

# **Satyam Computers**

Good 2QFY09 reaffirms business stability, Remain positive

- Satyam reported good 2QFY09 with revenues at top end of guidance, 100 bps margin decline due to salary hikes and a foreign exchange gain (due to lower hedging position). Rupee revenues/EPS grew 8%/6% Q/Q. Performance was consistent across service lines and industry verticals with 1800+ net headcount addition, declining attrition and largely stable pricing. Debtor days declined and cash increased to Rs 80/share.
- FY09 guidance was adjusted for currency movements and macro environment weakness. FY09 US\$ revenue guidance was cut by 4% but EPS increased by 1% as rupee depreciation helps margins Satyam expects a strong 100-150 bps margin expansion in FY09. Rupee revenue/EPS guidance was increased by 1%/5% Satyam now expects 33-35% Rupee EPS growth in FY09.
- Satyam's performance reinforces the message given by Infosys current business environment remains steady. This is backed by a good quarter from IBM Global Services and suggestions of strong business pipeline from several IT Services players (IBM, Accenture, Infosys, HCL Technologies). With decision making expected to be slow nearterm, we believe it is fair to expect muted 3Q/4QFY09 as Infosys/Satyam have guided. However business should accelerate as deals get closed and ramp-up. For Satyam specifically, the company continues to execute well in tough times and exhibit improvement in systems that Satyam has seen over last 2-3 years.
- **Investment view**: We remain positive on prospects of offshore players in a slowing macro environment and expect more work to offshore over the coming 9-12 months. For Satyam, our estimates remain largely unchanged and we expect 23% EPS CAGR over FY08-10E. Our P/E-based Jun-09 target price is Rs 475/share. With the stock having fallen sharply, valuations at FY09E/FY10E P/E of 8x/7x are inexpensive and we remain buyers at current prices.

# **Overweight**

SATY.BO, SCS IN Price: Rs265.95

Price Target: Rs475.00

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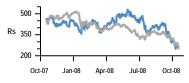
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#### Price Performance



SATY.BO share price (RsNIFTY (rebased)

			JIII	
ABS				
REL	10.0%	-0.6%	-13.7%	2.9%

Table 1: Reuters: SATY.BO/SATY.US, Bloomberg: SCS IN/SAY US

RsB (YE: Mar)	FY08A	FY09E	FY10E	FY11E	RsB	FY08A	FY09E	FY10E	FY11E	52-Week range	Rs214-544
Sales	84.7	115.6	136.5	164.4	Y/E BPS (Rs)	108.0	137.4	167.4	201.0	Shares Outstg	676Mn
Operating Profit	16.7	24.1	27.2	32.6	ROE (%)	26.0	27.6	25.1	22.7	Date of price	17 Oct 2008
EBITDA	18.3	26.6	30.1	35.8	ROIC (%)	48.0	48.2	43.7	40.8	Avg daily vol	5.2Mn
Net profit	16.9	22.8	25.8	28.2		1Q	2Q	3Q	4Q	Index (Sensex)	9,975
EPS	25.2	33.8	38.2	41.8	EPS (FY08) A	5.7	6.1	6.5	7.0	Free float	85%
P/E (x)	10.8	8.1	7.1	6.5	EPS (FY09) E	8.1	8.6	8.3	8.7	Avg daily val (US\$)	43.8 Mn
EV/EBITDA (x)	9.0	6.2	5.5	4.6	EPS (FY10) E	9.0	9.1	9.8	10.2	Exchange rate	Rs48.8/US\$1
P/B (x)	2.5	2.0	1.6	1.4	Abs. Per.(1M, 3M, 12M)	-23.4	-30.8	-39.5		Market Cap	US\$ 3.8B
Cash	45.0	58.2	74.4	91.1	Rel. Per.(1M, 3M, 12M)	-2.5	-18.1	8.9		Dividend Yld (%)	1%
Equity	72.4	92.8	113.1	135.8	Target Price (6/2009)	Rs.	475			ADR	US\$14.4

Source: J.P. Morgan estimates, Company reports

### See page 13 for analyst certification and important disclosures, including non-US analyst disclosures.

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# 2QFY09 - Good quarter in current tough environment

Satyam reported 2QFY09 inline with expectations with revenues of US\$ 652m coming in at the higher end of guidance of US\$ 645.6-651.9 m. US\$ revenues grew 4.5% Q/Q despite the cross currency headwinds, driven by 4% Q/Q volume growth and stable pricing. Rupee-revenues grew 7.6% Q/Q due to Rupee depreciation. However, the realized rupee exchange rate was only Rs44/US\$ which was below expectations and lead to both rupee revenue and margins coming in below our expectations.

