

#### Technology IT Services Equity – India

#### Neutral

Target price (INR Share price (INR Potential total ret		345.00 301.15 17.1	
Performance	1M	3M	12M
Absolute (%) Relative^ (%)	0.8 -8.0	-6.8 -3.2	-4.9 -19.4
Index^		BOMBA	SE IDX
RIC Bloomberg		-	ICLT.BO HCLT IN
Market cap (USDm) Market cap (INRm)			4,670 196,021
Enterprise value (INRm Free float (%)	1)		192497 23.2

Note: (V) = volatile (please see disclosure appendix)

#### 18 April 2007

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Issuing office: Mumbai

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This report must be read with the disclosures and the analyst certifications in the Disclosure appendix, and with the Disclaimer, that form part of it.

## **HCL** Technologies

Higher other income drives better than expected performance; maintain Neutral

- Strong revenue growth driven by infrastructure and BPO businesses (28% of revenues)
- ▶ Significantly higher other income (20% of net profit) due to forex and treasury gains helped better than expected net profit in Mar2007 quarter
- Maintain Neutral rating on HCLT; target price raised to INR345 (from INR335) due to forecast revisions

#### Overview

**Overall:** HCLT reported a better than expected Mar2007 quarter. Though we are raising our revenue estimates for FY07-09, performance at EBIT level has been largely in line with our estimates for 9mFY2007. Higher other income due to Fx gains drives better than expected net income in Mar2007 quarter. Consequently we are raising our net profit estimates for FY07-09 by c8% largely due to higher other income.

**Mar07 results:** Revenues at INR15.7bn (+7.6%q-o-q, +40.6%y-o-y) were higher than expected. EBIT was at INR2.8bn (+15.3%q-o-q, +51% y-o-y) with EBIT margins at 17.9% (+119bps q-o-q,+ 126bps y-o-y). Higher other income due to Fx gains helped net profits at INR3.1bn (+16.3%q-o-q,+71.4%y-o-y) adjusting for the charge on stock grants to employees. HCLT has a forward cover of over USD900m (at INR44-45), which is the highest as a proportion of its revenues in the industry.

**Key highlights:** HCLT added 1832 employees during the quarter and expects capex of USD100m in FY2007. Management was confident on sustaining pricing improvements but was sceptical on margins. HCLT also mentioned that the outlook for Infrastructure business remains strong though the win rate in infrastructure is declining as peers catch up. Performance of large deals won last year is on track and margins on large deals are better than the company average.

**Financials:** We expect HCL Tech to grow revenues and profits at CAGRs of 27% and 20% for FY2007-09 with Infrastructure and BPO business growing faster than the company average. Though margins for HCLT have recovered, it continues to grow slower than large companies with significantly lower profitability despite its smaller revenue base. The stock currently trades at 16x FY08e EPS for earnings growth of 21% y-o-y. Maintain Neutral and raise target price to INR345.



## **Results Summary**

#### Performance in Software business performance(INR Million, Percent)

%yoy	% qoq	Mar-07	Dec-06	Mar-06	Particulars
36.8%	6.4%	11,421	10,739	8,348	Gross Revenues
36.3%	5.7%	6,914	6,543	5,071	Direct Costs
37.5%	7.4%	4,507	4,196	3,277	Gross Profits
21bps	39bps	39.5%	39.1%	39.3%	Margin (%)
36.6%	3.3%	1,799	1,741	1,317	SG&A
-2bps	-46bps	15.8%	16.2%	15.8%	% of sales
38.2%	10.3%	2,708	2,455	1,960	EBDITA
23bps	85bps	23.7%	22.9%	23.5%	Margin (%)
27.0%	8.7%	389	358	306	Depreciation
40.2%	10.6%	2,319	2,097	1,654	EBİT
49bps	78bps	20.3%	19.5%	19.8%	Margin (%)
	36.8% 36.3% 37.5% 21bps 36.6% -2bps 38.2% 23bps 27.0% 40.2%	6.4% 36.8% 5.7% 36.3% 7.4% 37.5% 39bps 21bps 3.3% 36.6% -46bps -2bps 10.3% 38.2% 85bps 23bps 8.7% 27.0% 10.6% 40.2%	11,421 6.4% 36.8% 6,914 5.7% 36.3% 4,507 7.4% 37.5% 39.5% 39bps 21bps 1,799 3.3% 36.6% 15.8% -46bps -2bps 2,708 10.3% 38.2% 23.7% 85bps 23bps 389 8.7% 27.0% 2,319 10.6% 40.2%	10,739 11,421 6.4% 36.8% 6,543 6,914 5.7% 36.3% 4,196 4,507 7.4% 37.5% 39.1% 39.5% 39bps 21bps 1,741 1,799 3.3% 36.6% 16.2% 15.8% -46bps -2bps 2,455 2,708 10.3% 38.2% 22.9% 23.7% 85bps 23bps 358 389 8.7% 27.0% 2,097 2,319 10.6% 40.2%	8,348 10,739 11,421 6.4% 36.8% 5,071 6,543 6,914 5.7% 36.3% 3,277 4,196 4,507 7.4% 37.5% 39.3% 39.1% 39.5% 39bps 21bps 1,317 1,741 1,799 3.3% 36.6% 15.8% 16.2% 15.8% -46bps -2bps 1,960 2,455 2,708 10.3% 38.2% 23.5% 22.9% 23.7% 85bps 23bps 306 358 389 8.7% 27.0% 1,654 2,097 2,319 10.6% 40.2%

