

24 September 2010 (No. of pages: 10)

6-mth rating: $2 \rightarrow 1$

Target price: Rs139.00 → Rs178.00

Share price: Rs156.30 (23 Sep)

Hitesh Goel

FXID.NS

(91) 22 6622 1060 hitesh.goel@in.daiwacm.com

Exide Industries (EXID IN)

Automobiles & components: India

Firing on all cylinders

We expect a further re-rating on strong earnings growth

- Exide Industries (Exide) trades currently at a 13.6x PER on our FY12 EPS forecast for its standalone business (excluding our values of its 50% stake in ING Vysya Life Insurance [Not listed] and its two smelters). We believe it is undervalued, given our EPS CAGR of 25% and ROE of 25-30% forecast for FY10-12. In our view, the market is not factoring in the strong EBITDA-margin growth for the smelters that we expect for the next two years.
- We have upgraded our rating to 1 (*Buy*) from 2 (*Outperform*), as we believe it will benefit from India's strong automotive demand. We have raised our SOTP-based six-month target price to Rs178 (from Rs139) due to: 1) an estimated value of Rs13/share assigned now to Exide's two smelters, and 2) our target PER now for the standalone business of 16x (previously 13.5x) on our FY12 EPS forecast, to reflect our view of Exide's improving EBITDA-margin profile.

Our positive view reinforced following recent meeting

■ Exide expects sales-volume growth for 2H FY11 to exceed that for 1H FY11, with capacity constraints easing. We envisage an EBITDA-margin improvement from 2H FY11 compared with 1Q FY11, on the back of a rising share of replacement batteries in the product mix, Exide's targeted increase in sourcing from its own smelters to 60% by FY12 (from 45% currently) and the 12% decline in lead prices from their peak of March 2010. We forecast the smelters' net profit to more than double in FY10-12, driven by a pick-up in production. Exide's EBITDA margin should be aided by a 5% price increase at its replacement-battery segment in August.

Market data			
SENSEX Index		1	9,861.01
Market cap	(USS	₿bn)	2.91
EV	(US\$bn;	11E)	2.92
3-mth avg daily T/O	(US	\$m)	4.80
Shares outstanding		(m)	850
Free float		(%)	46.0
Major shareholder		Promoter	(46.0%)
Exchange rate	Rs/l	JS\$	45.658
Performance (%)*	1M	3M	6M
Absolute	2.3	19.2	37.2
Relative	(5.6)	7.3	23.4

Source: Daiwa Note: *Relative to SENSEX Index

Reuters code

Investment in	Investment indicators									
		2011E	2012E	2013E						
PER	(x)	18.8	15.9	13.9						
PCFR	(x)	19.3	15.5	13.6						
EV/EBITDA	(x)	11.8	10.0	8.8						
PBR	(x)	4.6	3.6	2.9						
Dividend yield	(%)	0.4	0.4	0.4						
ROE	(%)	27.8	25.6	23.3						
ROA	(%)	21.5	20.8	19.4						
Net debt equity	(%)	1.6	0.5	0.4						
C D										

Source: Daiwa forecasts

Price a	ınd r	elati	ve p	erfor	man	ce
(Rs)				Rel	to SENS	SEX Index
200.0						250
150.0				.Au	الصياح	200
100.0	4	mar/h	Ma. Ad	William Co.	-	- 150
50.0	And o	-		~		100
0.0						50
07/9	08/3	08/9	09/3	09/9	10/3	10/9

Source: Bloomberg, Daiwa

Income summary										
	Reveni	ue	EBITD	Α	Net pro	ofit	EP	S	CFPS	DPS
Year to 31 Mar	(Rs m)	(%)	(Rs m)	(%)	(Rs m)	(%)	(Rs)	(%)	(Rs)	(Rs)
2009	33,930	19.3	5,448	16.0	2,844	13.6	3.555	13.6	4.331	0.701
2010	37,940	11.8	8,894	63.3	5,371	88.8	6.318	77.7	6.606	1.061
2011E	47,324	24.7	11,300	27.1	7,070	31.6	8.318	31.6	8.086	0.700
2012E	54,616	15.4	13,317	17.8	8,347	18.1	9.820	18.1	10.078	0.700
2013E	62,582	14.6	15,185	14.0	9,535	14.2	11.218	14.2	11.459	0.700

Source: Company, Daiwa forecasts

The three most important charts in this report...

Exide: SOTP valuation			
Asset	FY12E EPS (Rs)	PER (x)	Value/share (Rs)
Standalone business	9.8	16	157
50% stake in ING Vysya Life Insurance			8
100% stake in its two smelters	1.3	10	13
Target price			178

Source: Daiwa forecasts

Valuation of Exide's 50% stake in ING Vysya Life Insurance (Rs m)								
	FY07	FY08	FY09	FY10	FY11E	FY12E		
Individual, single premium income	251	369	225	69				
Individual, non-single premium	4,180	6,583	6,348	6,265				
Group single premium income	23	67	133	89				
Group non-single premium income	221	28	175	2				
APE - new business premium	4,674	7,047	6,882	6,425	7,389	8,497		
YoY change (%)		50.8	(2.3)	(6.6)	15.0	15.0		
NBAP margin (%)						15		
Multiple on new-business premium income, FY12E						14		
Valuation (for 50% stake)						8,922		
20% holding-company discount						7,138		
Fair value/share (Rs)						8		

Source: Insurance Regulatory Development Authority, Daiwa forecasts

Note: APE = annual premium equivalent, NBAP = new business achieved profit.



Source: Bloomberg, Daiwa forecasts

Company background

Exide Industries (Exide) is India's largest manufacturer of lead acid storage batteries. The company has a 72% market share of the replacement market and 45% market share in the industrial segment currently. In addition, it also has a 50% stake in ING Vyasa Life Insurance Company.

