# Batlivala & Karani

## RESULT UPDATE

# MID CAP

BFSI's

Public & Others

**Financial highlights** 

| Share Data             |             |     |       |  |  |  |
|------------------------|-------------|-----|-------|--|--|--|
| Reuters code           | KBNK.BO     |     |       |  |  |  |
| Bloomberg code         | KBL IN      |     |       |  |  |  |
| Market cap. (US\$ m    | 555         |     |       |  |  |  |
| 6M avg. daily turnov   | 7.1         |     |       |  |  |  |
| Issued shares (mn)     | 134         |     |       |  |  |  |
| Target price (Rs)      |             |     | 150   |  |  |  |
| Performance (%)        | 1 <b>M</b>  | 3M  | 12M   |  |  |  |
| Absolute               | 5           | 5   | 31    |  |  |  |
| Relative               | 1           | (7) | 12    |  |  |  |
| Valuation ratios       |             |     |       |  |  |  |
| Yr to 31 Mar           | <b>FY11</b> | E I | FY12E |  |  |  |
| EPS (Rs)               | 12.         | 8   | 16.7  |  |  |  |
| +/- (%)                | 2.          | 2   | 30.8  |  |  |  |
| ABV(x)                 | 135.        | 8   | 146.2 |  |  |  |
| +/- (%)                | 6.          | 5   | 7.7   |  |  |  |
| $PER\left( x\right)$   | 14.         | 1   | 10.8  |  |  |  |
| PBV(x)                 | 1.          | 1.3 |       |  |  |  |
| Dividend/Yield (%)     | 2.          | 4   | 2.8   |  |  |  |
| Major shareholders (%) |             |     |       |  |  |  |
| FIIs                   |             |     | 32    |  |  |  |
| MFs                    |             |     | 5     |  |  |  |
|                        |             |     |       |  |  |  |

# Karnataka Bank

## **Maintain Underperformer**

Price: Rs 180

BSE Index: 20,169

## 18 October 2010

## 2QFY11 Result – Margins expands, but high provisions spoil profit growth

Karnataka Bank (KBL) reported a strong NII growth of 151% YoY and 16.4% QoQ to Rs 1.4 bn ahead of our estimates of Rs 1.2 bn, led by margin expansion (up ~10 bps QoQ), strong loan growth (up 8.4% QoQ) and higher C-D ratio of 62.6% (60.4% in 1QFY11). However, higher provisioning costs (credit costs ~Rs 345 mn and MTM on investment book ~Rs 180 mn) led to sharply lower than expected profit, which grew by 75.7% YoY (down 38.2% QoQ) to Rs 287 mn against our estimates of Rs 398 mn.

- Loan growth picks up, margins expand: Loan growth picked up impressively with 25.6% YoY and 8.4% QoQ to Rs 156.8 bn and the bank consciously improving its C-D ratio to 62.6% coupled with healthy CASA deposit growth (11% QoQ and 32% YoY) led to improvement in NIMs to reach 2% (up ~10 bps QoQ).
- Asset quality remains steady QoQ: Gross NPAs increased by 3.4% QoQ and the slippages ratio was stable QoQ. Bank continues to improve its NPA coverage up at 70.6% (69.7% in 1QFY11), thereby fulfilling regulatory requirements.
- **Rights issue in the near-term to improve CAR:** Board has proposed for a rights issue in the ratio of 2:5, in order to strengthen its capitalisation base to meet its future growth. Rights issue is likely in 3QFY11E. As on 2QFY11-end, the bank has total CAR of 11.7%.

## Outlook

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KBL has shown strong core business performance in terms of improving loan growth and NIMs in 1HFY11; however, higher provisioning costs and high restructured loans (~10% of loans) will continue to pose challenge for the bank's turnaround efforts. We have revised our NIMs estimates upwards to ~1.9-2% for FY11-12E (earlier 1.7-1.8%), however, higher operating and provisioning costs will off-sets the NIM benefit. We have revised our earnings estimates downward by 9% each in FY11-12E. We continue to maintain our Underperformer rating on the stock despite stock's inexpensive valuations given the bank's weak deposit franchisee and low return profile.