However, margins declined 104bps Q/Q due to wage hikes given this quarter (12% offshore wage hike and 3% onsite wage hike), partly offset by SG&A cost reductions and rupee depreciation against US\$.

Other income was better than expected with foreign exchange gain of Rs 85.1 m as against loss of Rs363 m in 1QFY09. Overall, net profit grew 6% Q/Q.

Table 2: Actual 1Q FY09 results compared with our expectations

Rs m	Actual	Expectations	Diff. (%)
Revenue	28,193	29,286	(3.7)
Gross Profit	10,333	11,259	(8.2)
EBIT	5,864	6,476	(9.4)
EBITDA	6,509	6,955	(6.4)
Net Other Income	664	139	
Pre Tax Profit	6,528	6,615	(1.3)
Net Profit after min/sub	5,809	5,649	2.8
EPS (Rs)	8.6	8.4	3.0
Margins (%)			
Gross Margin	36.7	38.4	(1.8)
Operating Margin	20.8	22.1	(1.3)
EBITDA Margin	23.1	23.7	(0.7)
Net Margin	20.6	19.3	1.3

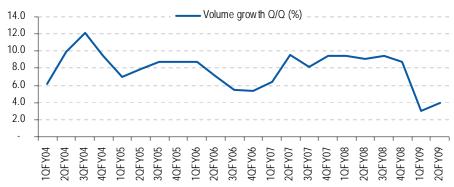
Source: Company data, J.P. Morgan estimates.

Satyam reported revenues and operating profit below our estimates as average rupee rate realized was below our estimate. Overall, net profit came in higher than expected due to foreign exchange gains.

Satyam saw 4% Q/Q volume growth in 2Q FY09. Growth for last two quarters has been low compared to historical trend implying a tougher demand environment – however this growth rate is better than most peers.

# Performance metrics were decent

Figure 1: Volume growth Q/Q





### **Pricing**

In 2Q FY09, Satyam saw a slight decline in pricing down 0.43% of offshore and 0.75% onsite. However, company clarified that this was largely due to the sharp cross currency movements and pricing was up 0.2% for onsite and 0.5% for offshore. While management accepted that pricing would be under pressure if the current weak environment continues for next few quarters, they maintained that they had not seen price reductions so far from their customers. We note that the trend of price increases is over and are building in slight price declines in our model.

Table 3: Offshore pricing trend as compared to larger peers

Q/Q growth	1Q FY07	2Q FY07	3Q FY07	4Q FY07	1Q FY08	2Q FY08	3Q FY08	4Q FY08	1QFY09	2QFY09
Infosys	0.2	1.1	1.7	1.4	1.0	2.6	1.3	0.5	0.0	-0.3
Satyam	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.7	1.5	1.3	2.3	0.5	-0.2	-1.3

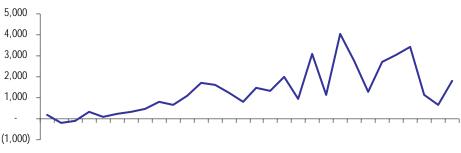
Source: Company data, J.P. Morgan estimates.

### Reduced headcount addition target

Satyam saw a decent net headcount addition of 1,814 in IT services (gross adds 3,323; with 221 freshers). However, the company reduced its FY09 gross headcount addition guidance to 8,000-10,000 people (from 14,000-15,000 earlier). Management cited weak outlook of flattish growth for the next couple of quarters as the primary reason for the cut. Satyam will honor all campus offers made so far, but is unsure of timeframe of on-boarding people given the weak environment.

Figure 2: Satyam net headcount additions

Satyam plans gross addition of 8,000-10,000 people in IT services

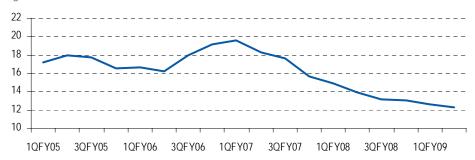


1QFY02 4QFY02 3QFY03 2QFY04 1QFY05 4QFY05 3QFY06 2QFY07 1QFY08 4QFY08

— Net headcount addition

Source: Company data.

Figure 3: TTM Attrition



Attrition has come down significantly and is now largely in line with larger companies

Source: Company data



## Subsidiaries – BPO recovers partially

The performance of subsidiaries and JVs improved in 2Q FY09

Satyam BPO revenues have recovered from the sharp decline in 1QFY09 due to runoff in certain animation projects. Subsidiary performance has improved from previous quarter.