Exide Industries – financial summary

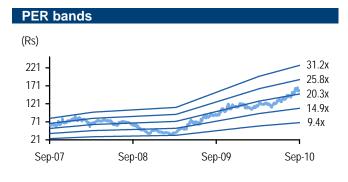
Profit and loss (Rs	m)				
Year to 31 Mar	2009	2010	2011E	2012E	2013E
Auto Segment	20,883	24,809	29,698	34,104	39,220
Industrial Segment	13,047	13,131	17,626	20,512	23,362
Others	0	0	0	0	0
Total revenue	33,930	37,940	47,324	54,616	62,582
Other income	0	0	0	0	0
COGS	(22,484)	(21,807)	(27,534)	(31,584)	(36,285)
SG&A	(1,725)	(2,145)	(2,515)	(2,895)	(3,326)
Other op. expenses	(4,954)	(5,900)	(6,852)	(7,862)	(8,968)
EBIT	4,768	8,087	10,424	12,274	14,002
Net-interest inc./(exp.)	(479)	(103)	(42)	(23)	(14)
Assoc/forex/extraord./others	65	121	250	300	350
Pre-tax profit	4,354	8,106	10,632	12,552	14,338
Tax	(1,510)	(2,735)	(3,562)	(4,205)	(4,803)
Min. int./pref. div./others	0	0	0	0	0
Net profit (reported)	2,844	5,371	7,070	8,347	9,535
Net profit (adj.)	2,844	5,371	7,070	8,347	9,535
EPS (reported) (Rs)	3.555	6.318	8.318	9.820	11.218
EPS (adj.) (Rs)	3.555	6.318	8.318	9.820	11.218
DPS (Rs)	0.701	1.061	0.700	0.700	0.700
EBIT (adj.)	4,768	8,087	10,424	12,274	14,002
EBITDA (adj.)	5,448	8,894	11,300	13,317	15,185

Balance sheet (Rs r	n)				
As at 31 Mar	2009	2010	2011E	2012E	2013E
Cash & short-term investment	337	29	30	30	30
Inventory	4,385	6,068	6,789	7,788	8,947
Accounts receivable	2,310	2,546	3,241	3,741	4,286
Other current assets	387	476	500	550	600
Total current assets	7,419	9,118	10,560	12,109	13,864
Fixed assets	6,853	7,144	10,269	11,726	13,044
Goodwill & intangibles	0	0	0	0	0
Other non-current assets	6,682	13,354	15,190	20,338	26,969
Total assets	20,954	29,616	36,019	44,173	53,877
Short-term debt	0	0	0	0	0
Accounts payable	3,006	3,912	4,538	5,237	6,001
Other current liabilities	1,861	2,017	1,907	1,909	1,909
Total current liabilities	4,866	5,929	6,445	7,146	7,910
Long-term debt	3,172	900	500	200	200
Other non-current liabilities	412	590	401	402	402
Total liabilities	8,450	7,418	7,346	7,748	8,512
Share capital	800	850	850	850	850
Reserves/R.E./others	11,704	21,348	27,823	35,575	44,515
Shareholders' equity	12,504	22,198	28,673	36,425	45,365
Minority interests	0	0	0	0	0
Total equity & liabilities	20,954	29,616	36,019	44,173	53,877
Net debt/(cash)	2,835	871	470	170	170

Cash flow (Rs m)					
Year to 31 Mar	2009	2010	2011E	2012E	2013E
Profit before tax	4,354	8,106	10,632	12,552	14,338
Depreciation and amortisation	679	807	876	1,042	1,182
Tax paid	(1,510)	(2,735)	(3,562)	(4,205)	(4,803)
Change in working capital	488	(637)	(926)	(847)	(991)
Other operational CF items	(546)	75	(147)	24	14
Cash flow from operations	3,465	5,615	6,873	8,566	9,740
Capex	(1,515)	(1,098)	(4,000)	(2,500)	(2,500)
Net (acquisitions)/disposal	(1,499)	(6,672)	(1,836)	(5,148)	(6,631)
Other investing CF items	0	0	0	0	0
Cash flow from investing	(3,014)	(7,770)	(5,836)	(7,648)	(9,131)
Change in debt	(326)	(2,272)	(400)	(300)	0
Net share issues/(repurchases)	0	0	0	0	0
Dividends paid	(561)	(902)	(595)	(595)	(595)
Other financing CF items	436	5,278	(42)	(23)	(14)
Cash flow from financing	(451)	2,105	(1,037)	(918)	(609)
Forex effect/others	320	(308)	1	0	0
Change in cash	320	(358)	1	0	0

Key ratios					
Year to 31 Mar	2009	2010	2011E	2012E	2013E
Sales – YoY %	19.3	11.8	24.7	15.4	14.6
EBITDA (adj.) - YoY %	16.0	63.3	27.1	17.8	14.0
Net profit (adj.) - YoY %	13.6	88.8	31.6	18.1	14.2
EPS (adj.) - YoY %	13.6	77.7	31.6	18.1	14.2
EBITDA margin % (adj.)	16.1	23.4	23.9	24.4	24.3
EBIT margin % (adj.)	14.1	21.3	22.0	22.5	22.4
Net-profit margin % (adj.)	8.4	14.2	14.9	15.3	15.2
ROAE (%)	25.0	31.0	27.8	25.6	23.3
ROAA (%)	13.9	21.2	21.5	20.8	19.4
ROCE (%)	32.4	41.7	39.9	37.3	34.1
ROIC (%)	21.4	27.9	26.6	24.8	22.7
Net debt to equity (%)	22.7	3.9	1.6	0.5	0.4
Effective tax rate (%)	34.7	33.7	33.5	33.5	33.5
Accounts receivable (days)	26.4	23.4	22.3	23.3	23.4
Payables (days)	36.1	33.3	32.6	32.7	32.8
Net interest cover (x)	10.0	78.6	248.2	539.5	1,000.2
Net dividend payout (%)	19.7	16.8	8.4	7.1	6.2

Key assumptions					
Year to 31 Mar	2009	2010	2011E	2012E	2013E
Sales revenue growth (YoY %)	19.3%	11.8%	24.7%	15.4%	14.6%



Source: Company, Daiwa forecasts

Valuation

We have upgraded our rating to Buy and raised our six-month target price to Rs178

We believe Exide offers strong earnings-growth prospects, and our recent meeting with the company has reinforced our positive view. We have upgraded our rating on Exide to 1 (*Buy*) from 2 (*Outperform*), as we believe it should be a key beneficiary of strong automotive demand in India currently. We have raised our six-month target price to Rs178 (from Rs139), which is based on our sum-of-the-parts (SOTP) valuation.

Our raised target price is driven by two factors. First, we have increased our target PER assigned to the standalone business to 16x (from 13.5x) to reflect the improvement in its EBITDA-margin profile. We value the standalone business now at Rs157/share. Second, we value Exide's 100% stakes in its two smelters at Rs13/share (not valued previously) given the sharp improvement that we expect in the smelters' profitability. Our value of Exide's 50% stake in ING Vysya is unchanged.

We have revised up our EPS forecasts by 1-2% for FY11-12, with modest upward revisions made to our sales forecasts.

