Weak 2Q - Opportunity to Buy

PAT growth to bounce from 2HFY10E; Roads could surprise; Buy

IVRC 2Q Rec. PAT +9%YoY (-12% BofAMLe) on slowed execution – sales +7%YoY, higher interest cost 1.3x and 136% higher tax on withdrawal of 80 IA benefit. Expansion in margins by 137bps and QoQ peaking of interest cost were positives. We see any stock correction led by weak 2Q as an opportunity to buy IVRC on a) pick-up in orders & execution from 3Q on re-instatement of stable Govt. at center, b) softer material prices drive up margins and c) peaked interest costs, drive 24% EPS CAGR vs flat FY09 and d) stock is inexpensive at 10x (core business) FY11E EPS.

Worst likely over in 2Q; backlog to shift to Maharashtra v/s AP

We think that the worst for IVRC's order book, which slowed to 4%YoY to Rs146bn (~2.5x FY10E sales), is over as company diversifies its backlog by winning some big ticket orders in the state of Maharashtra. Infact company has Rs44bn of L1 currently, of which, Rs30bn (21% of backlog) is located in the state of Maharashtra. This will de-risk IVRC away from slow down in AP irrigation on change in leadership in the state. Led by a weak 2Q, we have cut our FY10E by 6% but keep FY11-12E relatively unchanged on improved sales visibility on ensuing pick-up in capex cycle, stable material costs and peaked interest costs.

HDO Does Well; Infra annuity to start from 3/4QFY10E

HDO did very well - PAT +96%YoY. All its 4 Infra SPVs are funded and would start to accrue annuities from 3/4QFY10E. Mgt. confirmed sales of Infra SPVs to rise from Rs4.6mn/day (Rs1.6bn annualized) to Rs14mn/day in 2-3years. IVR Prime hardly had any development revenues. It is considering to revive its Chennai project from 3Q on improving sentiment in the OMR region.

Bullish On Roads Again; Ambitious guidance; Balance sheet OK

We see mgt's renewed bullishness on roads as key driver of surprise ahead. Road BOOT model has improved on a) higher govt. grant (40%), b) Govt. support on land acquisition and co-ordination promised by the new minister and c) lower interest rates. Mgt maintain its guidance for a 30-35%YoY growth in FY10E revenues, which we think is ambitious. IVRC has a well funded balance sheet to meet this growth – net D/E of 0.5x in FY09A. Reiterate Buy on the water play - our PO of Rs410.

Estimates (Mar)					
(Rs)	2008A	2009A	2010E	2011E	2012E
Net Income (Adjusted - mn)	2,161	2,158	2,437	3,294	3,649
EPS	16.19	16.17	18.25	24.68	27.33
EPS Change (YoY)	47.8%	-0.2%	12.9%	35.2%	10.8%
Dividend / Share	1.40	1.40	1.37	1.73	1.91
Free Cash Flow / Share	(44.01)	(21.68)	14.00	2.81	5.25
Valuation (Mar)					
	2008A	2009A	2010E	2011E	2012E
P/E	21.47x	21.50x	19.04x	14.08x	12.71x
Dividend Yield	0.403%	0.403%	0.394%	0.497%	0.551%
EV / EBITDA*	16.59x	13.99x	10.68x	8.58x	7.93x
Free Cash Flow Yield*	-12.66%	-6.24%	4.03%	0.808%	1.51%
* For full definitions of <i>iQmethod</i> SM measures, see page 8.					

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Refer to important disclosures on page 9 to 11. Analyst Certification on Page 7. Price Objective Basis/Risk on page 7.

Estimate Change

Equity | India | Engineering & Construction 02 November 2009

Bank of America 🤎 Merrill Lynch

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2011E EPS

2012E EPS

+91 22 6632 8656

Stock Data		
Price		Rs347.55
Price Objective		Rs410.00
Date Established		18-Aug-2009
Investment Opinion		C-1-7
Volatility Risk		HIGH
52-Week Range	I	Rs78.00-Rs425.00
Mrkt Val / Shares Out (mn)		US\$988 / 133.5
Average Daily Volume		2,622,997
BofAML Ticker / Exchange		IIFRF / BSE
Bloomberg / Reuters	ľ	VRC IN / IVRC.BO
ROE (2010E)		13.2%
Net Dbt to Eqty (Mar-2009A	,	71.6%
Est. 5-Yr EPS / DPS Growt	h	25.0% / 25.0%
Free Float		87.0%
Key Changes		
(Rs)	Previous	Current
2010E Rev (m)	62,116.0	58,258.0
2011E Rev (m)	72,254.2	75,593.5
2012E Rev (m)	79,072.7	80,026.1
2010E EPS	19.41	18.25

