

Real Estate

BSE Sensex: 8,326 S&P CNX: 2,620 6 March 2009

New launches, which had virtually dried up since September 2008...

...have started picking up once again, albeit at sharply lower prices

Unitech has launched three new residential projects in the last two weeks...

...after over six months of hibernation

While investor demand is missing...

...high end-user enquiries confirm huge pent-up demand

HDIL's attractively priced project in Mumbai booked 300 flats on the first day **De-freezing of real estate sector underway:** In the last few weeks, we have been witnessing a gradual de-freezing of the real estate sector, which had been in a 'virtual standstill' since September 2008. Several key developers including DLF, Unitech, HDIL, Sobha and Parsvnath have launched attractively-priced projects, mainly in the affordable housing vertical, with a view to gauge buyer response and kick-start activity in the real estate sector. Developers seem to have reconciled themselves with the current market dynamics and no longer seem fixated about pricing and margins. Currently, the key focus areas for most developers seem to be (1) generating enough cash flows over the next 1-2 years, to meet their near-term liabilities; and (2) remaining operationally and financially lean by not taking on any new capital intensive projects or aggressive bets.

Some common patterns emerging: Some common patterns can be observed in the recent launches: (1) most projects are in the affordable housing segment and aggressively-priced; prices are 30-40% lower than similar projects in the vicinity, (2) most projects have smaller unit sizes and focus more on 1BHK and 2BHK units to make their offerings affordable, (3) payment obligations are linked to construction schedule and not to time (as was the case in the initial mid-income housing launches by DLF), (4) clauses in the agreement to compensate buyers for any future price cuts in the projects (aimed at reassuring buyers), and (5) launch of projects in small phases (1-2 towers at a time) to avoid any speculative build-up.

Too early to make any conclusions: While it is too early to draw conclusions on the response to these launches, certain aspects are evident: (1) investor demand seems to be absent; it is no longer possible to sell the entire project in a short time-span, as was the case earlier; and (2) high end-user enquiries on the new launches confirms existence of huge pent-up demand. Over the next few weeks, we will monitor these projects, closely.

Outlook and view: We expect the aggressive project launches in the affordable housing vertical to be successful. Developers should report robust volumes in this vertical over the next 6-9 months. However, margins in the affordable housing segment would be low and could trend down rather than improving. There is no major entry barrier in this vertical and price pressures are likely to be significant due to high competition.

VALUATION SUMMARY

VALUATION SUIV	IIVIARY												
COMPANY	CMP MKT CAP		NAV	DISC TO	О ТР	EPS (RS/SH)		P/E (X)		BV (RS/SH)		P/B (X)	
	(RS/SH)	(RS B)	(RS/SH)	NAV (%)	(RS)	FY09	FY10	FY09	FY10	FY09	FY10	FY09	FY10
DLF	145	250.2	211	-31.1	193	29.6	15.6	4.9	9.3	119.1	128.9	1.2	1.2
Unitech	26	42.4	80	-67.2	30	6.3	3.2	4.1	8.1	28.5	31.7	0.9	0.9
IBREL	87	22.3	229	-61.8	110	1.5	4.0	59.0	21.7	176.4	178.6	0.5	0.5
HDIL	68	18.8	223	-69.5	78	27.3	20.1	2.5	3.4	161.7	181.8	0.4	0.4
Mah Lifespaces	90	3.7	590	-84.7	210	17.0	27.5	5.3	3.3	220.0	244.8	0.4	0.4
Puravankara	35	7.4	105	-66.9	42	6.9	5.0	5.1	7.0	62.2	66.1	0.6	0.6