Table 4: Satyam BPO

Rs in millions	1Q FY07	2Q FY07	3Q FY07	4Q FY07	1Q FY08	2Q FY08	3Q FY08	4Q FY08	1QFY09	2QFY09
Revenues	363.6	416.0	433.8	503.3	486.5	608.9	602.5	729.6	489.7	556.2
Profit	-61.5	-47.7	-53.4	-10	-83	-47.8	(93.5)	15.5	(219.0)	(200.5)
Net Margin	-16.9%	-11.5%	-12.3%	-2.0%	-17%	-7.9%	-15.5%	2.1%	-44.7%	-36.0%

Source: Company data, J.P. Morgan estimates.

Table 5: Effect of subsidiaries and JV

Rs in millions	2QFY09		1QFY09	)	Variance in profit
Subs	Revenue	Profit	Revenue	Profit	
Nipuna	556.2	-200.5	489.7	-219.0	18.5
Satyam Tech	240.8	13.9	4.2	-6.9	20.8
Satyam China	185.6	-49.8	148.3	-59.5	9.7
Citisoft	230.5	7.6	230.2	-37.1	44.7
Bridge Strategy	285.9	21.2	331.9	48.4	-27.2
Subsidiaries Total JV	1,499.0	-207.6	1,204.3	-274.1	66.5
CA Satyam	15.3	-5.0	11.0	-5.8	0.8
Satyam Venture	200.4	14.8	237.2	16.8	-2.0
Total	1,714.7	-197.8	1,452.5	-263.1	65.3

Source: Company data, J.P. Morgan estimates.

### Decrease in debtor days

Debtor days stood at 88 days, much lower than the previous quarter's level of 93 days – which is a good sign in current uncertain environment.

# FY09 guidance cut in US\$-terms, revised upwards in Rupee

In US\$-terms, Satyam reduced its FY09 guidance of revenue growth to 19-21% from 24-26% earlier. This is partially due to cross-currency headwinds (depreciation of GBP, Euro and A\$ against US\$) and partially due to weak economy. However, EPS guidance was revised upwards to 18-20% growth from 16-18.4%.

In Re-terms, Satyam increased its guidance to revenues of Rs 112,730-114,750 up 33.0-35.4% Y/Y. On EPS, Satyam guided to Rs 33.57-34.10 up 33-35.1% Y/Y. Revenue/EPS guidance is increased by 1%/5% as management has now used Rs 47/US\$ in giving guidance.

The increase in EPS guidance is due to expected margin expansion of 100-150 bps over FY08 (previous guidance of 50 bps improvement) due to the sharp rupee depreciation during the quarter.

# 3QFY09 Guidance

In US\$ terms Satyam has guided to revenue of \$634-652.2 million up down 2.8 to flat Q/Q. Rupee revenue guidance is Rs 29,450-30,340 million up 4.4-7.6% Q/Q and EPS of Rs 8.39-8.65 down 2.8% to up 0.2% Q/Q.



Table 6: Indian GAAP guidance

Rs M

	1QFY09	2QFY09	3QFY09 E	4QFY09E	Old guidance	New guidance	Change (%)
Revenue	26,208	28,193	30,340	30,009	113,630	114,750	1.0
Seq. growth (%)		7.6	7.6	-1.1	34.1%	35.4%	
EPS	8.2	8.6	8.7	8.7	32.4	34.1	5.4
Q/Q growth (%)		5.8	0.2	0.1	28.2%	35.1%	

Source: J.P. Morgan estimates, Company data.

### Table 7: US GAAP guidance

US\$ M

	1QFY09	2QFY09	3QFY09 E	4QFY09E	Old guidance	New guidance	Change (%)
Revenue	637	652	652	645	2,694	2,587	-4.0%
Seq. growth (%)		2.3	0.0	-1.1	26.0	21.0	
EPS	0.19	0.20	0.18	0.19	0.74	0.75	1.4%
Q/Q growth (%)		2.6	-7.7	2.8	18.4	20.0	

Source: J.P. Morgan estimates, Company data.

# **Estimate changes**

We are reducing our FY09 revenues by about 1% due to lower than expected 2Q performance but our EPS estimates remain unchanged due to Rupee/US\$ depreciation. Our FY10/11 estimates remain largely unchanged.

