

Company

24 July 2009 | 13 pages

Mundra Port And Special Economic Zone (MPSE.BO)

Equity ☒
Rating change ☒
Target price change ☒
Estimate change ☒

Sell: Bullish on Port; Bearish on SEZ; Increase TP to Rs474

- **Getting bullish on port business:** Macro envt. seems to be recovering; traffic at India's 12 major ports grew 8.6% YoY in Jun09. We raise our cargo est. by 15-18% over FY10E-11E driven by 1) higher general cargo growth est. of 17% CAGR over FY10E-12E (vs. 5% earlier). According to mgmt; MPSEZ has been doing ~3-3.5mmt cargo/month in Q1FY10E implying growth of 13%-32% over Q109; 2) higher coal terminal throughput; and 3) higher car exports.
- **But remain bearish on near-term outlook for SEZ:** Despite a pickup in macro envt, we do not expect meaningful corporate capex recovery in the near term and do not foresee any significant pickup in land volumes at the SEZ. For the SEZ business, we cut our 1) volume assumptions by 22%-44%; 2) revs by 14%-40%; and 3) earnings est. by 13%-41% for FY10E- FY11E.
- **Increasing TP to Rs474:** on the back of 1) -5%/+19% change in our estimates over FY10E-11E driven by higher cargo assumptions and lower SEZ volumes; & 2) reduced discount rates for the port at 13% vs. 13.5% earlier due to improving fundamentals & for SEZ at 14% vs. 15% earlier; in-line with other real estate companies in our coverage universe. We reduce our risk rating for MPSEZ to Medium from High earlier to reflect improving volumes at the port.
- **Great asset, but still rich. Maintain Sell:** MPSEZ is currently trading at PE of 38x FY10E and at an 18% premium to its NAV. The stock is up 66% YTD and has outperformed the Sensex by 16% on the back of expectations of a broader economic revival. While improved cargo volumes will be positive for the stock; we believe positive developments on SEZ land will be key catalysts.

Sell/Medium Risk	3M
<i>from Sell/High Risk</i>	
Price (23 Jul 09)	Rs558.50
Target price	Rs474.00
<i>from Rs291.00</i>	
Expected share price return	-15.1%
Expected dividend yield	0.5%
Expected total return	-14.6%
Market Cap	Rs223,779M
	US\$4,622M

Price Performance (RIC: MPSE.BO, BB: MSEZ IN)



Figure 1. Statistical Abstract

Year to	Net Profit	Diluted EPS	EPS growth	P/E	P/B	ROE	Yield
31-Mar	(Rs Mn)	(Rs)	(%)	(x)	(x)	(%)	(%)
2007A	1,889	5	203%	118	30	28%	0.2%
2008A	1,776	4	-6%	126	9	11%	0.3%
2009E	3,747	9	111%	60	8	14%	0.5%
2010E	5,867	15	57%	38	7	19%	0.5%
2011E	10,710	27	83%	21	5	28%	1.0%

Source: Citi Investment Research and Analysis

See Appendix A-1 for Analyst Certification and important disclosures.