| (Rs mn)                 | 2QFY10    | 2QFY11 | <b>YoY</b> (%) | 1HFY10 | 1HFY11 | <b>YoY</b> (%) | FY10   | FY11E  | <b>YoY</b> (%) | FY12E  | <b>YoY</b> (%) |
|-------------------------|-----------|--------|----------------|--------|--------|----------------|--------|--------|----------------|--------|----------------|
| Interest Earned         | 4,944     | 5,719  | 15.7           | 9,717  | 11,165 | 14.9           | 20,434 | 24,986 | 22.3           | 30,314 | 21.3           |
| Interest Expended       | 4,390     | 4,328  | (1.4)          | 8,697  | 8,579  | (1.4)          | 17,078 | 19,377 | 13.5           | 23,535 | 21.5           |
| Net Interest Incom      | e 554     | 1,391  | 151.0          | 1,020  | 2,586  | 153.6          | 3,356  | 5,609  | 67.1           | 6,779  | 20.9           |
| Other Income            | 535       | 636    | 18.8           | 1,859  | 1,323  | (28.9)         | 3,113  | 2,904  | (6.7)          | 3,504  | 20.7           |
| Total Income            | 5,479     | 6,355  | 16.0           | 11,576 | 12,488 | 7.9            | 23,547 | 27,889 | 18.4           | 33,818 | 21.3           |
| Total Net Income        | 1,090     | 2,027  | 86.0           | 2,879  | 3,908  | 35.8           | 6,469  | 8,513  | 31.6           | 10,283 | 20.8           |
| Staff Expenses          | 531       | 717    | 35.1           | 1,041  | 1,402  | 34.7           | 2,068  | 2,711  | 31.1           | 3,234  | 19.3           |
| Other operating expe    | nses 493  | 554    | 12.4           | 855    | 996    | 16.4           | 1,793  | 2,235  | 24.7           | 2,591  | 15.9           |
| <b>Operating Profit</b> | 66        | 756    | 1,041.8        | 983    | 1,511  | 53.7           | 2,608  | 3,567  | 36.7           | 4,458  | 25.0           |
| Provision & Continge    | encies 52 | 577    | 1,000.8        | 227    | 718    | 215.9          | 711    | 1,431  | 101.3          | 1,311  | (8.4)          |
| Provision for tax       | (150)     | (108)  | (27.7)         | 192    | 41     | (78.7)         | 226    | 427    | 88.8           | 913    | 113.6          |
| <b>Reported Profit</b>  | 164       | 287    | 75.7           | 564    | 752    | 33.3           | 1,671  | 1,709  | 2.2            | 2,234  | 30.8           |



### **B&K RESEARCH**

| Income Statement                   |          |          |           |           |  |  |  |
|------------------------------------|----------|----------|-----------|-----------|--|--|--|
| Yr end 31 Mar (Rs mn)              | FY09     | FY10     | FY11E     | FY12E     |  |  |  |
| Interest income                    | 19,801   | 20,434   | 24,986    | 30,314    |  |  |  |
| Interest expense                   | (14,438) | (17,078) | (19, 377) | (23, 535) |  |  |  |
| Net interest income                | 5,363    | 3,356    | 5,609     | 6,779     |  |  |  |
| Growth (%)                         | 16.9     | (37.4)   | 67.1      | 20.9      |  |  |  |
| Non-interest income                | 3,218    | 3,113    | 2,904     | 3,504     |  |  |  |
| Operating income                   | 8,581    | 6,469    | 8,513     | 10,283    |  |  |  |
| Operating expenses                 | (3, 465) | (3,861)  | (4, 946)  | (5,825)   |  |  |  |
| - Staff expenses                   | (1,904)  | (2,068)  | (2,711)   | (3,234)   |  |  |  |
| Pre-provisions profit              | 5,116    | 2,608    | 3,567     | 4,458     |  |  |  |
| Core operating profit              | 3,523    | 1,461    | 3,108     | 3,953     |  |  |  |
| Growth (%)                         | 12.8     | (58.5)   | 112.7     | 27.2      |  |  |  |
| Provisions & Contingencie          | es (805) | (711)    | (1,431)   | (1,311)   |  |  |  |
| Pre-tax profit                     | 4,311    | 1,898    | 2,136     | 3,147     |  |  |  |
| (before non-recurring items)       |          |          |           |           |  |  |  |
| Pre-tax profit                     | 4,311    | 1,898    | 2,136     | 3,147     |  |  |  |
| (after non-recurring items)        |          |          |           |           |  |  |  |
| $Tax\left(current+deferred\right)$ | (1, 330) | (226)    | (427)     | (913)     |  |  |  |
| Net profit                         | 2,981    | 1,671    | 1,709     | 2,234     |  |  |  |
| Adjusted net profit                | 2,981    | 1,671    | 1,709     | 2,234     |  |  |  |
| Growth (%)                         | 23.3     | (43.9)   | 2.2       | 30.8      |  |  |  |
| Net income                         | 2,981    | 1,671    | 1,709     | 2,234     |  |  |  |
| Balance Sheet                      |          |          |           |           |  |  |  |
| Yr end 31 Mar (Rs mn)              | FY09     | FY10     | FY11E     | FY12E     |  |  |  |

