

# **INDIA DAILY**

June 12, 2007

## **EQUITY MARKETS**

		С	hange, <sup>c</sup>	%				
India	11-Jun	1-day	1-mo	3-mo				
Sensex	14,083	0.1	2.1	9.2				
Nifty	4,146	0.0	1.7	11.0				
Global/Regional indices								
Dow Jones	13,425	0.0	0.7	9.0				
Nasdaq Composite	2,572	(0.1)	0.4	7.1				
FTSE	6,568	1.0	0.0	5.4				
Nikkie	17,770	(0.4)	1.2	2.8				
Hang Seng	20,535	(0.4)	0.3	5.6				
KOSPI	1,723	0.4	7.4	19.5				
Value traded - Ind	ia							
		Mo	ving avo	j, Rs bn				
	11-Jun		1-mo	3-mo				
Cash (NSE+BSE)	110.8		#####	######				
Derivatives (NSE)	289.4		387.0	349.4				

#### Contents

#### **Updates**

**Reliance Industries:** More details on KG D-6 gas pricing a complex formula for a straightforward price objective

**Economy:** India's 7.4% April 2007 infrastructure industries growth: Holding on

#### Forex/money market

Deri. open interest

	Change, basis points							
	11-Jun 1-day 1-mo 3-n							
Rs/US\$	40.8	-	(6)	(341)				
6mo fwd prem, %	0.7	(25)	71	24				
10yr govt bond, %	8.3	11	14	24				

631.1

534.5 543.1

Change, %

22.7

96.1

1-day

(1.6)

(0.6) 21.3

#### Net investment (US\$mn)

	8-Jun	MTD	CYTD
FIIs	(222)	1,257	40
MFs	56	240	(303)

220

#### Top movers -3mo basis

Best performers

Balaji Telefilms

Reliance Cap

GESCO	290	1.1	11.5	46.6
Moser Baer	435	(4.3)	14.4	39.7
SBI	1,340	(1.3)	16.6	37.2
Worst performers				
Bajaj Auto	2,119	(0.1)	(22.1)	(15.6)
United Phos	271	(0.7)	(9.1)	(15.0)
Tata Motors	652	(0.3)	(8.9)	(14.7)
Ashok Leyland	36	0.8	(3.4)	(11.8)
Cipla	211	(0.2)	3.1	(9.2)

#### **News Roundup**

## Corporate

- DLF Ltd's mega initial share sale got bids for 78 per cent of the shares on offer on the opening day of the issue. Foreign investors bid for 120.01 mn shares out of the 104.4 mn shares reserved for qualified institutional buyers (QIBs), while domestic financial institutions submitted bids for 13.36 mn shares. (BS)
- Reliance industries (RILs) process of inviting price and volume bids from potential customers along the pipeline route are likely to be seen in conformity with the prescribed guidelines of the government on natural gas pricing. (ET)
- The Tata-Changi airport consortium has bid for the development of three airports in Karnataka. The consortium is also bidding for upcoming airports at Navi Mumbai and Greater Noida near New Delhi. (BS)

## Economic and political

- The government is likely to review fuel prices in mid-July, as the same have not been changed since February. (ET)
- Growth in the six-sector infrastructure index leveled off at 7.4% in April 2007 against a 7.3% growth in April 2006. The overall performance was hurt by the weak performance of cement, coal and finished steel. (FE)

Source: ET = Economic Times, BS = Business Standard, FE = Financial Express, BL = Business Line.

Kotak Institutional Equities Research

kotak.research@kotak.com Mumbai: +91-22-6634-1100

# Chemicals RELI.BO, Rs1668 Rating U Sector coverage view Neutral Target Price (Rs) 1,400 52W High -Low (Rs) 1785 - 843

2,324

#### **Financials**

Market Cap (Rs bn)

March y/e	2007	2008E	2009E
Sales (Rs bn)	1,052	957	1,146
Net Profit (Rs bn)	107.2	96.4	140.5
EPS (Rs)	76.9	71.5	98.5
EPS gth	21.8	(7.0)	37.6
P/E (x)	21.7	23.3	16.9
EV/EBITDA (x)	12.7	13.5	8.7
Div yield (%)	0.7	0.7	8.0

#### Shareholding, March 2007

		% of	Over/(under)	
	Pattern	Portfolio	weight	
Promoters	43.5	-	-	
FIIs	23.1	7.4	0.7	
MFs	2.5	4.9	(1.9)	
UTI	-	-	(6.7)	
LIC	4.5	7.9	1.2	

