# Batlivala & Karani



## RESULT UPDATE

# LARGE CAP Share Data

Share Data				
Reuters code NEST.				
Bloomberg code NEST I				
Market cap. (US\$ n	7,360			
6M avg. daily turno	3.7			
Issued shares (mn)			96	
Target price (Rs)			3,806	
Performance (%)	1M	3 <b>M</b>	12M	
Absolute	(5)	(8)	30	
Relative	(1)	0	17	

#### Valuation Ratios

Yr to 31 Dec	CY11E	CY12E
EPS (Rs)	104.4	126.9
+/- (0/0)	20.3	21.5
$PER\left( x\right)$	33.0	27.2
PBV(x)	28.1	20.9
Dividend/Yield (%)	1.7	2.1
EV/Sales (x)	4.5	3.8
EV/EBITDA(x)	21.5	17.6

## Major shareholders (%)

Promoters	63
FIIs	11
MFs	2
BFSI's	6
Public & Others	18

# **Nestle India**

# **Maintain Outperformer**

Price: Rs 3,451 BSE Index: 18,212 21 February 2011

# 4QCY10 Result – Strong performance...Impressive margin expansion...

Nestle India results were in line with our expectations on the topline with the company reporting a 23.6% growth in net sales at Rs 16.7 bn, driven by strong domestic sales growth. A 500 bps improvement in the EBITDA margin at 19.7% (higher employee cost in the base; 130 bps savings in other expenditure; 20 bps improvement in the gross margin) and higher other income led a strong 66% increase in the adjusted net profit; much ahead of expectations.

The strong domestic revenue growth continues to impress and is testament of continued robust growth of the categories Nestle operates in as well as the strong positioning of Nestle in these key categories. The improvement in gross margins further strengthens our view on the pricing power and also indicative of the benefits of scale enjoyed by the company, especially with the strong revenue growth. The company has invested ~Rs 5.5 bn in capacity expansion in CY10 and we factor ~Rs 16 bn increase investments in capacity expansion (both greenfield and brownfield) for the next two years, given the company's aggressive capacity expansion plan. Though Nestle could raise debt in the short term (to cover the cash flow to capex lag), we believe strong operating cash flows (~Rs 27.7 bn estimated over the next two years) will be sufficient to cover its capex cost, assuming the current CY10 dividend payout ratios for CY11E and CY12E.

Though dividend payout and return ratios in CY11E and CY12E are likely to be lower than the company's historical average to fund the expansions and capitalise the balance sheet, the huge capacity expansion plan is indicative of the management's confidence on the robust growth outlook for the future for the company. We marginally revise our estimates downwards by 2% to factor higher depreciation and lower other income for CY11 and CY12. We remain positive on Nestle's strong growth outlook and maintain our Outperformer rating on the stock with a revised target price of Rs 3,806 (revised from Rs 3,900).

#### Financial highlights

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(Rs mn)	4QCY09	4CY10	YoY (%)	CY09	CY10	YoY (%)	CY11E	YoY (%)	CY12E	YoY (%)
Net sales	13,518	16,710	23.6	51,294	62,548	21.9	74,315	18.8	87,817	18.2
EBITDA	1,981	3,298	66.4	10,345	12,497	20.8	15,405	23.3	18,930	22.9
EBITDA margin (%)	14.7	19.7	_	20.2	20.0	_	20.7	_	21.6	_
Other income	106	139	31.6	378	427	12.8	396	(7.1)	436	10.0
Interest	(5)	(1)	(79.6)	(14)	(11)	(23.6)	(15)	40.2	(15)	_
Depreciation	(307)	(358)	16.7	(1,113)	(1,278)	14.8	(1,716)	34.3	(2,238)	30.5
PBT before extraordinary item	s 1,775	3,078	73.4	9,596	11,635	21.2	14,071	20.9	17,112	21.6
Extraordinary items	(204)	(183)	_	(426)	(184)	_	_	_	_	_
Tax (incl. deferred)	(442)	(861)	94.6	(2,620)	(3,265)	24.6	(4,004)	22.6	(4,880)	21.9
PAT	1,129	2,034	80.1	6,550	8,187	25.0	10,067	23.0	12,233	21.5
Adjusted PAT	1,333	2,217	66.3	6,976	8,370	20.0	10,067	20.3	12,233	21.5
Adjusted EPS (Rs)	13.8	23.0	66.3	72.4	86.8	20.0	104.4	20.3	126.9	21.5