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Fiscal year end 31-Mar	2007	2008	2009E	2010E	2011E
Valuation Ratios					
P/E adjusted (x)	118.4	126.0	59.7	38.1	20.9
EV/EBITDA adjusted (x)	na	42.9	31.8	23.2	15.6
P/BV (x)	30.2	8.6	7.6	6.6	5.3
Dividend yield (%)	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.5	1.0
Per Share Data (Rs)					
EPS adjusted	4.72	4.43	9.35	14.64	26.73
EPS reported	4.68	5.33	11.51	14.64	26.73
BVPS	18.48	65.20	73.24	84.50	105.06
DPS	0.90	1.50	3.00	3.00	5.35
Profit & Loss (RsM)					
Net sales	5,814	8,182	10,952	14,306	20,405
Operating expenses	-3,476	-3,834	-5,325	-6,076	-7,567
EBIT	2,338	4,348	5,627	8,231	12,839
Net interest expense	-631	-1,062	-2,194	-2,564	-2,229
Non-operating/exceptionals	57	24	842	200	100
Pre-tax profit	1,765	3,310	4,276	5,867	10,710
Tax	125	-1,534	-529	0	0
Extraord./Min.Int./Pref.div.	-15	358	864	0	0
Reported net income	1,874	2,134	4,611	5,867	10,710
Adjusted earnings	1,889	1,776	3,747	5,867	10,710
Adjusted EBITDA	3,145	5,354	7,000	9,660	14,423
Growth Rates (%)					
Sales	na	40.7	33.9	30.6	42.6
EBIT adjusted	na	85.9	29.4	46.3	56.0
EBITDA adjusted	na	70.2	30.7	38.0	49.3
EPS adjusted	na	-6.0	111.0	56.6	82.5
Cash Flow (RsM)					
Operating cash flow	2,751	5,386	6,372	8,828	13,599
Depreciation/amortization	807	1,006	1,372	1,430	1,585
Net working capital	-2,535	388	847	433	-37
Investing cash flow	-5,408	-19,506	-4,055	-13,163	-5,586
Capital expenditure	-5,846	-9,469	-1,322	-11,200	-5,586
Acquisitions/disposals	438	-10,037	-2,734	-1,963	0
Financing cash flow	2,284	22,087	2,076	-2,453	-6,641
Borrowings	3,204	6,245	5,000	697	-2,607
Dividends paid	-360	-601	-1,202	-1,173	-2,142
Change in cash	-387	8,327	5,257	-6,788	1,373
Balance Sheet (RsM)					
Total assets	30,312	57,283	64,053	68,869	74,730
Cash & cash equivalent	569	8,896	14,153	7,365	8,738
Accounts receivable	3,456	2,963	2,360	2,533	2,674
Net fixed assets	24,014	32,477	32,426	42,196	46,197
Total liabilities	22,907	31,158	34,705	35,010	32,635
Accounts payable	2,021	2,554	2,231	2,535	2,985
Total Debt	12,822	19,067	24,067	24,764	22,157
Shareholders' funds	7,405	26,125	29,348	33,859	42,095
Profitability/Solvency Ratios (%)					
EBITDA margin adjusted	54.1	65.4	63.9	67.5	70.7
ROE adjusted	na	10.6	13.5	18.6	28.2
ROIC adjusted	na	9.1	14.8	21.2	28.2
Net debt to equity	165.5	38.9	33.8	51.4	31.9
Total debt to capital	63.4	42.2	45.1	42.2	34.5

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Getting bullish on the port business.....

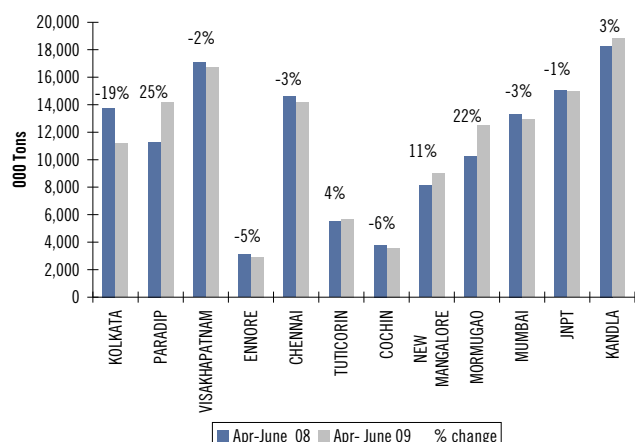
Our discussions with MPSEZ management suggest that the port has clocked a run-rate of 3-3.5mnt of cargo per month over the last 3 months, implying growth of 13%-32% over Q109

We are becoming increasingly bullish on MPSEZ's port business. The macro environment seems to be recovering from the bottom, and overall port traffic volumes at major ports seem to suggest that a bottom has been created.

Traffic at India's 12 major ports grew 8.6% YoY in June 2009, according to the latest data released by the Indian Ports Association. Traffic grew at 10 out of 12 ports; up from 7 ports in May, with highest growth at Kandla, Paradip and Mormugao, which grew 25% YoY, 36% YoY and 48% YoY, respectively. The only large ports where traffic fell YoY were Kolkata and Ennore (18% and 15% YoY declines respectively).