Table 8: Estimate changes Rs in millions, year-end March

We now expect 27% revenue CAGR and a 23% EPS CAGR over FY08-10E

	New				Old	Change (%)			
	FY09E	FY10E	FY11E	FY09E	FY10E	FY11E	FY09E	FY10E	FY11E
Revenue	115,568	136,542	164,425	116,581	136,937	164,207	(0.9)	(0.3)	0.1
Gross Profit	42,858	48,511	57,474	43,680	48,566	57,094	(1.9)	(0.1)	0.7
EBIT	24,101	27,226	32,619	24,607	27,169	32,232	(2.1)	0.2	1.2
EBITDA	26,562	30,123	35,834	26,606	29,436	34,729	(0.2)	2.3	3.2
Pre Tax Profit	26,126	30,535	37,340	26,359	30,416	36,340	(0.9)	0.4	2.8
Net Profit	22,770	25,796	28,208	22,754	25,995	29,029	0.1	(0.8)	(2.8)
EPS (Rs)	33.8	38.2	41.8	33.7	38.3	42.8	0.3	(0.3)	(2.4)
Margins (%)									
Gross Margin	37.1	35.5	35.0	37.5	35.5	34.8			
EBIT Margin	20.9	19.9	19.8	21.1	19.8	19.6			
EBITDA Margin	23.0	22.1	21.8	22.8	21.5	21.1			
Net margin	19.7	18.9	17.2	19.5	19.0	17.7			

Table 9: Satyam P&L Rs in millions, year-end March

		FY	′09			FY	10E				-			
	1Q	2Q	3QE	4QE	1QE	2QE	3QE	4QE	2006	2007	2008	2009E	2010E	2011E
Revenue	26,208	28,193	30,131	31,036	31,688	33,143	35,220	36,491	47,926	64,851	84,735	115,568	136,542	164,425
Gross Profit	10,327	10,333	10,951	11,248	11,429	11,691	12,486	12,905	18,489	24,764	30,481	42,858	48,511	57,474
EBIT	5,856	5,864	6,040	6,341	6,492	6,526	6,995	7,213	10,289	13,893	16,712	24,101	27,226	32,619
EBITDA	6,323	6,509	6,698	7,032	7,199	7,240	7,714	7,970	11,662	15,377	18,348	26,562	30,123	35,834
Pre Tax Profit	6,130	6,528	6,568	6,900	7,218	7,325	7,854	8,137	11,401	15,566	19,183	26,126	30,535	37,340
Net Profit	5,477	5,809	5,595	5,890	6,083	6,177	6,643	6,894	9,892	14,046	16,879	22,770	25,796	28,208
EPS (Rs)	8.1	8.6	8.3	8.7	9.0	9.1	9.8	10.2	15.2	21.3	25.2	33.8	38.2	41.8
Margins (%)	•	,		•										
Gross Margin	39.4	36.7	36.3	36.2	36.1	35.3	35.5	35.4	38.6	38.2	36.0	37.1	35.5	35.0
Operating Margin	22.3	20.8	20.0	20.4	20.5	19.7	19.9	19.8	21.5	21.4	19.7	20.9	19.9	19.8
EBITDA Margin	24.1	23.1	22.2	22.7	22.7	21.8	21.9	21.8	24.3	23.7	21.7	23.0	22.1	21.8
Net Margin	20.9	20.6	18.6	19.0	19.2	18.6	18.9	18.9	20.5	21.7	19.9	19.7	18.9	17.2
Seql Growth (%)														
Revenue	8.5	7.6	6.9	3.0	2.1	4.6	6.3	3.6	36.1	35.3	30.7	36.4	18.1	20.4
Gross Profit	14.5	0.1	6.0	2.7	1.6	2.3	6.8	3.4	33.9	33.9	23.1	40.6	13.2	18.5
EBIT	15.5	0.1	3.0	5.0	2.4	0.5	7.2	3.1	36.3	35.0	20.3	44.2	13.0	19.8
EBITDA	14.8	2.9	2.9	5.0	2.4	0.6	6.6	3.3	34.3	31.9	19.3	44.8	13.4	19.0
Net Profit	17.3	6.1	(3.7)	5.3	3.3	1.6	7.6	3.8	38.0	43.1	20.2	34.9	13.3	9.3
EPS	17.0	5.9	(3.8)	5.1	3.3	1.6	7.6	3.8	36.0	40.3	18.2	33.9	13.0	9.3

Source: Company data, J.P. Morgan estimates.

# Performance gap to Tier 1 companies still exists

Despite closing the revenue gap somewhat, Satyam continues to have a pretty high gap to TCS and Infosys on EBIT that has remained through the years. Better performance in FY09 could help to reduce the gap.

Table 10: Gap with Tier 1 companies

Satyam	FY04	FY05	FY06	FY07	FY08	FY09E	FY10E	FY11E
Revenues	25,605	35,208	47,926	64,851	84,735	115,568	136,542	164,425
Gap to Infosys	90%	102%	99%	114%	97%	85%	78%	75%
Gap to TCS	178%	176%	176%	187%	170%	142%	135%	127%
EBIT	5,622	7,549	10,289	13,893	16,712	24,101	27,226	32,619
Gap to Infosys	139%	171%	158%	176%	175%	154%	153%	146%
Gap to TCS	222%	243%	232%	234%	221%	169%	174%	167%

Source: Company data, J.P. Morgan estimates.

