Retail
Pantaloon Retail
FY09 Result
30 September 2009

## Not Rated

Fair Value: Rs389
CMP: Rs344*
*as on 29 Sep 2009

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## Focus shifts to profitability

Pantaloon Retail India's (PRIL) revenue for FY09 (June year ending) rose $\mathbf{2 5 . 6 \%}$ YoY to Rs63.4bn and EBITDA surged 45.2\% to Rs6.7bn, inline with our estimates. However, higher depreciation resulted in lower 11.6\% PAT growth at Rs1.4bn vs our estimate of Rs1.5bn. EBIDTA margin expanded 142 bp to $10.5 \%$, mainly on account of cost reduction.
O Average sales per sq ft down: Same-stores-sales growth was tepid at $7 \%$ and this coupled with lower contribution from new stores resulted in 7\% reduction in average sales per sq ft to Rs 7,220 (vs Rs 7,763 in FY08). The company expects to add 3 mn sq ft over the next three years.
O Cost rationalisation helps boost margin: The 142bp expansion in margin to $10.5 \%$ surprised as it was achieved despite the 40bp fall in gross margin. The management attributed this margin expansion to rationalisation across heads.
O EBIDTA margins to improve: We believe steps to increase full price merchandise and core merchandise would help improve sales per sq ft. Further, rationalisation of warehousing and logistic costs is also expected to boost EBITDA margins going forward.

O Focus shifts to profitability: The management has shifted its strategy from store roll-out to profit growth. We remain positive on the company and maintain our fair value of Rs389 on SOTP. We value retail business on DCF at Rs345, FCH at Rs39 and HSRIL at Rs6.

## Key Data

| Bloomberg Code | PF IN |
| :--- | ---: |
| Reuters Code | PART.BO |
| Current Shares O/S (mn) | 159.3 |
| Diluted Shares O/S(mn) | 159.3 |
| Mkt Cap (Rsbn/USDbn) | $54.7 / 1.1$ |
| 52 Wk H $/ \mathrm{L}$ (Rs) | $365 / 105$ |
| Daily Vol. (3M NSE Avg.) | 459,953 |

Face Value (Rs)
USD = Rs48.0
One Year Indexed Stock Performance


Price Performance (\%)

|  | $\mathbf{1 M}$ | $\mathbf{6 M}$ | $\mathbf{1 Y r}$ |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Pantaloon Retail | 9.4 | 112.3 | 32.3 |
| NIFTY | 7.4 | 65.7 | 27.7 |