Source: Company, HSBC

Particulars	Mar-06	Dec-06	Mar-07	% qoq	%yoy	Comments
Gross Revenues	1,307	2,053	2,186	6.5%	67.3%	Vol (+7.3%); Px (+1%); Fx(-1.6%)
Direct Costs	886	1,383	1,495	8.1%	68.7%	
Gross Profits	421	670	691	3.1%	64.1%	
Margin (%)	32.2%	32.6%	31.6%	-102bps	-60bps	
SG&A	220	311	306	-1.6%	39.1%	
% of sales	16.8%	15.1%	14.0%	-115bps	-283bps	
EBDITA	201	359	385	7.2%	91.6%	
Margin (%)	15.4%	17.5%	17.6%	13bps	224bps	
Depreciation	100	114	122	7.0%	22.0%	
% of sales	7.7%	5.6%	5.6%	3bps	-207bps	
EBIT	101	245	263	7.4%	160.7%	
Margin (%)	7.7%	11.9%	12.0%	10bps	431bps	SG&A(+120bps), Util(-100bps)

Source: Company, HSBC

Performance	in	RP0	(INR Million	Percent)
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Particulars	Mar-06	Dec-06	Mar-07	% qoq	%yoy	Comments
Gross Revenues	1,565	1,859	2,164	16.4%	38.3%	Vols(13%), Px (5%), Fx (-1.6%),
Direct Costs	1,022	1,182	1,329	12.4%	30.0%	, , , , , , , ,
Gross Profits	543	677	835	23.3%	53.8%	
Margin (%)	34.7%	36.4%	38.6%	217bps	389bps	
SG&A	206	251	261	4.0%	26.7%	
% of sales	13.2%	13.5%	12.1%	-144bps	-110bps	
EBDITA	337	426	574	34.8%	70.4%	
Margin (%)	21.5%	22.9%	26.5%	361bps	499bps	
Depreciation	124	151	148	-2.0%	19.4%	
EBİT	213	275	426	54.9%	100.1%	Util(160bps), Px(+197bps), SG&A(270bps),
Margin (%)	13.6%	14.8%	19.7%	489bps	608bps	INR(-37bps), Wage hikes (-100bps)