Table 11: Revenue, EBIT growth gap with larger peers

	FY02	FY03	FY04	FY05	FY06	FY07	FY08	FY09E	FY10E	FY11E
Infosys										
Revenue growth	37.0	40.3	33.1	46.7	33.7	45.9	20.1	27.9	13.8	18.6
EBIT growth	33.9	23.2	24.6	52.3	29.7	44.4	19.9	33.2	12.4	16.9
EBIT margins	33.7	29.6	27.7	28.8	27.9	27.6	27.5	28.7	28.3	27.9
Net profit growth	28.8	21.5	27.0	46.8	34.1	50.2	21.8	28.4	15.0	11.0
TCS										
Revenue growth	43.0	26.2	29.1	36.6	36.2	40.7	22.7	22.3	14.7	16.1
EBIT growth	40.7	-0.9	45.7	43.1	31.8	36.1	15.5	21.0	15.0	16.5
EBIT margins	28.7	22.5	25.4	26.6	25.8	24.9	23.5	23.2	23.3	23.3
Net profit growth	41.9	-0.9	47.4	39.8	27.9	43.3	21.5	12.3	17.5	10.8
Satyam										
Revenue growth	42.0	16.8	25.6	37.5	36.1	35.3	30.7	36.4	18.1	20.4
EBIT growth	32.9	6.4	17.7	34.3	36.3	35.0	20.3	44.2	13.0	19.8
EBIT margins	26.8	24.4	22.9	21.4	21.5	21.4	19.7	20.9	19.9	19.8
Net profit growth	55.0	-6.3	18.0	38.6	38.0	43.1	20.2	34.9	13.3	9.3



# Valuation – June-09 price target remains Rs 475/share

We maintain our June-09 price target of Rs 475/share based on a combination of P/E multiples and DCF fair values. Our price target assumes a one-year forward/trailing P/E multiples of 12x/14x, a 20% discount to our target forward multiple for Infosys.

# Risks to our price target

Macro slowdown in IT spending environment, appreciation of the rupee against the US\$ and continued losses at subsidiaries are key risks to our price target.

Table 12: Satyam P/E multiples

	1 year forward	1 year Trailing
Average P/E multiple for 1 year	12.5	16.0
June-09E EPS	39.0	34.6
Multiple used in Target price (x)	12.2	13.7

Source: Company data, J.P. Morgan estimates.

#### **DCF** valuation

Our DCF based June-09 is Rs 390/share. Our target price assumes a premium of 22% to this fair value. Our long-term assumptions include FY08-18E 10-year revenue CAGR assumption of 14%, long-term EBIT margins of 20%, long-term ROIC of 31% and cost of capital at 15.6%.

Figure 4: Trailing P/E multiple discount to Infosys



Source: Company data, J.P. Morgan estimates.

Figure 5: Forward multiple discount to Infosys



Figure 6: One-year forward P/E

250 -200 -150 -100 -50 -



Satyam is trading at 7.3x oneyear forward multiple, a 33%

discount to Infosys

Jan- Jul-

04 05

— 7х

Jan-

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10x

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**–** 13x

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\_ 16x

Source: Company data, J.P. Morgan estimates.

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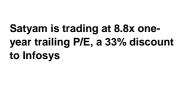
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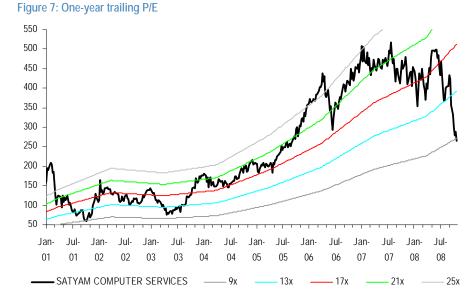
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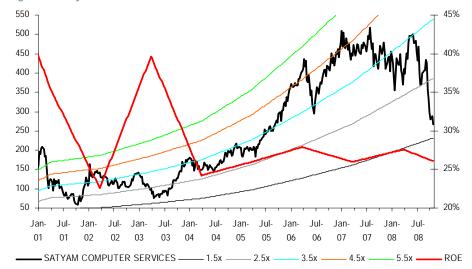






Satyam is trading at 1.7x oneyear forward book

Figure 8: One-year forward P/B



Source: Company data, J.P. Morgan estimates.

Figure 9: One-year trailing P/B



Source: Company data, J.P. Morgan estimates.

# Other result metrics

Cash balances were Rs53.6B (cash per share of Rs 79.6).

Satyam had hedges of ~US\$615m at end of Sep-09.