Source: Bloomberg, Centrum Research
*as on 29 Sep 2009

| Y/E June (Rsmn) |  |  |  | FY09 | FY08 |  | (\%) | FY09E | Variance(\%) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Net sales |  |  |  | 63,417 | 50,489 |  | 25.6 | 65,898 | (3.8) |
| Consumption of RM |  |  |  | 44,300 | 35,112 |  |  | 46,280 |  |
| \% of sales |  |  |  | 69.9 | 69.5 |  |  | 70.2 |  |
| Employee costs |  |  |  | 2,743 | 2,741 |  |  | 2,785 |  |
| \% of sales |  |  |  | 4.3 | 5.4 |  |  | 4.2 |  |
| Other costs |  |  |  | 9,691 | 8,032 |  |  | 10,156 |  |
| \% of sales |  |  |  | 15.3 | 15.9 |  |  | 15.4 |  |
| EBITDA |  |  |  | 6,684 | 4,605 |  | 45.2 | 6,677 | 0.1 |
| EBITDA Margin (\%) |  |  |  | 10.5 | 9.1 |  | 42bp | 10.1 | 41 bp |
| Dep and amortisation |  |  |  | 1,401 | 834 |  |  | 1,266 | 10.6 |
| Interest |  |  |  | 3,182 | 1,853 |  |  | 3,152 | 1.0 |
| EBT |  |  |  | 2,102 | 1,918 |  |  | 2,259 |  |
| Other income |  |  |  | 61 | 38 |  |  | 69 |  |
| PBT |  |  |  | 2,162 | 1,956 |  | 10.6 | 2,328 | (7.1) |
| Exceptional item (reported) |  |  |  | - | - |  |  | - |  |
| Provision for tax |  |  |  | 757 | 697 |  |  | 829 |  |
| Effective Tax Rate \% |  |  |  | 35.0 | 35.6 |  |  | 35.6 |  |
| Minority share in profit / loss |  |  |  | - | - |  |  | - |  |
| PAT (reported) |  |  |  | 1,406 | 1,259 |  | 11.6 | 1,499 | (6.2) |
| PAT (adjusted) |  |  |  | 1,406 | 1,259 |  | 11.6 | 1,499 | (6.2) |
| NPM (\%) |  |  |  | 2.2 | 2.5 |  | 8) bp | 2.3 | (6)bp |
| Source: Company, Centrum Research |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| oY (\%) | EBITDA | EBITDA (\%) | Adj PAT | YoY (\%) | Fully DEPS | ROE (\%) | ROCE (\%) | P/E (x) | EV/EBITDA (x) |
| 56.0 | 4,605 | 9.1 | 1,259 | 106.2 | 7.9 | 8.6 | 7.4 | 41.4 | 15.8 |
| 25.6 | 6,684 | 10.5 | 1,406 | 11.6 | 7.4 | 6.8 | 7.3 | 44.3 | 12.9 |
| 35.9 | 8,863 | 10.3 | 2,685 | 91.0 | 13.7 | 10.9 | 8.7 | 23.8 | 10.2 |
| 20.4 | 11,349 | 10.9 | 4,226 | 57.4 | 21.6 | 14.9 | 10.6 | 15.1 | 8.0 |
| 15.0 | 13,237 | 11.1 | 5,385 | 27.4 | 27.6 | 16.5 | 11.5 | 11.9 | 6.7 |

[^0]
## Q4FY09 result lower than estimates

Q4 revenue increased 20.4\% YoY to Rs16.6bn, lower than our estimate of Rs19.1bn, mainly due to lower-than-estimated space addition. The 80bp expansion in EBIDTA margin to $11.0 \%$ surprised (vs our estimate of $9.5 \%$ ). Higher EBITDA margin offset the fall in sales and resulted in $29.8 \%$ growth in absolute EBITDA to Rs1.8bn, in line with our estimates. Higher depreciation and financing cost has restricted profit growth to Rs365mn, up $12.1 \%$ YoY.
We are maintaining our estimates as the management is turning more confident about consumer sentiment and increased throughput. The management's focus has been now shifted towards increasing profitability and ROI of individual business from the earlier space rollout. We are of the view that this is a welcome step by the management.

| Y/E June (Rsmn) | Q4FY09 | Q4FY08 | YoY (\%) | Q3FY09 | QoQ (\%) | Q4FY09E | Variance (\%) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Net sales | 16,627 | 13,814 | 20.4 | 16,421 | 1.3 | 19,108 | (13.0) |
| Consumption of RM | 11,518 | 9,607 |  | 11,500 |  | 13,499 |  |
| \% of sales | 69.3 | 69.5 |  | 70.0 |  | 70.6 |  |
| Employee costs | 700 | 674 |  | 695 |  | 742 |  |
| \% of sales | 4.2 | 4.9 |  | 4.2 |  | 3.9 |  |
| Other costs | 2,576 | 2,121 |  | 2,496 |  | 3,042 |  |
| \% of sales | 15.5 | 15.4 |  | 15.2 |  | 15.9 |  |
| EBITDA | 1,832 | 1,412 | 29.8 | 1,730 | 5.9 | 1,825 | 0.4 |
| EBITDA Margin (\%) | 11.0 | 10.2 | 80bp | 10.5 | 48bp | 9.5 | 147bp |
| Dep and amortisation | 388 | 254 |  | 369 |  | 254 | 52.8 |
| Interest | 910 | 655 |  | 847 |  | 879 | 3.4 |
| EBT | 535 | 503 |  | 514 |  | 692 |  |
| Other income | 18 | 1 |  | 16 |  | 26 |  |
| PBT | 552 | 504 | 9.71 | 530 | 4.2 | 718 | (23.0) |
| Exceptional item (reported) | - | - |  | - |  | - |  |
| Provision for tax | 188 | 178 |  | 186 |  | 260 |  |
| Effective Tax Rate \% | 34.0 | 35.4 |  | 35.2 |  | 36.2 |  |
| Minority share in profit / loss | - | - |  | - |  | - |  |
| PAT (reported) | 365 | 325 | 12.1 | 344 | 6.1 | 458 | (20.3) |
| PAT (adjusted) | 365 | 325 | 12.1 | 344 | 6.1 | 458 | (20.3) |
| NPM (\%) | 2.2 | 2.4 | (16)bp | 2.1 | 10bp | 2.4 | (20) bp |