Source: MOSL

DETAILS OF RECENT NEW LAUNCHES BY KEY DEVELOPERS

COMPANY	PROJECT	LOCATION	BASE RATE	TYPE	AREA	UNIT RATE
			(RS/SF)		(SF)	(RS M)
DLF	New Town	BTM Extension, Bangalore	2,100	2bhk	1,085-1,225	2.3 to 2.6
				3bhk	1,345-1,410	2.8 to 3.0
	Summit at Lake District	Gachibowli Extn, Hyderabad	2,000	2bhk	1,185	2.4
			1,900	3bhk	1,535	2.9
Unitech	Uniworld Garden II	Sector 47, Sohna Road, Gurgaon	2,995	2bhk	937	2.8
				3bhk	1,275	3.8
	Woodside Dadar	Dadar, Mumbai	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
	Ascot	Dadar, Mumbai	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
HDIL*	Premier Residences	Kurla, Mumbai	5,351*	1bhk	670	3.6
				1.5bhk	895	4.9
				2bhk	965	5.2
Puravankara	Provident Cosmo City	Pudupakkam, Chennai	1,722-1,817	2bhk	833	1.4
				3bhk	1,040	1.9
Mantri	Magnolias	Sarjapur, ORR, Bangalore	3,290	1bhk	850	2.8
				2bhk	1,070	3.5
				3bhk	1,505	5.0
Indiabulls	Centrum Park	Sector 103, Gurgaon	2,000	2bhk	972	1.9
				3bhk	1,242	2.4
ВРТР	BPTP Fortune Towers	Sector 37D, Gurgaon	2,345	2bhk	1,050	2.5
Lodha	Casa Ultima	Pokhran rd no2, Thane, Mumbai	3,897	1bhk	595	2.3
				2bhk	792	3.1
	Casa Royale	Balhum rd, Thane, Mumbai	3,537	1bhk	595	2.1
				2bhk	792	2.8
Kalpataru	Kalpataru Hills	Manpada, Thane, Mumbai	3,182	1bhk	594	1.9
				2bhk	828	2.6
Omaxe	Eternity	Jatikala, Vrindavan	1,700	1bhk	840	1.4
				Studio	425	0.7
Parsvnath	Royale Floors	Faizabad Road, Lucknow	1,600	2bhk	900	1.4
				3bhk	1,135	1.8
				4bhk	1,665	2.7

Note: *Rate of Rs5,251 was valid for first 100 units; bhk denotes bed room hall and kitchen

Source: Company/MOSL

Most of the recent new launches focus on smaller unit sizes, largely 1- 2bhk.

Recent launches by key developers priced at 30-40% lower rates compared to existing projects in the vicinity.

Average unit prices have come down by 35-45% across recent new launches.

DETAILS OF RECENT NEW LAUNCHES

DETAILS OF RECE	NT NEW LAU	NCHES				
PROJECT	LAUNCH	POSSE	NO OF	UNITS	PAYMENT PLAN	CANCELLATION POLICY
	DATE	SSION	UNITS	SOLD /		
			LAUNCHED	BOOKED**		
DLF						
New Town	Feb-09	36mths	440	230	Construction Linked & Time	Lock-in period is one year. From
					linked (35% to be paid	2nd year onwards 10% is deducted
					in 6mths)	and remaining will be refunded
Summit at Lake	Feb-09	36mths	600	-	Construction Linked & Time	Lock-in period is one year. From 2nd
District					linked (35% to be paid	year onwards 10% is deducted and
					in 6mths)	remaining will be refunded
Unitech						3 11 11 11
Uniworld	Feb-09	30mths	156	70-80	Construction Linked	10% of booking amount is deducted
Garden II						and remaning will be refunded
HDIL						
Premier	Mar-09	Oct-10	756	350-400*	Construction Linked	10% of booking amount is deducted
Residences						and remaning will be refunded
Puravankara						
Provident	Jan-09	24mths	500	150	Construction & Time linked	Rs20,000/sf deducted and remaining
Cosmo City					(15% to be paid in 2mths)	will be refunded
Mantri					(10,000)	
Magnolias	Jan-09	Dec-09	132	26	Construction & Time linked	Rs10,000pm deducted from 2nd month
g					(25% to be paid in 2mths)	onwards & remaining will be refunded
Indiabulls					(3 22 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2
Centrum Park	Mar-09	36mths	850	-	Construction & Time linked	15% deducted and remaining will
					(25% to be paid in 3.5mths)	berefunded
ВРТР					,	
BPTP	Feb-09	2011	300	30	Construction & Time linked	Not decided but likely - 15% deducted
Fortune Towers					(20% to be paid in 2mths)	and remaining will be refunded
Lodha					,	<u> </u>
Casa Ultima	Feb-09	Dec-10	300	125	Construction & Time linked	For first 2months, Rs54,000 would be
					(20% to be paid in 2mths)	deducted, post which 10% of the total
					(consideration would be deducted and
						remaining money will be refunded
Casa Royale	Jan-09	Jun-11	300	200	Construction & Time linked	
			200	_,,	(20% to be paid in 2mths)	
Kalpataru					(. /	
Kalpataru Hills	Feb-09	24mths	_	_	-	_
Omaxe						
Eternity	Mar-09	18mths	2,000	_	Construction & Time linked	_
,			_,000		(20% to be paid in 2mths)	
Parsvnath					(== /0 10 20 paid iii Ziiiiiio)	
Royale Floors	Mar-09	24mths	510	_	-	
Note: **Our obo				l booked 200	flata on the first day of laying	Course MOS/

