$27^{\text {n }}$ April 2007

BUY

| Price | Target Price |
| :--- | ---: |
| Rs190 | Rs205 |

Sensex-14,229

## Price Performance

| (\%) | $\mathbf{1 M}$ | $\mathbf{3 M}$ | $\mathbf{6 M}$ | $\mathbf{1 2 M}$ |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Absolute | 13 | 11 | 37 | 1 |
| Rel. to Sensex | 4 | 10 | 23 | $(15)$ |

Source: Bloomberg

## Stock Details

| Sector | Graphite |
| :--- | ---: |
| Reuters | HEGL.BO |
| Bloomberg | HEG@IN |
| Equity Capital (Rs mn) | 403.1 |
| Face Value (Rs ) | 10 |
| 52 Week H/L (Rs ) | $207 / 98$ |
| Market Cap (Rs bn) | 7.7 |
| Daily Avg Vol (No of shares) | 60127 |
| Daily Avg Turnover (US\$ mn) | 0.3 |


| Shareholding Pattern (\%) <br> (31st Mar.'06) |  |
| :--- | ---: |
| Promoters | 56.6 |
| FII/NRI | 8.0 |
| Institutions | 16.6 |
| Private Corp. | 5.4 |
| Public | 13.5 |

## Capacity expansion to continue

HEG declared its 4QFY07 and annual results. The numbers were in line with our expectations. During 4QFY07,The company reported PAT of Rs299mn, yoy up 138\% and qoq up $80.9 \%$, while revenue grew to Rs2.44bn yoy up $26.1 \%$ and qoq up 29.9\%. EBITDA margins moved up to $23.1 \%$ up by 526bps yoy and by 104bps qoq. HEG reported basic EPS of Rs7.41 for 4QFY07 up 138\% yoy and 80.9\% qoq. For full year FY07, HEG reported PAT of Rs738mn yoy up $89.7 \%$ and net sales of Rs8.179bn yoy up 55.7\%.

## Other key points:

- HEG has already booked $90 \%$ of the graphite electrode capacity for FY08 at higher rates as compared to FY07.

■ With a strong outlook for steel, demand for graphite electrode likely to be robust for FY08.

- The steel business has reported profit at PBT level in the reported quarter due to improvement in realizations.
- The company will invest Rs800mn to set up a 30MW merchant thermal power plant.
- It will also invest Rs350mn to increase the capacity of graphite electrode from 52,000t to 57,000 through de-bottlenecking in the re-baking division.
- HEG expects the payback in 30 months for both the projects.
- The stock currently trades at $8.3 x$ our FY08 FDEPS estimate of Rs22.8. We maintain buy on the stock.


## Valuations

At CMP of Rs 190, the stock currently trades at 8.3 x our estimated FY08 FDEPS of Rs22.8. We maintain our buy recommendation on the stock with a target price of Rs205.

|  | Net | EBITDA |  |  | RocE | EV/ | Div YId |  |  | EPS |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| YE-Mar | Sales | (Core) | (\%) | PAT | (\%) | EBITDA | P/BV | (\%) | (Rs) | P/E |
| FY05 | $\mathbf{4 , 5 5 0}$ | 798 | $\mathbf{1 7 . 5}$ | $\mathbf{4 1 4 . 7}$ | $\mathbf{1 2 . 6}$ | $\mathbf{1 5 . 3}$ | $\mathbf{2 . 7}$ | $\mathbf{1 . 5}$ | $\mathbf{1 0 . 3}$ | $\mathbf{1 9 . 0}$ |
| FY06 | 5,292 | 5,292 | 21.8 | 389.2 | 12.3 | 15.3 | 2.5 | 2.2 | 1.5 | 23.5 |
| FY07E | 8,179 | 1,746 | 21.4 | 738.5 | 15.1 | 8.4 | 2.1 | 2.2 | 15.8 | 12.4 |
| FY08E | 10927 | 2491 | 22.8 | $1,071.5$ | 20.2 | 5.9 | 1.7 | 2.6 | 22.9 | 8.5 |