Exide: Daiwa for	ecasts revis	ions (Rs m	1)			
		FY11E			FY12E	
	Previous	New	% chg	Previous	New	% chg
Net sales	44,591	47,324	6.1	52,102	54,616	4.8
EBITDA EBITDA margin (%)	11,132 25.0	11,300 23.9	1.5	13,265 25.5	13,317 24.4	0.4
Net profit	6,918	7,070	2.2	8,265	8,347	1.0

Source: Company, Daiwa forecasts

Exide: SOTP valuation			
Asset	FY12E EPS (Rs)	PER (x)	Value/share (Rs)
Standalone business	9.8	16	157
50% stake in ING Vysya Life Insurance			8
100% stake in its two smelters	1.3	10	13
Target price			178

Source: Daiwa forecasts

Valuation of Exide's 50% stake in ING Vysya Life Insurance (Rs m)						
	FY07	FY08	FY09	FY10	FY11E	FY12E
Individual, single premium income	251	369	225	69		
Individual, non-single premium	4,180	6,583	6,348	6,265		
Group single premium income	23	67	133	89		
Group non-single premium income	221	28	175	2		
APE - new business premium	4,674	7,047	6,882	6,425	7,389	8,497
YoY change (%)		50.8	(2.3)	(6.6)	15.0	15.0
NBAP margin (%)				, ,		15
Multiple on new-business premium income,						
FY12E						14
Valuation (for 50% stake)						8,922
20% holding-company discount						7,138
Fair value/share (Rs)						8

Source: Insurance Regulatory Development Authority, Daiwa forecasts

Note: APE = annual premium equivalent, NBAP = new business achieved profit.

Exide has traded at an average one-year-forward PER of 14x over the past two years, after its smelters (acquired in FY07-08) started to have a positive impact on its earnings. The company's EBITDA margin has improved from 16% for FY09 to 23% for FY10 and we forecast an EBITDA margin of around 24% for the coming years. This change in margin profile has driven a re-rating of the company. Over the past year, its one-year-forward PER has risen from 12x to 15x on our EPS forecasts. Given the strong ROE of 25-30% and EPS CAGR of 25% that we forecast for FY10-12, we believe Exide has the potential to trade at a one-year-

forward PER range of 15-17x. As such, we have raised our target PER for its standalone business in our SOTP valuation to 16x, to reflect the improvement in its EBITDA-margin profile.

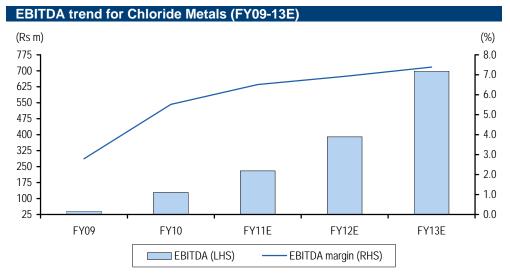


Source: Bloomberg, Daiwa forecasts

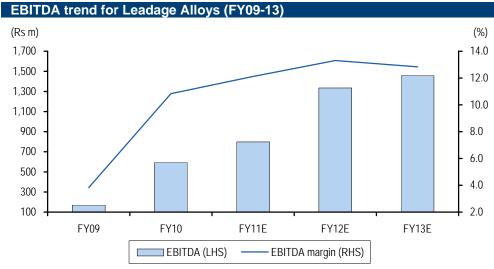
We go on to assess the key highlights of our recent meeting with Exide's management.

- 1. Sales-volume growth for automotive batteries in 1H FY11 was affected adversely by capacity constraints. Management indicated that sales-volume growth for the automotive-battery segment was hurt by capacity constraints for 1H FY11. The company has increased its production capacity for four-wheelers by 15% and has set up a new plant to increase capacity for two-wheelers in Ahmednagarn. Sales-volume growth for 2H FY11 is likely to be higher compared with 1H FY11, according to management
- 2. **The automotive segment is driving sales growth.** The company indicated that both its original-equipment-manufacturing (OEM) and replacement-battery segments of its automotive business are recording strong sales-volume growth currently, of more than 20% YoY for the OEM segment and 18% YoY for the replacement-battery segment.
- 3. Strong sales growth at the power back-up segment should offset weak sales at the telecom-battery segment. Sales at the power back-up segment rose by 36% YoY for FY10 and we forecast a 20% sales CAGR for FY10-12, offsetting weakness at the telecom-battery segment (about 10% of total sales for FY10), for which we forecast sales to decline by 10% YoY for FY11. However, we forecast sales for the company's industrial-battery business overall to rise at an 18% CAGR for FY10-12, driven by strong growth for the power back-up, traction and railway activities.
- 4. We foresee rising EBITDA margins due to an improvement in the product mix and increase in sourcing from smelters. We expect an EBITDA-margin improvement for 2H FY11 compared with 1H FY11, due to: 1) a rising share of replacement-automotive batteries in the product mix, 2) an increase in sourcing from Exide's smelters from 40% in 1H FY11 to 45% for 2H FY11, 3) a 5% price increase put through by the company for the aftermarket segment (replacement batteries) in August 2010, and 4) the 12% decline in lead prices since March 2010, which benefits Exide with a lag of one quarter, so raw-material costs as a percentage of sales should be lower for 2Q FY11 compared with 1Q FY11.
- 5. We expect the company's EBITDA-margin volatility to diminish as sourcing from its own smelters increases and its imported lead requirements decline.

- 6. The company's capex programme remains at Rs4bn for FY11 and Rs2.5bn for FY12 to increase automotive-battery capacity at all of its plants. In addition, it plans to spend Rs1bn annually over the next two years at its 50%-owned subsidiary, ING Vysya Life Insurance.
- 7. We forecast the smelters' net profit to more than double over FY10-12. Exide's two smelters (Leadage Alloys and Chloride Metals) recorded a net profit of Rs452m for FY10 and we foresee a further improvement, driven by capacity expansion at both smelters. We forecast the two smelters to record a net profit of Rs1.1bn for FY12, adding Rs1.3/share to our consolidated EPS forecast for Exide that year. The company expects to increase the proportion of sourcing from its own smelters from 45% currently to 60% by the end of FY12 and 70% by FY13. However, we believe that it will need to increase capacity by about 67,000 tonnes by FY13 compared with current levels to achieve its 70% sourcing target. Exide acquired recently the remaining 49% stake in Leadage Alloys (a 100%-owned subsidiary now).



Source: Company, Daiwa forecasts



Source: Company, Daiwa forecasts

Risks

We see the downside risks to our rating and target price as a potential sharp rise in lead prices, which could affect Exide's EBITDA margin adversely. Any delay in ramping up the capacity at its own smelters could increase raw-material cost pressure. In addition, a potential decline in replacement automotive sales, a high EBITDA-margin segment for Exide, could lead to a fall in its overall sales.