Offshore revenues increased to 53.65% from 52.7% in 1Q FY09.

year trailing book

Satyam is trading at 2.1x one-

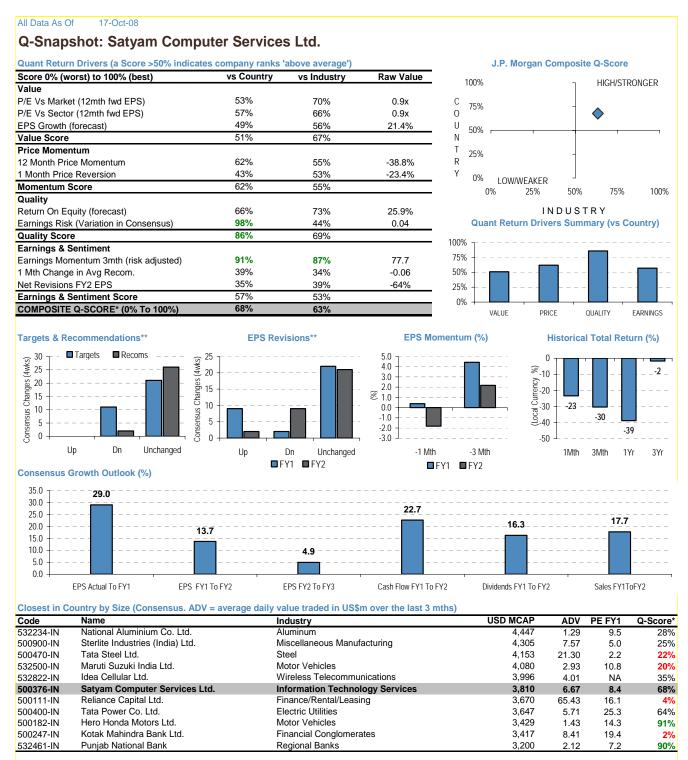


Table 13: Satyam: Quarterly Metrics

Clients	1QFY07	2QFY07	3QFY07	4QFY07	1QFY08	2QFY08	3QFY08	4QFY08	1QFY09	2QFY09
New clients added	34	35	34	35	29	37	32	32	34	33
Active clients	504	504	523	538	551	577	598	617	631	649
>US \$ 10 m	33	32	32	35	36	40	49	50	52	53
>US \$ 5 m	51	54	54	57	65	75	79	85	93	93
>US\$ 1 m	142	154	164	180	190	213	220	230	237	230
Employees	1QFY07	2QFY07	3QFY07	4QFY07	1QFY08	2QFY08	3QFY08	4QFY08	1QFY09	2QFY09
Tot employees	27634	31659	34405	35670	38386	41423	44947	45,969	46620	48434
Added	1,123	4,025	2,746	1,265	2,716	3,037	3,524	1,122	651	1,814
Attrition TTM	19.62	18.27	17.62	15.7	14.9	13.9	13.1	13.1	12.6	12.3
Offshore utilization incl trainees	71.2	71.1	68.5	71.3	79.9	81.5	83.7			
Debtor days	1QFY07	2QFY07	3QFY07	4QFY07	1QFY08	2QFY08	3QFY08	4QFY08	1QFY09	2QFY09
Debtor (days)	77	80	82	87	90	92	89	86	93	88
Revenue concentration (%)	1QFY07	2QFY07	3QFY07	4QFY07	1QFY08	2QFY08	3QFY08	4QFY08	1QFY09	2QFY09
Top client	7.12	6.68	6.32	6.11	5.66	5.81	5.43	4.51	4.45	4.58
Top 5 clients	22.68	22.26	21.58	22.17	21.08	20.84	20.7	18.99	19.11	19.58
Top 10 clients	34.43	33.93	34.19	36.25	34.35	33.86	33.48	30.85	30.6	31.31
Domain-wise revenues (%)	1QFY07	2QFY07	3QFY07	4QFY07	1QFY08	2QFY08	3QFY08	4QFY08	1QFY09	2QFY09
BFSI	29.65	28.59	25.61	24.74	23.75	23.81	22.4	21.84	21.38	20.5
Manufacturing	27.84	26.69	27.12	27.16	25.87	23.73	23.22	23.53	23.07	23.26
Telecom	19.12	20.36	20.69	21.79	21.95	23.52	23.07	21.5	21.9	23.60
Transportation and Retail	5.35	5.2	6	8.03	8.03	7.94	8.02	7.08	7.06	6.93
Healthcare	6.53	7.33	7.6	6.42	6.9	7.48	9.13	9.59	10.46	9.38
Others	11.51	11.83	12.98	11.86	13.5	13.52	14.16	16.45	16.13	16.32
Geographical spread (%)	1QFY07	2QFY07	3QFY07	4QFY07	1QFY08	2QFY08	3QFY08	4QFY08	1QFY09	2QFY09
North America	65.91	65.87	64.27	62.56	61.71	58.43	60.02	60.62	60.32	62.03
Japan	1.13	1.65	1.66	1.48						
Europe	17.59	18	19	19.86	20.1	20.95	20.52	20.69	20.65	20.60
Rest of World	15.37	14.48	15.07	16.11	18.19	20.62	19.46	18.69	19.03	17.37
New business breakup (%)	1QFY07	2QFY07	3QFY07	4QFY07	1QFY08	2QFY08	3QFY08	4QFY08	1QFY09	2QFY09
Existing business	87.70	86.1	85.7	88.7	89.5	93.1	93.18	21,661	23,508	25,249
New business	12.30	13.9	14.3	11.3	10.5	6.9	6.82	1,533	1,761	2,148
Technology Revenues (%)	1QFY07	2QFY07	3QFY07	4QFY07	1QFY08	2QFY08	3QFY08	4QFY08	1QFY09	2QFY09
Software Development & Maintenance	48.5	48.0	47.3	46.4	43.7%	43.9%	44.0%	44.4%	44.6%	45.07%
Consulting and enterprise Business solutions	40.3	40.4	42.0	42.6	44.2%	45.0%	45.0%	45.1%	44.7%	44.46%
Extended Engg Sol	6.0	6.4	6.8	7.0	7.2%	6.5%	6.8%	6.7%	6.8%	6.71%
Infra Mgmt Services	5.2	5.2	3.9	4.0	4.9%	4.5%	4.1%	3.9%	3.9%	3.76%