Source: Company, Centrum Research Estimates

## Proportion of retail space skewing towards lifestyle

The space under the Central (lifestyle seamless malls) retail delivery format increased $44.4 \%$ YoY to 1.3 mn sq ft , Pantaloons by $20 \%$ to 1.2 mn sq ft and Big Bazaars by $24 \%$ to 6.2 mn sq ft ( Big Bazaar has got highest sales per sq ft amongst all delivery formats). Effectively, the proportion of space under the Big Bazaar format has been marginally reduced (from $64.1 \%$ to $63.9 \%$ ), Further, Central's sales per sq ft declined $15.4 \%$ to Rs6,616 on account of subdued consumer sentiment. This, coupled with the change of space under different formats, resulted in PRIL's average sales per sq ft declining 7\% to Rs7,220 in FY09 from Rs7,763 during FY08.

Exhibit 2: Average sales per sq ft declined FY09


## Changing product mix strategy

During FY09, value retailing accounted for 71.9\% of PRIL's total sales and lifestyle retaining the balance $\mathbf{2 8 . 1 \%}$. The average same-store-sales growth in value retailing was $8.4 \%$ vs $6.5 \%$ in lifestyle retailing. The management proposes to change this mix and increase the proportion of lifestyle retailing, where margins are higher, to $35 \%$ of the total sales mix. For instance, in fashion retailing which contributed $65 \%$ of revenue in FY09, the company plans to focus on fully-priced merchandise and core merchandise where there is consistent demand, products priced higher and through-put is higher. The Company intends to increase the proportion of fully-priced merchandise from the existing $25 \%$ of fashion sales to $35 \%$ and core merchandise from $10 \%$ to $25 \%$. We believe this change in product mix along with higher same-store-sales growth would help PRIL clock higher sales per sq ft. We expect $5.5 \%$ sales per sq ft CAGR to Rs8,467 over FY10-12E.

Exhibit 3: Same-store-sales growth in value and lifestyle retailing


Source: Company

## Improving operational efficiencies

PRIL has revamped its supply chain operations which would help it to reap operational efficiencies and cost savings going forward. Implementation of these programmes would help in rationalizing stock keeping units (SKUs) which in turn would help in reducing inventory holding costs and reduce working capital requirement to Rs 1,600 per sq ft in FY10 from the existing Rs 1,850 per sq ft. This would be further reduced to Rs1400 per sq ft over the next 15-18 months.

The company has consolidated its warehouses and now operates only from 8 distribution centres vs more than 15 earlier. PRIL relies on mechanized and automated warehouse management systems which ensure timely and accurate replenishment of products to retail stores. It has implemented a auto-replenishment system (ARS), which facilitates timely product availability of fast-moving SKUs. In addition this programme helps in conducting stock ageing analysis, thereby lowering obsolescence and resulting in lower mark downs. Currently, $80 \%$ of the stocks are covered by ARS, where the delivery time to stores is within 48-70 hours. PRIL intends to reduce this time to 14-16 hours over the next 3-4 years.

Order fulfilment refers to availability of products in warehouse to fulfil the demand placed by stores. Currently, the order fulfilment rate is at $72 \%$. Company intends to increase this rate further to 88$90 \%$ and thereafter to almost $98 \%$. The company would be working in collaboration with its vendors to implement this over the next three to six months.

