%	-6.2%	2.4%	4.7%	5.0%	-70 bps	30 bps	4.8%	7.0%	-220 bps
Exports	7.1%	7.8%	9.8%	7.7%	8.3%	110 bps	50 bps	8.0%	7.9%	10 bps
Others	-12.0%	-16.6%	-18.7%	-2.4%	-6.7%	530 bps	-430 bps	-4.7%	-16.9%	1230 bps

Emkay Research 31 October 2011 3

# Financials Income Statement

#### Y/E, Mar (Rs. m) FY10 FY11 FY12E FY13E 255,587 **Net Sales** 177,659 196,945 229,431 Growth (%) -13.5 10.9 16.5 11.4 **Expenses** 149,682 170,300 196,320 218,047 Growth (%) -14.8 13.8 15.3 11.1 100,569 137,926 Raw Materials 88,779 124,040 % Of Sales 50.0 51.1 54.1 54.0 **Employee Cost** 9,363 9,613 11,657 12,986 % Of Sales 5.3 4.9 5.1 5.1 8,074 Manufacturing Exps 6,167 7,248 7,248 % Of Sales 3.5 3.7 3.2 3.2 14,755 Admin Expenses 12,752 14,708 14,708 % Of Sales 7.2 7.5 6.4 5.8 Selling & Distribn Exp 32,621 38,667 44,353 38,116 % Of Sales 18.4 19.4 16.9 17.4 Ebidta 27,977 26,645 33,111 37,540 Growth (%) -5.6 -4.8 24.3 13.4 Ebidta% 15.7 13.5 14.4 14.7 Other Income 1,076 2,878 2,878 2,997 Interest 70 2 12 12

1,840

27,143

6,044

21,099

-15.9

11.9

922

22,020

2,208

27,312

5,769

21,542

2.1

10.9

1,527

23,070

2,415

33,562

8,096

25,465

18.2

11.1

1,037

26,503

2,570

37,955

9,156

28,799

28,799

13.1

11.3

0

#### **Balance Sheet**

Y/E, Mar (Rs. m)	FY10	FY11	FY12E	FY13E
Equity Share Capital	2,182	2,160	2,160	2,160
Reserves	23,654	24,180	29,819	35,744
Networth	25,835	26,339	31,978	37,903
Secured Loans	0	0	0	0
Unsecured Loans	0	0	0	0
Loan Funds	0	0	0	0
Capital Employed	25,835	26,339	31,978	37,903
Gross Block	35,820	37,596	40,096	42,596
Less: Depreciation	14,199	15,905	18,319	20,889
Net Block	21,621	21,692	21,777	21,707
Capital Work In Progress	2,740	2,991	2,991	2,991
Investments	12,641	12,607	12,607	12,607
Current Assets	53,678	60,952	71,292	84,539
Inventories	21,799	28,113	31,781	35,514
Debtors	6,784	9,432	10,663	11,915
Cash & Bank	18,922	16,400	20,973	28,350
Loans & Advances	6,006	6,654	7,522	8,405
Other Current Assets	166	354	354	354
<b>Current Liabilities &amp; Prov</b>	67,332	73,998	78,784	86,037
Net Current Assets	-13,655	-13,046	-7,492	-1,498
Miscellaneous Expenditure	0	0	0	0
Deferred Tax	2,488	2,096	2,096	2,096
Capital Deployed	25,835	26,339	31,978	37,903

#### CashFlow

Growth (%)

E/O Item

Net Margin%

Reported PAT

Depreciation

PAT (Before EO Item)

PBT

Tax

Y/E, Mar (Rs. m)	FY10	FY11	FY12E	FY13E
Pre-Tax Profit	27,071	27,302	33,562	37,955
Depreciation	1,840	2,208	2,415	2,570
Non Cash	223	-815	1,037	0
Chg in Working Cap	14,289	-1,534	-981	1,383
Tax Paid	-6,617	-6,524	-8,096	-9,156
Operating Cash Flow	36,806	20,636	27,936	32,752
Capex	-5,568	-2,992	-2,500	-2,500
Free Cash Flow	31,237	17,644	25,436	30,252
Investments	-8,358	2,611	0	0
Change in Equity Capital	0	-6,219	0	0
Loans	-3,907	-2	0	0
Dividend	-17,827	-16,556	-20,863	-22,874
Others	0	0	0	1
Net Change in Cash	1,146	-2,522	4,573	7,378
<b>Opening Cash Position</b>	17,773	18,922	16,400	20,973
<b>Closing Cash Position</b>	18,922	16,400	20,973	28,350