Source: J.P. Morgan estimate, Company data.





Source: Factset, Thomson and J.P. Morgan Quantitative Research. For an explanation of the Q-Snapshot, please visit http://jpmorgan.hk.acrobat.com/qsnapshot/Q-Snapshots are a product of J.P. Morgan's Global Quantitative Analysis team and provide quantitative metrics summarized in an overall company 'Q-Score.' Q-Snapshots are based on consensus data and should not be considered as having a direct relationship with the J.P. Morgan analysts' recommendation.

\*The Composite Q-Score is calculated by weighting and combining the 10 Quant return drivers shown. The higher the Q-Score the higher the one month expected return. On a 14 Year back-test the stocks with the highest Q-Scores have been shown (on average) to significantly outperform those stocks with the lowest Q-Scores in this universe. \*\* The number of up, down and unchanged target prices, recommendations or EPS forecasts that make up consensus.



# Satyam: Summary of Financials

Income statement						Ratio Analysis					
INR in millions, year-end Mar	FY07A	FY08A	FY09E	FY10E	FY11E	%, year-end Mar	FY07A	FY08A	FY09E	FY10E	FY11E
Revenues	64,851	84,735	115,568	136,542	164,425	Gross Margin	38.2	36.0	37.1	35.5	35.0
Cost of Goods Sold	40,086	54,254	72,710	88,032	104,425	EBITDA margin	23.7	21.7	23.0	22.1	21.8
Gross Profit	24.764	30,481	42.858	48,511	57.474	Operating Margin	21.4	19.7	20.9	19.9	19.8
SG&A Expenses	10,872	13,768	18,757	21,285	24,855	Net Margin	21.7	19.9	19.7	18.9	17.0
OCAN Expenses	10,072	13,700	10,737	21,200	24,000	SG&A/Sales	16.8	16.2	16.2	15.6	15.1
Operating Profit (EBIT)	13,893	16,712	24,101	27,226	32,619		10.0	10.2	10.2	13.0	13.1
EBITDA	15377	18348	26562	30123	35834	Sales growth	35.3	30.7	36.4	18.1	20.4
Other Income	1,832.8	2,672.0	2,458.5	3,796.8	5,208.7	Operating Profit Growth	35.0	20.3	44.2	13.0	19.8
Interest Expense	-159	-202	-433	-488	-488	Net profit growth	43.1	20.2	34.9	13.3	9.3
	107	202	100	100	100	EPS (Reported) growth	40.3	18.2	33.9	13.0	9.3
Earnings before tax	15,566	19,183	26,126	30,535	37,340	(p, g	10.0	10.2	00.7	10.0	7.0
Tax	-1,520	-2,304	-3,356	-4,738	-9,132	Interest coverage (x)	87.2	82.8	55.6	55.8	66.9
Net Income (Reported)	14047	16879	22770	25796	28208	Net debt to total capital	n.m.	n.m.	n.m.	n.m.	n.m.
, , ,	1 10 17	10077	22110	20170	20200	Net debt to equity	n.m.	n.m.	n.m.	n.m.	n.m.
INR							1				
EPS (Reported)	21.3	25.2	33.8	38.2	41.8	Asset Turnover	94.1	95.2	97.5	95.6	96.1
BPS	85.5	108.0	137.4	167.4	201.0	ROE	27.9	26.0	27.6	25.1	22.7
DPS	3.5	4.0	4.0	7.0	7.0	ROIC	59.6	48.0	48.2	43.7	40.8
Shares Outstanding (bn)	667	671	676	676	676	ROCE	25.1	22.9	24.9	21.9	19.4
Balance sheet						Cash flow statement					
INR in millions, year-end						INR in millions, year-					
Mar	FY07A	FY08A	FY09E	FY10E	FY11E	end Mar	FY07A	FY08A	FY09E	FY10E	FY11E
