# **Emkay**

# Research

May 11, 2007

## **REDUCE**

| Sensex | 13.771       |
|--------|--------------|
| Rs219  | Rs228        |
| Price  | Target Price |
|        |              |

#### **Price Performance**

| (%)            | 1M | 3M   | 6M   | 12M  |
|----------------|----|------|------|------|
| Absolute       | 14 | (10) | (24) | (21) |
| Rel. to Sensex | 9  | (4)  | (28) | (28) |

Source: Capitaline

#### **Stock Details**

| Banks              |
|--------------------|
| CNBK.BO            |
| CBK @IN            |
| 4100               |
| 10                 |
| 320/165            |
| Rs89.7bn/US\$2.2bn |
| of shares) 675006  |
| S\$) 3.3mn         |
|                    |

#### **Shareholding Pattern (%)**

| (31st Mar.'07) |      |
|----------------|------|
| Promoters      | 73.2 |
| FII            | 17.2 |
| Institutions   | 2.6  |
| Private Corp.  | 0.8  |
| Public         | 6.3  |

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# Canara Bank

## **Uncertainty on margins continues**

Canara Bank's (CanBank) Q4FY07 net profit at Rs5.05bn was ahead of our estimates driven by higher non-interest income (mainly treasury, Forex and wealth management fees) and no provisioning for AS-15. The NIMs have shown 12bps expansion yoy mainly driven by opportunities available in the short termmoney markets, albeit the longer-term improvement in NIM remains uncertain. With the investment portfolio remaining tilted towards AFS category, the provisioning remained high as expected (nearly 25% of the pre-provision profits).

The asset quality remains robust driven by higher recoveries as the provision cover now stands at 62.1% compared with 49% last year.

We believe that the pressure on margins will continue for CanBank as the CASA mix continues to be at one of the lowest in the industry at 33%. Also with AFS category comprising of 57% of SLR investment, the bank remains prone to interest sensitivity and instability of earnings. At the current market price of Rs219 the stock is quoting at 5.0x its FY09E EPS and 0.9x FY09E ABV with likely RoE of 18.5% in FY09E. We maintain our REDUCE recommendation with price target of Rs228.

#### Moderate growth in NII – margins expand 12bps yoy...

CanBank's NII (adjusted for Rs725mn of interest on IT refund) has reported a moderate growth of 16.2% yoy to Rs10.6bn. The growth in NII was achieved on back of 24% yoy growth in advances and 12bps yoy expansion in NIM to 3.15%.

#### Moderate growth in NII

| Rs mn                        | Q4FY07 | Q4FY06 | Q3FY07 | % yoy chg | % qoq<br>chg |
|------------------------------|--------|--------|--------|-----------|--------------|
| NII                          | 10,593 | 9,838  | 10,386 | 7.7       | 2.0          |
| Less: Interest on IT refunds | =      | 725    | 767    | -         | -            |
| Adjusted NII                 | 10,593 | 9,113  | 9,619  | 16.2      | 10.1         |

Source: Company, Emkay Research

### ... but may not be sustained

Though CanBank's NIM for Q4FY07 have expanded by 12bps yoy (adjusted for interest on IT refunds) to 3.15% (flat sequentially), the same was partly achieved on back of opportunities available in the short term money markets. With majority of the investment portfolio in the liquid AFS category, CanBank was better placed to take advantage of the spike in the call money rates during Q4FY07. Adjusted for the inter-bank interest, the NIM would have actually dipped.

#### Deposit mix

| Rs bn          | Q4FY07 | Q4FY06 | Q3FY07 | % yoy chg | % qoq chg |
|----------------|--------|--------|--------|-----------|-----------|
| Total deposits | 141.0  | 116.8  | 131.7  | 20.7      | 7.0       |
| CASA           | 45.1   | 38.9   | 42.1   | 16.0      | 7.0       |
| CASA ratio (%) | 32.0   | 33.3   | 32.0   |           |           |

Source: Company, Emkay Research

However, with such gains being of short-term nature, we believe that the margin pressure is likely to continue for CanBank in coming quarters, as the CASA franchise remains low.

#### Robust other income – fee income surprises positively

CanBank's other income for the quarter has grown by 58% yoy to Rs6.3bn, which was driven mainly by the treasury income (Rs916mn; 3x Q4FY06), Forex income (Rs606mn; 2x Q4FY06). Surprisingly, the fee income has also grown by 20% yoy to Rs1, 314mn.