Source: Company, HSBC



Summary profit and Loss (INR Million, Percent)						
Year To Jun30	Mar-06	Dec-06	Mar-07	% qoq	% yoy	Comments
Revenues	11,220	14,651	15,771	7.6%	40.6%	Rupee appreciated by 1.6%
Costs	7,083.00	9,282	9,929	7.0%	40.2%	1% rupee appreciation impacts EBIT margins by
Gross Profits	4,137	5,369	5,842	8.8%	41.2%	35bps for HCL
Gross margin (%)	36.9%	36.6%	37.0%	40bps	17bps	
SG&A	(1,744)	(2,303)	(2,366)	2.7%	35.7%	
% of Revenues	15.5%	15.7%	15.0%	-72bps	-54bps	
EBITDA	2,393	3,066	3,476	13.4%	45.3%	
EBITDA margin (%)	21.3%	20.9%	22.0%	111bps	71bps	
Depreciation	(530)	(623)	(659)	5.8%	24.3%	
EBIT	1,863	2,443	2,817	15.3%	51.2%	helped by lower SG&A(-90bps); Px(+75bps); Util (+29bp)
EBIT margin (%)	16.6%	16.7%	17.9%	119bps	126bps	and INR(-54bps); BPO wage hikes (-15bps)
Non-operating income	255	481	615	27.9%	141.2%	Higher other income due to gains on treasury investments and forward covers
Profit Before tax	2,118	2,924	3,432	17.4%	62.0%	treasury yield up by 100bps to 7.7%
PBT margin (%)	18.9%	20.0%	21.8%	180bps	288bps	
Provision for income taxes	(277)	(206)	(283)	37.4%	2.2%	
Effective Tax rate	13.1%	7.0%	8.2%	120bps	-483bps	
EAT	1,841	2,718	3,149	15.9%	71.0%	
Margin (%)	16.4%	18.6%	20.0%	142bps	356bps	
Income from Equity Affilts	(6)	(7)	(3)	-57.1%	-50.0%	
Minority Interest	(11)	(23)	(20)	-13.0%	81.8%	
RECRG NET PROFIT	1,824	2,688	3,126	16.3%	71.4%	
Net margin (%)	16.3%	18.3%	19.8%	147bps	356bps	
Basic	2.8	4.1	4.8	16.0%	69.2%	Outstanding options to further dilute equity base by
FD EPS	2.7	3.9	4.6	15.7%	69.2%	Up to 2%every year for 5years

Source: Company, HSBC

## **Financials**

Earnings revision			
Revenues	FY07E	FY08E	FY09E
New	60,802	78,515	97,646
Old	59,850	74,683	90,528
Change (%)	1.6%	5.1%	7.9%
EBITĎA	FY07E	FY08E	FY09E
New	13,030	16,455	19,608
Old	13,017	16,052	18,828
Change (%)	0.1%	2.5%	4.1%
Net Profit	FY07E	FY08E	FY09E
New	11,099	13,524	16,061
Old	10,310	12,399	14,680
Change (%)	8%	9%	9%

Source: HSBC

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#### **Valuation**

We rate HCL Tech Neutral with a new price target of INR345 (previously INR335). Our price target continues to be based on a PE of 18x Jun2008 earnings. Our target PE was derived by an analysis of the historical trading pattern of the stock and its historical premium range to Infosys. Over the last three years, HCL Tech has traded in a range of 13-23x its one-year rolling forward PE with an average of 17x. Its PE discount with reference to Infosys has been in the range of 0-40% over the last two years with an average of 25%.

#### **Risks**

These are the key risk factors that may prevent HCL Tech from achieving our target price: 1) Any slowdown/uncertainty in IT spend in the US, which is the largest market for Indian IT services companies; 2) Any significant rupee appreciation will be detrimental to margins of IT services companies; 3) Country risks, terrorist attacks, acquisition and investment portfolio related risks. Geopolitical risks may delay travel plans for clients leading to a disruption in flow of volumes. Upside risks for HCL include: Any significant large deals, rupee depreciations and better management execution.



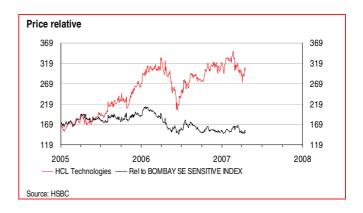
### Financials & valuation

Financial statements						
Year to Jun	06/2006a	06/2007e	06/2008e	06/2009e		
Profit & loss summary (INRm)						
Revenue	44,007	60,802	78,515	97,646		
EBITDA	9,536	13,030	16,455	19,608		
Depreciation & amortisation	-2,033	-2,578	-3,076	-3,316		
Operating profit/EBIT	7,503	10,452	13,379	16,292		
Net interest	579	1,717	1,803	1,893		
PBT	8,076	12,165	15,198	18,201		
HSBC PBT	8,076	12,165	15,198	18,201		
Taxation	-626	-1,011	-1,609	-2,067		
Net profit	7,434	11,099	13,524	16,061		
HSBC net profit	7,434	11,099	13,524	16,061		
Cash flow summary (INRm	)					
Cash flow from operations	9,408	9,267	12,094	14,293		
Capex	-4,180	-4,563	-5,523	-6,309		
Cash flow from investment	-3,418	-4,550	-5,523	-6,309		
Dividends	-5,148	-5,200	-6,587	-8,000		
Change in net debt	-1,359	-1,070	0	0		
FCF equity	5,229	4,704	6,571	7,984		
Balance sheet summary (I	NRm)					
Intangible fixed assets	8,394	8,103	8,103	8,103		
Tangible fixed assets	8,742	10,727	13,174	16,167		
Current assets	32,192	38,156	45,409	53,309		
Cash & others	2,438	3,500	3,500	3,500		
Total assets	50,445	58,204	67,905	78,797		
Operating liabilities	8,952	9,384	12,083	14,842		
Gross debt	83	75	75	75		
Net debt	-2,355	-3,425	-3,425	-3,425		
Shareholders funds	40,558	48,589	55,527	63,588		
Invested capital	37,938	44,101	51,103	59,236		

