May 28, 2008

| Rating | Market Performer |
| :--- | ---: |
| Price | Rs209 |
| Target Price | Rs214 |
| Implied Upside | $2.3 \%$ |
| Sensex | 16,276 |

(Prices as on May 27, 2008)

| Trading Data |  |
| :--- | ---: |
| Market Cap. (Rs bn) | 788.0 |
| Shares o/s (m) | $3,768.6$ |
| Free Float | $60.3 \%$ |
| 3m Avg. Daily Vol (‘000) | $6,731.8$ |
| 3m Avg. Daily Value (Rs m) | $1,378.1$ |


| Major Shareholders |  |
| :--- | ---: |
| Promoters | - |
| Foreign | $14.0 \%$ |
| Domestic Inst. | $38.4 \%$ |
| Public \& Others | $47.6 \%$ |


| Stock Performance |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| (\%) | $\mathbf{1 M}$ | $\mathbf{6 M}$ | $\mathbf{1 2 M}$ |
| Absolute | 0.7 | 13.8 | 28.0 |
| Relative | 5.2 | 28.0 | 15.1 |



Source: Bloomberg

## VAT resolved; conversion the next issue

■ Results: ITC reported net sales growth of $16.7 \%$ in Q4FY08 to Rs39.3bn, against our expectation of Rs39.2bn. This was led by $48.1 \%$ growth in non-cigarette FMCG business and a healthy performance by the agri and paperboards segments. Net profit grew by $13.1 \%$ to Rs7.4bn, lower than our expectations of Rs7.6bn. OPM declined by 100bps to $26.6 \%$

- For FY08, ITC reported revenue growth of $12.8 \%$ to Rs139.5bn, inline with our expectation. Operating margin declined marginally by 41bps to $31.6 \%$ and PAT grew by $15.6 \%$ to Rs31.2bn, lower than expected.
- Segmental business performance: Cigarette business grew $8.8 \%$ YoY for the quarter and $7.7 \%$ for the year. The company witnessed $2 \%$ volume growth in Q4FY08 and $1 \%$ volume decline for the year. It stopped production of non-filters in March; however, we understand that the company might introduce offerings in non-filters with revised prices if conversion is low. Likewise, non-cigarette FMCG business grew by $48.1 \%$ while PBIT margin declined to $16.0 \%$ due to high expenses pertaining to personal care product launches. Agri business reported growth in sales aided by soybean trade, offsetting losses in previous quarters.
- Valuation: We remain positive on the 'multiple growth drivers' business model of the company. However, at current valuations, the stock is trading at a fair price. Due to uncertainty regarding conversion from nonfilters to filters, we revise our FY09E EPS to Rs9.4 and FY10E EPS to Rs10.5, thereby revising our rating from Outperformer to Market Performer with an SOTP price target of Rs214.

| Key financials (Y/e March) | FY07 | FY08 | FY09E | FY10E |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Revenue (Rs m) | 123,693 | 139,475 | 158,852 | 190,467 |
| Growth (\%) | 26.3 | 12.8 | 13.9 | 19.9 |
| EBITDA (Rs m) | 39,564 | 44,039 | 50,385 | 56,368 |
| PAT (Rs m) | 27,000 | 31,201 | 35,543 | 39,667 |
| EPS (Rs) | 7.2 | 8.3 | 9.4 | 10.5 |
| Growth (\%) | 18.4 | 15.4 | 13.9 | 11.6 |
| Net DPS (Rs) | 3.2 | 3.5 | 4.0 | 4.4 |

Source: Company Data; PL Research

| Profitability \& valuation | FY07 | FY08 | FY09E | FY10E |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| EBITDA margin (\%) | 32.0 | 31.6 | 31.7 | 29.6 |
| RoE (\%) | 24.2 | 27.8 | 27.5 | 26.8 |
| RoCE (\%) | 26.2 | 26.3 | 26.3 | 26.0 |
| EV / sales (x) | 6.3 | 5.5 | 4.8 | 3.9 |
| EV / EBITDA (x) | 19.7 | 17.5 | 15.1 | 13.3 |
| PE (x) | 29.1 | 25.3 | 22.2 | 19.9 |
| P / BV (x) | 7.5 | 6.6 | 5.7 | 5.0 |
| Net dividend yield (\%) | 1.5 | 1.7 | 1.9 | 2.1 |

Source: Company Data; PL Research
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## Highlights

Net revenue grew by $16.7 \%$, with operating margin declining by 100 bps


Source: Company Data, PL Research

ITC's gross revenue dependence on cigarettes has come down commendably


Source: Company Data, PL Research

Net revenue from cigarettes grew with 2\% volume growth in Q4FY08


Source: Company Data, PL Research

Other FMCG businesses continue robust growth in revenue but with higher losses


Source: Company Data, PL Research
Sunfeast and Aashirvaad brands have nearly crossed Rs10bn sales each. Expenses pertaining to personal care products have constrained PBIT margin in this quarter. We believe Bingo should turn profitable in Q3FY09. However, overall segmental losses should remain same at absolute level.

