| STOCK INFO. | BLOOMBERG |
| :--- | :--- |
| BSE Sensex: 19,243 | LT IN |
| S\&P CNX: 5,702 | REUTERS CODE |
| LART.BO |  |
| Equity Shares (m) | 283.3 |
| 52-Week Range | $3,898 / 1,258$ |
| 1,6,12 Rel. Perf. (\%) | $23 / 92 / 154$ |
| M.Cap. (Rs b) | $1,098.1$ |
| M.Cap. (US\$ b) | 27.8 |


| 26 October 2007 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Previous Recommendation: Neutral |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Rs3,877 |
| $\begin{aligned} & \text { YEAR } \\ & \text { END } \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | NET SALES (RS M) | $\begin{gathered} \text { PAT* }^{\prime} \\ \text { (RS M) } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \mathrm{EPS}^{*} \\ & \text { (RS) } \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { EPS } \\ \text { GROWTH (\%)* } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \mathrm{P}^{\prime} \mathrm{E}^{\star} \\ (\mathrm{X}) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \mathrm{P} / \mathrm{BV} \mathrm{x} \\ \mathrm{X}) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | ROE <br> (\%) | ROCE <br> (\%) | $\begin{gathered} \text { EV/ } \\ \text { SALES } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { EV/ } \\ \text { EBITDA } \end{gathered}$ |
| 3/07A | 176,846 | 18,310 | 63.9 | 75.5 | 60.7 | 19.1 | 26.1 | 28.2 | 6.1 | 59.3 |
| 3/08E | 237,648 | 25,261 | 88.1 | 36.3 | 44.0 | 15.6 | 30.4 | 33.4 | 4.6 | 37.9 |
| 3/09E | 299,950 | 32,066 | 111.8 | 26.9 | 34.7 | 12.6 | 30.2 | 31.6 | 3.7 | 30.2 |

\& Robust 2QFY08 performance: During 2QFY08, L\&T reported revenues of Rs55b (up 47.2\% YoY), EBIDTA of Rs4.7b (up $75.6 \% \mathrm{YoY}$ ) and net profit of Rs3.8b (up $140 \% \mathrm{YoY}$ ). The reported profit includes forex loss of Rs900m (due to Yen denominated loans). Adjusted net profit during 1QFY08 increased 59\% YoY to Rs2.9b. Reported numbers are better than our estimates of revenues Rs 47.8 b , EBIDTA of Rs 4.8 b and net profit of Rs 3 b .
\& EBIDTA margins improvement led by operational efficiency: EBIDTA margins for 2QFY08 stood at $11.6 \%$ vs $8.9 \%$ in 2QFY07, up 268bps driven largely by operational efficiency and higher volumes. The margin improvement for the company is driven by 311 bps improvement in $\mathrm{E} \& \mathrm{C}$ business to $11.7 \%$ (vs $8.6 \% \mathrm{YoY}$ ) while margins for the Machinery and Industrial Products (MIP) stood flat at $15.8 \%$ (vs $15.2 \%$ YoY). EBIDTA margins for Electronics and Electrical (E\&E) division declined 32bps to $17.1 \%$ during 2QFY08 (vs $17.5 \%$ YoY) due to change in revenue mix.
\& FY08 revenue guidance revised upwards: The management has raised its revenue guidance for FY08 to 30$35 \%$ vs earlier guidance of $25-30 \%$. The management however re-iterated that E\&C division EBIDTA margin will be maintained or improve marginally. This is driven by strong order book position of Rs440b (2.5x FY07 revenues) vs Rs416b as of June 2007.
\& Valuation and view: We expect L\&T to report consolidated net profit of Rs25.3b in FY08 (up 38\% YoY) and Rs32.1b in FY09 (up 26.9\% YoY). At CMP of Rs3,877/sh, the stock quotes at PER of 44x FY08 and 34.7x FY09E. Adjusted for the value of Ultratech Cemco (Rs40/sh) and L\&T IDPL (Rs154/sh), the stock quotes at adj PER of 41.8x FY08 and 32.9x FY09. Maintain Neutral.