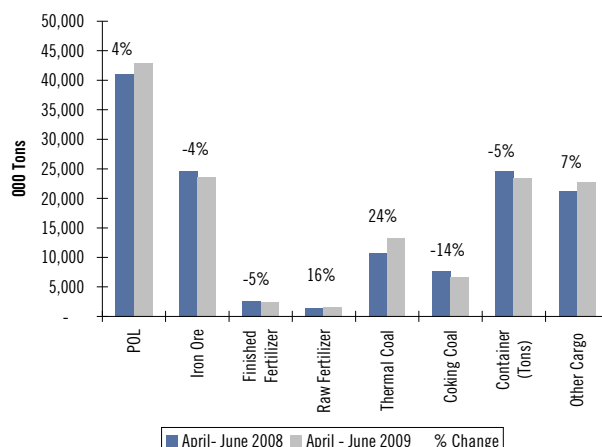
Our discussions with MPSEZ management suggest that volumes have bounced back from the lows of H209, and the port has clocked a run-rate of 3-3.5mnt of cargo per month over the last 3 months, implying growth of 13%-32% over Q109.

Figure 2. Major Ports - Overall Cargo Growth – April 09-June 09



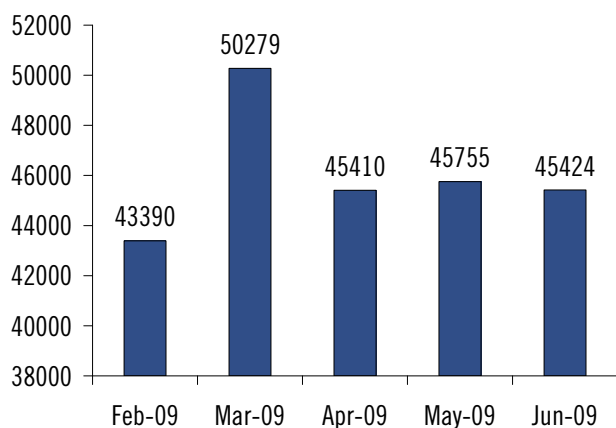
Source: IPA Citi Investment Research and Analysis

Figure 3. Major Ports - Cargo Growth – Commodity wise– April 09-June 09



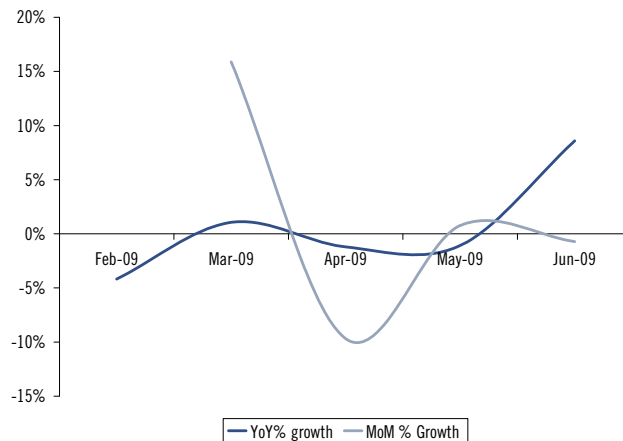
Source: IPA Citi Investment Research and Analysis

Figure 4. Traffic at major ports ('000mt)



Source: Citi Investment Research and Analysis

Figure 5. Traffic at major ports



Source: Citi Investment Research and Analysis

Figure 6. Total Cargo

Total Cargo	FY10E	FY11E
Old	41	51
New	48	59
% Change	18%	15%

Source: Citi Investment Research and Analysis

Increasing cargo estimates by 15-18% over FY10E-11E

We have increased our cargo estimates by 15-18% on the back of:

- **Increase in general cargo growth assumptions:** We have increased our general cargo growth assumptions from 5% CAGR over FY10E-12E to 17% CAGR. Our discussions with the company suggest that the port has been doing a run-rate of ~3-3.5mmt of cargo per month in Q1FY10E implying growth of 13%-32% over Q109.
- **Increase in coal off-take due to earlier than expected commissioning of the coal-based power plants.** Based on information made publicly available by Adani Power Ltd; Adani Power Ltd's coal-based power plant at Mundra is expected to have a commissioning schedule as given below. We are thus increasing our coal terminal throughput estimates to 7mt for FY11E vs. 4mt earlier.

Figure 7. Adani Power Ltd: Mundra based coal-fired power plants.