Cash and cash											
equivalents	39,914	45,024	58,223	74,370	91,123	Net Income	14,047	16,879	22,770	25,796	28,208
Accounts receivable	17,432	23,703	30,611	35,991	43,814	Depr. & Amortisation	1,484	1,636	2,461	2,898	3,215
Inventories	0	25,705	0	0	0	Change in working capital	-2,925	-5,438	-2,754	-2,983	-4,438
Others	2,945	6,645	8,867	10,426	12,692	Other	-1	0,430	0	2,705	0
Current assets	2,740	0,043	0,007	10,420	12,072	Cash flow from		O	O	O	O
ourronn account	60,291	75,372	97,701	120,787	147,630	operations	12,605	13,077	22,477	25,711	26,985
LT investments	437	872	1,163	1,163	1,163	Capex	-4,135	-6,207	-9,376	-4,031	-4,700
Net fixed assets	8,223	12,794	19,709	20,842	22,327	Disposal/ (purchase)	-391	-435	-291	0	0
Others	0	0	0	0	0	Cash flow from investing	-4,526	-6,642	-9,667	-4,031	-4.700
Total assets	68,951	89,038	118,572	142,792	171,120	Free cash flow	8,470	6,870	13,102	21,680	22,285
Liabilities						Equity raised/ (repaid)	291	-509	19	0	0
ST loans	1,479	2,167	0	0	0	Debt raised/ (repaid)	452	688	2,712	0	0
Payables	5,745	8,977	14,649	17,514	21,579	Other	2,299	1,176	357	-804	-804
Others	4,201	5,502	6,207	7,298	8.885	Dividends paid	-2.324	-2.680	-2,700	-4,729	-4.729
Total current liabilities	11,425	16,646	20,856	24,812	30,464	Cash flow from financing	718	-2,000	388	-5,532	-5,532
Long term debt	11,425	10,040	4,879	4,879	30,464 4,879	Cash now noth inidificilly	/10	-1,323	200	-5,552	-5,552
Other liabilities	0	0	4,079	4,079	4,079	Net change in cash	8,797	5,110	13,199	16,148	16,753
Total liabilities	11,425	16,646	25,735	29,690	35,343	Beginning cash	31,117	39,914	45,024	58,223	74,370
Shareholders' equity	57,526	72,392	92,838	113,102	135,777	Ending cash	39,914	45,024	58,223	74,370	91,123
Silai Siloidoro oquity	31,320	12,312	12,030	113,102	133,111	Enally cash	37,714	10,024	30,223	17,510	/1,123

Source: J.P. Morgan estimates Company data.



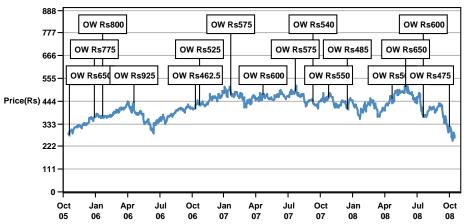
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### Satyam Computers (SATY.BO) Price Chart



Date	Rating	Share Price (Rs)	Price Target (Rs)
20-Oct-05	OW	278.72	650.00
30-Dec-05	OW	365.70	775.00
20-Jan-06	OW	374.12	800.00
21-Apr-06	OW	435.78	925.00
10-Oct-06	OW	406.15	462.50
23-Oct-06	OW	428.35	525.00
21-Jan-07	OW	472.35	575.00
22-Apr-07	OW	476.20	600.00
23-Jul-07	OW	491.65	575.00
10-Sep-07	OW	442.25	540.00
24-Oct-07	OW	461.75	550.00
18-Dec-07	OW	405.90	485.00
22-Apr-08	OW	458.95	500.00
29-May-08	OW	514.40	650.00
21-Jul-08	OW	367.10	600.00
02-Oct-08	OW	318.75	475.00

Source: Reuters and J.P. Morgan; price data adjusted for stock splits and dividends. This chart shows J.P. Morgan's continuing coverage of this stock; the current analyst may or may not have covered it over the entire period.

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