# Reliance Industries: More details on KG D-6 gas pricing—a complex formula for a straightforward price objective

Sanjeev Prasad : sanjeev.prasad@kotak.com, +91-22-6634-1229 Gundeep Singh : gundeep.singh@kotak.com, +91-22-6634-1286

- Smart pricing formula designed to insulate price against exchange rate and crude oil price movements
- · Acceptance by the government and new users is another issue though
- We will await for government approval, industry feedback and pending disputes with NTPC and RNRL before reviewing our pricing assumptions

After examining the formula for gas pricing proposed by Reliance available on a paid website, which presumably gives the correct one (none of the newspapers have carried the formula), our conclusions remain unchanged. The formula is linked to exchange rate and crude oil price apart from a constant factor and will result in gas price between US\$4/mn BTU and US\$5/mn BTU in most cases. We doubt new power projects would find the pricing of KG D-6 gas competitive versus domestic coal. Also, press reports have quoted government officials commenting on the appropriateness of a price determination based on 10 participants. The bids are in the range of US\$4.64-4.86/mn BTU (wellhead) based on the proposed formula. Finally, we would watch for resolution of Reliance's pending legal dispute with RNRL. We retain our 12-month fair valuation of Rs1,400 based on 9X FY2010E EPS discounted to June 2008. Key upside risks stem from continued high global liquidity and new E&P discoveries.

Smart formula designed to insulate against adverse exchange rate and crude oil price movements. The proposed formula appears to be designed to protect Reliance against adverse exchange rate movement (appreciation in the rupee) or crude oil price movements. In fact, our analysis (see Exhibits 1 and 2 for details of formula and sensitivity of price to variables) suggests that the price of gas (in both US Dollar and rupee terms) will be in a relatively tight band despite a large band of crude oil price (US\$25/bbl and US\$65/bbl) and potential wide variation in rupee-dollar exchange rates.

We are comfortable with our estimate of US\$4/mn BTU for KG D-6 gas price currently. We note that our assumed US\$4/mn BTU price for KG D-6 gas at Rs43/US\$ translates into around US\$4.2/mn BTU at Rs41/US\$. We will wait for the government's approval and industry acceptance of the formula before reviewing our price and earnings assumptions. Also, we note that Reliance would still need to supply 11 mcm/d of gas to NTPC at US\$2.47/mn BTU irrespective of the current proposed formula; this would pull down the blended price.

Several issues about the formula and without the formula. We would be curious to see the government's response to Reliance's attempt to fix a market price (competitive bidding) through a limited tender to five extant power producers and fertilizer producers each. We are even more curious to see the outcome of Reliance's ongoing dispute with RNRL; we find it odd that Reliance is discussing volumes with other players without clarity on its disputes with RRNL and NTPC.

We would be surprised if new units accept the formula or gas at the formula price. We would be surprised to see new power plant developers accepting the formula or in fact using gas as a fuel at the proposed formula-based prices. At US\$50/bbl crude price (normalized Dated Brent) and Rs40/US\$, we compute the price of gas at US\$4.46/mn BTU, which would result in significantly higher cost of power generation versus a coal-based power plant. Also, we assume a power developer would like to have some clarity on the quantity of gas and price of its fuel longer-term rather be exposed to both volume and price uncertainties. We note that the constant factor in the formula is valid for three years (until March 31, 2012); this would presumably suggest that gas pricing can change in the future.

As highlighted in our previous note, we are surprised to see a LNG-type pricing formula for domestic gas. We are not sure whether domestic gas pricing should be based on crude oil and on a complicated formula linked to exchange rate and crude prices.

## Formula designed to keep pricing in a narrow band in rupee terms

Selling price of gas from KG D-6 block at various levels of crude price and exchange rate (US\$/mn BTU)

# Selling price = 112.5 x K + C + ER x (CP-25)^0.15

K = 1 if exchange rate is between Rs25 and Rs65ER/25 if ER is lower than Rs25ER/65 if ER is higher than Rs65

C = Constant to be quoted by the bidder which shall not change through March 2012

ER = Exchange rate

CP = Crude price linked to avergar price of Dated Brent for FY2007 with a ceiling of US\$65/bbl and a floor of US\$25/bbl

Scenario 1: Computation of selling price using a bidding constant (C) of 1

Sensitivity of selling	price of KG D6 ga	as to different levels of cr	ude price and excha	nge rate (US\$/mn BTU)