	Jul-09	Feb-10	Jan-11	Jun-11	Aug-11	Apr-12
Total capacity (MW)	330	1320	1980	2640	3300	4620

Source: Adani Power Ltd - draft DRHP

- **Improvement in car exports:** Maruti Suzuki and Nissan motors have been exporting cars (A Star and Pixo respectively) from Mundra port. Specific car carriers like NYK, K Line & Hoegh Autoliners are operating out of Mundra Port. The port has handled ~35,500 cars in the first 5 months of the car export operations.

Figure 8. Car export facility



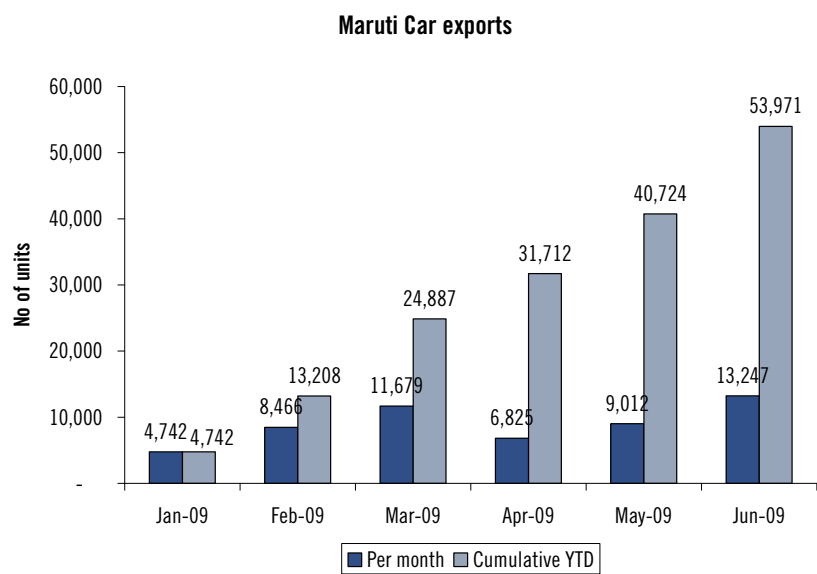
Source: Company

Figure 9. NYK shipping line operating at Mundra Port



Source: Company

Figure 10. Maruti Car exports



Source: Company

But remain a bear on the SEZ part

While there has been a general pickup in the overall macro environment; we still do not believe that the corporate capex cycle will recover in any meaningful manner in the near term. We do not foresee any significant pickup in land volumes at the SEZ. The company has not had any land transactions in Q409, and we do not expect any meaningful volumes in H1FY10E.

Cutting volumes; increasing realizations

We are cutting our SEZ land transactions volume assumptions by 44% for FY10E and by 22% for FY11E. However, our discussions with the company suggest that the discussions taking place with potential clients are at higher realizations/sqmt than our estimates. We are increasing our realizations by 13%-19% for FY10E-11E.

Figure 11. SEZ – estimate changes

	FY10	FY11
Old Land volumes	900	900
New Land volumes	500	700
% change	-44%	-22%
Old realizations (Rs/sqm)	750	787.5
New realizations (Rs/sqm)	850	935
% change	13%	19%

Source: Citi Investment Research and Analysis

Adjusting earnings estimates by -5%/+19% for FY10E-11E

- **Port Business:** We are increasing our port revenue assumptions by 7%-17% over FY10E-11E on the back of an increase in cargo growth assumptions. We are increasing our port earnings estimates by 15%-31% driven by the increase in cargo growth assumptions and increase in container throughput at CT2- resulting in higher realizations.
- **SEZ business:** We are cutting our SEZ land transactions volume assumptions by 44% for FY10E and by 22% for FY11E but are increasing our realizations by 13%-19% for FY10E-11E. Consequently, we are reducing our SEZ revenue assumptions by 40% for FY10E and 14% for FY11E and are cutting our earnings estimates by 41% for FY10E and 13% for FY11E.