DAIWA'S ASIA PACIFIC RESEARCH DIRECTORY					
Hong Kong					
Regional Research Head; Pan Asia Research	Nagahisa MIYABE	(852) 2848 4971	nagahisa.miyabe@hk.daiwacm.com		
Regional Research Co-head Macro Economy (Hong Kong, China)	Craig IRVINE Kevin LAI	(852) 2848 4485 (852) 2848 4926	craig.irvine@hk.daiwacm.com kevin.lai@hk.daiwacm.com		
Strategy (Regional)	Colin BRADBURY (Regional Chief Strategist)	(852) 2848 4983	colin.bradbury@hk.daiwacm.com		
Strategy (Regional)	Mun Hon THAM	(852) 2848 4426	munhon.tham@hk.daiwacm.com		
All Industries (China); Pan Asia Research	Hongxia ZHU	(852) 2848 4460	hongxia.zhu@hk.daiwacm.com		
Automobiles (China)	Ricon XIA Crace WIL (Head of Hong Kong and China Panking)	(852) 2848 4923	ricon.xia@hk.daiwacm.com		
Banking (Hong Kong, China) Banking (Hong Kong, China)	Grace WU (Head of Hong Kong and China Banking) Sophia HUO	(852) 2532 4383 (852) 2532 4381	grace.wu@hk.daiwacm.com sophia.huo@hk.daiwacm.com		
Banking (Hong Kong, China)	Queenie POON	(852) 2532 4380	queenie.poon@hk.daiwacm.com		
Capital Goods – Electrical Equipment and Machinery (China)	Ole HUI	(852) 2848 4468	ole.hui@hk.daiwacm.com		
Consumer/Retail (Hong Kong, China)	Peter CHU	(852) 2848 4430	peter.chu@hk.daiwacm.com		
Consumer/Retail (China) Hotels, Restaurants and Leisure – Casinos and Gaming (Hong	Nicolas WANG Gavin HO	(852) 2848 4963 (852) 2532 4384	nicolas.wang@hk.daiwacm.com gavin.ho@hk.daiwacm.com		
Kong); Capital Goods – Conglomerate (Hong Kong)	Gaviii 110	(032) 2332 4304	gavinino Chikudawacini.com		
IT/Electronics - Semiconductor and Solar (Regional, Taiwan,		(852) 2848 4441	pranab.sarmah@hk.daiwacm.com		
Singapore, Hong Kong and China)	(Regional Head of IT/Electronics)	(0.00) 2772 0702	aria ahan@hk daiyyaam aam		
IT/Electronics (Regional) IT/Electronics – Tech IT Services (Hong Kong, China)	Eric CHEN (Co-head of Regional IT/Electronics) Joseph HO	(852) 2773 8702 (852) 2848 4443	eric.chen@hk.daiwacm.com joseph.ho@hk.daiwacm.com		
Materials/Energy (Regional)	Alexander LATZER (Regional Head of Materials)	(852) 2848 4463	alexander.latzer@hk.daiwacm.com		
Materials (China)	Felix LAM	(852) 2532 4341	felix.lam@hk.daiwacm.com		
Oil & Gas (China, Korea)	Andrew CHAN	(852) 2848 4964	andrew.chan@hk.daiwacm.com		
Property Developers (Hong Kong) Telecommunications (Regional, Greater China and SG)	Jonas KAN (Head of Hong Kong Research) Marvin LO (Regional Head of Telecommunications)	(852) 2848 4439 (852) 2848 4465	jonas.kan@hk.daiwacm.com marvin.lo@hk.daiwacm.com		
Transportation – Aviation and Expressway	Kelvin LAU	(852) 2848 4467	kelvin.lau@hk.daiwacm.com		
(Hong Kong, China, Singapore)		, ,			
Transportation (Hong Kong, China)	Edwin LEE	(852) 2532 4349	edwin.lee@hk.daiwacm.com		
Utilities (Hong Kong, China) Custom Product	Dave DAI Jibo MA	(852) 2848 4068 (852) 2848 4489	dave.dai@hk.daiwacm.com		
South Korea	UNIA ONIA	(002) 2040 4407	jibo.ma@hk.daiwacm.com		
Strategy; Banking/Finance	Chang H LEE (Head of Research)	(82) 2 787 9177	chlee@kr.daiwacm.com		
Automobiles; Shipbuilding; Steel	Sung Yop CHUNG	(82) 2 787 9157	sychung@kr.daiwacm.com		
Banking/Finance	Anderson CHA	(82) 2 787 9185	anderson.cha@kr.daiwacm.com		
Capital Goods (Construction and Machinery)	Mike OH	(82) 2 787 9179	mike.oh@kr.daiwacm.com		
Consumer/Retail IT/Electronics (Tech Hardware and Memory)	Sang Hee PARK Jae H LEE	(82) 2 787 9165 (82) 2 787 9173	sanghee.park@kr.daiwacm.com jhlee@kr.daiwacm.com		
IT/Electronics	Steve OH	(82) 2 787 9195	steve.oh@kr.daiwacm.com		
Materials (Chemicals)	Daniel LEE	(82) 2 787 9121	daniel.lee@kr.daiwacm.com		
Pan Asia Research; Small/Medium Caps	Yumi KIM	(82) 2 787 9838	yumi.kim@kr.daiwacm.com		
Pan Asia Research Telecommunications; Software (Internet/On-line Game)	Hirokazu MIYAGI Thomas Y KWON	(82) 2 787 9801 (82) 2 787 9181	hirokazu.miyagi@kr.daiwacm.com yskwon@kr.daiwacm.com		
Taiwan			,		
Head of Research; Pan Asia Research	Hirokazu MITSUDA	(886) 2 2758 8754	h.mitsuda@daiwacm-cathay.com.tw		
Co-head of Research; Strategy	Alex YANG	(886) 2 2345 3660	alex.yang@daiwacm-cathay.com.tw		
Consumer/Retail	Yoshihiko KAWASHIMA Calvin HUANG	(886) 2 8780 5987 (886) 2 2758 8805	y.kawashima@daiwacm-cathay.com.tw calvin.huang@daiwacm-cathay.com.tw		
IT/Technology Hardware (PC) IT/Technology Hardware (Panels)	Chris LIN	(886) 2 8788 1614	chris.lin@daiwacm-cathay.com.tw		
IT/Technology Hardware; Pan Asia Research	Mitsuharu WATANABE	(886) 2 2758 9437	m.watanabe@daiwacm-cathay.com.tw		
Materials; Small/Medium Caps	Albert HSU	(886) 2 8786 2212	albert.hsu@daiwacm-cathay.com.tw		
India		()			
Head of India Equities Strategy	Jaideep GOSWAMI Punit SRIVASTAVA (Deputy Head of Research)	(91) 22 6622 1010	jaideep.goswami@in.daiwacm.com		
Strategy; Banking/Finance All Industries; Pan Asia Research	Fumio YOKOMICHI	(91) 22 6622 1013 (91) 22 6622 1003	punit.srivastava@in.daiwacm.com fumio.yokomichi@in.daiwacm.com		
Automobiles	Hitesh GOEL	(91) 22 6622 1060	hitesh.goel@in.daiwacm.com		
Capital Goods; Utilities	Jonas BHUTTA	(91) 22 6622 1008	jonas.bhutta@in.daiwacm.com		
Materials Oil & Gas; Construction; Small/Medium Caps	Vishal CHANDAK Atul RASTOGI	(91) 22 6622 1006 (91) 22 6622 1020	vishal.chandak@in.daiwacm.com		
Pharmaceuticals and Healthcare; Consumer	Kartik A. MEHTA	(91) 22 6622 1020	atul.rastogi@in.daiwacm.com kartik.mehta@in.daiwacm.com		
Real Estate	Amit AGARWAL	(91) 22 6622 1063	amit.agarwal@in.daiwacm.com		
Software (Tech IT Services)	R. RAVI	(91) 22 6622 1014	ravi.r@in.daiwacm.com		
Singapore	T. TODIKOCIII	((E) (004 0050			
Head of Research; Pan Asia Research Macro Economy (Regional)	Tatsuya TORIKOSHI Prasenjit K BASU (Chief Economist, Asia Ex-JP)	(65) 6321 3050 (65) 6321 3069	tatsuya.torikoshi@sg.daiwacm.com p-k.basu@sg.daiwacm.com		
Quantitative Research	Deep KAPUR	(65) 6321 3079	deep.kapur@sg.daiwacm.com		
	(Global Director of Quantitative Research)	, ,			
Quantitative Research	Josh CHERIAN	(65) 6499 6549	josh.cherian@sg.daiwacm.com		
Quantitative Research Banking; Property and REITs	Suzanne HO David LUM (Regional Head of Banking/Finance)	(65) 6499 6545 (65) 6329 2102	suzanne.ho@sg.daiwacm.com david.lum@sg.daiwacm.com		
Conglomerates; Soft Commodities; Energy; Small/Medium	Chris SANDA	(65) 6321 3085	chris.sanda@sg.daiwacm.com		
Caps		, ,	•		
Oil and Gas; Utilities (Southeast Asia) Telecommunications (Southeast Asia & India)	Adrian LOH Ramakrishna MARUVADA	(65) 6499 6548 (65) 6499 6543	adrian.loh@sg.daiwacm.com ramakrishna.maruvada@sg.daiwacm.com		
receoninumeations (Southeast Asia & Illuid)	(Head of SE Asia & India Telecommunications)	(00) 0477 0043	ramanisiiia.iiialiuvaua@sy.ualwauii.cum		
Australia					
Banking/Diversified Financials	Johan VANDERLUGT	(61) 3 9916 1335	johan.vanderlugt@au.daiwacm.com		
Resources/Mining/Petroleum	David BRENNAN	(61) 3 9916 1323	david.brennan@au.daiwacm.com		
Japan	Taile I/A II	(01) 2 5555 7474	tolki koli@ia de'		
Industrials (Regional); Pan Asia Research Industrials (Regional); Pan Asia Research	Taiki KAJI Daijiro HATA	(81) 3 5555 7174 (81) 3 5555 7178	taiki.kaji@jp.daiwacm.com daijiro.hata@jp.daiwacm.com		
maasaaas (regionaly, Fall Asia Resealell	Dagno Firth	(01) 0 0000 / 110	augiro.nata © jp.aaiwacin.com		