Hotels - sustained revenue growth with premium product mix; however, margins grew consistently YoY


Source: Company Data, PL Research

Agriculture - soybean trade boost growth


Source: Company Data, PL Research

Paper - consistent performance in revenue growth....


Source: Company Data, PL Research

Leads to PAT growth of $13 \%$, while PAT margin declines


[^0]In FY08, VAT implementation on cigarettes was managed with about $21 \%$ price hike and $1 \%$ volume decline, in line with our expectations. However, in FY09, the bigger issue would be conversion of non-filters smokers to filters. The company has currently stopped production of non-filters; however, we believe that the company may resort to production of non-filters in case the conversion is low. We do not expect any conversion from micros to filters as the price gap is about 3.5x, however conversion from plains would be reasonable. The sensitivity of Scissors Plain's conversion to filters highlights its importance

Sensitivity of Scissors Plain conversion (ceteris paribas)

| Scissors Plain <br> conversion | Volume | Avg. price | Change in <br> gross margin | Gross sales | PBIT | EPS |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $30 \%$ | $-10.0 \%$ | $14.2 \%$ | 130 | 142,120 | 38,510 | 9.35 |
| $40 \%$ | $-8.9 \%$ | $13.9 \%$ | 171 | 143,470 | 38,880 | 9.40 |
| $50 \%$ | $-8.1 \%$ | $13.7 \%$ | 214 | 144,480 | 39,150 | 9.43 |
| $60 \%$ | $-7.1 \%$ | $13.5 \%$ | 254 | 145,790 | 39,510 | 9.49 |
| $70 \%$ | $-6.1 \%$ | $13.2 \%$ | 298 | 146,970 | 39,830 | 9.52 |

Source: PL Research

We assume overall $8 \%$ volume decline with $4 \%$ price hike on filters accompanied with $9 \%$ increase in average price realization due to better product mix.

Improvement in portfolio mix

|  | FY08 | FY09E | Price increase | Volume <br> change |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Portfolio mix |  |  | $12 \%$ |
| KSFT | $9 \%$ | $11 \%$ | $10 \%$ | $1 \%$ |
| MKFT | $6 \%$ | $7 \%$ | $0 \%$ | $12 \%$ |
| RSFT | $67 \%$ | $82 \%$ | $4 \%$ |  |
| Plains | $12 \%$ | $0 \%$ | No production |  |
| Micros | $5 \%$ | $0 \%$ |  |  |
| Overall |  |  | $14 \%$ | $-8 \%$ |
| Product Mix |  |  | $9 \%$ |  |
| Filters |  | $4 \%$ | $12 \%$ |  |

Source: PL Research

Key drivers of growth in this year would be price hikes on KSFT and GFF with high volume growth. The equal important is the conversion of Scissors Plain to Scissors Filters.

Key growth drivers of profitability in FY09E


Source: PL Research

Valuation: We remain positive on the 'multiple growth drivers' business model of the company. However, at current valuations, the stock is trading at a fair price. Due to uncertainty regarding conversion from non-filters to filters, we revise our FY09E EPS to Rs9.4 and FY10E EPS to Rs10.5, thereby revising our rating from Outperformer to Market Performer with an SOTP price target of Rs214.