Figure 12. MPSEZ – Change in estimates

	FY10E	FY11E
Total Cargo Old	41	51
Total Cargo New	48	59
% Change	18%	15%
Revenues		
Port revenues old	12,058	15,529
Port revenues new	12,905	18,149
% change	7%	17%
SEZ revenues old	2,322	2,610
SEZ revenues new	1,401	2,256
% change	-40%	-14%
Total revenues old	14,380	18,139
Total revenues new	14,306	20,405
% change	-1%	12%
Profits		
Port Profits		
Old	4,005	6,600
New	4,589	8,617
% change	15%	31%
SEZ profits		
Old	2,155	2,393
New	1,278	2,093
% change	-41%	-13%
Total Profits		
Old	6,160	8,993
New	5,867	10,710
% change	-5%	19%

Source: Citi Investment Research and Analysis

Increasing TP to Rs474; Reducing Risk Rating to Medium

We are increasing our TP to Rs474 on the back of the changes in our estimates as discussed above. We have also reduced our cost of equity assumptions for the port operations to 13% from 13.5% earlier on the back of improving fundamentals and for SEZ to 14% vs. 15% earlier; in-line with other real estate companies in our coverage universe. We are reducing our risk rating for MPSEZ to Medium from High earlier to reflect improving volumes at the port.

Figure 13. Mundra Port and SEZ – Valuation table

Asset	Methodology	Value	% value	Old Value	Methodology	% change
Mundra Port	DCF, COE 13%	417	88%	262	DCF, COE 13.5%	60%
SEZ	DCF, COE 14%, 30% discount to NAV	49	10%	22	DCF, COE 15%, 50% discount to NAV	120%
Total		467	99%	284		64%
Investments in subsidiaries						
Adani Petronet Dahej Pvt. Ltd.	At book Value	2	0%	2		0%
Adani Logistics	At book Value	2	0%	2		0%
Inland Conware Pvt. Ltd.	At book Value	3	1%	3		0%
Total Value per share		474	100%	291		63%

Source: Citi Investment Research and Analysis

Figure 14. Mundra Port Price performance

	YTD
MSEZ	66%
Sensex	50%
Outperformance	16%

Source: Citi Investment Research and Analysis

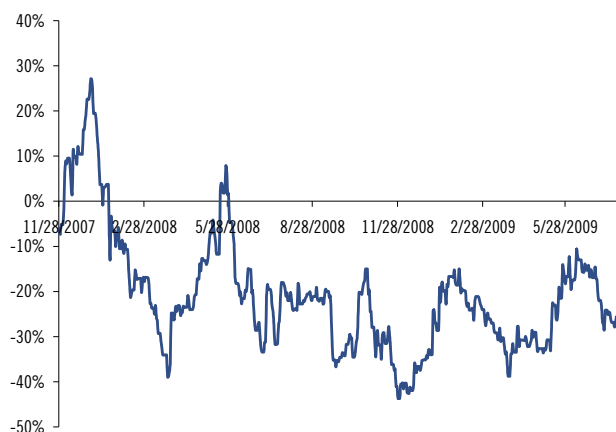
Maintain Sell.

We maintain our Sell rating on MPSEZ. The stock is up 66% YTD, and has outperformed the Sensex by 16% on the back of expectations of a broader economic revival.

While we believe that improved cargo volumes will be positive for the stock, we believe positive news flow on SEZ land transactions will be the driver for valuations.

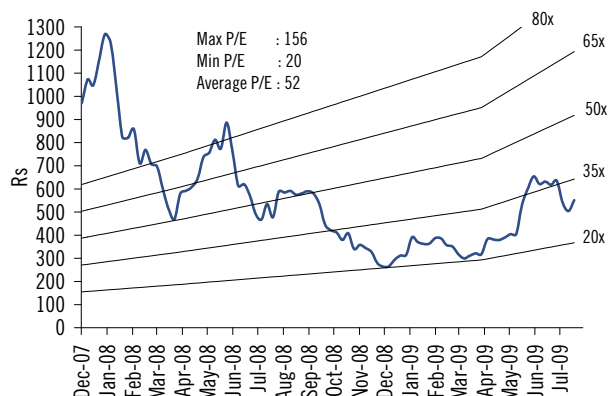
We do not believe that the corporate capex cycle will recover in any meaningful manner in the near term and hence do not foresee any significant pickup in land volumes at the SEZ, at least in H1FY10E. We expect land volumes to pick up meaningfully only in FY11E.