Ratio, growth and per share	e analysis			
Year to Jun	06/2006a	06/2007e	06/2008e	06/2009e
Y-o-y % change				
Revenue	30.6	38.2	29.1	24.4
EBITDA	23.5	36.6	26.3	19.2
Operating profit	21.7	39.3	28.0	21.8
PBT	11.9	50.6	24.9	19.8
HSBC EPS	-42.8	47.4	20.5	17.4
Ratios (%)				
Revenue/IC (x)	1.2	1.5	1.6	1.8
ROIC	18.8	23.4	25.1	26.2
ROE	19.0	24.9	26.0	27.0
ROA	15.4	20.5	21.6	22.0
EBITDA margin	21.7	21.4	21.0	20.1
Operating profit margin	17.1	17.2	17.0	16.7
Net debt/equity	-5.8	-7.0	-6.1	-5.4
Net debt/EBITDA (x)	-0.2	-0.3	-0.2	-0.2
Per share data (INR)				
EPS reported (fully diluted)	11.49	17.02	20.44	23.98
HSBC EPS (fully diluted)	10.96	16.16	19.47	22.85
DPS	7.59	7.57	9.48	11.38
NAV	59.82	70.75	79.92	90.48

Valuation data					
Year to	06/2006a	06/2007e	06/2008e	06/2009e	
EV/sales	4.4	3.2	2.5	2.0	
EV/EBITDA	20.3	14.8	11.7	9.8	
EV/IC	5.1	4.4	3.8	3.2	
PE*	27.5	18.6	15.5	13.2	
P/NAV	5.0	4.3	3.8	3.3	
FCF yield (%)	2.7	2.4	3.4	4.1	
Dividend yield (%)	2.5	2.5	3.1	3.8	

Note: \* = Based on HSBC EPS (fully diluted)



Note: price at close of 17 Apr 2007



# Disclosure appendix

#### Analyst certification

The following analyst(s), who is(are) primarily responsible for this report, certifies(y) that the views expressed herein accurately reflect their personal view(s) about the subject security(ies) and issuer(s) and that no part of their compensation was, is or will be directly or indirectly related to the specific recommendation(s) or views contained in this research report: Vipin Khare

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HSBC believes that investors utilise various disciplines and investment horizons when making investment decisions, which depend largely on individual circumstances such as the investor's existing holdings, risk tolerance and other considerations. Given these differences, HSBC has two principal aims in its equity research: 1) to identify long-term investment opportunities based on particular themes or ideas that may affect the future earnings or cash flows of companies on a 12 month time horizon; and 2) from time to time to identify short-term investment opportunities that are derived from fundamental, quantitative, technical or event-driven techniques on a 0-3 month time horizon and which may differ from our long-term investment rating. HSBC has assigned ratings for its long-term investment opportunities as described below.

This report addresses only the long-term investment opportunities of the companies referred to in the report. As and when HSBC publishes a short-term trading idea the stocks to which these relate are identified on the website at www.hsbcnet.com/research. Details of these short-term investment opportunities can be found under the Reports section of this website.

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#### Rating definitions for long-term investment opportunities

#### Stock ratings

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For each stock we set a required rate of return calculated from the risk free rate for that stock's domestic, or as appropriate, regional market and the relevant equity risk premium established by our strategy team. The price target for a stock represents the value the analyst expects the stock to reach over our performance horizon. The performance horizon is 12 months. For a stock to be classified as Overweight, the implied return must exceed the required return by at least 5 percentage points over the next 12 months (or 10 percentage points for a stock classified as Volatile\*). For a stock to be classified as Underweight, the stock must be expected to underperform its required return by at least 5 percentage points over the next 12 months (or 10 percentage points for a stock classified as Volatile\*). Stocks between these bands are classified as Neutral.