| Segmental break-up ( ) (Rsm) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Y/e March | Q4FY08 | Q4FY07 | YoY gr. (\%) | Q3FY08 | FY07 | FY08 | YoY gr. (\%) |
| Revenue |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| FMCG - cigarettes | 35,830 | 32,940 | 8.8 | 35,294 | 128,337 | 138,256 | 7.7 |
| FMCG - others | 7,384 | 4,985 | 48.1 | 6,554 | 17,044 | 25,111 | 47.3 |
| Hotels | 3,393 | 3,043 | 11.5 | 3,136 | 9,857 | 11,002 | 11.6 |
| Agri business | 10,781 | 9,287 | 16.1 | 6,629 | 36,914 | 38,684 | 4.8 |
| Paperboards, paper \& packaging | 6,197 | 5,333 | 16.2 | 6,040 | 21,001 | 23,643 | 12.6 |
| Total | 63,585 | 55,589 | 14.4 | 57,653 | 213,152 | 236,696 | 11.0 |
| Inter-segment | 5,124 | 2,876 | 78.2 | 4,134 | 18,101 | 23,137 | 27.8 |
| Gross sales | 58,461 | 52,714 | 10.9 | 53,519 | 195,051 | 213,559 | 9.5 |
| Sales mix (\%) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| FMCG - cigarettes | 56.3 | 59.3 | (291) | 61.2 | 60.2 | 58.4 | 180 |
| FMCG - others | 11.6 | 9.0 | 265 | 11.4 | 8.0 | 10.6 | (261) |
| Hotels | 5.3 | 5.5 | (14) | 5.4 | 4.6 | 4.6 | (2) |
| Agri business | 17.0 | 16.7 | 25 | 11.5 | 17.3 | 16.3 | 97 |
| Paperboards, paper \& packaging | 9.7 | 9.6 | 15 | 10.5 | 9.9 | 10.0 | (14) |
| PBIT |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| FMCG - cigarettes | 8,701 | 7,417 | 17.3 | 9,611 | 31,721 | 36,340 | (12.7) |
| FMCG - others | $(1,179)$ | (483) | 143.9 | (645) | $(2,020)$ | $(2,635)$ | (23.3) |
| Hotels | 1,428 | 1,171 | 22.0 | 1,377 | 3,508 | 4,108 | (14.6) |
| Agri business | 370 | 87 | 327.3 | 278 | 1,235 | 1,292 | (4.4) |
| Paperboards, paper \& packaging | 1,227 | 972 | 26.3 | 1,183 | 4,168 | 4,531 | (8.0) |
| Total | 10,547 | 9,162 | 15.1 | 11,804 | 38,613 | 43,636 | (11.5) |
| PBIT margins \% |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| FMCG - cigarettes | 24.3 | 22.5 | 177 | 27.2 | 24.7 | 26.3 | (157) |
| FMCG - others | (16.0) | (9.7) | 627 | (9.8) | (11.9) | (10.5) | (136) |
| Hotels | 42.1 | 38.5 | 362 | 43.9 | 35.6 | 37.3 | (175) |
| Agri business | 3.4 | 0.9 | 250 | 4.2 | 3.3 | 3.3 | 1 |
| Paperboards, paper \& packaging | 19.8 | 18.2 | 159 | 19.6 | 19.8 | 19.2 | 68 |
| Total | 16.6 | 16.5 | 10 | 20.5 | 18.1 | 18.4 | (32) |
| PBIT mix \% |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| FMCG - cigarettes | 82.5 | 80.9 | 155 | 81.4 | 82.2 | 83.3 | (113) |
| FMCG - others | (11.2) | (5.3) | (590) | (5.5) | (5.2) | (6.0) | 81 |
| Hotels | 13.5 | 12.8 | 76 | 11.7 | 9.1 | 9.4 | (33) |
| Agri business | 3.5 | 0.9 | 256 | 2.4 | 3.2 | 3.0 | 24 |
| Paperboards, paper \& packaging | 11.6 | 10.6 | 103 | 10.0 | 10.8 | 10.4 | 41 |

Q4FY08 result overview
(Rs m)

| Y/e March | Q4FY08 | Q4FY07 | YoY gr. (\%) | Q3FY08 | FY07 | FY08 | YoY gr. (\%) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Net sales | 39,344 | 33,719 | 16.7 | 34,580 | 123,693 | 139,475 | 12.8 |
| Expenditure |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Raw material | 18,445 | 14,884 | 23.9 | 13,130 | 53,849 | 60,167 | 11.7 |
| \% of NS | 46.9 | 44.1 |  | 38.0 | 43.5 | 43.1 |  |
| Personnel | 1,911 | 1,632 | 17.1 | 1,906 | 6,301 | 7,333 | 16.4 |
| \% of NS | 4.9 | 4.8 |  | 5.5 | 5.1 | 5.3 |  |
| Other expenditure | 8,542 | 7,899 | 8.1 | 7,547 | 23,979 | 27,936 | 16.5 |
| \% of NS | 21.7 | 23.4 |  | 21.8 | 19.4 | 20.0 |  |
| Total expenditure | 28,897 | 24,416 | 18.4 | 22,583 | 84,129 | 95,436 | 13.4 |
| OPBDIT | 10,447 | 9,303 | 12.3 | 11,997 | 39,564 | 44,039 | 11.3 |
| OP margin (\%) | 26.6 | 27.6 |  | 34.7 | 32.0 | 31.6 |  |
| Other income | 1,637 | 1,023 | 60.0 | 1,374 | 3,365 | 6,109 | 81.5 |
| PBDIT | 12,084 | 10,326 | 17.0 | 13,371 | 42,929 | 50,148 | 16.8 |
| Depreciation | 1,215 | 922 | 31.8 | 1,097 | 3,629 | 4,385 | 20.8 |
| Interest | 27 | (1) | NM | 18 | 33 | 46 | 40.4 |
| PBT | 10,842 | 9,404 | 15.3 | 12,256 | 39,267 | 45,718 | 16.4 |
| Prov. for tax | 3,485 | 2,897 | 20.3 | 3,948 | 12,267 | 14,517 | 18.3 |
| \% of PBT | 32.1 | 30.8 |  | 32.2 | 31.2 | 31.8 |  |
| PAT | 7,356 | 6,507 | 13.1 | 8,307 | 27,000 | 31,201 | 15.6 |

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## PL's Recommendation Nomenclature

| BUY | $:$ | $>15 \%$ Outperformance to BSE Sensex | Outperformer (OP) | $: 5$ to $15 \%$ Outperformance to Sensex |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Market Performer (MP) | $:$ | -5 to $5 \%$ of Sensex Movement | Underperformer (UP) | $:-5$ to $-15 \%$ of Underperformace to Sensex |
| Sell | $:$ | <-15\%Relative to Sensex |  |  |
| Not Rated (NR) | $:$ | No specific call on the stock | Under Review (UR) | Rating likely to change shortly |

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[^0]:    Source: Company Data, PL Research