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#### Fee income

| Rs mn   | Q4FY07 | Q4FY06 | Q3FY07  | % yoy<br>chg | % qoq<br>chg |
|---------|--------|--------|---------|--------------|--------------|
| Trading | 916    | 337    | 303.2   | 172          | 202          |
| CEB     | 1,314  | 1,096  | 1,064.1 | 20           | 23           |
| Forex   | 606    | 343    | 471.6   | 77           | 29           |
| Others  | 3,427  | 2,184  | 1,000.0 | 57           | 243          |
| Total   | 6,262  | 3,960  | 2,838.9 | 58           | 121          |

#### **Higher provisioning dents profits**

While CanBank's operating profit has grown by a strong 36.4% yoy to Rs10.5bn driven by higher other income and lower employee expenses for no AS-15 provisions, the strong performance was dented because of higher provisioning. The provisioning was higher by 56% yoy to Rs5bn driven mainly by investment depreciation (higher AFS portfolio) and higher standard asset provisioning.

#### **Provisions**

| Rs mn                   | Q4FY07 | Q4FY06 | Q3FY07  | % yoy<br>chg | % qoq<br>chg |
|-------------------------|--------|--------|---------|--------------|--------------|
| NPA                     | 1,018  | 3,063  | 500.0   | -67          | 104          |
| As % of advances        | 0.4    | 1.5    | 0.2     |              |              |
| Standard assets         | 880    | 150    | 270.0   | 487          | 226          |
| One-time provisions     | 600    |        |         |              |              |
| Investment depreciation | 2,400  | 1,339  | 1,690.0 | 79           | 42           |
| Others                  | 72     | -1,560 | 770.0   | -105         | -91          |
| Total                   | 4,970  | 2,994  | 3,230.2 |              |              |

#### Asset quality remains robust but slippage rise

CanBank's asset quality has continued to remain robust with GNPAs having declined to 1.5% (2.3% last year) and NNPAs to 0.9% (1.1% last year) as on March 2007.

Although there has been a rise in NNPAs in absolute terms driven by lower provisioning during current year (0.4% of advances compared with 1.5% last year), the reduction in GNPA has helped to increase the provision cover to 62.1% as on March 2007 compared with less than 50% last year.

#### Capital adequacy remains robust

With Tier I capital adequacy ratio of 7.2%, the bank is very comfortably capitalised for future growth and would not require any equity dilution soon.

#### Valuations and view

We believe that the pressure on margins will continue for CanBank as the CASA mix continues to be at one of the lowest in the industry at 33%. Also with AFS category comprising of 57% of SLR investment, the bank remains prone to interest sensitivity and instability of earnings. At the current market price of Rs219 the stock is quoting at 5.0x its FY09E EPS and 0.9x FY09E ABV with likely RoE of 18.5% in FY09E. We maintain our REDUCE recommendation with price target of Rs228.

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#### **Quarterly results**

| Rs mn                 | FY07   | FY06   | % yoy chg | Q4FY07 | Q4FY06 | % yoy chg | % qoq chg |
|-----------------------|--------|--------|-----------|--------|--------|-----------|-----------|
| Net interest income   | 40,269 | 35,815 | 12.4      | 10,593 | 9,838  | 7.7       | 2.0       |
| Other Income          | 14,510 | 13,156 | 10.3      | 6,262  | 3,960  | 58.2      | 109.2     |
| CEB                   | 4,749  | 4,308  | 10.2      | 1,314  | 1,096  | 19.9      | 23.5      |
| Net income            | 54,778 | 48,971 | 11.9      | 16,855 | 13,797 | 22.2      | 26.0      |
| Operating expenses    | 25,653 | 23,472 | 9.3       | 6,334  | 6,269  | 1.0       | -0.5      |
| Pre-provision profits | 29,126 | 25,499 | 14.2      | 10,521 | 7,528  | 39.8      | 50.1      |
| Provisions            | 12,417 | 10,067 | 23.3      | 4,970  | 2,992  | 66.1      | 89.0      |
| NPA                   | 4,579  | 7,542  | -39.3     | 1,018  | 3,063  | -66.8     | 103.5     |
| Profit before tax     | 16,709 | 15,432 | 8.3       | 5,551  | 4,535  | 22.4      | 26.7      |
| Taxes                 | 2,500  | 2,000  | 25.0      | 500    | -400   |           |           |
| Net Profit            | 14,209 | 13,432 | 5.8       | 5,051  | 4,935  | 2.3       | 39.1      |

#### Valuation table

| Y/E March 31 | Net    | Net    | EPS  | ABV   | RoA | RoE  | P/ABV | PE  |
|--------------|--------|--------|------|-------|-----|------|-------|-----|
|              | income | profit | (Rs) | (Rs)  | (%) | (%)  | (x)   | (x) |
| FY2006       | 49,590 | 13,432 | 32.8 | 149.7 | 1.1 | 20.6 | 1.5   | 6.7 |
| FY2007E      | 54,778 | 14,209 | 32.3 | 195.5 | 0.9 | 17.6 | 1.1   | 6.8 |
| FY2008E      | 58,948 | 14,546 | 35.5 | 222.4 | 0.9 | 17.0 | 1.0   | 6.2 |
| FY2009E      | 67,871 | 18,169 | 44.3 | 257.6 | 0.9 | 18.5 | 0.9   | 5.0 |

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