		Exchange rate (Rs/US\$)							
		55.0	50.0	45.0	40.0	35.0	30.0	25.0	
<u>a</u> -	25	2.06	2.27	2.52	2.84	3.24	3.78	4.54	
qq/	35	3.48	3.68	3.93	4.25	4.66	5.20	5.95	
ice (US\$/bk	45	3.63	3.84	4.09	4.40	4.81	5.35	6.11	
	50	3.68	3.89	4.14	4.46	4.86	5.40	6.16	
pri	55	3.73	3.94	4.19	4.50	4.91	5.45	6.21	
opr	65	3.80	4.01	4.26	4.58	4.98	5.52	6.28	
5	75	3.80	4.01	4.26	4.58	4.98	5.52	6.28	

Scenario 2: Computation of selling price using a bidding constant (C) of 10

# Sensitivity of selling price of KG D6 gas to different levels of crude price and exchange rate (US\$/mn BTU)

		Exchange rate (Rs/US\$)							
		55.0	50.0	45.0	40.0	35.0	30.0	25.0	
=	25	2.23	2.45	2.72	3.06	3.50	4.08	4.90	
qq/	35	3.64	3.86	4.13	4.48	4.91	5.50	6.31	
JS\$	45	3.79	4.02	4.29	4.63	5.07	5.65	6.47	
	50	3.85	4.07	4.34	4.68	5.12	5.70	6.52	
pri	55	3.89	4.12	4.39	4.73	5.17	5.75	6.57	
ge	65	3.97	4.19	4.46	4.80	5.24	5.82	6.64	
ਨੂ <sub>ਂ</sub>	75	3.97	4.19	4.46	4.80	5.24	5.82	6.64	

Source: Infraline, Kotak Institutional Equities.

# Formula designed to keep pricing in a narrow band in rupee terms

Selling price of gas from KG D-6 block at various levels of crude price and exchange rate (Rs/mn BTU)

# Scenario 1: Computation of selling price using a bidding constant (C) of 1

# Sensitivity of selling price of KG D6 gas to different levels of crude price and exchange rate (Rs/mn BTU)

		Exchange rate (Rs/US\$)							
		55.0	50.0	45.0	40.0	35.0	30.0	25.0	
<u></u>	25	114	114	114	114	114	114	114	
<u>a</u>	35	191	184	177	170	163	156	149	
Crude price (US\$	45	200	192	184	176	168	161	153	
	50	203	195	186	178	170	162	154	
	55	205	197	188	180	172	163	155	
	65	209	200	192	183	174	166	157	
	75	209	200	192	183	174	166	157	

# Scenario 2: Computation of selling price using a bidding constant (C) of 10

Sensitivity of selling price of KG D6 gas to different levels of crude price and exchange rate (RS/mn BTU)

		Exchange rate (Rs/US\$)							
		55.0	50.0	45.0	40.0	35.0	30.0	25.0	
=	25	123	123	123	123	123	123	123	
qq/	35	200	193	186	179	172	165	158	
\$SN)	45	209	201	193	185	177	170	162	
) e	50	212	204	195	187	179	171	163	
pri	55	214	206	197	189	181	172	164	
ge	65	218	209	201	192	183	175	166	
S.	75	218	209	201	192	183	175	166	

Source: Infraline, Kotak Institutional Equities.

#### **Economy**

Sector coverage view N/A

# India's 7.4% April 2007 infrastructure industries growth: Holding on

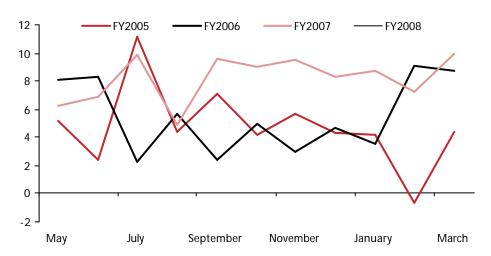
Indranil Sen Gupta: indranil.sengupta@kotak.com, +91-22-6634-1216

- Infrastructure up 7.4 % in April 2007 (7.3% last year)
- · Electricity, steel up; crude up on Mumbai High effects
- Infrastructure industries approaching full capacity.

Production of infrastructure industries worked out to 7.4% y-o-y in April 2007, comparable to 7.3% last year (Exhibits 1-2). This was led by a sustained increase in electricity generation and steel production. Crude oil production has also been higher because of the base effect of the August 2005 Mumbai High fire. Cement production decelerated to 5.1% from 12.2% in April 2006 on base effects. We continue to highlight that most infrastructure industries are now operating at close to capacity levels, reflecting, the growing investment sensitivity of GDP. Refineries operated at 108.7% during April 2006 - February 2007 (99.4% last year). Steel producers worked at 96% capacity up from 92% last year. Capacity utilization in cement also climbed to 90% (86% in last year).