## Gross margins expected to improve on backward integration ...

Gross margin declined 31bp to $30.1 \%$ in FY09 on account of Big Bazaar's expansion ( $24 \%$ increase in space from 5.2 mn sq ft to $6.2 \mathrm{mn} \mathrm{sq} \mathrm{ft)} \mathrm{where} \mathrm{the} \mathrm{overall} \mathrm{gross} \mathrm{margins} \mathrm{are} \mathrm{in} \mathrm{the} \mathrm{range} \mathrm{of} 28-30 \%$ vis-à-vis Pantaloon where gross margins, net of mark-down, are in the range of 57-58\%.

The management foresee expansion in gross margin going forward. This could be attributed to the fact that PRIL has a back-ward integrated model for its fashion business - right from sourcing of fabrics to designing and delivering of the final product to the end customer which helps in grossing higher margins. It plans to implement similar model for its food business where the backward integrates model would help it increase its gross margins to $38 \%$.

Exhibit 4: Operating cost per sq ft declined


Source: Centrum Research Estimates

## ... and help expand EBITDA margins

EBIDTA margin for FY09 increased 142bp to $10.5 \%$ (from 9.1\%), mainly on account of various cost control measures. On an absolute basis, PRIL reported $45.2 \%$ increase in EBITDA to Rs6.6bn. Staff costs as a percentage of sales declined 110 bp to $4.3 \%$ in FY09. Senior management executives of the company agreed to take a voluntary pay-cut in addition to increase in the productivity area per employee. We believe implementation of various measures (like introducing warehousing systems) would help achieve operational efficiencies and garner higher operating margins, going forward. We would revisit our estimates once we see the same going through.

## Depreciation and interest costs higher

On a standalone basis, PRIL's PAT margin decreased 28 bp to $2.2 \%$. This could be attributed to the higher depreciation costs (absolute depreciation expenses increased 67.9\%) incurred by the company on account of higher capex on back-end and new store openings. Interest as a percentage of sales increased 135 bp to $5 \%$. As per our calculation, the average interest rate stands at $12.6 \%$ for FY09. PRIL's existing debt-equity ratio stands at $1.25 x$ in FY09. The Company would be comfortable bringing this ratio below $1 x$ through internal accruals and debt repayments.

## Maintain space addition guidance

PRIL and Home Solutions Retail India (HSRIL) plan to increase retail space to $\sim 25 \mathrm{mn}$ sq ft by FY1314. This will give the company the advantage of economies of scale to sustain and grow the business in a competitive external environment. The management noted that PRIL and HSRIL together would add approximately 3 mn sq ft of space per annum. According to the management, at a capex per sq ft rate of Rs 1,800 , company would require Rs 27 bn over the next five years.

## Consolidated profit declines on the back of loss making subsidiaries

On a consolidated basis, PRIL's PAT declined by $54.1 \%$ to Rs 100 mn on the back of the following losses incurred by its subsidiaries.

Exhibit 5: Net profit/loss in subsidiaries

| Subsidiaries | PAT (Rsmn) |
| :--- | ---: |
| Future logistics | 2 |
| Home solutions | $(60)$ |
| Future Media | $(80)$ |
| Future Generali India Life Insurance | $(840)$ |
| Future Generali India Insurance | $(220)$ |
| Others | $(108)$ |

Source: Company

## Valuation

The management has shifted its strategy from store roll-out to profit growth, which is a welcome step. We remain positive on the company and maintain our fair value of Rs389 on SOTP. We value the core retail business on DCF at Rs345, FCH at Rs39 and HSRIL at Rs6.