| QUARTERLY PERFORMANCE |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | (RS MILLION) |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Y/EMARCH | FY07 |  |  |  | FY08 |  |  |  | FY07 | FY08E |
|  | 1 Q | 2 Q | 3 Q | 4Q | 1Q | 2 Q | 3QE | 4QE |  |  |
| Net Sales | 34,689 | 37,361 | 41,184 | 62,482 | 45,052 | 54,999 | 53,613 | 82,686 | 175,788 | 236,350 |
| Change (\%) | 11.5 | 11.7 | 12.3 | 36.0 | 29.9 | 47.2 | 30.2 | 32.3 | 20.0 | 34.5 |
| EBITDA | 2,698 | 3,062 | 5,185 | 9,718 | 4,738 | 6,526 | 6,817 | 12,865 | 20,665 | 30,946 |
| Change (\%) | 53.5 | 117.6 | 63.0 | 54.2 | 75.6 | 113.1 | 31.5 | 32.4 | 82.4 | 60.7 |
| As of \% Sales | 9.2 | 8.9 | 11.8 | 14.9 | 10.2 | 11.6 | 12.3 | 15.1 | 11.3 | 12.7 |
| Depreciation | 309 | 336 | 357 | 698 | 424 | 483 | 520 | 564 | 1,700 | 1,991 |
| Interest | 158 | 106 | 12 | 63 | 157 | 132 | 180 | 236 | 339 | 705 |
| Other Income | 216 | 437 | 350 | 420 | 1,608 | -430 | 420 | 1,064 | 1,420 | 2,662 |
| Reported PBT | 2,448 | 3,057 | 5,166 | 9,377 | 5,764 | 5,481 | 6,537 | 13,131 | 20,046 | 30,913 |
| Tax | 877 | 1,046 | 1,727 | 2,371 | 1,995 | 2,001 | 2,157 | 4,345 | 6,019 | 10,499 |
| Effective Tax Rate (\%) | 35.8 | 34.2 | 33.4 | 25.3 | 34.6 | 36.5 | 33.0 | 33.1 | 30.0 | 34.0 |
| Reported Profit | 1,571 | 2,011 | 3,440 | 7,006 | 3,769 | 3,480 | 4,380 | 8,785 | 14,027 | 20,414 |
| Adjusted PAT | 1,839 | 1,831 | 3,440 | 7,006 | 2,924 | 4,065 | 4,380 | 8,785 | 13,845 | 19,569 |
| Change (\%) | 89.5 | 53.0 | 83.1 | 52.8 | 59.0 | 122.1 | 27.3 | 25.4 | 59.1 | 41.3 |

[^0]
## Robust 2QFY08 performance

During 2QFY08, L\&T reported revenues of Rs55b (up $47.2 \% \mathrm{YoY}$ ), EBIDTA of Rs4.7b (up $75.6 \% \mathrm{YoY}$ ) and net profit of Rs3.8b (up $140 \%$ YoY). The reported profit includes forex loss of Rs 900 m (due to Yen denominated loans). Adjusted net profit during 1QFY08 increased 59\% YoY to Rs2.9b. Reported numbers are better than our estimates of revenues Rs47.8b, EBIDTA of Rs4.8b and net profit of Rs3b.

## EBIDTA margin improvement driven by operational efficiency

EBIDTA margins for 2QFY08 stood at $11.6 \%$ vs $8.9 \%$ in 2QFY07, up 268bps driven largely by operational efficiency and higher volumes. The margin improvement for the company is driven by 311 bps improvement in $\mathrm{E} \& \mathrm{C}$ business to $11.7 \%$ (vs $8.6 \% \mathrm{YoY}$ ) while margins for the Machinery and Industrial Products (MIP) stood flat at $15.8 \%$ (vs $15.2 \%$ YoY). EBIDTA margins for Electronics and Electrical (E\&E) division declined 32bps to $17.1 \%$ during 2QFY08 (vs $17.5 \% \mathrm{YoY}$ ) due to change in revenue mix. The robust improvement in EBIDTA margin for E\&C division was largely driven by operational efficiency and better project execution.