## Exhibit 1: Infrastructure industries continue to clock healthy growth

Production in infrastructure industries (y-o-y growth in %)



Source: Ministry of Industry, Government of India, with August 2005 revisions.

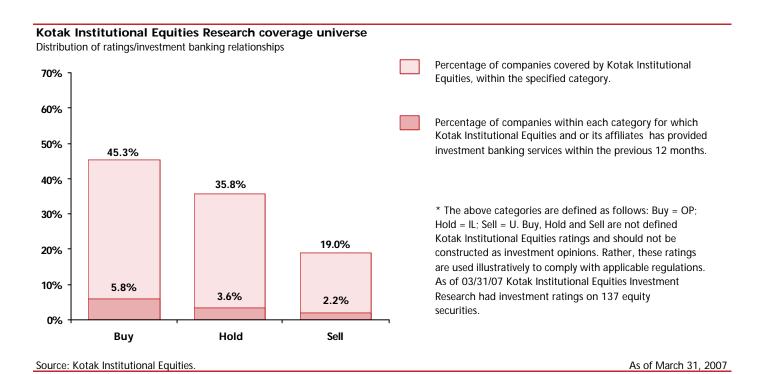
# **Exhibit 2: Infrastructure industries**

Growth rate (%)

						Petroleum	
			Finished		Crude	refinery	
	Electricity	Coal	Steel	Cement	petroleum	products	Overall
Weight	10.2	3.2	5.1	2.0	4.2	2.0	26.7
High growth phase	6.2	5.3	11.3	10.1	1.8	4.9	6.9
Low growth phase	4.8	2.7	11.3	10.1	1.8	4.9	6.9
FY 2004	5.1	5.8	9.8	6.1	1.0	8.2	6.2
FY 2005	5.2	3.9	8.4	6.6	1.8	4.3	5.8
FY2006	5.1	6.6	11.2	12.4	(5.2)	2.1	6.2
April 2006	5.9	3.4	10.1	12.2	(1.8)	13.1	7.3
April 2007	8.7	0.5	8.4	5.1	1.4	15.1	7.4

Source: Ministry of Industry.

"Each of the analysts named below hereby certifies that, with respect to each subject company and its securities for which the analyst is responsible in this report, (1) all of the views expressed in this report accurately reflect his or her personal views about the subject companies and securities, and (2) no part of his or her compensation was, is, or will be, directly or indirectly, related to the specific recommendations or views expressed in this report: Sanjeev Prasad, Indranil Sen Gupta."



## Ratings and other definitions/identifiers

#### Current rating system

#### Definitions of ratings

OP = Outperform. We expect this stock to outperform the BSE Sensex over the next 12 months.

**IL = In-Line.** We expect this stock to perform in line with the BSE Sensex over the next 12 months.

**U** = **Underperform**. We expect this stock to underperform the BSE Sensex over the next 12 months.

Our target price are also on 12-month horizon basis.

#### Other definitions

Coverage view. The coverage view represents each analyst's overall fundamental outlook on the Sector. The coverage view will consist of one of the following designations: Attractive (A), Neutral (N), Cautious (C).

#### Other ratings/identifiers

NR = Not Rated. The investment rating and target price, if any, have been suspended temporarily. Such suspension is in compliance with applicable regulation(s) and/or Kotak Securities policies in circumstances when Kotak Securities or its affiliates is acting in an advisory capacity in a merger or strategic transaction involving this company and in certain other circumstances

CS = Coverage Suspended. Kotak Securities has suspended coverage of this company.

NC = Not Covered. Kotak Securities does not cover this company.

**RS = Rating Suspended.** Kotak Securities Research has suspended the investment rating and price target, if any, for this stock, because there is not a sufficient fundamental basis for determining an investment rating or target. The previous investment rating and price target, if any, are no longer in effect for this stock and should not be relied upon. **NA = Not Available or Not Applicable.** The information is not available for display or is not applicable.

NM = Not Meaningful. The information is not meaningful and is therefore excluded.