Note: **Our channel checks / company feedback; * HDIL booked 300 flats on the first day of launch

Source:MOSL

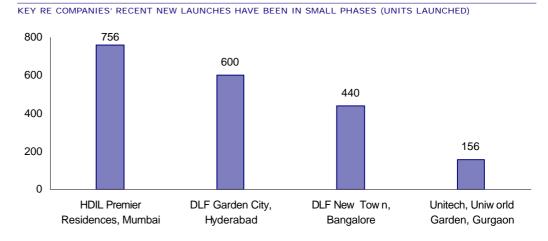
As per cancellation policy of most developers, 10-15% of the agreement amount is deducted and the remaining money is refunded.

Time-bound minimum
payment clause introduced to
safeguard against
cancellation risks

DLF has adopted a stringent cancellation policy for its new launches in order to avoid speculators/investors by introducing a lock-in period of one year.

DEVELOPER	PROJECT	LOCATION	TYPE	AREA	BASE RATE	UNIT RATE
				(SF)	(RS/SF)	(RS M)
	ect is priced at ~45% discou	int compared to projects i	in the vic	inity		
DLF	New Town	BTM extn, Bangalore	2bhk 3bhk	1,085-1,225 1345-1,410	2,100	2.3-2.6 2.8-3.0
Prestige Group	Notting Hill	Banerghatta Road	2bhk 3bhk	1,444-1,543 1,804-1,808	4,200 4,200	6.1 to 6.5 7.6
Puravankara	Purva	Off Kanakpura Road	2bhk	1,317	2,500	3.3
	Highlands	December 11 - December 11	3bhk	1,637-1,812	2,500	4.1 to 4.5
L&T	South City	Banerghatta Road	2bhk	1,395	3,800	5.3
			3bhk 4bhk	1,745 3,225	3,800 5,000	6.6 16.2
OLF'S Chennai projec	et is priced at ~30% discount	to projects in the vicinity	1			
DLF	DLF Garden City	OMR, Chennai	2bhk	1,170	2,650	3.1
			3bhk	1,505		4.0
Hiranandani	Hiranandani Upscale	OMR Chennai	2bhk	1,295	4,400	5.7
			4bhk	3,000	4,400	13.2
Puravankara	Purva Swanlake	OMR, Chennai	2bhk	1,272	3,640	4.6
			3bhk	1,737	3,640	6.3
Mantri Developers	Mantri Synergy	OMR, Chennai	2bhk	1,400	4,000	5.6
			3bhk	1,785	4,000	7.1
UNITECU'S Curacan	project is priced at 20 200/ d	incount to projects in the	vialnitv			
Unitech	project is priced at 20-30% d Uniworld Graden II	Sector47, Gurgaon	2bhk	937	2,995	2.8
OfficeCit	Onwond Graden II	Sector47, Gurgaon	3bhk	1,275	2,990	3.8
Parsvnath	Exotica	Sector 53, Gurgaon	3bhk	2,645	6,900	18.3
aisviiaui	Exolica	Sector 55, Gurgaon	4bhk	3,362	0,900	23.2
Tata Housing	Raisina Residency	Sector 59, Gurgaon	3bhk	2,319	5,250	12.2
rata riousing	Raisilia Residency	Sector 33, Gurgaon	4bhk	3,375	3,230	17.7
Vatika	Vatika Sovereign	Sohna Road	4bhk	2,935	5,600	16.4
vatika	valika Govereign	Oomia Road	4bhk	2,942	3,000	16.5