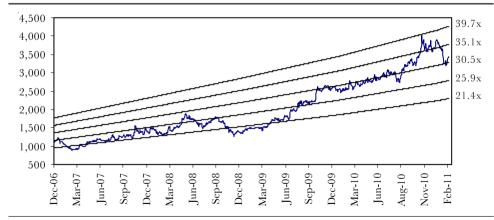
B&K Research February 2011

## **Highlights**

Net sales growth was driven by a 26.6% domestic sales growth, indicative of an impressive
volume growth (estimated in the high teens). Export sales declined by 17%, likely impacted
by adverse currency movements as well as capacity constraints.

- A 20 bps YoY and a 150 bps QoQ improvement in the gross margins at 52.4% (highest in the last six quarters) was a positive surprise given the continued inflationary pressure on the company's key inputs of milk, wheat, vegetable oils and coffee.
- A 14% decline in staff costs (due to a one off actuarial adjustment in the base) as well as
  a 130 bps saving in other expenditure led a 500 bps EBITDA margin expansion at 19.7%,
  boosting overall profitability.
- For CY10, net sales increased by 21.9% to Rs 62.55 bn with domestic sales increasing by 22.9%. In spite of the significant input cost pressure, the EBITDA margins declined by only 20 bps to 20%, aided by a one off increase in employee costs in CY09. Led by robust sales growth and higher other income, adjusted profit increased by 20% to Rs 8.37 bn for the year.
- As expected, the company has reduced its dividend payout ratio (from ~84% to 67%) for CY10 due fund its huge capex programme. Over the next three years (CY10-13), the company is expected to invest ~Rs 17 bn in brownfield expansion in addition to greenfield projects that are expected to be undertaken. To support the capex programme, the company is seeking shareholder approval to increase borrowing limits to Rs 25 bn and has also received approval of the RBI to raise up to US\$ 450 mn in ECBs. Currently, the company has no debt on the books and a cash balance of Rs 2.55 bn as of 31 December 2010.

#### **PER Band**



Source: B&K Research

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Income Statement						
Yr end 31 Dec (Rs mn)	CY09	CY10	CY11E	CY12E		
Net sales	51,294	62,548	74,315	87,817		
Growth (%)	18.6	21.9	18.8	18.2		
Operating expenses	(40,949)	(50,051)	(58,910)	(68,887)		
Operating profit	10,345	12,497	15,405	18,930		
EBITDA	10,345	12,497	15,405	18,930		
Growth (%)	19.8	20.8	23.3	22.9		
Depreciation	(1,113)	(1,278)	(1,716)	(2,238)		
Other income	378	427	396	436		
EBIT	9,610	11,646	14,086	17,127		
Interest paid	(14)	(11)	(15)	(15)		
Pre-tax profit	9,596	11,635	14,071	17,112		
(before non-recurring)						
Non-recurring items	(426)	(184)	0	0		
Pre-tax profit	9,170	11,451	14,071	17,112		
(after non-recurring)						
Tax (current + deferred)	(2,620)	(3,265)	(4,004)	(4,880)		
Net profit (before Minority	6,550	8,187	10,067	12,233		
Interest, Pref. Dividend, etc.)						
Reported PAT	6,550	8,187	10,067	12,233		
Adjusted net profit	6,976	8,370	10,067	12,233		
Growth (%)	23.5	20.0	20.3	21.5		

Balance Sheet				
Yr end 31 Dec (Rs mn)	CY09	CY10	CY11E	CY12E
Cash & marketable securities	1,556	2,553	576	44
Other current assets	7,010	7,907	9,496	11,085
Investments	2,033	1,507	1,500	1,500
Net fixed assets	9,758	13,617	19,519	24,969
Other non-current assets	468	0	468	468
Total assets	20,824	25,584	31,560	38,066
Current liabilities	14,224	16,696	18,927	21,321
Other non-current liabilities	788	333	788	788
Total liabilities	15,012	17,029	19,715	22,109
Share capital	964	964	964	964
Reserves & surplus	4,849	7,591	10,880	14,992
Shareholders' funds	5,813	8,555	11,845	15,956
Total equity & liabilities	20,824	25,584	31,560	38,066
Capital employed	6,601	8,888	12,633	16,744