## FY08 revenue guidance revised upwards

The management has raised its revenue guidance for FY08 to $30-35 \%$ vs earlier guidance of $25-30 \%$. The management however re-iterated that E\&C division EBIDTA margin will be maintained or improve marginally. This is driven by strong order book position of Rs440b (2.5x FY07 revenues) vs Rs416b as of June 2007.

## Robust order backlog, Order intake momentum continues

The order backlog for the company continues to be robust at Rs440b (2.5x FY07 revenues) vs Rs416b as of June 2007 and Rs307b in Sept 2006. The order booking too grew by robust $26.4 \%$ YoY during 2QFY08 to Rs 75.5 b in 2QFY08 (vs Rs59.7b in 2QFY07). The significant part of the incremental orders for the company was largely from the Hydrocarbon and Infrastructure segments.

## E\&C Business: strong margin improvement

During 2QFY08, E\&C business reported revenues of Rs41.1b (vs Rs27b in 2QFY07), while EBIDTA margins improved to $11.7 \%$ vs $8.6 \%$ in 2QFY07. EBIDTA for the quarter grew by robust $107 \%$ YoY to Rs4.8b (vs Rs2.3b in 2QFY07). During 2QFY08, order intake stood of Rs59.1b, up $27.5 \%$ YoY; and order backlog increased to Rs420.3b, up from Rs292.7b in 2QFY07 and Rs396.9b in 1QFY08.

| L\&T - E\&C DIVISION PERFORMANCE (RS M) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
|  | 2QFY07 | 3QFY07 | 4QFY07 | 1QFY08 | 2QFY08 | $\%$ YOY |
| Order Intake | 46,310 | 81,720 | 61,200 | 82,180 | 59,050 | 27.5 |
| Domestic | 37,860 | 71,610 | 44,430 | 65,470 | 43,960 | 47.4 |
| Export | 8,450 | 10,110 | 16,780 | 16,710 | 15,090 | 78.6 |
| Order Backlog292,700 | 341,420 | 353,330 | 396,900 | 420,280 | 43.6 |  |
| Net Sales | 26,970 | 30,360 | 48,150 | 33,220 | 41,080 | 52.3 |
| EBITDA | 2,320 | 3,460 | 7,090 | 3,190 | 4,810 | 107.3 |
| EBITDA Mar. (\%) 8.6 | 11.4 | 14.7 | 9.6 | 11.7 |  |  |



Source: Company

| ORDER BOOK COMPOSITION (\%) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
|  | FYO3 | FY04 | FY05 | FY06 | FY07 | 1HFY08 |
| Process Inds. | 17 | 16 | 14 | 10 | 12 | 13 |
| Oil \&Gas | 21 | 23 | 19 | 24 | 19 | 20 |
| Power | 10 | 10 | 23 | 17 | 16 | 12 |
| Infrastructure | 35 | 33 | 31 | 31 | 39 | 36 |
| Others | 17 | 18 | 13 | 18 | 14 | 19 |
| Total | $\mathbf{1 0 0}$ | $\mathbf{1 0 0}$ | $\mathbf{1 0 0}$ | $\mathbf{1 0 0}$ | $\mathbf{1 0 0}$ | $\mathbf{1 0 0}$ |

## EBG business: strong revenue growth

The Electricals Business Group registered a healthy 43.4\% YoY growth in revenues, driven by switchgears while EBIDTA margins declined by 32 bps to $17.1 \%$. Standard products now account for $60 \%$ of the revenues of the division.

|  |  | FY07 |  |  |  | FY08 |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { YOY } \\ \% \end{gathered}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | 1Q | 2Q | 3Q | 4Q | 1Q | 2Q |  |
| Sales |  | 3,820 | 4,350 | 4,420 | 5,860 | 5,030 | 6,240 | 43.4 |
| EBITDA |  | 690 | 760 | 750 | 990 | 840 | 1,070 | 40.8 |
| EBITDA Mar. | (\%) | 18.1 | 17.5 | 17.0 | 16.9 | 16.7 | 17.1 |  |

