# Emkay

Research

# **State Bank of India**

# Results in line ; NPA problem persists

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# BUY

Price	Target Price
Rs1,822	Rs2,200
Sensex	17,600

## **Price Performance**

(%)	1 M	3M	6M	12M
Absolute	10	(16)	(14)	72
Rel. to Sensex	(1)	(15)	(3)	38

Rel. to Sensex Source: Capitaline

# Stock Details

Sector	Banks
Reuters	SBI.BO
Bloomberg	SBIN@IN
Equity Capital (Rs mn)	6315
Face Value(Rs)	10
No of shares o/s (mn)	631
52 Week H/L	2,397/1,008
Market Cap (USD mn)	28,297
Daily Avg Volume (No of shares	) 1.4mn
Daily Avg Turnover (US\$mn)	64.7

# Shareholding Pattern (%)

	M'08	D'07	S'07
Promoters	59.7	59.7	59.7
FII/NRI	19.6	19.8	19.8
Institutions	11.6	11.9	11.5
Private Corp	3.2	2.7	3.1
Public	5.9	5.9	5.8

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pradeep.agrawal@emkayshare.com +91 22 6612 1340 State Bank of India's (SBI) Q4FY08 net profit at Rs18.8bn was ahead of our expectations mainly driven by higher than expected NII (interest on income tax refund of Rs4bn). The operating performance was remained in line with NIMs declining by 10bps at 2.6% on sequential basis, fee income growth remaining strong at 31% (Rs31bn).

<u>Highlight of the quarter was sharp increase in gross NPAs by 20% qoq to Rs128bn.</u> The bank has attributed the same to a) agriculture NPA and b) some slippages in SME segment due to technical reasons. However, the management is confident of converting 90% of incremental Rs22bn of NPA into standard assets over next 34 months. The provision cover has fallen further to 42.1%. if the bank is able to convert the fresh slippages into standard assets, the provision cover could rise to 50%.

We are keeping our estimates unchanged for FY09-10E We maintain our BUY rating with price target of Rs2,200

# NII in line with expectations

SBI has reported NII of Rs48bnm, a growth of 5.6%. Adjusted for one-time income of interest income on income tax refund of Rs4.0bn, NII at Rs44bn is in line with our expectations. On sequential basis, the growth was at 3.4%.

# NIMs drop in line with expectations

The NIMs (adjusted for one-time income) declined to 2.6%. The NIMs dropped by 77bps over last year mainly driven by

- Increase in the cost of deposits of 74bps. however, the same has declined by 15bps sequentially
- Drop in yield on investments and other assets of about 3bps

## Yield analysis

%	Q4FY08	Q4FY07	Q3FY08	Change in bps	
/0	QHI 100	Gen 107	Q31 100	уоу	qoq
Yield on advances	9.52	8.73	9.90	79	-38
Yield on assets	7.71	7.74	7.96	-3	-26
Cost of deposits	5.67	4.69	5.72	97	-5
Cost of funds	5.13	4.39	5.29	74	-15
NIM	2.57	3.34	2.68	-77	-10
NIM (Reported)	3.07	3.41	3.01	-34	6

Source: Company, Emkay Research

- Note:
- 1. Calculated on basis of average quarterly balances,
- 2. Adjusted for extraordinary items
- 3. Reported NIMs for FY08, 9FY07 and M9FY08 respectively
- 4. There have been some changes in the accounting treatment at NII level which has resulted in upward revision of NII by Rs2.3bn for Q4FY08
  - a) The bank seems to have again started booking interest on FCNR deposits as the spread as part of interest income earlier instead reporting it as part of interest income and interest expenses separately. As a result the interest income on investments has gone down by ~ Rs13.8bn, while the interest expense on borrowings has gone down by ~Rs11bn. However, this has had no impact on NII.
  - b) The bank has classified some part of amortisation expenses write back last year as part of interest income on investments. The interest income on investment has been revised upwards by Rs2.3bn

#### Healthy growth across categories in advances

The advances have grown by 23.6% yoy to Rs4.16tn driven by healthy growth across the categories. All the categories have mainly grown in 20's besides the international advances book growing at 50.4%