Central Park	Central Park II	Sohna Road	3bhk	2,350	6,250	14.7
ochtar i an	Contrain and in	Coma roda	4bhk	3,820	0,200	23.9
Ramprastha	Edge Towers	Sec 37 D, Gurgaon	2bhk	1,285	2,400	3.1
ramprastria	Lugo Towers	oco or b, ourguon	3bhk	1,650	2,400	4.0
			4bhk	2,350		5.6
		ects in the vicinity				
	• • •	•			5,251	3.5
	ed at ~30% discount to proje Premier Residences	Kurla, Mumbai	1bhk	670	5,251	
HDIL	Premier Residences	Kurla, Mumbai	2bhk	965		5.1
HDIL	• • •	•	2bhk 2bhk	965 1,050	8,000	5.1 8.4
HDIL	Premier Residences	Kurla, Mumbai	2bhk 2bhk 2.5bhk	965 1,050 1,225		5.1 8.4 9.8
HDIL Kohinoor Const	Premier Residences Kohinor City	Kurla, Mumbai Kurla (W)	2bhk 2bhk 2.5bhk 3bhk	965 1,050 1,225 1,330	8,000	5.1 8.4 9.8 10.6
HDIL Kohinoor Const	Premier Residences	Kurla, Mumbai	2bhk 2bhk 2.5bhk 3bhk 2bhk	965 1,050 1,225 1,330 1,060		5.1 8.4 9.8 10.6 8.0
HDIL Kohinoor Const Skyline Group	Premier Residences Kohinor City Oasis Skyline	Kurla, Mumbai Kurla (W) Vidya Vihar	2bhk 2bhk 2.5bhk 3bhk 2bhk 2.5bhk	965 1,050 1,225 1,330 1,060 1,310	8,000 7,500	5.1 8.4 9.8 10.6 8.0 9.8
HDIL Kohinoor Const Skyline Group	Premier Residences Kohinor City	Kurla, Mumbai Kurla (W)	2bhk 2bhk 2.5bhk 3bhk 2bhk 2.5bhk 2bhk	965 1,050 1,225 1,330 1,060 1,310 1,100	8,000	5.1 8.4 9.8 10.6 8.0 9.8 8.3
HDIL'S project is pric HDIL Kohinoor Const Skyline Group Neelkanth	Premier Residences Kohinor City Oasis Skyline	Kurla, Mumbai Kurla (W) Vidya Vihar	2bhk 2bhk 2.5bhk 3bhk 2bhk 2.5bhk	965 1,050 1,225 1,330 1,060 1,310	8,000 7,500	5.1 8.4 9.8 10.6 8.0 9.8

Key RE companies'
recent new launches have
been in small phases in
order to avoid any
speculative build up



In an effort to stimulate the residential market key developers have reduced the average unit value by 30-40% by reducing base rate and reducing the average size of flats

Unit sizes in DLF's new launch are lower by 10-15% v/s the earlier launch 1,600
1,310
1,310
1,085
1,085
400

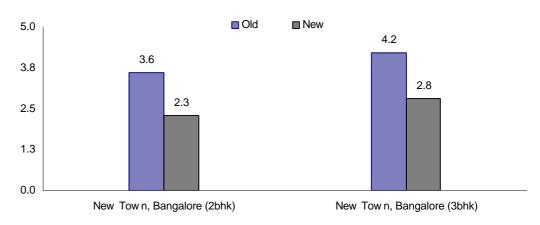
DLF'S RE-LAUNCHED BNAGALORE PROJECT FOCUSES ON SMALLER UNIT SIZES (UNIT SIZE, SF)

DLF'S NEW LAUNCH FOCUSES ON AFFORDABILITY (RS M/UNIT)