## MIP business: strong growth in revenue and EBIDTA

The Machinery and Industrial Parts (MIP) Business Group registered a strong revenue growth of $29.5 \%$ YoY and 62bp improvement in EBIDTA margins to $15.8 \%$. The segment comprises of marketing income of valves, rubber processing, machinery, welding, paper machinery, construction equipments, etc,

L\&T - MIP DIVISION PERFORMANCE (RS M)

|  | FY07 |  |  |  | FY08 |  | $\begin{array}{r} \text { YOY } \\ \% \end{array}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 1Q | 2Q | 3Q | 4Q | 1Q | 2Q |  |
| Sales | 3290 | 4,355 | 4,000 | 6420 | 4170 | 5640 | 26.7 |
| EBITDA | 600 | 660 | 570 | 1400 | 920 | 890 | 53.3 |
| EBITDA Mar. (\%) | 18.2 | 15.2 | 14.3 | 21.8 | 22.1 | 15.8 |  |

## L\&T Infotech - EBIDTA margin improvement led by higher productivity

L\&T Infotech's operational performance was satisfactory, with 2QFY08 revenues of Rs 3.9 (up $18 \%$ YoY) and Net Profit of Rs570m (up 39\% YoY). During 2QFY08, PAT margins for the company was higher by 223 bps to $14.7 \%$ (vs $12.5 \%$ ), due to improving productivity. The revenue growth in USD stood at robust $37 \%$ YoY and revenues from US constituted to $73 \%$ of total revenues. The total number of employees for the company increased to 8,794 in 2QFY08 vs 6,777 in 2QFY07 and 7,220 in 4QFY07.

|  | 2QFY08 | 2QFY 07 | \% YOY | 1QFY07 | \% QOQ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Revenues | 3,870 | 3,280 | 18.0 | 3,630 | 6.6 |
| PAT | 570 | 410 | 39.0 | 430 | 32.6 |
| PAT (\%) | 14.7 | 12.5 |  | 11.8 |  |

## Progress on BOT projects

L\&T Infrastructure Development Projects (L\&T IDPL) currently has 36 projects ( 14 operational), vs 33 projects during 1QFY08 (14 operational). The total cost of all the projects is Rs 186 b while the equity invested in all the projects totaled to 12.1 b . L\&T Urban Infrastructure now has 33m sq.ft under development (vs 22 m sq.ft as at Mar 07), and total project cost stands at Rs94b (vs Rs67b in Mar 07).

| PROJ ECT PORTFOLIO AS OF J UNE 2007 (RS B) |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :--- |
| SECTOR | OPERA- <br> TIONAL <br> (NOS) | UNDER <br> IMPL. <br> (NOS) | CROJ ECT <br> COST |  |
| Roads \& Bridges | 4 | 5.0 | 43 | 1,480 lane kms |
| Ports | 2 | 1.0 | 30 | 33 m tons |
| Urban Infrastructure | 8 | 12.0 | 90 | 33 m sq ft |
| Airports | - | 1.0 | 19 | 23 m passengers |
| Total Project Cost |  |  | $\mathbf{1 8 2}$ |  |
| Equity Invested |  |  | 12 |  |

## Valuation and view

We now expect L\&T to report consolidated net profit of Rs25.3b in FY08 (up 38\% YoY) and Rs 32.1b in FY09 (up $26.9 \% \mathrm{YoY}$ ). Our EPS estimates are being upgraded by 4.4\% for FY08 to Rs88.1 (up 36.3\% YoY) and by $4.7 \%$ for FY09 to Rs111.8 (up $26.9 \%$ YoY). We arrive at Price Target of Rs3023/sh based on sum of parts methodology: core business Rs2,221/sh (25x FY09 PER), L\&T Infotech at Rs 198/sh (15x FY09PER), L\&T Infrastructure Development Projects Rs154/sh, Ultratech Cemco stake at Rs $40 /$ sh ( $25 \%$ discount to current price), L\&T Finance Rs62/sh (15x FY09PER), International Ventures at Rs151/ sh and Manufacturing Ventures at Rs167/sh.