Financials

| Exhibit 6: Income Statement |  |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Y/E June (Rsmn) | FY08 | FY09 | FY10E | FY11E | FY12E |
| Net Sales | $\mathbf{5 0 , 4 8 9}$ | $\mathbf{6 3 , 4 1 7}$ | $\mathbf{8 6 , 1 5 7}$ | $\mathbf{1 0 3 , 7 4 7}$ | $\mathbf{1 1 9 , 3 1 9}$ |
| -Growth (\%) | 56.0 | 25.6 | 35.9 | 20.4 | 15.0 |
| Cost of goods sold | 35,112 | 44,300 | 61,530 | 73,846 | 84,930 |
| \% of sales | 69.5 | 69.9 | 71.4 | 71.2 | 71.2 |
| Gross Profit | $\mathbf{1 5 , 3 7 7}$ | $\mathbf{1 9 , 1 1 8}$ | $\mathbf{2 4 , 6 2 7}$ | $\mathbf{2 9 , 9 0 1}$ | $\mathbf{3 4 , 3 8 9}$ |
| \% of sales | 30.5 | 30.1 | 28.6 | 28.8 | 28.8 |
| Staff expenses | 2,741 | 2,743 | 3,444 | 3,935 | 4,439 |
| \% of sales | 5.4 | 4.3 | 4.0 | 3.8 | 3.7 |
| Other operating expenses | 8,032 | 9,691 | 12,320 | 14,618 | 16,713 |
| \% of sales | 15.9 | 15.3 | 14.3 | 14.1 | 14.0 |
| EBIDTA | $\mathbf{4 , 6 0 5}$ | $\mathbf{6 , 6 8 4}$ | $\mathbf{8 , 8 6 3}$ | $\mathbf{1 1 , 3 4 9}$ | $\mathbf{1 3 , 2 3 7}$ |
| -EBIDTA margin (\%) | 9.1 | 10.5 | 10.3 | 10.9 | 11.1 |
| Depreciation | 834 | 1,401 | 1,595 | 1,801 | 2,011 |
| EBIT | 3,771 | 5,284 | 7,268 | 9,548 | 11,226 |
| Interest expenses | 1,853 | 3,182 | 3,290 | 3,255 | 3,194 |
| PBT from operations | 1,918 | 2,102 | 3,978 | 6,293 | 8,032 |
| Other non operating income | 38 | 61 | 90 | 109 | 125 |
| PBT before extra-ordinary items | 1,956 | 2,162 | 4,068 | 6,402 | 8,157 |
| Extra-ordinary income/(exp) | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| PBT | $\mathbf{1 , 9 5 6}$ | $\mathbf{2 , 1 6 2}$ | $\mathbf{4 , 0 6 8}$ | $\mathbf{6 , 4 0 2}$ | $\mathbf{8 , 1 5 7}$ |
| -PBTmargin (\%) | 3.9 | 3.4 | 4.7 | 6.2 | 6.8 |
| Provision for tax | 697 | 757 | 1,383 | 2,176 | 2,773 |
| Effective tax rate (\%) | 35.6 | 35.0 | 34.0 | 34.0 | 34.0 |
| PAT | 1,259 | 1,406 | 2,685 | 4,226 | 5,385 |
| Adjustment for Extraordinary | items | - | - | - | - |
| Adj PAT | $\mathbf{1 , 2 5 9}$ | $\mathbf{1 , 4 0 6}$ | $\mathbf{2 , 6 8 5}$ | $\mathbf{4 , 2 2 6}$ | $\mathbf{5 , 3 8 5}$ |
| -Growth (\%) | 106.2 | 11.6 | 91.0 | 57.4 | 27.4 |
| -Net profit margin (\%) | 2.5 | 2.2 | 3.1 | 4.1 | 4.5 |