24.82

27.50

24.68

27.33



02 November 2009

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					-
Key Income Statement Data (Mar)	2008A	2009A	2010E	2011E	2012E
(Rs Millions)					
Sales	36,606	48,819	58,258	75,593	80,026
Gross Profit	5,261	5,094	6,577	8,164	8,803
Sell General & Admin Expense	(1,647)	(876)	(1,049)	(1,285)	(1,360)
Operating Profit	3,286	3,745	4,969	6,241	6,734
Net Interest & Other Income	(362)	(1,094)	(1,386)	(1,397)	(1,367)
Associates	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Pretax Income	2,867	2,651	3,584	4,845	5,367
Tax (expense) / Benefit	(763)	(493)	(1,147)	(1,550)	(1,717)
Net Income (Adjusted)	2,161	2,158	2,437	3,294	3,649
Average Fully Diluted Shares Outstanding	142	142	142	142	142
Key Cash Flow Statement Data					
Net Income	2,105	2,158	2,437	3,294	3,649
Depreciation & Amortization	328	473	559	638	708
Change in Working Capital	(6,786)	(3,398)	(177)	(2,557)	(2,856)
Deferred Taxation Charge	(51)	(14)	0	0	0
Other Adjustments, Net	155	29	0	0	0
Cash Flow from Operations	(4,249)	(752)	2,819	1,375	1,501
Capital Expenditure	(1,626)	(2,143)	(950)	(1,000)	(800)
(Acquisition) / Disposal of Investments	(399)	(1,058)	222	0	0
Other Cash Inflow / (Outflow)	0	0	0	0	0
Cash Flow from Investing	(2,025)	(3,200)	(728)	(1,000)	(800)
Shares Issue / (Repurchase)	8	0	0	0	0
Cost of Dividends Paid	(219)	(219)	(214)	(270)	(299)
Cash Flow from Financing	5,864	3,088	(123)	(270)	(299)
Free Cash Flow	(5,875)	(2,895)	1,869	375	701
Net Debt Change in Net Debt	8,907 5,536	12,972 4,167	12,503 (468)	12,398 (105)	11,996 (402)
•	0,000	4,107	(400)	(105)	(402)
Key Balance Sheet Data		= +00	= =00		
Property, Plant & Equipment	3,733	5,402	5,793	6,156	6,247
Other Non-Current Assets	3,409	3,892	4,170	4,170	4,170
Trade Receivables	6,585	11,430	13,640	17,699	18,737
Cash & Equivalents	1,772	1,009	2,977	3,082	3,484
Other Current Assets Total Assets	20,474	25,696	26,178	28,511	30,815
Long-Term Debt	35,973 10,678	47,430 13,980	52,759 15,480	59,618 15,480	63,453 15,480
Other Non-Current Liabilities	10,078	13,960	15,460	15,460	15,460
Short-Term Debt	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Other Current Liabilities	9,132	15,226	18,241	22,076	22,561
Total Liabilities	19,913	29,324	33,839	37,674	38,158
Total Equity	16,060	18,106	18,920	21,945	25,295
Total Equity & Liabilities	35,973	47,430	52,759	59,618	63,453
<i>iQmethod</i> [™] - Bus Performance*		,			,
	10 50/	10 70/	10 40/	10 10/	10.00/
Return On Capital Employed	10.5%	10.7%	10.4%	12.1%	12.0%
Return On Equity Operating Margin	14.8%	12.6%	13.2%	16.1% 8.3%	15.5%
1 5 5	9.0%	7.7%	8.5%		8.4%
EBITDA Margin <i>iQmethod</i> [™] - Quality of Earnings*	9.7%	8.6%	9.5%	9.1%	9.3%
	2.0.4	0.0	1 0	0.4.	0.4
Cash Realization Ratio Asset Replacement Ratio	-2.0x	-0.3x	1.2x	0.4x	0.4x
	5.0x	4.5x 18.6%	1.7x	1.6x	1.1x
Tax Rate (Reported)	26.6%		32.0%	32.0%	32.0%
Net Debt-to-Equity Ratio	55.5% 7 9v	71.6% 3.0v	66.1%	56.5%	47.4%
Interest Cover	7.9x	3.0x	3.3x	4.0x	4.4x
Key Metrics					
* For full definitions of <i>iOmethod</i> sm measures, see page 8.					