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Quarterly Results

|  | $\begin{gathered} \text { 4QFY07 } \\ \text { 31-Mar-07 } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { 4Q } 2006 \\ \text { 31-Mar-06 } \end{gathered}$ | \% yoy | $\begin{gathered} \text { 3QFY07 } \\ \text { 31-Dec-06 } \end{gathered}$ | \% qoq | FY07 31-Mar-07 | $\begin{gathered} \text { FY06 } \\ \text { 31-Mar-06 } \end{gathered}$ | \% yoy |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Domestic Sales | 1,332 | 1,171 | 13.8\% | 1,232 | 8.1\% | 4,857 | 3,458 | 40.4\% |
| ExportSales | 1,548 | 1,096 | 41.2\% | 1,046 | 47.9\% | 4,919 | 2,905 | 69.3\% |
| Inter- div sales | -299 | -222 | 34.6\% | -274 | 9.1\% | -1,100 | -759 | 44.9\% |
| Gross Sales | 2,581 | 2,045 | 26.2\% | 2,005 | 28.8\% | 8,675 | 5,604 | 54.8\% |
| Excise | -137 | -107 | 28.3\% | -124 | 10.8\% | -497 | -351 | 41.3\% |
| Adjusted Net Sales | 2,444 | 1,938 | 26.1\% | 1,881 | 29.9\% | 8,179 | 5,253 | 55.7\% |
| Expenditure |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Consumption of raw material | 952 | 1,058 | -10.0\% | 1,076 | -11.5\% | 4,091 | 2,669 | 53.3\% |
| as a \% to net sales | 39.0\% | 54.6\% |  |  |  | 50.0\% | 50.8\% | -80 bps |
| Change in stock | 239 | -130 | -283.8\% | -353 | -167.6\% | -353 | -565 | -37.5\% |
| Total cost of goods sold | 1,191 | 928 | 28.4\% | 723 | 64.8\% | 3,738 | 2,104 | 77.7\% |
| as a \% to net sales | 48.7\% | 47.9\% |  | 38.4\% |  | 45.7\% | 40.1\% |  |
| Gross profit | 1,253 | 1,010 | 24.1\% | 1,158 | 8.2\% | 4,441 | 3,149 | 41.0\% |
| Gross margin | 51.3\% | 52.1\% | -85 bps | 61.6\% | -1,031 bps | 54.3\% | 59.9\% | -565 bps |
| Personnel exp | 91 | 84 | 8.3\% | 89 | 1.8\% | 352 | 327 | 7.6\% |
| Power and fuel | 157 | 201 | -22.2\% | 193 | -19.0\% | 660 | 584 | 13.0\% |
| Other exp | 441 | 380 | 16.3\% | 461 | -4.2\% | 1,683 | 1,123 | 49.9\% |
| as a \% to net sales |  | 19.6\% |  |  |  | 20.6\% | 21.4\% | -79 bps |
| Total operating exp | 689 | 665 | 3.7\% | 744 | -7.3\% | 2,695 | 2,034 | 32.5\% |
| EBITDA | 564 | 345 | 63.4\% | 414 | 36.1\% | 1,746 | 1,115 | 56.6\% |
| Ebitda margin | 23.1\% | 17.8\% | 526 bps | 22.0\% | 104 bps | 21.4\% | 21.2\% | 12 bps |
| Depreciation | 130 | 125 | 4.2\% | 115 | 13.0\% | 477 | 396 | 20.3\% |
| Amortization |  |  |  |  |  | 10 | 0 |  |
| EBIT | 434 | 220 | 96.9\% | 299 | 44.9\% | 1,259 | 719 | 75.1\% |
| EBIT margin | 17.8\% | 11.4\% |  | 15.9\% |  | 15.4\% | 13.7\% | 171 bps |
| Interest | 121 | 93 | 29.7\% | 107 | 13.0\% | 461 | 288 | 59.9\% |
| Other income | 106 | 45 | 136.5\% | 27 | 287.9\% | 202 | 99 | 103.8\% |
| PBT | 419 | 172 | 143.5\% | 220 | 90.5\% | 1,001 | 530 | 88.8\% |
| Provision for tax | 120 | 47 | 158.5\% | 55 | 119.3\% | 262 | 141 | 86.3\% |
| As a \% to PBT | 28.7\% | 27.0\% | 6.2\% | 24.9\% |  | 26.2\% | 26.6\% |  |
| - Current tax | 73 | 22 | 233.2\% | 15 | 405.5\% | 119 | 52 | 130.2\% |
| - Deferred tax liability | 46 | 23 | 101.3\% | 39 | 17.9\% | 140 | 82 | 70.4\% |
| - Fringe benefit tax | 1 | 2 |  | 1 |  | 4 | 7 | -49.3\% |
| PAT | 299 | 126 | 137.9\% | 165 | 80.9\% | 738 | 389 | 89.7\% |
| Net margin | 12.2\% | 6.5\% | 574 bps | 8.8\% | 344 bps | 9.0\% | 7.4\% | 162 bps |
| less: E/o Items adjusted for tax | 0 | 0 |  | 0 |  |  |  |  |
| Adjusted PAT | 299 | 126 | 137.9\% | 165 | 80.9\% | 738 | 389 | 89.7\% |
| Adjusted PAT margin | 12.2\% | 6.5\% | 574 bps | 8.8\% | 344 bps | 9.0\% | 7.4\% | 162 bps |
| Equity capital (basic) | 403 | 403 |  | 403 |  | 403 | 403 |  |
| Equity capital (Fully diluted) | 469 | 469 |  | 469 |  | 469 | 469 |  |
| Reported EPS |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| - Basic | 7.41 | 3.11 | 138.0\% | 4.10 | 80.9\% | 18.32 | 9.66 | 89.7\% |
| - Diluted | 6.37 | 2.68 | 137.9\% | 3.52 | 80.9\% | 15.76 | 8.31 | 89.7\% |
| Adjusted EPS |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| - Basic | 7.41 | 3.11 | 138.0\% | 4.10 | 80.9\% | 18.32 | 9.66 | 89.7\% |
| - Diluted | 6.37 | 2.68 | 137.9\% | 3.52 | 80.9\% | 15.76 | 8.31 | 89.7\% |