Source: Company, Centrum Research Estimate

| Exhibit 7: Balance Sheet |  |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Y/E June (Rsmn) | FY08 | FYO9E | FY10E | FY11E | FY12E |
| Share capital | 319 | 381 | 391 | 391 | 391 |
| Equity warrants | 633 | 229 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Reserves \& surplus | 17,515 | 22,251 | 26,102 | 29,844 | 34,611 |
| Total shareholder's fund | 18,466 | 22,860 | 26,493 | 30,235 | 35,002 |
| Loan fund | 21,918 | 28,500 | 29,000 | 29,000 | 28,000 |
| Deferred tax liability | 678 | 1,160 | 1,770 | 2,665 | 3,725 |
| Total capital employed | $\mathbf{4 1 , 0 6 3}$ | $\mathbf{5 2 , 5 2 0}$ | $\mathbf{5 7 , 2 6 3}$ | $\mathbf{6 1 , 9 0 0}$ | $\mathbf{6 6 , 7 2 7}$ |
| Gross block | 13,688 | 18,796 | 22,122 | 24,052 | 27,512 |
| Accumulated depreciation | 1,706 | 3,106 | 4,702 | 6,502 | 8,513 |
| Net Block | 11,982 | 15,690 | 17,420 | 17,549 | 18,998 |
| Capital WIP | 3306 | 3450 | 965 | 1730 | 1820 |
| Net fixed assets | 15,288 | 19,140 | 18,385 | 19,279 | 20,818 |
| Investments | 5,865 | 9,540 | 9,365 | 9,365 | 9,365 |
| Cash and bank | 1211 | 1312 | 324 | 605 | 905 |
| Inventories | 14298 | 16992 | 22758 | 26301 | 29086 |
| Debtors | 1,132 | 1,327 | 1,611 | 1,940 | 2,231 |
| Other current assets \& loans \& adv. | 9623 | 13200 | 15513 | 17321 | 19689 |
| Total current assets \& loans | 26,264 | 32,830 | $\mathbf{4 0 , 2 0 5}$ | 46,167 | 51,911 |
| Current liabilities \& provisions | 6,377 | 8,980 | 10,683 | 12,901 | 15,357 |
| Net current assets | 19,910 | 23,840 | 29,513 | 33,255 | 36,544 |
| Total assets | $\mathbf{4 1 , 0 6 3}$ | $\mathbf{5 2 , 5 2 0}$ | $\mathbf{5 7 , 2 6 3}$ | $\mathbf{6 1 , 9 0 0}$ | $\mathbf{6 6 , 7 2 7}$ |
| S |  |  |  |  |  |

Source: Company, Centrum Research Estimate

Exhibit 8: Cash Flow

| Y/E June (Rsmn) | FY08 | FYO9E | FY10E | FY11E | FY12E |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Cash flow from operating |  |  |  |  |  |
| Pre tax profit from operations | 1,956 | 2,162 | 4,068 | 6,402 | 8,157 |
| Depreciation | 834 | 1,401 | 1,595 | 1,801 | 2,011 |
| Interest expenses | 1,853 | 3,182 | 3,290 | 3,255 | 3,194 |
| Dividend income | $(5)$ | - | - | - | - |
| Other non cash charges | 14 | - | - | - | - |
| Operating profit bef. WC change | 4,652 | 6,745 | 8,953 | 11,457 | 13,362 |
| Working capital adjustments | $(7,617)$ | $(3,862)$ | $(6,555)$ | $(3,374)$ | $(2,904)$ |
| Direct tax paid | $(435)$ | $(389)$ | $(773)$ | $(1,280)$ | $(1,713)$ |
| Prior period items | 0 | - | - | - | - |
| Net cash from operating | $\mathbf{( 3 , 3 9 9 )}$ | $\mathbf{2 , 4 9 4}$ | $\mathbf{1 , 6 2 5}$ | $\mathbf{6 , 8 0 3}$ | $\mathbf{8 , 7 4 5}$ |
| Cashflow from investing |  |  |  |  |  |
| Capex | $(8,079)$ | $(3,458)$ | $(2,635)$ | $(2,695)$ | $(3,550)$ |
| Investments | $(3,296)$ | $(3,675)$ | 175 | - | - |
| To/from subsidiaries | 518 | - | - | - | - |
| Int/divid. rcvd/sale of securities | 5 | - | - | - | - |
| Net cash from investing | $(\mathbf{1 0 , 8 5 2 )}$ | $\mathbf{( 7 , 1 3 2 )}$ | $(\mathbf{2 , 4 6 0 )}$ | $(\mathbf{2 , 6 9 5 )}$ | $(\mathbf{3 , 5 5 0 )}$ |
| Cash flow from financing |  |  |  |  |  |
| Proceeds from sh. Cap \& premium | 6,851 | 3,657 | 686 | - | - |
| Borrowings/(Repayments) | 8,922 | 7,000 | 500 | - | $(1,000)$ |
| Interest paid | $(1,853)$ | $(3,182)$ | $(3,290)$ | $(3,255)$ | $(3,194)$ |
| Dividend paid | $(88)$ | $(129)$ | $(246)$ | $(485)$ | $(617)$ |
| Net cashflow from financing | $\mathbf{1 3 , 8 3 2}$ | $\mathbf{7 , 3 4 5}$ | $\mathbf{( 2 , 3 5 0 )}$ | $(\mathbf{3 , 7 3 9 )}$ | $\mathbf{( 4 , 8 1 1 )}$ |
| Net cash increase/(decrease) | $\mathbf{( 4 1 9 )}$ | $\mathbf{2 , 7 0 7}$ | $\mathbf{( 3 , 1 8 5 )}$ | $\mathbf{3 6 9}$ | $\mathbf{3 8 4}$ |