	DAIWA SECURITIES GROUP INC		
OFFICE / BRANCH / AFFILIATE	ADDRESS	TEL	FAX
HEAD OFFICE	Gran Tokyo North Tower, 1-9-1, Marunouchi, Chiyoda-ku, Tokyo, 100-6753	(03) 5555 3111	(03) 5555 0661
Daiwa Securities Trust Company	One Evertrust Plaza, Jersey City, NJ 07302, U.S.A.	(1) 201 333 7300	(1) 201 333 7726
Daiwa Securities Trust and Banking (Europe) PLC (Head Office)	5 King William Street, London EC4N 7JB, United Kingdom	(44) 207 320 8000	(44) 207 410 0129
Daiwa Securities Trust and Banking (Europe) PLC (Dublin Branch)	Level 3, Block 5, Harcourt Centre, Harcourt Road, Dublin 2, Ireland	(353) 1 603 9900	(353) 1 478 3469
D	AIWA CAPITAL MARKETS LIMITED		
OFFICE / BRANCH / AFFILIATE	ADDRESS	TEL	FAX
HEAD OFFICE	Gran Tokyo North Tower, 1-9-1, Marunouchi, Chiyoda-ku, Tokyo, 100-6753	(03) 5555 3111	(03) 5555 0661
Daiwa Capital Markets America Inc	Financial Square, 32 Old Slip, New York, NY10005, U.S.A.	(1) 212 612 7000	(1) 212 612 7100
Daiwa Capital Markets Europe Limited	5 King William Street, London EC4N 7AX, United Kingdom	(44) 20 7597 8000	(44) 20 7597 8600
Daiwa Capital Markets Europe Limited, Frankfurt Branch	Trianon Building, Mainzer Landstrasse 16, 60325 Frankfurt am Main, Federal Republic of Germany	(49) 69 717 080	(49) 69 723 340
Daiwa Capital Markets Europe Limited, Paris Branch	127, Avenue des Champs-Elysées, 75008 Paris, France	(33) 1 56 262 200	(33) 1 47 550 808
Daiwa Capital Markets Europe Limited, Geneva Branch	50 rue du Rhône, P.O.Box 3198, 1211 Geneva 3, Switzerland	(41) 22 818 7400	(41) 22 818 7441
Daiwa Capital Markets Europe Limited, Milan Branch	Via Senato 14/16, 20121 Milan, Italy	(39) 02 763 271	(39) 02 763 27250
Daiwa Capital Markets Europe Limited, Moscow Representative Office	25/9, build. 1, Per. Sivtsev Vrazhek, Moscow 119002, Russian Federation	(7) 495 617 1960	(7) 495 244 1977
Daiwa Capital Markets Europe Limited, Bahrain Branch	7th Floor, The Tower, Bahrain Commercial Complex, P.O. Box 30069, Manama, Bahrain	(973) 17 534 452	(973) 17 535 113
Daiwa Capital Markets Europe Limited, Dubai Branch	The Gate village Building 1, 1st floor, Unit-6, DIFC, P.O.Box-506657, Dubai, UAE.	(971) 47 090 401	(971) 43 230 332
Daiwa Capital Markets Hong Kong Limited	Level 26, One Pacific Place, 88 Queensway, Hong Kong	(852) 2525 0121	(852) 2845 1621
Daiwa Capital Markets Singapore Limited	6 Shenton Way #26-08, DBS Building Tower Two, Singapore 068809, Republic of Singapore	(65) 6220 3666	(65) 6223 6198
Daiwa Capital Markets Australia Limited	Level 34, Rialto North Tower, 525 Collins Street, Melbourne, Victoria 3000, Australia	(61) 3 9916 1300	(61) 3 9916 1330
DBP-Daiwa Capital Markets Philippines, Inc	18th Floor, Citibank Tower, 8741 Paseo de Roxas, Salcedo Village, Makati City, Republic of the Philippines	(632) 813 7344	(632) 848 0105
Daiwa-Cathay Capital Markets Co Ltd	14/F, 200, Keelung Road, Sec 1, Taipei, Taiwan, R.O.C.	(886) 2 2723 9698	(886) 2 2345 3638
Daiwa Securities Capital Markets Co Ltd, Seoul Branch	6th Floor, Hana Daetoo Securities Bldg 27-3, Yeouido-Dong, Yeongdeungpo-Gu, Seoul, Republic of Korea	(82) 2 787 9100	(82) 2 787 9191
Daiwa Securities Capital Markets Co Ltd, Beijing Representative Office	Room 3503/3504, Capital Tower Beijing, No.6 Jia Jianguomen Wai Avenue, Chaoyang District, Beijing 100022, People's Republic of China	(86) 10 6500 6688	(86) 10 6500 3594
Daiwa SMBC-SSC Securities Co Ltd, Shanghai Office	Room 011, 45F HSBC Tower, 1000 Lujiazui Ring Road, Pudong New Area, Shanghai 200120, People's Republic of China	(86) 21 6859 8000	(86) 21 6859 8030
Daiwa Securities Capital Markets Co. Ltd, Bangkok Representative Office	Level 8 Zuellig House, 1 Sliom Road, Bangkok 10500, Thailand	(66) 2 231 8381	(66) 2 231 8121
Daiwa Capital Markets India Private Ltd	10th Floor, 3 North Avenue, Maker Maxity, Bandra Kurla Complex, Bandra East, Mumbai – 400051, India	(91) 22 6622 1000	(91) 22 6622 1019
Daiwa Securities Capital Markets Co. Ltd, Hanoi Representative Office	Suite 405, Pacific Palace Building, 83B, Ly Thuong Kiet Street, Hoan Kiem Dist. Hanoi, Vietnam	(84) 4 3946 0460	(84) 4 3946 0461
DA	IWA INSTITUTE OF RESEARCH LTD		
OFFICE / BRANCH / AFFILIATE	ADDRESS	TEL	FAX
HEAD OFFICE	15-6, Fuyuki, Koto-ku, Tokyo, 135-8460, Japan	(81) 3 5620 5100	(81) 3 5620 5603
DIR America Inc	11th Floor, Financial Square, 32 Old Slip, NY, NY 10005-3504, U.S.A.	(1) 212 612 6100	(1) 212 612 7103, 710
DIR Europe Ltd	1/F, 5 King William Street, London, EC4N 7AX, United Kingdom	(44) 207 597 8000	(44) 207 597 8654
DIR Hong Kong Ltd	Level 26, One Pacific Place, 88 Queensway, Hong Kong	(852) 2536 9332	(852) 2845 2190
Paris Representative Office	112 Avenue Kleber, 75116 Paris, France	(33) 156 26 2272	(33) 156 26 2270