At CMP of Rs3,877/sh, the stock quotes at PER of 44x FY08 and 34.7x FY09E. Adjusted for the value of Ultratech Cemco (Rs $40 /$ sh) and L\&T IDPL (Rs154/sh), the stock quotes at adj PER of $41.8 x$ FY08E and 32.9x FY09E. Maintain Neutral.

|  | BUSINESS <br> SEGMENT | METHOD V | VALUATION <br> (X) | VALUE (RS M) | $\begin{gathered} \text { VALUE } \\ \text { (RS/SH) } \end{gathered}$ | RATIONALE |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| L\&T Standalone | Engineering, Construction, \& Electricals | FY09E PER (x) | 25 | 603,481 | 2,221 | Premium to industry average |
| Ultratech Cement (11.5\% stake) | Cement | Discount to Curren Price (Rs/sh) | $\text { nt } 758$ | 10,853 | 40 | 20\% discount to current price |
| L\&T Infotech (100\% stake) | Infotech | FY09E PER (x) | 15 | 53,888 | 198 | Discount to niche second tier IT companies |
| L\&T Infrastructure Dev. Projects Ltd. | Infrastructure | Benchmark price |  | 41,970 | 154 | Based on $50 \%$ discount of benchmark price (recent stake sale to strategic investors) |
| L\&T Power Investments Pvt Ltd |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| - HPL Co Generation | Captive Power Projects | FY09E PER (x) | 15 | 7,443 | 27 | Discount to sector average PER |
| - India Infrastructure Developers | Captive Power Projects | FY09E PER (x) | 15 | 803 | 3 | Discount to sector average PER |
| L\&T Finance (100\% stake) | Hire Purchase, Leasing, Bill Discounting | FY09E PER (x) | 15 | 16,770 | 62 | In line with industry average L\&T has advantage of catering to in house requirement of L\&T's dealers / vendors / customers, etc |
| International Ventures |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| - L\&T (Oman) Llc | EPC projects in Oman | FY09E PER (x) | 20 | 12,155 | 45 | Discount to L\&T's valuations |
| - L\&T Saudi Arabia Llc | EPC projects in Saudi Arabia | FY09E PER (x) | 20 | 6,000 | 22 | Discount to L\&T's valuations |
| - Zubair Kilpatrick Llc | Electrical and Instrumentation for Oil / Gas | FY09E PER (x) | 20 | 1,791 | 7 | Discount to L\&T's valuations |
| - L\&T International FZE | Commodity Hedging | FY09E PER (x) | 20 | 21,039 | 77 | Lower PER, given risks in commodity hedging |
| Manufacturing Ventures |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| - L\&T Komatsu | Excavators and Hydraulic System | FY09E PER (x) | 20 | 20,598 | 77 | In line with industry average |
| - Audco India | Industrial Valves | FY09E PER (x) | 20 | 16,868 | 62 | Revenue growth and margins have shown strong consistency |
| - EWAC Alloys | Welding | FY09E PER (x) | 20 | 7,492 | 28 | In line with industry average |
| Total |  |  |  |  | 3,023 |  |

## Larsen \& Toubro: an investment profile

## Company description

L\&T is India's largest engineering and construction company. It undertakes projects on engineering, procurement and commissioning basis. Its business is categorized in three segments, viz. Engineering and construction (E\&C), Electrical and Electronics (E\&E) and other diversified businesses. It has demerged its cement and other non-core businesses and emerged as a focused engineering player offering a comprehensive exposure to Indian industry and infrastructure. It has many subsidiaries and associate companies which will gradually start adding robustly to its bottom-line.

## Key investment arguments

* L\&T is witnessing increased traction in order inflows. Management has guided for $30-35 \%$ YoY growth in revenues in FY08.
* We are also excited about the growth opportunity and L\&T's positioning in high end segments like nuclear, defence and aerospace.
* We believe that L\&T's subsidiaries, particularly infrastructure and Infotech, can unlock sizeable value going forward.
* During FY07-09, we expect L\&T's to report a $32 \%$ consolidated earnings CAGR.

