# Infosys Technologies 

## Prabhudas Lilladher <br> Fulfilling investors' needs since 1944

Outperformer
Rs 1,930
July 12, 2007

## Results in line, guidance revision disappointing

| Company Details |  |
| :--- | ---: |
| Market Cap: | Rs $1,092,424 \mathrm{~m}$ |
| 52 Week High/ Low: | Rs $2,439 / 1,568$ |
| Bloomberg Code: | INFO@IN |
| Reuters Code: | INFY.BO / NS |
| Shares O/ s: 566 m <br> Average Volume <br> (3 months):  |  |

## Price Performance

| (\%) | $\mathbf{1 m}$ | $\mathbf{3 m}$ | $\mathbf{1 2 m}$ |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Absolute | $(2.9)$ | $(7.6)$ | 14.0 |
| Relative to <br> Sensex |  |  |  |
|  | $(8.4)$ | $(19.0)$ | $(22.5)$ |

## Result Snapshot

Infosys' Q1FY08 results were largely in line with our expectations. Revenue was flat sequentially and net profit (excl. tax write back in Q407 and Q108) grew marginally by $0.8 \%$ QoQ. . However the volume growth improved to $6.9 \%$ QoQ as compared to $3.6 \%$ in Q407. EBITDA margins declined 300bps sequentially due to a strong rupee.

The company has increased $\$$-guidance for FY08 by $0.8 \%$ for revenue and $2.6 \%$ for EPS. However the rupee guidance has been lowered by $5.1 \%$ for revenues and $3.2 \%$ for EPS, considering the rupee appreciation.

We believe given the fairly strong volume growth, steady upward trend in pricing and a forward cover of US\$925mn, Infosys will be able to beat its guidance as long as the Rupee doesn't appreciate too sharply going forward. We maintain our OUTPERFORMER rating on the stock with a 12-month target price of Rs 2, 251 (22x FY09 earnings), though the stock will languish in the near-term due to lack of apparent trigger.

## Q1 FY08 Result Overview

| Y/e March | Q1FY08 | Q4FY07 | qoq gr. (\%) | Q1FY07 | yoy gr. (\%) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Net Sales | 37,730 | 37,720 | 0.0 | 30,150 | 25.1 |
| Total Expenses | 26,890 | 25,750 | 4.4 | 21,260 | 26.5 |
| Operating Profits / EBITDA | 10,840 | 11,970 | (9.4) | 8,890 | 21.9 |
| Depreciation | 1,440 | 1,450 | (0.7) | 1,060 | 35.8 |
| EBIT | 9,400 | 10,520 | (10.6) | 7,830 | 20.1 |
| Other Income | 2,530 | 1,200 | 110.8 | 1,280 | 97.7 |
| PBT | 11,930 | 11,720 | 1.8 | 9,110 | 31.0 |
| Tax | 1,140 | 270 | 322.2 | 1,060 | 7.5 |
| Tax rate (\%) | 9.6 | 2.3 |  | 11.6 |  |
| PAT before Extraordinaries | 10,790 | 11,450 | (5.8) | 8,050 | 34.0 |
| Extraordinaries | - | (10) |  | (50) |  |
| PAT after Extraordinaries | 10,790 | 11,440 | (5.7) | 8,000 | 34.9 |
| Key Ratios |  |  |  |  |  |
| GPM (\%) | 42.5 | 46.4 | (3.9) | 44.7 | (2.2) |
| OPM (\%) | 28.7 | 31.7 | (3.0) | 29.5 | (0.8) |
| EBITM (\%) | 24.9 | 27.9 | (3.0) | 26.0 | (1.1) |
| NPM (\%) | 28.6 | 30.3 | (1.7) | 26.5 | 2.1 |
| EPS (Rs.) | 18.9 | 20.1 | (5.7) | 14.0 | 34.9 |
| Adjusted EPS before Extras (Rs.) | 18.9 | 20.1 | (5.8) | 14.1 | 34.0 |

(Stock price as on July 11, 2007)

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## Result Highlights

## Revenues flat and net profit declines sequentially (in Re terms)

Infosys' revenues were flat sequentially, at Rs 37.7 bn , operating profits declined by $9.4 \%$ qoq to Rs 10.8 bn and net profits before tax write back grew marginally by $0.8 \%$ to Rs 10.3 bn .