New Town, Bangalore (2bhk)

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Unit values in DLF's re-launched Bangalore project are 30-40% lower than its earlier launch in October 2008



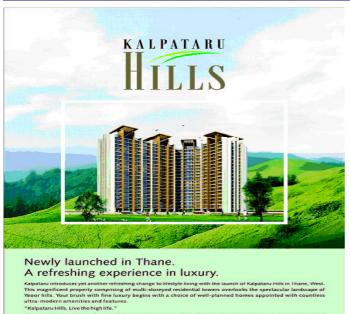
Source: Company/MOSL

New Town, Bangalore (3bhk)

RECENT NEW LAUNCHES BY KEY DEVELOPERS









Source: Company

6 March 2009 6

KALPA-TARU

RE NAVS ACROSS COMPANIES (RS/SHARE)

PARTICULARS	DLF	UNITECH	IBREL	HDIL	MAH	PURAVANKARA	вом
					LIFESPACE	ES	DYEING
Apartments	122	70	80	121	164	205	72
Villas	10	46	0	0	0	0	0
Plots/Inst Plots	28	8	0	0	0	0	0
Commercial	142	70	108	103	0	9	797
Hotels	9	34	0	0	0	0	0
Retail	59	14	34	136	0	0	0
Others	7	13	31	203	350	0	0
Total	368	255	252	563	514	215	870
Add: Misc	38	18	0	0	0	0	37
Total	406	273	252	563	514	215	907
Less: Tax	74	63	55	134	0	45	183
Add: Cash	6	9	65	10	90	2	0
Less: Debt	84	53	44	149	0	34	123
Less: Land Cost	19	18	53	20	0	13	0
Less: Operating Exp	33	23	25	48	0	19	74
Net Asset Value	211	80	229	223	590	105	527
CMP (Rs/sh)	145	26	87	68	90	35	122
% Disc	-31	-67	-62	-70	-85	-67	-77
Bombay Dyeing Rs37	for textile	s business				Source	e: MOSL

VALUATION SUMMARY

COMPANY	CMP MKT CAP		NAV	DISC TO	TP	EPS (RS/SH)		P/E (X)		BV (RS/SH)		P/B (X)	
	(RS/SH)	(RS B)	(RS/SH)	NAV (%)	(RS)	FY09	FY10	FY09	FY10	FY09	FY10	FY09	FY10
DLF	145	250.2	211	-31.1	193	29.6	15.6	4.9	9.3	119.1	128.9	1.2	1.2
Unitech	26	42.4	80	-67.2	30	6.3	3.2	4.1	8.1	28.5	31.7	0.9	0.9
IBREL	87	22.3	229	-61.8	110	1.5	4.0	59.0	21.7	176.4	178.6	0.5	0.5
HDIL	68	18.8	223	-69.5	78	27.3	20.1	2.5	3.4	161.7	181.8	0.4	0.4
Mah Lifespaces	90	3.7	590	-84.7	210	17.0	27.5	5.3	3.3	220.0	244.8	0.4	0.4
Puravankara	35	7.4	105	-66.9	42	6.9	5.0	5.1	7.0	62.2	66.1	0.6	0.6