COMPARATIVE VALUATIONS

|  |  | L\&T | SIEMENS** | ABB* |
| :--- | :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| P/E (x) | FY08E | 44.0 | 55.7 | 60.2 |
|  | FY09E | 34.7 | 38.3 | 46.6 |
| P/BV (x) | FY08E | 15.6 | 20.8 | 27.9 |
|  | FY09E | 12.6 | 16.4 | 22.1 |
| EV/Sales | FY08E | 4.6 | 3.3 | 4.9 |
|  | FY09E | 3.7 | 2.4 | 3.7 |
| EV/EBIDTA | FY08E | 37.9 | 34.8 | 39.5 |
|  | FY09E | 30.2 | 25.3 | 30.1 |

* December Ending ; ** September Ending

| SHAREHOLDING PATTERN (\%) |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: |
|  | SEP-07 | JUN-07 | SEP-06 |
| Promoter | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Domestic Inst | 37.2 | 38.2 | 36.5 |
| Foreign | 22.4 | 21.2 | 21.1 |
| Others | 40.5 | 40.6 | 42.4 |

## Key investment concerns

\& Higher borrowings warranted for investments in SPVs
\& Liabilities in terms of cost over runs and other failures may arise on the international projects

## Recent developments

2 L\&T has agreed to buy out the switchgear business of Tamco in Malaysia for US\$108 m.

## Valuation and view

\& L\&T offers the best play on the Indian Infrastructure and industry. Increased momentum in order intake, value unlocking probability from subsidiaries and increasing share of high margin businesses would drive re-rating.

## Sector view

\& Investments in manufacturing industries are likely to gain momentum as operating at peak utilization rates.
2 Government thrust on infrastructure and allotment of projects on BOT basis is positive for larger players.


| INCOM E STATEM ENT |  |  |  | (Rs Million) |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Y/E MARCH | $\mathbf{2 0 0 5}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 0 6}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 0 7}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 0 8 E}$ | 2009 E |
| Total Revenues | $\mathbf{1 3 4 , 3 6 3}$ | $\mathbf{1 5 0 , 5 4 6}$ | $\mathbf{1 8 0 , 0 6 4}$ | $\mathbf{2 4 1 , 9 7 2}$ | $\mathbf{3 0 5 , 4 0 8}$ |
| Growth Rate (\%) | 35.4 | 12.0 | 19.6 | 34.4 | 26.2 |
| Excise Duty | 1,768 | 2,308 | 3,218 | 4,324 | 5,458 |
| Net Revenues | $\mathbf{1 3 2 , 5 9 5}$ | $\mathbf{1 4 8 , 2 3 9}$ | $\mathbf{1 7 6 , 8 4 6}$ | $\mathbf{2 3 7 , 6 4 8}$ | $\mathbf{2 9 9 , 9 5 0}$ |
| Growth Rate (\%) | 37.0 | 111.8 | 19.3 | 34.4 | 26.2 |
| M anufacturing Expenses | 105,161 | 115,903 | 130,782 | 172,475 | 217,568 |
| Staff Cost | 7,645 | 8,900 | 12,582 | 15,728 | 19,660 |
| S G \&A Expenses | 10,961 | 12,170 | 14,992 | 20,084 | 25,349 |
| EBITDA | $\mathbf{8 , 8 2 8}$ | $\mathbf{1 1 , 2 6 6}$ | $\mathbf{1 8 , 4 9 0}$ | $\mathbf{2 9 , 3 6 1}$ | $\mathbf{3 7 , 3 7 3}$ |
| Change (\%) | 57.4 | 27.6 | 64.1 | 58.8 | 27.3 |
| EBITDA Margin (\%) | 7.5 | 9.6 | 12.2 | 13.6 | 13.5 |
| Depreciation | 926 | 1,141 | 1,682 | 1,991 | 2,965 |
| EBIT | $\mathbf{7 , 9 0 2}$ | $\mathbf{1 0 , 1 2 5}$ | $\mathbf{1 6 , 8 0 9}$ | $\mathbf{2 7 , 3 7 0}$ | $\mathbf{3 4 , 4 0 8}$ |
| Net Interest | 536 | 751 | 339 | 705 | 1,169 |
| Recurring Other Income | 1,261 | 2,061 | 3,031 | 2,883 | 3,200 |
| Non-recurring Other Incor | 4,028 | 1,622 | 470 | 0 | 0 |
| Add: Trf to Revaluation Rı | 15 | 15 | 14 | 14 | 14 |
| Share from Subsidiaries | 191 | 64 | 64 | 65 | 65 |
| Profit before Tax | $\mathbf{1 2 , 8 6 1}$ | $\mathbf{1 3 , 1 3 7}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 , 0 4 8}$ | $\mathbf{2 9 , 6 2 7}$ | 36,519 |
| Tax | 3,023 | 3,713 | 6,019 | 10,044 | 12,380 |
| Effective Tax Rate (\%) | 23.5 | 28.3 | 30.0 | 33.9 | 33.9 |
| Reported Profit | $\mathbf{9 , 8 3 8}$ | $\mathbf{9 , 4 2 4}$ | $\mathbf{1 4 , 0 3 0}$ | $\mathbf{1 9 , 5 8 3}$ | $\mathbf{2 4 , 1 3 9}$ |
| Extra-ordinary Adjustment | 4,028 | 1,622 | 470 | 0 | 0 |
| Adjusted Profit | $\mathbf{5 , 8 1 1}$ | $\mathbf{7 , 8 0 2}$ | $\mathbf{1 3 , 5 6 0}$ | $\mathbf{1 9 , 5 8 3}$ | $\mathbf{2 4 , 1 3 9}$ |
| Growth (\%) | 12.1 | 34.3 | 73.8 | 44.4 | 23.3 |
| Consolidated Profit | $\mathbf{6 , 4 0 8}$ | $\mathbf{1 0 , 3 0 2}$ | $\mathbf{1 8 , 3 1 0}$ | $\mathbf{2 5 , 2 6 1}$ | $\mathbf{3 2 , 0 6 6}$ |
| Growth (\%) | 8.4 | 60.8 | 77.7 | 38.0 | 26.9 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |


| BALANCE SHEET |  |  |  | (Rs Million) |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Y/E M ARCH | 2005 | $\mathbf{2 0 0 6}$ | 2007 | $\mathbf{2 0 0 8 E}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 0 9 E}$ |
| Equity Capital | 260 | 275 | 567 | 574 | 574 |
| Reserves and Surplus | 33,432 | 46,127 | 57,118 | 70,823 | 87,716 |
| Net Worth | $\mathbf{3 3 , 6 9 1}$ | $\mathbf{4 6 , 4 0 2}$ | $\mathbf{5 7 , 6 8 4}$ | $\mathbf{7 1 , 3 9 6}$ | $\mathbf{8 8 , 2 9 0}$ |
| Debt | 18,591 | 14,536 | 20,778 | 30,454 | 47,454 |
| Deferred Tax Liability | 945 | 773 | 402 | 402 | 402 |
| Capital Employed | $\mathbf{5 3 , 2 2 7}$ | $\mathbf{6 1 , 7 1 0}$ | $\mathbf{7 8 , 8 6 4}$ | $\mathbf{1 0 2 , 2 5 2}$ | $\mathbf{1 3 6 , 1 4 6}$ |
| Gross Fixed Assets | 21,066 | 23,007 | 28,763 | 41,475 | 56,475 |
| Less : Depreciation | 10,895 | 9,822 | 11,159 | 13,150 | 16,115 |
| Add : Capital WIP | 658 | 2,861 | 4,712 | 3,000 | 3,000 |
| Net Fixed Assets | $\mathbf{1 0 , 8 3 1}$ | $\mathbf{1 6 , 0 4 6}$ | $\mathbf{2 2 , 3 1 6}$ | $\mathbf{3 1 , 3 2 5}$ | 43,360 |
| Investments | 9,609 | 19,195 | 31,044 | 45,044 | 57,044 |
| Inventory | 23,108 | 22,103 | 30,011 | 39,776 | 50,204 |
| Sundry Debtors | 39,636 | 48,142 | 55,046 | 74,249 | 92,041 |
| Cash \& Bank | 8,280 | 5,832 | 10,944 | 4,006 | 5,619 |
| Loans \& Advances | 17,318 | 19,116 | 22,579 | 29,832 | 37,653 |
| Other Current Assets | 40 | 173 | 196 | 0 | 0 |
| Current Assets | 88,382 | 95,365 | 118,778 | 147,863 | 185,517 |
| Current Liabilities | 55,994 | 69,116 | 93,373 | 121,980 | 149,776 |
| Net Current Assets | $\mathbf{3 2 , 3 8 8}$ | $\mathbf{2 6 , 2 4 9}$ | $\mathbf{2 5 , 4 0 5}$ | $\mathbf{2 5 , 8 8 3}$ | $\mathbf{3 5 , 7 4 1}$ |
| Miscellaneous Expenditur | 399 | 220 | 98 | 0 | 0 |
| Capital Deployed | $\mathbf{5 3 , 2 2 7}$ | $\mathbf{6 1 , 7 1 0}$ | $\mathbf{7 8 , 8 6 4}$ | $\mathbf{1 0 2 , 2 5 2}$ | $\mathbf{1 3 6 , 1 4 6}$ |