Figure 15. MPSEZ price performance relative to SENSEX



Source: Citi Investment Research and Analysis

Figure 16. MPSEZ PE Chart



Source: Citi Investment Research and Analysis

Mundra Port And Special Economic Zone

Company description

Mundra Port (MPSEZ) is a private port located in Gujarat, one of India's most industrialized, investor-friendly and commercially successful states. MPSEZ provides a convenient international trade gateway to Europe, Africa, America and the Middle East. Gujarat ports have good road connectivity to Delhi and Mumbai. MPSEZ has 2 bulk cargo terminals and 2 container cargo terminals with an effective handling capacity of 50-55mtpa per year. It also has a SPM terminal for crude imports. Cargo growth at Mundra Port has outpaced growth at major ports in India. MPSEZ is developing a ~32000-acre SEZ near Mundra Port that should support volume growth

Investment strategy

We rate Mundra Port Sell/Medium Risk with Rs474 target price. The company has strong growth and returns, low gearing, and a strong balance sheet. Over FY09-11E, we expect compound growth of 28% in cargo volumes, 36% in revenues and 69% in profits. We expect margins to expand by 677bps over FY09-11E and ROE to improve to 28% from 14% in FY09. Capex is well funded, and net D/E of 0.3x gives headroom to leverage further. However, the economic downturn has hit trade volumes worldwide. While MPSEZ posted robust volumes in FY09 (up 24% YoY), overall trade volumes for India's major ports grew by only 2.1% in FY09.

The liquidity crunch has forced private sector companies to push back or cancel investments, which will not only impact trade volumes but also demand for land at the SEZ. We believe positive news flow on SEZ land transactions will be the driver for valuations. We do not believe that the corporate capex cycle will recover in any meaningful manner in the near term and hence do not foresee any significant pickup in land volumes at the SEZ at least in H1FY10E.

Valuation

Our target price for MPSEZ is Rs474. Mundra Port is valued at Rs417/share on a discounted cash flow to equity basis, using a cost of equity of 13%. The SEZ is valued at Rs49/share, using a cost of equity of 14% and then assigning a 30% discount to the calculated NAV (consistent with how we value the smaller Indian real estate companies). We value the investments in subsidiaries at book value (a combined Rs7/share).

Risks

We have a Medium Risk rating on MPSEZ, to reflect improving cargo volumes at the port. The key upside risks to our Sell recommendation and target price include: 1) better-than-expected traffic growth; 2) better-than-expected demand for the land at the SEZ; 3) higher-than-expected lease income for the SEZ; and 4) extension of the concession period.

Appendix A-1

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Mundra Port And Special Economic Zone (MPSE.BO) Ratings and Target Price History Fundamental Research

Analyst: Deepal Delivala
Covered since February 9 2009

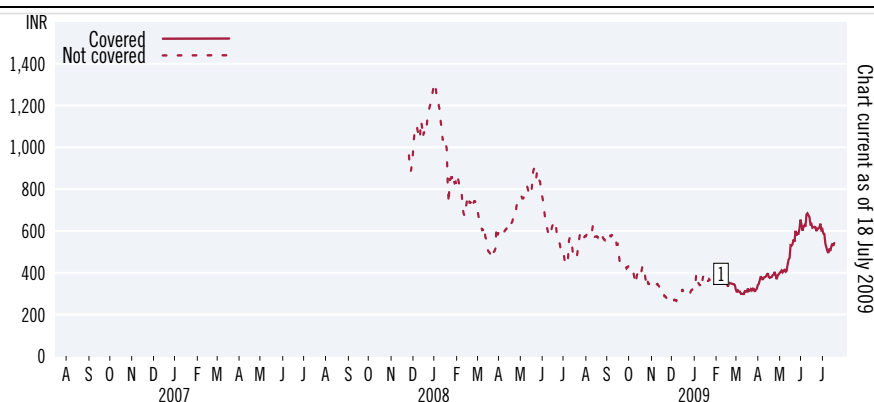


Chart current as of 18 July 2009

Date	Rating	Target Price	Closing Price
1 9-Feb-09	*3H	*291.00	385.65

* Indicates change

Rating/target price changes above reflect Eastern Standard Time

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Data current as of 30 Jun 2009

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