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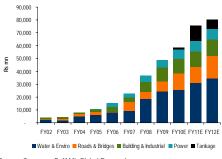
Company Description

IVRCL started in 1987, focusing on building & small water-based projects by Sudhir Reddy. In 1994, it diversified into water-based projects and moved into road construction in 2000. IVRCL operates four divisions - Water Supply & Irrigation, Roads & Bridges, Buildings & Industrial Structures and Power. It has also entered the real estate business through its subsidiary, IVR-Prime Developer Ltd.

Investment Thesis

IVRCL focus on water domain, we expect strong earnings growth over next three years. Potential Infra SPVs wins and scale-up at IVR Prime/Alkor Petro are the triggers, in our view. Further, strong order book should provide visibility. Well-funded balance sheet, IVRCL is geared to bid for ensuing big infra projects.

Chart 1: IVRCL - Revenue Mix



Source: Company, BofAML Global Research

Stock Data

Price to Book Value



Table 1: IVRCL - 2QFY10 Results Review

For the Period (Rs mn)	2QFY09	2QFY10	%YoY
Order Backlog	140,000	146,000	4.3%
Gross Work Bills	11,588	12,491	7.8%
Less indirect tax	(222)	(313)	40.6%
- % of gross sales	1.9%	2.5%	
Total Income	11,366	12,178	7.1%
Construction & Material	(4,271)	(4,722)	10.6%
- as % of income	37.6%	38.8%	
Subcontactors's Bills	(3,158)	(3,062)	-3.1%
- as % of income	27.8%	25.1%	
Masonry	(2,342)	(2,614)	11.6%
- as % of income	20.6%	21.5%	
Staff Cost	(488)	(403)	-17.6%
- as % of income	4.3%	3.3%	
Others	(194)	(234)	20.7%
- as % of income	1.7%	1.9%	
Total Expenditure	(10,453)	(11,034)	5.6%
EBITDA	913	1,145	25.4%
- EBITDA Margin	8.0%	9.4%	
Depreciation	(113)	(133)	17.6%
EBIT	800	1,012	26.5%
- EBIT Margin	7.0%	8.3%	
Interest	(274)	(354)	29.0%
Other Income	0	37	10713.3%
PBT	526	695	32.3%
- PBT Margin	4.6%	5.7%	
Total Tax	(96)	(227)	135.8%
- Tax Rate	18.3%	32.7%	
Rec.PAT	429	468	9.0%
- Rec. PAT Margin	3.8%	3.8%	
Exceptionals	141	20	-86.0%
Reported PAT	571	488	-14.5%
Source: Company			

Table 2: Hindustan Dorr - 2QFY1	0 Results Review		
(Rs mn)	2QFY09	2QFY10	%YoY
Total Income	1,164	2,030	74.3%
EBITDA	135	253	87.7%
- EBITDA Margin	11.6%	12.5%	
Depreciation	(8)	(13)	74.7%
EBIT	127	240	88.5%
- EBIT Margin	10.9%	11.8%	
PBT	117	221	89.1%
- PBT Margin	10.0%	10.9%	
Rec. PAT	80	156	96.0%
- Rec. PAT Margin	6.9%	7.7%	
Reported PAT	80	156	96.0%
- Rep PAT Margin	6.9%	7.7%	
Source: Hindustan Dorr			

Table 3: IVR Prime - 2QFY10 Results Review

(Rs mn)	2QFY09	2QFY10	%YoY
Income from Operations	372	3	-99.1%
EBITDA	102	(9)	(1)
- EBITDA Margin	27.4%	-274.4%	
Depreciation	(3)	(5)	79.9%
EBIT	99	(14)	-113.9%
- EBIT Margin	26.7%	-407.7%	
PBT	106	(54)	-151.2%
- PBT Margin	28.4%	-1597.1%	
Rec PAT	69	(61)	-188.2%
- Rec PAT Margin	18.6%	-1803.2%	
Reported PAT	69	(61)	-188.2%
- Rep PAT Margin	18.6%	-1803.2%	
Source: IVR Prime			