RATIO

| Y/E MARCH | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008E | 2009E |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Basic (Rs) |  |  |  |  |  |
| Adjusted EPS | 22.4 | 56.8 | 47.9 | 68.3 | 84.2 |
| Consolidated EPS | 24.7 | 75.0 | 64.6 | 88.1 | 111.8 |
| Con. EPS (Fully Dilut | 24.7 | 36.4 | 63.9 | 88.1 | 111.8 |
| Growth (\%) | 3.8 | 47.5 | 75.5 | 38.0 | 26.9 |
| Cash Earning per Share | 23.9 | 31.6 | 53.9 | 76.2 | 95.7 |
| Book Value | 256.3 | 336.1 | 203.3 | 249.0 | 307.9 |
| Dividend Per Share | 27.5 | 22.0 | 13.0 | 17.8 | 21.9 |
| Div. Payout (Incl. Div Tax) | 41.3 | 36.6 | 30.1 | 30.0 | 30.0 |
| Valuation (x) |  |  |  |  |  |
| P/E (Standalone) |  | 68.3 | 81.0 | 56.8 | 46.1 |
| P/E (Consolidated) |  | 51.7 | 60.0 | 44.0 | 34.7 |
| P/E (Consolidated) (Fully Di | ted) | 106.6 | 60.7 | 44.0 | 34.7 |
| Price / CEPS |  | 122.5 | 71.9 | 50.9 | 40.5 |
| EV/EBITDA |  | 97.6 | 59.3 | 37.9 | 30.2 |
| EV/Sales |  | 7.3 | 6.1 | 4.6 | 3.7 |
| Price / Book Value |  | 11.5 | 19.1 | 15.6 | 12.6 |
| Dividend Yield |  | 0.6 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 0.6 |
| Return Ratio (\%) |  |  |  |  |  |
| RoE | 19.2 | 19.6 | 26.1 | 30.4 | 30.2 |
| Roce | 19.2 | 21.2 | 28.2 | 33.4 | 31.6 |
| Turnover Ratios |  |  |  |  |  |
| Debtors (Days) | 107.7 | 116.7 | 111.6 | 112.0 | 110.0 |
| Inventory (Days) | 62.8 | 53.6 | 60.8 | 60.0 | 60.0 |
| Asset Turnover (x) | 2.5 | 2.4 | 2.3 | 2.4 | 2.2 |
| Leverage Ratio |  |  |  |  |  |
| Current Ratio (x) | 1.6 | 1.4 | 1.3 | 1.2 | 12 |
| D/E (x) | 0.6 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.5 |



E: MOSt Estimates

NOTES


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## Disclosure of Interest Statement

Larsen \& Toubro

1. Analyst ownership of the stock

No
2. Group/Directors ownership of the stock

No
3. Broking relationship with company covered

No
4. Investment Banking relationship with company covered

No
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