* Cash Flow Balance will not match as only some figures in balance sheet has been changed to actuals, rest is projected

Source: Company, Centrum Research Estimate
Exhibit 9: Key Ratios

| Y/E June | FY08 | FY09E | FY10E | FY11E | FY12E |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Profitability ratios (\%) |  |  |  |  |  |
| EBIDTA margin | 9.1 | 10.5 | 10.3 | 10.9 | 11.1 |
| PBIT margin | 7.5 | 8.3 | 8.4 | 9.2 | 9.4 |
| PBT margin | 3.9 | 3.4 | 4.7 | 6.2 | 6.8 |
| PAT margin | 2.5 | 2.2 | 3.1 | 4.1 | 4.5 |
| Growth (\%) |  |  |  |  |  |
| Revenue | 56.0 | 25.6 | 35.9 | 20.4 | 15.0 |
| EBIDTA | 113.6 | 45.2 | 32.6 | 28.0 | 16.6 |
| Net profit | 106.2 | 11.6 | 91.0 | 57.4 | 27.4 |
| Return ratios (\%) |  |  |  |  |  |
| ROCE | 7.4 | 7.3 | 8.7 | 10.6 | 11.5 |
| ROIC | 8.9 | 9.0 | 10.8 | 12.7 | 13.7 |
| ROE | 8.6 | 6.8 | 10.9 | 14.9 | 16.5 |
| Turnover Ratios |  |  |  |  |  |
| Asset turnover ratio (x) | 1.3 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 1.5 | 1.5 |
| Working capital cycle (days) | 113 | 120 | 111 | 110 | 106 |
| Cash conversion cycle (days) | 88 | 88 | 79 | 82 | 78 |
| Average Inventory period (days) | 120 | 129 | 118 | 121 | 119 |
| Average collection period (days) | 6 | 7 | 6 | 6 | 6 |
| Average payment period (days) | 38 | 48 | 45 | 45 | 47 |
| Per share (Rs) |  |  |  |  |  |
| Basic EPS | 7.9 | 7.4 | 13.7 | 21.6 | 27.6 |
| Fully diluted EPS | 7.9 | 7.4 | 13.7 | 21.6 | 27.6 |
| Book value | 115.9 | 120.1 | 135.6 | 154.8 | 179.2 |
| Solvency Ratio |  |  |  |  |  |
| Debt-equity | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 0.8 |
| Interest coverage ratio | 2.2 | 1.7 | 2.2 | 2.9 | 3.5 |
| Valuation |  |  |  |  |  |
| P/E | 15.4 | 44.3 | 23.8 | 15.1 | 11.9 |
| P/BV | 2.8 | 2.7 | 2.4 | 2.1 | 1.8 |
| EV/Sales | 1.4 | 1.1 | 0.9 | 0.7 |  |
| EV/EBIDTA | 1.0 | 10.2 | 8.0 | 6.7 |  |
| M-cap/Sales | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.5 |  |  |

[^1]
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[^0]:    Source: Company, Centrum Research Estimate

[^1]:    Source: Company, Centrum Research Estimate