DISCLAIMER

This publication is produced by Daiwa Securities Capital Markets Co. Ltd. and/or its non-U.S. affiliates, and distributed by Daiwa Securities Capital Markets Co. Ltd. and/or its non-U.S. affiliates, except to the extent expressly provided herein. This publication and the contents hereof are intended for information purposes only, and may be subject to change without further notice. Any use, disclosure, distribution, dissemination, copying, printing or reliance on this publication for any other purpose without our prior consent or approval is strictly prohibited. Neither Daiwa Securities Capital Markets Co. Ltd. nor any of its respective parent, holding, subsidiaries or affiliates, nor any of its respective directors, officers, servants and employees, represent nor warrant the accuracy or completeness of the holding, subsidiaries or affiliates, nor any of its respective directors, officers, servants and employees, represent nor warrant the accuracy or completeness of the information contained herein or as to the existence of other facts which might be significant, and will not accept any responsibility or liability whatsoever for any use of or reliance upon this publication or any of the contents hereof. Neither this publication, nor any content hereof, constitute, or are to be construed as, an offer or solicitation of an offer to buy or sell any of the securities or investments mentioned herein in any country or jurisdiction nor, unless expressly provided, any recommendation or investment opinion or advice. Any view, recommendation, opinion or advice expressed in this publication may not necessarily reflect those of Daiwa Securities Capital Markets Co. Ltd., and/or its affiliates nor any of its respective directors, officers, servants and employees except where the publication states otherwise. This research report is not to be relied upon by any person in making any investment decision or otherwise advising with respect to, or dealing in, the securities mentioned, as it does not take into account the specific investment objectives, financial situation and particular needs of any person.

Daiwa Securities Capital Markets Co. Ltd., its parent, holding, subsidiaries or affiliates, or its or their respective directors, officers and employees from time to time have trades as principals, or have positions in, or have other interests in the securities of the company under research including derivatives in respect of such securities or may have also performed investment banking and other services for the issuer of such securities. The following are additional disclosures.

Daiwa Securities Capital Markets Co. Ltd and Daiwa Securities Group

Daiwa Securities Capital Markets Co. Ltd and Daiwa Securities Group: Daiwa Securities Capital Markets Co. Ltd is a subsidiary of Daiwa Securities Group.

Investment Banking Relationship

Within the preceding 12 months, The Affiliates of Daiwa Securities Capital Markets Co. Ltd.* has lead-managed public offerings and/or secondary offerings (excluding straight bonds) of the securities of the following companies: China Zhongwang Holdings Ltd (1333 HK); Sundart International Holdings (2288 HK); China Automation Group (569 HK); China Kangda Food Co Ltd (834 HK); Glorious Property (845 HK); Tong Yang Life (082640 KS); China Kangda Food Co Ltd (CKANG SP); Great Group Co., Ltd (GGH SP); Patel Engineering (PEC IN); Greens Holdings Ltd (1318 HK); China High Precision Automation Group (591 HK); Mingfa Group (846 HK); Fantasia Holding Group (1777 HK); Hontex International Holding (946 HK); Sijia Group Company Limited (1863 HK); International Taifeng Holdings Limited (873 HK); Agricultural Bank of China Limited (1288 HK); Guotai Junan International Holdings Limited (1788 HK); West China Cement Limited (2233 HK).