Our ratings are re-calibrated against these bands at the time of any 'material change' (initiation of coverage, change of volatility status or change in price target). Notwithstanding this, and although ratings are subject to ongoing management review, expected returns will be permitted to move outside the bands as a result of normal share price fluctuations without necessarily triggering a rating change.

\*A stock will be classified as volatile if its historical volatility has exceeded 40%, if the stock has been listed for less than 12 months (unless it is in an industry or sector where volatility is low) or if the analyst expects significant volatility. However,



stocks which we do not consider volatile may in fact also behave in such a way. Historical volatility is defined as the past month's average of the daily 365-day moving average volatilities. In order to avoid misleadingly frequent changes in rating, however, volatility has to move 2.5 percentage points past the 40% benchmark in either direction for a stock's status to change.

Prior to this, from 7 June 2005 HSBC applied a ratings structure which ranked the stocks according to their notional target price vs current market price and then categorised (approximately) the top 40% as Overweight, the next 40% as Neutral and the last 20% as Underweight. The performance horizon is 2 years. The notional target price was defined as the mid-point of the analysts' valuation for a stock.

From 15 November 2004 to 7 June 2005, HSBC carried no ratings and concentrated on long-term thematic reports which identified themes and trends in industries, but did not make a conclusion as to the investment action that potential investors should take.

Prior to 15 November 2004, HSBC's ratings system was based upon a two-stage recommendation structure: a combination of the analysts' view on the stock relative to its sector and the sector call relative to the market, together giving a view on the stock relative to the market. The sector call was the responsibility of the strategy team, set in co-operation with the analysts. For other companies, HSBC showed a recommendation relative to the market. The performance horizon was 6-12 months. The target price was the level the stock should have traded at if the market accepted the analysts' view of the stock.

#### Rating distribution for long-term investment opportunities

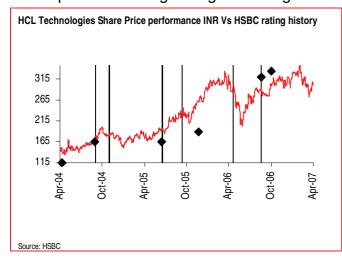
#### As of 18 April 2007, the distribution of all ratings published is as follows:

Overweight (Buy) 44% (15% of these provided with Investment Banking Services)

Neutral (Hold) 36% (16% of these provided with Investment Banking Services)

Underweight (Sell) 20% (11% of these provided with Investment Banking Services)

#### Share price and rating changes for long-term investment opportunities



From	То	Date
Sell	Hold	16 September 2004
Hold	N/R	15 November 2004
N/R	Overweight	30 June 2005
Overweight	Neutral	28 September 2005
Neutral	N/A	05 May 2006
N/A	Neutral	04 September 2006
Target Price	Value	Date
Price 1	115.00	27 April 2004
Price 2	165.00	16 September 2004
Price 3	N/R	15 November 2004
Price 4	165.00	30 June 2005
Price 5	190.00	07 December 2005
Price 6	320.00	04 September 2006
Price 7	335.00	18 October 2006

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#### **HSBC & Analyst disclosures**

Disclosure checklist				
Company	Ticker	Recent price	Price Date	Disclosure
HCL TECHNOLOGIES	HCLT.NS	301.15	17-Apr-2007	4

Source: HSBC

- 1 HSBC\* has managed or co-managed a public offering of securities for this company within the past 12 months.
- 2 HSBC expects to receive or intends to seek compensation for investment banking services from this company in the next 3 months.
- 3 At the time of publication of this report, HSBC is a market maker in securities issued by this company.
- 4 As of 31 March 2007 HSBC beneficially owned 1% or more of a class of common equity securities of this company.
- As of 28 February 2007, this company was a client of HSBC or had during the preceding 12 month period been a client of and/or paid compensation to HSBC in respect of investment banking services.
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- 8 A covering analyst/s has received compensation from this company in the past 12 months.
- 9 A covering analyst/s or a member of his/her household has a financial interest in the securities of this company, as detailed below.
- 10 A covering analyst/s or a member of his/her household is an officer, director or supervisory board member of this company, as detailed below.

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\* HSBC Legal Entities are listed in the Disclaimer below.

#### Additional disclosures

- 1 This report is dated as at 18 April 2007.
- 2 All market data included in this report are dated as at close 17 April 2007, unless otherwise indicated in the report.
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