Cash Flow Statement						
Yr end 31 Dec (Rs mn	CY09	CY10	CY11E	CY12E		
Pre-tax profit	9,170	11,451	14,071	17,112		
Depreciation	1,113	1,278	1,716	2,238		
Change in working capital	1,416	1,550	667	806		
Total tax paid	(2,676)	(3,226)	(4,042)	(4,880)		
Cash flow from oper. (a)	9,023	11,052	12,411	15,277		
Capital expenditure	(2,064)	(5,136)	(7,618)	(7,688)		
Change in investments	(1,684)	526	7	0		
Others	(185)	(1)	0	(0)		
Cash flow from inv. (b)	(3,933)	(4,611)	(7,611)	(7,688)		
Free cash flow (a+b)	5,090	6,441	4,800	7,590		
Dividend (incl. tax)	(5,471)	(5,471)	(6,768)	(8,122)		
Others	1	26	(10)	0		
Cash flow from fin. (c)	(5,470)	(5,445)	(6,778)	(8,122)		
Net chg in cash (a+b+c)	(380)	997	(1,978)	(532)		

Key Ratios				
Yr end 31 Dec (%)	CY09	CY10	CY11E	CY12E
Adjusted EPS (Rs)	72.4	86.8	104.4	126.9
Growth	23.5	20.0	20.3	21.5
Book NAV/share (Rs)	60.3	88.7	122.8	165.5
Dividend/share (Rs)	48.5	48.5	60.0	72.0
Dividend payout ratio	78.4	65.4	67.2	66.4
Tax	28.6	28.5	28.5	28.5
EBITDA margin	20.2	20.0	20.7	21.6
EBIT margin	18.7	18.6	19.0	19.5
RoCE	159.0	150.4	130.9	116.6
Net debt/Equity	(26.8)	(29.8)	(4.9)	(0.3)

Valuations				
Yr end 31 Dec (x)	CY09	CY10	CY11E	CY12E
PER	47.7	39.7	33.0	27.2
PCE	41.1	34.5	28.2	23.0
Price/Book	57.2	38.9	28.1	20.9
Yield (%)	1.4	1.4	1.7	2.1
EV/Net sales	6.5	5.3	4.5	3.8
EV/EBITDA	32.0	26.5	21.5	17.6

Du Pont Analysis – ROE						
Yr end 31 Dec (x)	CY09	CY10	CY11E	CY12E		
Net margin (%)	13.6	13.4	13.5	13.9		
Asset turnover	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.5		
Leverage factor	3.6	3.2	2.8	2.5		
Return on equity (%)	132.3	116.5	98.7	88.0		

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**Analyst Declaration:** We, Harit Kapoor & Ashit Desai, hereby certify that the views expressed in this report accurately reflect our personal views about the subject securities and issuers. We also certify that no part of our compensation was, is, or will be, directly or indirectly, related to the specific recommendation or view expressed in this report.

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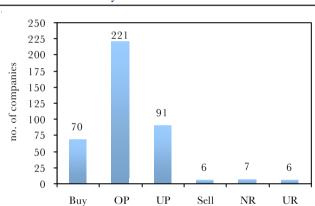
B&K Research February 2011

### **B&K** Universe Profile

# By Market Cap (US\$ mn)

#### 200 169 175 141 150 no. of companies 125 91 100 75 50 25 0 <\$200mn > \$1bn \$200mn - \$1bn

### By Recommendation



B&K Securities is the trading name of Batlivala & Karani Securities India Pvt. Ltd.

### **B&K Investment Ratings:**

1. **BUY:** Potential upside of > +25% (absolute returns)

OUTPERFORMER: 0 to +25%
 UNDERPERFORMER: 0 to -25%

4. **SELL:** Potential downside of < -25% (absolute returns)

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