Source: MOSL

7 6 March 2009

COMPARATIVE FINANCIALS

CONFARATIVE I INANCIA	ILJ								
				SALES		EBITDA		NP	
	Y/E	CMP	SALES	GR.	EBITDA	GR.	NP	GR.	NPM
	END	(RS)	(RS M)	(%)	(RS M)	(%)	(RS M)	(%)	(%)
DLF	Mar-08	145	144,375	447.4	97,151	552.1	78,108	304.4	54.1
	Mar-09		102,742	-28.8	61,215	-37.0	50,933	-34.8	49.6
	Mar-10		81,771	-20.4	39,158	-36.0	26,789	-47.4	32.8
Unitech	Mar-08	26	41,152	25.1	22,038	20.5	16,686	27.2	40.5
	Mar-09		33,292	-19.1	16,983	-22.9	10,216	-38.8	30.7
	Mar-10		36,798	10.5	12,275	-27.7	5,219	-48.9	14.2
BREL	Mar-08	87	1,407	910.8	-20	350.1	4,002	2,763.3	284.6
	Mar-09		1,486	5.7	-772	3,818.8	396	-90.1	26.6
	Mar-10		2,340	57.4	232	-130.0	1,048	164.8	44.8
HDIL	Mar-08	68	23,804	97.7	16,921	155.6	14,098	157.3	59.2
	Mar-09		16,892	-29.0	9,494	-43.9	7,517	-46.7	44.5
	Mar-10		21,035	24.5	9,834	3.6	5,545	-26.2	26.4
Mahindra Lifespaces	Mar-08	90	2,311	6.8	654	112.1	664	271.2	28.7
	Mar-09		3,293	42.5	1,464	123.8	696	4.7	21.1
	Mar-10		5,446	65.4	2,165	47.9	1,122	61.4	20.6
Puravankara	Mar-08	35	5,658	35.7	2,075	55.3	2,400	85.9	42.4
	Mar-09		4,859	-14.1	1,378	-33.6	1,467	-38.9	30.2
	Mar-10		4,608	-5.2	1,308	-5.1	1,060	-27.8	23.0
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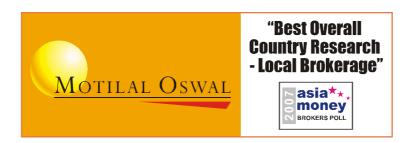
Source: MOSL

COMPARATIVE VALUATION

COMI ANATIVE V	ALUATION											
						EV/		DIV.				
	Y/E	CMP	EV	EPS	P/E	EBITDA	DPS	YIELD	ROE	ROCE	BV	P/BV
	END	(RS/SH)	(RS M)	(RS/SH)	(X)	(X)	(RS/SH)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(RS/SH)	(X)
DLF	Mar-08	145	349,057	45.8	3.2	3.6	4.0	2.8	39.7	43.0	97.6	1.5
	Mar-09		383,656	29.6	4.9	6.3	2.7	1.8	21.2	17.4	119.1	1.2
	Mar-10		372,618	15.6	9.3	9.5	1.4	1.0	10.4	9.7	128.9	1.1
Unitech	Mar-08	26	113,811	10.2	2.6	5.2	0.3	1.0	46.1	21.5	22.2	1.2
	Mar-09		119,613	6.3	4.1	7.0	0.1	0.2	22.1	12.7	28.5	0.9
	Mar-10		113,519	3.2	8.1	9.2	0.0	0.1	10.2	9.7	31.7	0.8
IBREL	Mar-08	87	8,171	15.6	5.6	-	13.5	15.5	8.9	10.3	170.6	0.5
	Mar-09		5,577	1.5	56.3	-7.2	7.0	8.0	0.8	1.9	176.4	0.5
	Mar-10		-21,519	4.1	21.3	-92.9	8.0	9.2	2.1	3.9	178.6	0.5
HDIL	Mar-08	68	42,225	65.8	1.0	2.5	5.0	7.3	38.7	23.0	169.8	0.4
	Mar-09		52,713	27.3	2.5	5.6	2.2	3.2	16.9	11.1	161.7	0.4
	Mar-10		50,278	20.1	3.4	5.1	2.0	3.0	11.1	9.5	181.8	0.4
Mahindra	Mar-08	90	6,073	16.0	5.6	9.3	2.5	2.8	7.8	8.0	207.2	0.4
Lifespaces	Mar-09		5,289	17.0	5.3	3.6	4.0	4.4	7.7	12.3	220.0	0.4
	Mar-10		5,972	27.5	3.3	2.8	8.0	8.9	11.2	16.7	244.8	0.4
Puravankara	Mar-08	35	8,958	11.2	3.1	4.3	2.0	5.7	19.8	15.0	56.8	0.6
	Mar-09		9,597	6.9	5.1	7.0	0.7	2.1	11.1	7.1	62.2	0.6
	Mar-10		7,981	5.0	7.0	6.1	0.6	1.6	7.5	6.5	66.1	0.5

Source:MOSL

NOTES



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