#### **Key Ratios**

Y/E, Mar	FY10	FY11	FY12E	FY13E
Profitability %				
Ebidta Mgn	15.7	13.5	14.4	14.7
PAT Mgn	11.9	10.9	11.1	11.3
ROCE	107.4	104.7	115.1	108.7
ROE	90.8	82.6	87.3	82.4
Per Share Data				
EPS	9.7	10.0	11.8	13.3
CEPS	10.3	10.8	12.6	14.2
BVPS	11.8	12.2	14.8	17.6
DVPS	6.5	7.5	8.3	9.1
Valuations (X)				
PER	38.8	37.6	31.8	28.1
CPER	36.4	34.7	29.7	26.4
P/BV	31.7	30.8	25.3	21.4
Ev/Sales	4.6	4.1	3.5	3.1
Ev/Ebidta	27.5	26.9	21.9	19.3
Dividend Yield (%)	1.7	2.0	2.2	2.4
Turnover X Days				
Debtor TO Days	13.9	17.5	17.5	17.5
Inventory TO Days	44.8	52.1	52.1	52.1
Gearing Ratio				
Net Debt/Equity	-0.8	-0.7	-0.7	-0.8
Total Debt/Equity	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Emkay Research 31 October 2011 4

Hindustan Unilever Result Update

#### Recommendation History: Hindustan Unilever - HUVR IN

Date	Reports	Reco	СМР	Target
15/09/2011	Consumers Sector Sector Update			
28/07/2011	Hindustran Unilever Q1FY12 Result Update	Accumulate	323	328
09/05/2011	Hindustan Unilever Q4FY11 Result Update	Accumulate	284	312
27/01/2011	Hindustan Unilever Q3FY11 Result Update	Hold	271	275

#### **Recent Research Reports**

Date	Reports	Reco	CMP	Target
12/08/2011	Jubilant Foodworks Q1FY12 Result Update	Accumulate	852	900
03/08/2011	Berger Paints Q1FY12 Result Update	Accumulate	101	109
03/08/2011	GSK Cosnumer Q2CY11 Result Update	Accumulate	2,388	2,547
01/08/2011	Nestle India Q2CY11 Result Update	Accumulate	4,349	4,268

#### Emkay Global Financial Services Ltd.

Corporate Add: B – Ruby Mills Tower, 7<sup>th</sup> Floor, South East Wing, Senapati Bapat Marg, Dadar (W), Mumbai - 400028 India. Tel.: +912266121212 Web: www.emkayglobal.com

DISCLAIMER: This document is not for public distribution and has been furnished to you solely for your information and may not be reproduced or redistributed to any other person. The manner of circulation and distribution of this document may be restricted by law or regulation in certain countries, including the United States. Persons into whose possession this document may come are required to inform themselves of, and to observe, such restrictions. This material is for the personal information of the authorized recipient, and we are not soliciting any action based upon it. This report is not to be construed as an offer to sell or the solicitation of an offer to buy any security in any jurisdiction where such an offer or solicitation would be illegal. No person associated with Emkay Global Financial Services Ltd. is obligated to call or initiate contact with you for the purposes of elaborating or following up on the information contained in this document. The material is based upon information that we consider reliable, but we do not represent that it is accurate or complete, and it should not be relied upon. Neither Emkay Global Financial Services Ltd., nor any person connected with it, accepts any liability arising from the use of this document. The recipient of this material should rely on their own investigations and take their own professional advice. Opinions expressed are our current opinions as of the date appearing on this material only. While we endeavor to update on a reasonable basis the information discussed in this material, there may be regulatory, compliance. We and our affiliates, officers, directors, and employees world wide, including persons involved in the preparation or issuance of this material may; (a) from time to time, have long or short positions in, and buy or sell the securities thereof, of company (ies) mentioned herein or (b) be engaged in any other transaction involving such securities and earn brokerage or other compensation or act as a document. The same persons may have acted

Emkay Research 31 October 2011 www.emkayglobal.com