Table 4: IVRCL - Sum of the Parts Value

Parts	Stake (%)	Basis	Value (Rsmn)	Rs/share
IVRCL Construction business	NA	At 12x PER of 1-year forward EPS at - ~40% discount to majors	40,953	307
Hind-dorr-Oliver Equity Stake	55.0%	Current Market value @ 55% stake	2,727	20
IVR-Prime	62.4%	50% discount to NPV and 17% discount at Current price	4,066	30
Chennai Desalination Plant	75%	10% discount to DCF	1,688	13
Jalandhar-Amritsar	100%	10% discount to DCF	706	5
Kumarapalayam-Chengapally Project	100%	10% discount to DCF	2,212	17
Salem - Kumarapalayam Project	100%	10% discount to DCF	2,188	16
Total Value			54,540	409

Source: BofAML Global Research

Table 5: IVRCL - Estimates change Summary

(Rs mn)	Old	New	% change
Sales			
FY10E	62,116	58,258	-6.2%
FY11E	72,254	75,593	4.6%
FY12E	79,073	80,026	1.2%
EBITDA			
FY10E	5,715	5,529	-3.3%
FY11E	6,792	6,879	1.3%
FY12E	7,433	7,442	0.1%
Recurring PAT			
FY10E	2,591	2,437	-5.9%
FY11E	3,314	3,294	-0.6%
FY12E	3,672	3,649	-0.6%
EPS (Rs)			
FY10E	19.4	18.3	-5.9%
FY11E	24.8	24.7	-0.6%
FY12E	27.5	27.3	-0.6%

Source: BofAML Global Research

Table 6: IVRCL - Profit & Loss Statement (Parent)

Year End Mar31 (Rs mn)	FY08	FY09	FY10E	FY11E	FY12E
Income from Operations	36606	48819	58258	75593	80026
- Growth %	59%	33%	19%	30%	6%
Construction & Material	(12,473)	(16,578)	(19,749)	(25,853)	(27,209)
- as % of income	34.1%	34.0%	33.9%	34.2%	34.0%
Subcontactors's Bills	(10,923)	(13,513)	(14,914)	(21,166)	(22,407)
- as % of income	29.8%	27.7%	25.6%	28.0%	28.0%
Masonry	(6,506)	(11,681)	(15,234)	(17,764)	(18,806)
- as % of income	17.8%	23.9%	26.2%	23.5%	23.5%
Staff Cost	(1,442)	(1,953)	(1,783)	(2,646)	(2,801)
- as % of income	3.9%	4.0%	3.1%	3.5%	3.5%
Others	(1,647)	(876)	(1,049)	(1,285)	(1,360)
- as % of income	4.5%	1.8%	1.8%	1.7%	1.7%
Total Expenditure	(32,992)	(44,601)	(52,729)	(68,714)	(72,584)
EBITDA	3,614	4,218	5,529	6,879	7,442
- EBITDA Margin	9.9%	8.6%	9.5%	9.1%	9.3%
Depreciation	(328)	(473)	(559)	(638)	(708)
EBIT	3,286	3,745	4,969	6,241	6,734
- EBIT Margin	9.0%	7.7%	8.5%	8.3%	8.4%
Interest	(407)	(1,233)	(1,495)	(1,548)	(1,548)
Other Income	45	139	110	151	181
PBT	2,924	2,651	3,584	4,845	5,367
- PBT Margin	8.0%	5.4%	6.2%	6.4%	6.7%
- Current Tax	(712)	(478)	(1,147)	(1,550)	(1,717)
- Deferred tax	(51)	(14)			
Total Tax	(763)	(493)	(1,147)	(1,550)	(1,717)
- Tax Rate	26.1%	18.6%	32.0%	32.0%	32.0%
Recurring PAT	2,161	2,158	2,437	3,294	3,649
- Recurring PAT Margin	5.9%	4.4%	4.2%	4.4%	4.6%
- Growth%	52.8%	-0.1%	12.9%	35.2%	10.8%
Exceptional	(57)	102	0	0	C
Reported PAT	2,105	2,260	2,437	3,294	3,649
Source: Company BofAML Global Research					

Source: Company, BofAML Global Research



Table 7: IVRCL - Balance Sheet Statement (Parent)