## Segment Analysis

|  | 4QFY07 | 4Q 2006 | \% yoy | 3QFY07 | \% qoq | FY07 | FY06 | \% yoy |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 31-Mar-07 | 31-Mar-06 |  | 31-Dec-06 |  |  |  |  |
| 31-Mar-07 | 31-Mar-06 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |


| Segment PBT |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Graphite | 273 | 193 | 41\% | 181 | 51\% | 892 | 531 | 68\% |
| Steel | 11 | -11 | -196\% | -27 | -139\% | -46 | -18 | 152\% |
| Power | 137 | 78 | 76\% | 136 | 1\% | 464 | 264 | 76\% |
| Others | 58 | 5 | 1033\% | 37 | 55\% | 151 | 41 | 267\% |
| Less: Interest charges | -60 | -93 | -36\% | -107 | -44\% | -461 | -288 | 60\% |
| Reported Profit Before Tax | 419 | 172 | 143\% | 220 | 90\% | 1,001 | 530 | 89\% |


|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Segment PBT margin |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Graphite | $14 \%$ | $14 \%$ | -5 bps | $13 \%$ | 90 bps | $14 \%$ | $13 \%$ |
| Steel | $2 \%$ | $-2 \%$ | 424 bps | $-6 \%$ | 851 bps | $-3 \%$ | $-2 \%$ |
| Power | $42 \%$ | $28 \%$ | $1,443 \mathrm{bps}$ | $41 \%$ | 112 bps | $38 \%$ | -92 bps |

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