#### Advances mix

Rs bn	Q4FY08	Q4FY07	Q3FY08	% of total	% yoy chg	% qoq chg
Retail	883	736	817	21	20.0	8.1
Housing	451	380	425	11	18.8	6.1
SME	782	621	691	19	26.0	13.1
Agriculture	436	350	414	10	24.6	5.4
Top corporates	440	358	420	11	23.0	4.9
Mid-corporates	1,086	875	946	26	24.2	14.8
International	581	387	554	14	50.4	4.9
Total	4,168	3,373	3,903	100	23.6	6.8

Source: Company, Emkay Research

# **CASA** mix remains stable

The CASA mix has remained stable at 43.0% of the domestic deposits for Q4FY08 compared with 43.6% for Q4FY07. However, on sequential basis, the same has improved by 200bps.

## CASA Mix

Rs bn	Q4FY08	Q4FY07	Q3FY08	% yoy chg	% qoq chg
Deposits	5,374	4,355	5,101	23.4	5.3
CASA	2,311	2,111	1,920	9.4	20.4
CASA (%)	43.0	43.6	41.1	-57.0	195.0

Source: Company, Emkay Research

#### Fee income growth continues to remain healthy

The fee income has grown by 31% yoy to Rs30.6bn driven by sharp jump in the corporate fees in the large and mid corporate segment.

The total non-interest income grew by only 5.6% yoy due to

- Lower dividend income as the subsidiaries had largely paid out dividends in Q4FY07 to avoid higher dividend distribution tax in FY08
- Flat treasury income
- Negative Forex income which the management has attributed mainly to branch account reconciliations

#### Other income

Rsmn	Q4FY08	Q4FY07	Q3FY08	% yoy chg	% qoq chg
CEB	30,602	23,373	10,237	30.9	198.9
Treasury	2,965	2,993	6,436	-1.0	-53.9
Forex	-1,016	112	4,314	NA	NA
Dividend	21	2,229	230	-99.1	-90.9
Others	-4,400	-2,030	5,755	116.7	-176.4
Total	28,172	26,677	26,972	5.6	4.5

Source: Company, Emkay Research

#### **Controlled expenses help further**

The expenses have remained flat at Rs32.4bn in line with our expectations. The employee expenses have declined by 22% driven by a write back of Rs4.7bn of the gratuity and pension liabilities for the current year which were no longer required. The

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bank has used the write back to provide for Rs.2.0bn on wage hike revision which is currently under negotiations.

The decline in employee costs was also partially offset by higher expenses on ATM and branch redesign and expansion as well as higher depreciation.

#### Opex break up

Rsmn	Q4FY08	Q4FY07	Q3FY08	% yoy chg	% qoq chg
Employee cost	1,570	2,024	2,195	-22	-28
Other operating expenses	1,676	1,222	1,099	37	52
Total Opex	3,245	3,246	3,294	0	-1

Source: Company, Emkay Research

#### **Provisioning remains moderate**

The provisioning remained moderate as it grew by just 14.6% yoy to Rs16.2bn, driven by much lower provisioning against investment depreciation. The investment depreciation also includes MTM losses of Rs1.7bn on the securities issued by the government of India with respect to SBI's rights issue.

#### Provisions break up

Rsmn	Q4FY08	Q4FY07	Q3FY08	% yoy chg	% qoq chg
NPA	10,670	7,312	4,441	45.9	140.2
As % of advances	0.26	0.22	0.11		
Investment depreciation	2,168	3,343	575	-35.2	277.1
Std assets	2,490	2,992	2,200	-16.8	13.1
Others	865	479	828	80.6	4.4
Total	16,192	14,126	8,044	14.6	101.3

Source: Company, Emkay Research

#### Asset quality remains cause of concern

SBI has witnessed a sharp increase in gross NPAs, 20% qoq to Rs128bn during the quarter. The bank has attributed the same to a) agriculture NPA and b) some slippages in SME segment due to technical reasons.

The management is confident of converting 90% of incremental Rs22bn of NPA into standard assets over next 3-4 months. The provision cover has fallen further to 42.1%. if the bank is able to convert the fresh slippages into standard assets, the provision cover could rise to 50%.