| Yr end 31 Mar (Rs mr               | n) <b>FY09</b> | FY10    | FY11E   | FY12E   |
|------------------------------------|----------------|---------|---------|---------|
| Cash and balance<br>with RBI/Banks | 14,607         | 18,056  | 23,504  | 27,995  |
| Investments                        | 89,615         | 99,921  | 107,342 | 117,802 |
| Advances                           | 118,100        | 144,357 | 175,926 | 214,639 |
| Interest earning assets            | 222,323        | 262,333 | 306,771 | 360,436 |
| Fixed assets (Net block)           | 1,385          | 1,481   | 1,557   | 1,619   |
| Other assets                       | 4,870          | 6,538   | 7,863   | 11,228  |
| Total assets                       | 228,578        | 270,352 | 316,191 | 373,282 |
|                                    |                |         |         |         |
| Deposits                           | 203,333        | 237,307 | 279,362 | 333,561 |
| Other interest bearing lia         | b. 3,540       | 6,916   | 7,266   | 7,844   |
| Total Interest bearing liab        | . 212,908      | 252,024 | 296,821 | 352,462 |
| Other liabilities and prov.        | 6,035          | 7,801   | 10,193  | 11,057  |
| Share capital                      | 1,216          | 1,340   | 1,340   | 1,340   |
| Reserves & surplus                 | 14,454         | 16,987  | 18,030  | 19,480  |
| Shareholders' funds                | 15,670         | 18,327  | 19,370  | 20,820  |
| Total equity & liabilities         | 228,578        | 270,352 | 316,191 | 373,282 |

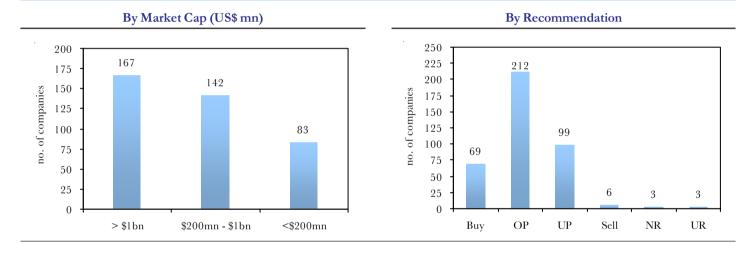
**Key Ratios** Yr end 31 Mar **FY09** FY10 **FY11E FY12E** Valuation ratios (Rs) Adjusted EPS 24.5 12.5 12.8 16.7 BVPS 133.4 142.2 151.4 163.4 Adjusted Book NAV/share 123.1 127.5 135.8 146.2 PER (x) 7.3 14.4 14.1 10.8 Price/Book (x) 1.3 1.3 1.2 1.1 Price/Adjusted book (x) 1.5 1.4 1.3 1.2 Dividend Yield (%) 3.3 2.2 2.4 2.8 **Du-Pont ratios** (%) 2.5 1.3 1.9 2.0 NII/Avg. Assets Non-interest income/Avg Assets 1.5 1.2 1.0 1.0 - Fee income / Avg Assets 0.6 0.6 0.6 0.7 - Trading gains / Avg Assets 0.5 0.2 0.1 0.8 Cost / Avg Assets 1.6 1.5 1.7 1.7 Non-tax Provisions / Avg Assets 0.4 0.3 0.5 0.4 Tax Provisions / Avg Assets 0.6 0.1 0.1 0.3 RoA (%) 0.7 0.6 0.6 1.4 14.7 15.6 17.2 Leverage 14.3 RoE (%) 19.5 9.5 8.7 10.6 **Balance Sheet ratios (%)** Loan growth 8.9 22.2 21.9 22.0 16.7 17.7 19.4 Deposit growth 19.5 60.8 Loans/Deposits 58.1 63.0 64.3 Investments/Deposits 44.1 42.1 38.4 35.3 CASA ratio 19.9 23.3 25.7 26.6 **Profitability ratios** (%) NIMs 2.6 1.4 2.0 2.0 Interest spread 2.1 0.9 1.5 1.6 10.7 Yield on advances 12.6 11.0 11.4 7.5 7.5 7.3 7.4 Cost of deposits Efficiency/other P/L ratios (%) Non-interest income/Net income 37.5 48.1 34.1 34.1 Trading income/Net income 18.6 17.7 5.4 4.9 Cost/Income 40.4 59.7 58.1 56.6 Asset quality ratios (%) Gross NPLs 3.6 3.7 3.5 3.4 Net NPLs 0.9 1.3 1.0 0.9 Net NPLs/Net worth 6.6 9.9 8.8 8.5 0.7 0.8 0.7 Loan provisions/Avg loans 0.4 Provisions cover 75.9 65.7 72.0 75.0 **Capitalisation ratios** (%) 10.0 Tier I cap.adequacy 10.7 8.7 8.0 Total cap.adequacy 13.5 12.4 12.2 12.5

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KARNATAKA BANK

### **B&K Universe Profile**



#### B&K Securities is the trading name of Batlivala & Karani Securities India Pvt. Ltd.

#### **B&K Investment Ratings:**

1. **BUY:** Potential upside of > +25% (absolute returns)

0 to +25%

- 2. OUTPERFORMER:
- 3. UNDERPERFORMER: 0 to -25%
- 4. **SELL:** Potential downside of < -25% (absolute returns)

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