The rupee appreciation had a negative impact of $7.9 \%$ in revenues, which was offset by volume growth of $6.9 \%$ and improvement of $1 \%$ in the billing rates.

During the quarter EBITDA margins declined by 300bps to $28.7 \%$ largely due to rupee appreciation, salary hikes and visa costs, which had a negative impact of 700 bps . However improved utilisation ( +150 bps ), up tick in pricing ( 100 bps ), scale benefits \& positive contribution from subsidiaries ( +150 bps ) helped it to mitigate the margin erosion to a certain extent.

## Revenue and earnings guidance for FY08 revised downwards (in Re terms)

Infosys revised downwards its earnings guidance for FY08 by $5.1 \%$ to Rs 164.3 bn and its EPS by $3.2 \%$ to Rs 79 (assuming 1 US\$ = Rs 40.58). This guidance translates into an $18.3 \%$ revenue growth and a $16.0 \%$ earnings growth for FY08, taking into account a 3\%dilution in equity.

In US\$ terms, the company has raised its revenue guidance marginally by $0.8 \%$ to $\$ 4.05 \mathrm{bn}$ and EPS by $2.6 \%$ to $\$ 1.94$ which translates into a $31 \%$ topline growth and a $29.3 \%$ bottomline growth for FY08. We believe that a marginal increase in revenue guidance in US $\$$ terms is a disappointment.

## Q208 guidance - good on topline, but weak on margins

Infosys has guided for a $5.8 \%$ revenue growth to Rs 39.9bn and a flat EPS of Rs 18.9 for Q2, in Re terms. The growth rate guided for in US\$ terms is $6.0 \%$ for revenues ( $\$ 984 \mathrm{~m}$ ) and flat for EPS ( $\$ 0.46$ ). The management has stated that the guidance neither assume any improvement in pricing nor any major deals. It is only based on business as they see from existing clients. We think that the management may have been excessively cautious in providing the guidance given this quarters miss in Rupee-terms (first time ever).

## Other highlights

The company is witnessing strong growth in consulting, engineering services and package implementation.
The company won three large deals ( $\$ 50 \mathrm{~m}$ ) during the quarter.
35 clients added during the quarter taking the total active no. of clients to 509 .
No. of $\$ 80 \mathrm{~m}$ customers increased from 4 in Q407 to 8 in Q108.
Utilization rate including trainees improved to $70.5 \%$ from $67.9 \%$ in the previous quarter, whereas excluding trainees it improved to $73.9 \%$ from $73.0 \%$ in the previous quarter.

Added 3,730 (net) employees during the quarter, taking the total no. of employees to 75,971.
Plans to add 26,000 (gross) employees during the FY 2008.

## Financials \& Valuations

We expect Infosys to report revenues of Rs 170.1bn and Rs 217.4bn and net profit of Rs 46.8bn and Rs 599.9bn for FY08 and FY09, respectively. At the CMP of Rs 1,930 , the stock quotes at 24.0 x FY08E and 18.9 x FY09E earnings. We maintain our Outperformer rating with a target price of Rs 2,251 (22x FY09E earnings).

## Key Figures

| Y/e March | FY06 | FY07 | FY08E | FY09E |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Revenues (Rs m) | 95,216 | 138,930 | 170,143 | 217,425 |
| EBITDA (Rs m) | 30,918 | 43,910 | 52,099 | 67,094 |
| Margins (\%) | 32.5 | 31.6 | 30.6 | 30.9 |
| PAT (Rs m) | 24,610 | 38,560 | 46,799 | 59,944 |
| EPS (Rs) | 43.5 | 68.1 | 80.5 | 102.3 |
| PER (x) | 44.4 | 28.3 | 24.0 | 18.9 |
| EV / EBITDA (x) | 34.2 | 23.5 | 19.8 | 14.8 |
| EV / Sales (x) | 11.1 | 7.4 | 6.1 | 4.6 |
| RoCE (\%) | 50.1 | 48.0 | 43.6 | 45.2 |
| RoE (\%) | 40.4 | 42.3 | 39.2 | 40.4 |

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