*Affiliates of Daiwa Securities Capital Markets Co. Ltd. for the purposes of this section shall mean any one or more of:

Daiwa Capital Markets Hong Kong Limited

Daiwa Capital Markets Singapore Limited

- Daiwa Capital Markets Australia Limited
- Daiwa Capital Markets India Private Limited
- Daiwa-Cathay Capital Markets Co., Ltd.
- Daiwa Securities Capital Markets Co. Ltd., Seoul Branch

Hong Kong

This research is distributed in Hong Kong by Daiwa Capital Markets Hong Kong Limited ("DHK") which is regulated by the Hong Kong Securities and Futures Commission. Recipients of this research in Hong Kong may contact DHK in respect of any matter arising from or in connection with this research.

Ownership of Securities

For "Ownership of Securities" information, please visit BlueMatrix disclosure Link at http://www2.us.daiwacm.com/report_disclosure.html.

Investment Banking Relationship

For "Investment Banking Relationship", please visit BlueMatrix disclosure Link at http://www2.us.daiwacm.com/report_disclosure.html.

Relevant Relationship (DHK)

DHK may from time to time have an individual employed by or associated with it serves as an officer of any of the companies under its research coverage.

DHK may from time to time make a market in securities covered by this research.

This research is distributed in Singapore by Daiwa Capital Markets Singapore Limited and it may only be distributed in Singapore to accredited investors, expert investors and institutional investors as defined in the Financial Advisers Regulations and the Securities and Futures Act (Chapter 289), as amended from time to time. By virtue of distribution to these category of investors, Daiwa Capital Markets Singapore Limited and its representatives are not required to comply with Section 36 of the Financial Advisers Act (Chapter 110) (Section 36 relates to disclosure of Daiwa Capital Markets Singapore Limited's interest and/or its representative's interest in securities). Recipients of this research in Singapore may contact Daiwa Capital Markets Singapore Limited in respect of any matter arising from or in connection with the research.

This research is distributed in Australia by Daiwa Capital Markets Stockbroking Limited and it may only be distributed in Australia to wholesale investors within the meaning of the Corporations Act. Recipients of this research in Australia may contact Daiwa Capital Markets Stockbroking Limited in respect of any matter arising from or in connection with the research.

For "Ownership of Securities" information, please visit BlueMatrix disclosure Link at http://www2.us.daiwacm.com/report_disclosure.html.

This research is distributed by Daiwa Capital Markets India Private Limited (DAIWA) which is an intermediary registered with Securities & Exchange Board of India. This report is not to be considered as an offer or solicitation for any dealings in securities. While the information in this report has been compiled by DAIWA in good faith from sources believed to be reliable, no representation or warranty, express of implied, is made or given as to its accuracy, completeness or correctness. DAIWA its officers, employees, representatives and agents accept no liability whatsoever for any loss or damage whether direct, indirect, consequential or otherwise howsoever arising (whether in negligence or otherwise) out of or in connection with or from any use of or reliance on the contents of and/or omissions from this document. Consequently DAIWA expressly disclaims any and all liability for, or based on or relating to any such information contained in or errors in or omissions in this report. Accordingly, you are recommended to seek your own legal, tax or other advice and should rely solely on your own judgment, review and analysis, in evaluating the information in this document. The data contained in this document is subject to change without any prior notice DAIWA reserves its right to modify this report as maybe required from time to time. DAIWA is committed to providing independent recommendations. prior notice DAIWA reserves its right to modify this report as maybe required from time to time. DAIWA is committed to providing independent recommendations to its Clients and would be happy to provide any information in response to any query from its Clients. This report is strictly confidential and is being furnished to you solely for your information. The information contained in this document should not be reproduced (in whole or in part) or redistributed in any form to any other person. We and our group companies, affiliates, officers, directors and employees may from time to time, have long or short positions, in and buy sell the securities thereof, of company(ies) mentioned herein or be engaged in any other transactions involving such securities and earn brokerage or other compensation or act as advisor or have the potential conflict of interest with respect to any recommendation and related information or opinion. DAIWA prohibits compensation or act as advisor or have the potential conflict or interest with respect to any recommendation and related information or opinion. DAIWA profilipits analyst and their family members from maintaining a financial interest in the securities or derivatives of any companies that the analyst cover. This report is not intended or directed for distribution to, or use by any person, citizen or entity which is resident or located in any state or country or jurisdiction where such publication, distribution or use would be contrary to any statutory legislation, or regulation which would require DAIWA and its affiliates/ group companies to any registration or licensing requirements. The views expressed in the report accurately reflect the analyst's personal views about the securities and issuers that are subject of the Report, and that no part of the analyst's compensation was, is or will be directly or indirectly, related to the recommendations or views expressed in the Report. This report does not recommend to US recipients the use of Daiwa Capital Markets India Private Limited or any of its non – US affiliates to effect trades in any securities and is not supplied with any understanding that US recipients will direct commission business to Daiwa Capital Markets India Private Limited.

This research is distributed in Taiwan by Daiwa-Cathay Capital Markets Co., Ltd and it may only be distributed in Taiwan to institutional investors or specific investors who have signed recommendation contracts with Daiwa-Cathay Capital Markets Co., Ltd in accordance with the Operational Regulations Governing Securities Firms Recommending Trades in Securities to Customers. Recipients of this research in Taiwan may contact Daiwa-Cathay Capital Markets Co., Ltd in respect of any matter arising from or in connection with the research.

This research report is produced by Daiwa Securities Capital Markets Co., Ltd and/or its affiliates and is distributed by Daiwa Capital Markets Europe Limited in This research report is produced by Daiwa Securities Capital Markets Co., Ltd and/or its affiliates and is distributed by Daiwa Capital Markets Europe Limited in the European Union, Iceland, Liechtenstein, Norway and Switzerland. Daiwa Capital Markets Europe Limited in Services Authority ("FSA") and is a member of the London Stock Exchange, Chi-X, Eurex and NYSE Liffe. Daiwa Capital Markets Europe Limited and its affiliates may, from time to time, to the extent permitted by law, participate or invest in other financing transactions with the issuers of the securities referred to herein (the "Securities"), perform services for or solicit business from such issuers, and/or have a position or effect transactions in the Securities or options thereof and/or may have acted as an underwriter during the past twelve months for the issuer of such securities. In addition, employees of Daiwa Capital Markets Europe Limited and its affiliates may have positions and effect transactions in such securities or options and may serve as Directors of such issuers. Daiwa Capital Markets Europe Limited may, to the extent permitted by applicable UK law and other applicable law or regulation, effect transactions in the Securities before this material is published to recipients.