#### NPAs rising

Rsmn	Q4FY08	Q4FY07	Q3FY08	% yoy chg	% qoq chg
Gross NPAs (Rs)	128.4	100.0	106.4	28.4	20.6
Gross NPA (%)	3.0	2.9	2.7		
Net NPAs (Rs)	74.2	52.6	56.1	41.2	32.3
Net NPA (%)	1.8	1.6	1.4		
Provision cover (%)	42.2	47.4	47.3		
Gross slippages (Rs bn)	73	50			
Gross slippages (%)	1.8	1.5			

Source: Company, Emkay Research

# **Consolidation of associate banks**

SBI's management is quite confident about the merger or amalgamation of the associate banks with itself by FY09. In management's view the delay is happening because of the lack of legal clarity as to whether the merger requires the parliamentary approval or just a cabinet approval is enough for the same,

## Consolidated profit grows by 40%

The consolidated profit of the SBI group has grown by 40% to Rs89.6bn SBI Mutual Fund, SBI Life Insurance and SBI DFHI were the key drivers of the performance.

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SBI Cards has reported losses of ~Rs1.5bn as it has been facing some problems regarding delinquencies in the card portfolio. The company has seen rapid growth over FY08 as it expanded its card base by nearly one-third to 2.2mn holders.

#### Performance of key subsidiaries

Rsmn	FY08	FY07	% yoy change	SBI's share
SBI				67,291
State Bank of Patiala	4,140	3,670	12.8	4,140
State Bank of Hyderabad	5,570	870	10.1	5,570
State Bank of Bikaner and Jaipur	3,150	3,260	2.9	2,363
State Bank of Saurashtra	520	1,900	-40.2	520
State Bank of Travancore	3,860	5,060	18.4	2,895
State Bank of Indore	2,340	3,060	23.2	2,293
State Bank of Mysore	3,190	2,490	28.1	2,935
SBI Life Insurance	343	38	800.0	254
SBI MF	697	396	76.0	439
SBI Caps	1,422	711	100.0	1,052
SBI Cards	-1,500	NA	NA	-900
SBI DFHI	959	599	60.0	527
SBI Factors	284	132	115.0	199
Global Trade Finance	736	289	155.0	677
SBI consolidated				89,600

Source: Company, Emkay Research

#### Valuation and view

We are keeping our estimates unchanged for FY09-10E. At the current market price of Rs1,822, the stock is quoting at 14.2x FY10E EPS and 2.1x FY10E ABV. We maintain our BUY rating with price target of Rs2,200.

#### **Quarterly results**

Rsmn	FY08	FY07	% yoy chg	Q4FY08	Q4FY07	Q3FY08	% yoy chg	% qoq chg
Net interest income	170,213	150,582	13.0	48,006	45,467	42,564	5.6	12.8
Other Income	86,949	73,609	18.1	28,172	26,677	26,972	5.6	4.4
Fee income	59,143	48,045	23.1	30,602	23,373	10,237	30.9	198.9
Net income	257,162	220,738	16.5	76,178	72,144	69,535	5.6	9.6
Operating expenses	126,094	118,375	6.5	32,454	32,460	32,938	0.0	-1.5
Pre-provision profit	131,068	102,363	28.0	43,724	39,684	36,597	10.2	19.5
Provisions & Contingencies	26,687	26,465	0.8	16,192	14,126	8,044	14.6	101.3
NPA	20,009	14,295	40.0	10,670	7,312	4,441	45.9	140.2
Profit before tax	104,381	75,898	37.5	27,532	25,558	28,553	7.7	-3.6
Taxes	37,090	30,485	21.7	8,700	10,626	10,467	-18.1	-16.9
Net Profit	67,291	45,413	48.2	18,832	14,932	18,086	26.1	4.1

#### Valuation table

Y/E March 31	Net	Net	EPS	ABV	RoA	RoE	PE	P/ABV
	income	profit	(Rs)	(Rs)	(%)	(%)	(x)	(X)
FY2007	218,526	45,413	86.3	494.8	0.9	15.4	25.3	3.7
FY2008	257,162	67,291	106.3	731.1	1.0	16.0	17.1	2.5
FY2009E	287,912	69,360	109.8	788.4	0.9	12.6	16.6	2.3
FY2010E	325,507	80,730	127.8	863.3	0.9	13.3	14.3	2.1

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