Year End Mar31 (Rs mn)	FY08	, FY09	FY10E	FY11E	FY12E
Share Capital	267	267	267	267	267
Share Application Money/ Stock Options	4	0	0	0	0
Reserves & Surplus	15,789	17,839	18,653	21,678	25,028
Total Networth	16,060	18,106	18,920	21,945	25,295
Secured Loans	5,788	10,185	11,685	12,185	12,685
Unsecured Loans	4,891	3,795	3,795	3,295	2,795
Total Loans	10,678	13,980	15,480	15,480	15,480
DTL	103	117	117	117	117
TOTAL LIABILITIES & NETWORTH	26,841	32,203	34,518	37,542	40,893
Gross Block	4,176	6,624	7,624	8,624	9,424
Accumulated D&A	(984)	(1,417)	(1,976)	(2,613)	(3,322)
Net Block	3,192	5,207	5,648	6,010	6,102
CWIP	541	196	146	146	146
Net Fixed Assets	3,733	5,402	5,793	6,156	6,247
Investments	3,409	3,892	4,170	4,170	4,170
Inventories	1,943	2,093	2,871	3,372	3,562
Debtors	6,585	11,430	13,640	17,699	18,737
Cash & bank balances	1,772	1,009	2,977	3,082	3,484
Loans & Advances - Subsidiaries	3,924	4,499	3,999	3,999	3,999
Loans & Advances - Others	3,882	4,820	5,302	5,832	6,415
Unbilled Revenue	6,209	6,799	6,807	7,390	8,128
Other Current Assets	4,517	7,485	7,199	7,919	8,711
Total CA	28,831	38,135	42,795	49,293	53,036
Advances from Clients	2,697	3,986	4,878	5,574	6,095
Other Current Liabilities	6,196	10,800	12,901	16,040	16,004
Provisions	238	440	462	462	462
Total CL & Provisions	9,132	15,226	18,241	22,076	22,561
NCA	19,699	22,909	24,554	27,217	30,475
TOTAL ASSETS	26,841	32,203	34,518	37,542	40,893
Source: Company, BofAML Global Research					



IVRCL Infrastructure & Proj

Table 8: IVRCL - Cash Flow Statement (Parent)

Year End Mar31 (Rs mn)	FY08	FY09	FY10E	FY11E	FY12E
PBT	2,924	2,651	3,584	4,845	5,367
Tax Paid	(763)	(493)	(1,147)	(1,550)	(1,717)
Change in DTL	47	14	0	0	0
Add: D&A	328	473	559	638	708
Chg in Inventories	(1,118)	(150)	(777)	(501)	(189)
Chg in Debtors	(253)	(4,845)	(2,210)	(4,059)	(1,038)
Chg in Loans & Advances	2,932	(938)	(482)	(530)	(583)
Chg in Unbilled Revenue & Other CA	(4,358)	(3,559)	278	(1,302)	(1,530)
Chg in Adv from Clients & Other CL	(4,001)	5,894	2,993	3,835	484
Chg in Provisions	12	201	22	0	0
Change in Working Capital	(6,786)	(3,398)	(177)	(2,557)	(2,856)
Cash Flow from Operations	(4,249)	(752)	2,819	1,375	1,501
Extrordinary Items + Tax Adjustments	(57)	102	0	0	0
Capex	(1,626)	(2,143)	(950)	(1,000)	(800)
Change in Investments/Adv to Subs	(399)	(1,058)	222	0	0
Cash Flow from Investing Activities	(2,081)	(3,099)	(728)	(1,000)	(800)
Change in Debt	5,126	3,302	1,500	0	0
Change in Equity	8	0	0	0	0
Change in Reserves	949	5	(1,409)	0	(0)
Dividend & Dividend Tax	(219)	(219)	(214)	(270)	(299)
Cash Flow from Financing Activities	5,864	3,088	(123)	(270)	(299)
Increase/(Decrease) in Cash	(467)	(763)	1,968	105	402
Opening Cash & Bank Balance	2,238	1,772	1,009	2,977	3,082
Closing Cash & Bank Balance	1,772	1,009	2,977	3,082	3,484
Source: Company, BofAML Global Research					

Table 9: IVRCL - Key Ratios & Valuations (Parent)

· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·					
Year End Mar31	FY08	FY09	FY10E	FY11E	FY12E
Share Price (Rs)	348	348	348	348	348
Shares o/s (mn)	133	134	134	134	134
Mkt Cap (Rs mn)	46394	46400	46400	46400	46400
Rec. EPS (Rs)	16.2	16.2	18.3	24.7	27.3
- EPS Growth %	47.8%	-0.2%	12.9%	35.2%	10.8%
CEPS (Rs)	18.6	19.7	22.4	29.5	32.6
DPS (Rs)	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.7	1.9
BV (x)	120	136	142	164	189
P/E (x)	21.5	21.5	19.0	14.1	12.7
P/CEPS (x)	18.6	17.6	15.5	11.8	10.6
Yield (%)	0.4%	0.4%	0.4%	0.5%	0.6%
P/BV (x)	2.9	2.6	2.5	2.1	1.8
EV/EBITDA (x)	14.2	13.0	9.9	8.0	7.3
EV/Sales (x)	1.40	1.12	0.94	0.72	0.68
EV/OB (x)	0.43	0.40	0.33	0.29	0.26
P/OB (x)	0.39	0.34	0.28	0.24	0.22
Dupont Analysis					
- PAT/EBIT (%)	66%	58%	49%	53%	54%
- EBIT/Sales (%)	9%	8%	9%	8%	8%
 Sales/Avg Assets (%) 	160%	165%	175%	210%	204%
 Avg Assets/Avg Networth (%) 	156%	173%	180%	176%	166%
RoE (%)	14.8%	12.6%	13.2%	16.1%	15.5%
RoCE (%)	10.7%	10.4%	10.2%	11.8%	11.7%
Net Debt (Rs mn)	4982	8473	8504	8399	7997
EV (Rs mn)	51377	54872	54904	54799	54397
Net D/E (x)	0.31	0.47	0.45	0.38	0.32
Net Debt/EBITDA (x)	1.38	2.01	1.54	1.22	1.07
Interest Coverage (x)	8.07	3.04	3.32	4.03	4.35
Debt to Total Assets (x)	0.40	0.43	0.45	0.41	0.38
Source: Company, BofAML Global Research					



Price objective basis & risk IVRCL Infrastruc (IIFRF)

Our PO of Rs410 is based on SOTP valuation. We have valued IVRCL core construction business at 12x PER of 1-year forward EPS, a 40pct discount to E&C majors at Rs307 per share. Hind-dorr-Oliver where IVRCL has 55pct stake is valued at CMP giving a per share value of Rs20. IVR Prime where IVRCL has 62.4pct stake is valued at 50pct discount to NPV at Rs30 per share in line with Mid Cap real estate companies. Chennai desalination plant where IVRCL has 75pct stake is valued on a DCF basis at Rs13 per share. Similarly, Jalandhar-Amritsar project, Kumarapalayam-Chengapally project, and Salem-Kumarapalayam project where IVRCL has 100pct stake are valued based on DCF of Rs5, Rs17 and Rs16 per share respectively. We arrive at an SOTP value of Rs409 per share. Risks: Unrelated acquisition in Oil & Gas space, Government capex, raw material costs, competition, traffic/interest rate risk in toll/annuity projects and project execution risk.

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India - Engineering/Construction/Utilities Coverage Cluster

Investment rating	Company	BofAML ticker	Bloomberg symbol	Analyst
BUY				
	Bharat Heavy	BHHEF	BHEL IN	Bharat Parekh
	Gujarat State	GJRSF	GUJS IN	Vidyadhar Ginde
	GVK Power & Infrastructure Ltd.	GVPWF	GVKP IN	Manish Sarawagi
	IVRCL Infrastruc	IIFRF	IVRC IN	Bharat Parekh
	Jaiprakash	JPRKF	JPA IN	Bharat Parekh
	Jaiprakash Hydro	XJSHF	JHPL IN	Bharat Parekh
	Larsen & Toub -G	LTORF	LTOD LI	Bharat Parekh
	Larsen & Toubro	LTOUF	LT IN	Bharat Parekh
	Mundra Port SEZ	XMANF	MSEZ IN	Bharat Parekh
	Nagarjuna Const	NGRJF	NJCC IN	Bharat Parekh
	NCC-GDR	XAKUF	NJGR LX	Bharat Parekh
	Reliance Infrastructure	RCTDF	RELI IN	Bharat Parekh
	Zee Entertainment	XZETF	Z IN	Pratish Krishnan
NEUTRAL				
	Gujarat Inds	GUJIF	GIP IN	Bharat Parekh
	Neyveli Lignite	NEYVF	NLC IN	Bharat Parekh
	Tata Pwr. Co.	XTAWF	TPWR IN	Bharat Parekh
UNDERPERFORM				
	ABB	ABVFF	ABB IN	Bharat Parekh
	Gail India	XGLAF	GAIL IN	Vidyadhar Ginde
	Gail Limited - G	GAILF	GAID LI	Vidyadhar Ginde
	GMR Infrastructure Ltd.	GMRLF	GMRI IN	Manish Sarawagi
	NTPC Ltd	NTHPF	NATP IN	Bharat Parekh
	Suzlon Energy	SZEYF	SUEL IN	Bharat Parekh
RVW				
	Balaji Tele	BLJIF	BLJT IN	Bharat Parekh
	Indraprastha Gas	IAGSF	IGL IN	Vidyadhar Ginde
	Sun TV LTD	SUTVF	SUNTV IN	Pratish Krishnan