This publication is intended for investors who are not Retail Clients in the United Kingdom within the meaning of the Rules of the FSA and should not therefore be distributed to such Retail Clients in the United Kingdom. Should you enter into investment business with Daiwa Capital Markets Europe's affiliates outside the United Kingdom, we are obliged to advise that the protection afforded by the United Kingdom regulatory system may not apply; in particular, the benefits of the Financial Services Compensation Scheme may not be available.

Daiwa Capital Markets Europe Limited has in place organisational arrangements for the prevention and avoidance of conflicts of interest. Our conflict management policy is available at http://www.uk.daiwacm.com/about-us/corporate-governance-and-regulatory. Regulatory disclosures of investment banking relationships are available at www2.us.daiwacm.com/report_disclosure.html.

Germany

This document has been approved by Daiwa Capital Markets Europe Limited and is distributed in Germany by Daiwa Capital Markets Europe Limited, Niederlassung Frankfurt which is regulated by BaFin (Bundesanstalt fuer Finanzdienstleistungsaufsicht) for the conduct of business in Germany.

This document has been distributed by Daiwa Capital Markets Europe Limited, Dubai Branch. Related financial products or services are intended only for professional clients and no other person should act upon it. Daiwa Capital Markets Europe Limited is duly licensed and regulated by the Dubai Financial Services Authority.

This report is distributed in the U.S. by Daiwa Capital Markets America Inc. (DCMA). It may not be accurate or complete and should not be relied upon as such. It reflects the preparer's views at the time of its preparation, but may not reflect events occurring after its preparation; nor does it reflect DCMA's views at any time. Neither DCMA nor the preparer has any obligation to update this report or to continue to prepare research on this subject. This report is not an offer to sell or the solicitation of any offer to buy securities. Unless this report says otherwise, any recommendation it makes is risky and appropriate only for sophisticated speculative investors able to incur significant losses. Readers should consult their financial advisors to determine whether any such recommendation is speculative investors able to incur significant losses. Readers should consult their financial advisors to determine whether any such recommendation is consistent with their own investment objectives, financial situation and needs. This report does not recommend to U.S. recipients the use of any of DCMA's non-U.S. affiliates to effect trades in any security and is not supplied with any understanding that U.S. recipients of this report will direct commission business to such non-U.S. entities. Unless applicable law permits otherwise, non-U.S. customers wishing to effect a transaction in any securities referenced in this material should contact a Daiwa entity in their local jurisdiction. Most countries throughout the world have their own laws regulating the types of securities and other investment products which may be offered to their residents, as well as a process for doing so. As a result, the securities discussed in this report may not be eligible for sales in some jurisdictions. Customers wishing to obtain further information about this report should contact DCMA: Daiwa Capital Markets America Inc., Financial Square, 32 Old Slip, New York, New York 10005 (telephone 212-612-7000).

Ownership of Securities

For "Ownership of Securities" information please visit BlueMatrix disclosure Link at http://www2.us.daiwacm.com/report_disclosure.html.

Investment Banking Relationships

For "Investment Banking Relationships" please visit BlueMatrix disclosure link at http://www2.us.daiwacm.com/report_disclosure.html.

For "DCMA Market Making" please visit BlueMatrix disclosure link at http://www2.us.daiwacm.com/report_disclosure.html.

Research Analyst Conflicts

For updates on "Research Analyst Conflicts" please visit BlueMatrix disclosure link at http://www2.us.daiwacm.com/report_disclosure.html. The principal research analysts who prepared this report have no financial interest in securities of the issuers covered in the report, are not (nor are any members of their household) an officer, director or advisory board member of the issuer(s) covered in the report, and are not aware of any material relevant conflict of interest involving the analyst or DCMA, and did not receive any compensation from the issuer during the past 12 months except as noted: no exceptions.

Research Analyst Certification

updates "Research Certification" and "Rating System" visit For Analyst please BlueMatrix disclosure For updates on "Research Analyst Certification" and "Rating System" please visit BlueMatrix disclosure link at http://www2.us.daiwacm.com/report disclosure.html. The views about any and all of the subject securities and issuers expressed in this Research Report accurately reflect the personal views of the research analyst(s) primarily responsible for this report (or the views of the firm producing the report if no individual analysts[s] is named on the report); and no part of the compensation of such analyst(s) (or no part of the compensation of the firm if no individual analyst[s)] is named on the report) was, is, or will be directly or indirectly related to the specific recommendations or views contained in this Research Report.

The following explains the rating system in the report as compared to relevant local indices, based on the beliefs of the author of the report.

"1": the security could outperform the local index by more than 15% over the next six months. on

- "2": the security is expected to outperform the local index by 5-15% over the next six months.
- "3": the security is expected to perform within 5% of the local index (better or worse) over the next six months.
- "4": the security is expected to underperform the local index by 5-15% over the next six months. "5": the security could underperform the local index by more than 15% over the next six months.

Additional information may be available upon request.

Japan - additional notification items pursuant to Article 37 of the Financial Instruments and Exchange Law

(This Notification is only applicable where report is distributed by Daiwa Securities Capital Markets Co. Ltd.)

If you decide to enter into a business arrangement with us based on the information described in materials presented along with this document, we ask you to pay close attention to the following items.

- In addition to the purchase price of a financial instrument, we will collect a trading commission* for each transaction as agreed beforehand with you. Since commissions may be included in the purchase price or may not be charged for certain transactions, we recommend that you confirm the commission for each
- In some cases, we may also charge a maximum of ¥ 2 million (including tax) per year as a standing proxy fee for our deposit of your securities, if you are a non-resident of Japan.
- For derivative and margin transactions etc., we may require collateral or margin requirements in accordance with an agreement made beforehand with you. Ordinarily in such cases, the amount of the transaction will be in excess of the required collateral or margin requirements.
- There is a risk that you will incur losses on your transactions due to changes in the market price of financial instruments based on fluctuations in interest rates, exchange rates, stock prices, real estate prices, commodity prices, and others. In addition, depending on the content of the transaction, the loss could exceed the amount of the collateral or margin requirements.
- There may be a difference between bid price etc. and ask price etc. of OTC derivatives handled by us.
- Before engaging in any trading, please thoroughly confirm accounting and tax treatments regarding your trading in financial instruments with such experts as certified public accountants.
 - * The amount of the trading commission cannot be stated here in advance because it will be determined between our company and you based on current market conditions and the content of each transaction etc.

When making an actual transaction, please be sure to carefully read the materials presented to you prior to the execution of agreement, and to take responsibility for your own decisions regarding the signing of the agreement with us.

Corporate Name: Daiwa Securities Capital Markets Co. Ltd.

Financial instruments firm: chief of Kanto Local Finance Bureau (Kin-sho) No.109

Memberships: Japan Securities Dealers Association, Financial Futures Association of Japan