#### Corporate Office Kotak Securities Ltd.

Bakhtawar, 1st Floor 229, Nariman Point Mumbai 400 021, India Tel: +91-22-6634-1100

#### Overseas Offices Kotak Mahindra (UK) Ltd.

6th Floor, Portsoken House 155-157 The Minories London EC 3N 1 LS

Tel: +44-20-7977-6900 / 6940

#### Kotak Mahindra Inc.

50 Main Street, Suite No.310 Westchester Financial Centre White Plains, New York 10606 Tel: +1-914-997-6120

Tel: +91-22-6634-1100 Fax: +91-22-2288-6453

Copyright 2007 Kotak Institutional Equities (Kotak Securities Limited). All rights reserved.

Kotak Securities Limited and its affiliates are a full-service, integrated investment banking, investment management, brokerage and financing group. We along with our affiliates are leading underwriter of securities and participants in virtually all securities trading markets in India. We and our affiliates have investment banking and other business relationships with a significant percentage of the companies covered by our Investment Research Department. Our research professionals provide important input into our investment banking and other business selection processes. Investors should assume that Kotak Securities Limited and/or its affiliates are seeking or will seek investment banking or other business from the company or companies that are the subject of this material and that the research professionals who were involved in preparing this material may participate in the solicitation of such business. Our research professionals are paid in part based on the profitability of Kotak Securities Limited, which include earnings from investment banking and other business. Kotak Securities Limited generally prohibits its analysts, persons reporting to analysts, and members of their households from maintaining a financial interest in the securities or derivatives of any companies that the analysts cover. Additionally, Kotak Securities Limited generally prohibits its analysts and persons reporting to analysts from serving as an officer, director, or advisory board member of any companies that the analysts cover. Our salespeople, traders, and other professionals may provide oral or written market commentary or trading strategies to our clients that reflect opinions that are contrary to the opinions expressed herein, and our proprietary trading and investing businesses may make investment decisions that are inconsistent with the recommendations expressed herein. In reviewing these materials, you should be aware that any or all of the foregoing, among other things, may give rise to real or potential conflicts of intere

This material should not be construed as an offer to sell or the solicitation of an offer to buy any security in any jurisdiction where such an offer or solicitation would be illegal. We are not soliciting any action based on this material. It is for the general information of clients of Kotak Securities Limited. It does not constitute a personal recommendation or take into account the particular investment objectives, financial situations, or needs of individual clients. Before acting on any advice or recommendation in this material, clients should consider whether it is suitable for their particular circumstances and, if necessary, seek professional advice. The price and value of the investments referred to in this material and the income from them may go down as well as up, and investors may realize losses on any investments. Past performance is not a guide for future performance, future returns are not guaranteed and a loss of original capital may occur. Kotak Securities Limited does not provide tax advise to its clients, and all investors are strongly advised to consult with their tax advisers regarding any potential investment.

Certain transactions -including those involving futures, options, and other derivatives as well as non-investment-grade securities - give rise to substantial risk and are not suitable for all investors. The material is based on information that we consider reliable, but we do not represent that it is accurate or complete, and it should not be relied on as such. Opinions expressed are our current opinions as of the date appearing on this material only. We endeavor to update on a reasonable basis the information discussed in this material, but regulatory, compliance, or other reasons may prevent us from doing so. We and our affiliates, officers, directors, and employees, including persons involved in the preparation or issuance of this material, may from time to time have "long" or "short" positions in, act as principal in, and buy or sell the securities or derivatives thereof of companies mentioned herein. For the purpose of calculating whether Kotak Securities Limited and its affiliates holds beneficially owns or controls, including the right to vote for directors, 1% of more of the equity shares of the subject issuer of a research report, the holdings does not include accounts managed by Kotak Mahindra Mutual Fund. Kotak Securities Limited and its non US affiliates may, to the extent permissible under applicable laws, have acted on or used this research to the extent that it relates to non US issuers, prior to or immediately following its publication. Foreign currency denominated securities are subject to fluctuations in exchange rates that could have an adverse effect on the value or price of or income derived from the investment. In addition , investors in securities such as ADRs, the value of which are influenced by foreign currencies affectively assume currency risk. In addition options involve risks and are not suitable for all investors. Please ensure that you have read and understood the current derivatives risk disclosure document before entering into any

This report has not been prepared by Kotak Mahindra Inc. (KMInc). However KMInc has reviewed the report and, in so far as it includes current or historical information, it is believed to be reliable, although its accuracy and completeness cannot be guaranteed. Any reference to Kotak Securities Limited shall also be deemed to mean and include Kotak Mahindra Inc.

Kotak Securities Ltd.

Bakhtawar, 1st floor, 229 Nariman Point, Mumbai 400 021, India.