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Business Performance	Numerator	Denominator		
Return On Capital Employed	NOPAT = (EBIT + Interest Income) * (1 - Tax Rate) + Goodwill	Total Assets – Current Liabilities + ST Debt + Accumulated Goodwill		
	Amortization	Amortization		
Return On Equity	Net Income	Shareholders' Equity		
Operating Margin	Operating Profit	Sales		
Earnings Growth	Expected 5-Year CAGR From Latest Actual	N/A		
Free Cash Flow	Cash Flow From Operations – Total Capex	N/A		
Quality of Earnings				
Cash Realization Ratio	Cash Flow From Operations	Net Income		
Asset Replacement Ratio	Capex	Depreciation		
Tax Rate	Tax Charge	Pre-Tax Income		
Net Debt-To-Equity Ratio	Net Debt = Total Debt, Less Cash & Equivalents	Total Equity		
Interest Cover	EBIT	Interest Expense		
Valuation Toolkit				
Price / Earnings Ratio	Current Share Price	Diluted Earnings Per Share (Basis As Specified)		
Price / Book Value	Current Share Price	Shareholders' Equity / Current Basic Shares		
Dividend Yield	Annualised Declared Cash Dividend	Current Share Price		
Free Cash Flow Yield	Cash Flow From Operations – Total Capex	Market Cap. = Current Share Price * Current Basic Shares		
Enterprise Value / Sales	EV = Current Share Price * Current Shares + Minority Equity + Net Del	bt + Sales		
	Other LT Liabilities			
EV / EBITDA	Enterprise Value	Basic EBIT + Depreciation + Amortization		
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structured, detailed, and transparent methodology. Guidelines to maximize the effectiveness of the comparative valuation process, and to identify some common plifalls.				

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B : Buy, N : Neutral, S : Sell, U : Underperform, PO : Price objective, NA : No longer valid

"Prior to May 31, 2008, the investment opinion system included Buy, Neutral and Sell. As of May 31, 2008, the investment opinion system includes Buy, Neutral and Underperform. Dark Grey shading indicates that a security is restricted with the opinion suspended. Light grey shading indicates that a security is under review with the opinion withdrawn. The current investment opinion key is contained at the end of the report. Chart is current as of September 30, 2009 or such later date as indicated.

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Coverage Universe	Count	Percent	Inv. Banking Relationships*	Count	Percent
Buy	22	61.11%	Buy	8	44.44%
Neutral	5	13.89%	Neutral	1	20.00%
Sell	9	25.00%	Sell	4	44.44%
Investment Rating Distribution: Global Group (as of 01 Sep 2009)					
Coverage Universe	Count	Percent	Inv. Banking Relationships*	Count	Percent
Buy	1528	47.19%	Buy	740	53.86%
Neutral	815	25.17%	Neutral	436	60.39%
Sell	895	27.64%	Sell	378	45.99%

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Investment rating	Total return expectation (within 12-month period of date of initial rating)	Ratings dispersion guidelines for coverage cluster*		
Buy	≥ 10%	≤ 70%		
Neutral	≥ 0%	≤ 30%		
Underperform	N/A	≥ 20%		

* Ratings dispersions may vary from time to time where BofAML Research believes it better reflects the investment prospects of stocks in a Coverage Cluster.

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