## ITC Limited

## Cigarette volumes on the recovery path

## Results highlights

ITC's overall performance improved during the quarter with continued recovery in cigarette volumes and lower losses in other FMCG. However, profitability was impacted by drop in paper margins due to the uncertainty over "Graphical Warnings". Additionally, no meaningful improvement was noticed in the hotels division with lower than expected turnout at the commonwealth games.

During 3QFY 1 I, ITC's net sales grew by $20 \%$ to INR54.5bn, while EBITDA and PAT improved by $19 \%$ and $21 \%$ to INR19.7bn and INR13.9bn, respectively. Other income increased by $22 \%$ to INR2.1bn on account of $\sim 253 \mathrm{~m}$ arising from dividend income and higher treasury income.

Cigarette volumes grew 2\%
Cigarette volumes witnessed a $2 \%$ growth leading to an $18 \%$ improvement in sales to INR52.4bn. Going ahead, we believe that the division would see continued improvement in volumes, and hence, maintain our volume growth estimates for FY 1 le at 1.2\%.

## Paper profitability impacted by packaging inventory depletion

The division posted a slower growth of $8 \%$ in sales at INR9.2bn and a $5 \%$ drop in PBIT to INR 1.9bn leading to decline in PBIT margins of about 294bps to $20.9 \%$. This was on account of packaging inventory depletion caused by the uncertainty around the change in graphic statutory warnings on cigarette packaging.

## Valuation and outlook

In view of the lower than expected growth in profits during the quarter, we are reducing our EPS estimates for FY1 le marginally by $1 \%$ to INR6.5 and for FY 12 e by $2 \%$ to INR7.8. At the CMP of INR169, the stock is trading at a PE of $26.2 \times \mathrm{FY11e}$ and at $21.6 \times \mathrm{FY1} 2 \mathrm{e}$. Our SOTP-based target stands revised to INR 189 which provides $12 \%$ upside at current levels. We continue to be positive on ITC in view of its pricing strength and ability to outperform in an inflationary scenario and therefore we maintain a BUY on the stock.

## Quarterly financials

| INRm | 3QFY11 | 3QFY10 | Chg (\%) | 9mFY11 | 9mFY10 | Chg (\%) |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Revenues | 54,535 | 45,319 | 20 | 153,313 | 129,071 | 19 |
| EBITDA | 19,690 | 16,593 | 19 | 53,643 | 45,339 | 18 |
| EBITDA margin (\%) | 36.1 | 36.6 | $(51)$ | 35.0 | 35.1 | $(14)$ |
| Other income | 2,533 | 2,074 | 22 | 5,930 | 4,664 | 27 |
| Depreciation | 1,681 | 1,549 | 9 | 4,918 | 4,549 | 8 |
| Interest expenses | 229.6 | 108.7 | 111 | 341.2 | 348.5 | $(2)$ |
| Tax | 6,422 | 5,569 | 15 | 17,253 | 14,777 | 17 |
| PAT | 13,891 | 11,442 | 21 | 37,061 | 30,328 | 22 |
| PAT margin (\%) | 25.5 | 25.2 | 22 | 24.2 | 23.5 | 68 |
| Reported PAT | 13,891 | 11,442 | 21 | 37,061 | 30,328 | 22 |

Source: Company, Antique

| Market data |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Sector |  |  |  | FMCG |
| Market Cap (INRbn) |  |  |  | 1,301.5 |
| Market Cap (USDbn) |  |  |  | 28.5 |
| O/S Shares |  |  |  | 7,705.9 |
| Free Float (m) |  |  |  | 4,565.2 |
| 52-wk HI/LO (INR) |  |  |  | 185/112 |
| Avg Daily Vol ('000) |  |  |  | 8,651.9 |
| Bloomberg |  |  |  | ITC IN |
| Reuters |  |  |  | ITC.BO |
| Source: Bloomberg |  |  |  |  |
| Returns (\%) |  |  |  |  |
|  | 1 m | 3m | 6m | 12m |
| Absolute | 1.0 | (3.1) | 15.5 | 41.1 |
| Relative | 6.6 | 3.3 | 9.3 | 26.6 |

Source: Bloomberg


Source: BSE


Source: Bloomberg

## Cigarette volumes grew 2\%

Cigarette volumes during the quarter witnessed a $2 \%$ growth, leading to an $18 \%$ increase in sales to INR52.4bn. The increase in cigarette volumes was led by the king size segment. Going ahead, we believe that the division would witness continued improvement in volumes, and thereby, we maintain our volume growth estimates for FY1le at 1.2\%. Additionally, during 4QFY11, the division is expected to register higher realisation growth led by price increase in Bristol filter and Wills Excel filter by $12 \%$ and $20 \%$, respectively. We estimate the weighted average price increase to be nearly $1.2 \%$ based on ITC's cigarette portfolio.

## ITC cigarette volume growth



Source: Company, Antique

## Paper performance impacted by uncertainty over graphical warnings

ITC's paper division overall witnessed a slowdown during the quarter due to the uncertainty over graphical warnings, impacting its packaging sales. The division posted a lackluster 8\% growth in sales at INR9.2bn and a 5\% decline in PBIT to INR1.91bn leading to a drop in PBIT margins of nearly 294bps to $20.9 \%$. The lower growth in sales and the decline in profits were due to the uncertainty over the graphical warnings in cigarettes which had led to the shutdown of production in ITC's cigarette unit for about 10 days. In view of the new graphical warnings scheduled to be implemented during December 2010, ITC had built a strong inventory of cigarettes during October and November 2010; which in turn had already resulted in strong built of packaging paper for its cigarette division. This internal sales of packaging paper was partially factored in the higher sales of the previous quarter. Further, during December 2010, due to no clarity over the implementation of graphical warnings, the company largely continued to utilise its existing inventory of packaging paper without any new production which took the inventory below the normal levels. Lower production levels and consequently lower utilisation levels of the packaging paper unit led to a degrowth in profitability of the unit during the quarter.

## Other FMCG continues to witness lower losses

Other FMCG segment has witnessed a $24 \%$ growth in sales to INR 11.0 bn aided largely by rise of $28 \%$ in Sunfeast' biscuits and $48 \%$ in Bingo range of potato chips. The growth in biscuits was driven by product mix improvement led by increase in sales of value-added variants of cookies and creams. In the Staples category, 'Aashirvaad' atta grew by $29 \%$ during the quarter driven by improved realisation and higher volumes. The division continued to witness lower losses at INR736m as against INR860m in the previous corresponding period backed by improvement in profitability through a combination of product mix enrichment, higher net realisation, smart commodity sourcing and active cost management across the supply chain.

Improving performance across FMCG division


Source: Company, Antique

## Agri performance remains consistent

Agri revenues grew $18 \%$ to INR10.7bn and PBIT improved $36 \%$ to INR1.41 bn primarily due to higher sales of soya and coffee during the quarter and improved profitability in leaf tobacco. Global prices of leaf tobacco remained firm while domestic prices dropped leading to higher margins in leaf tobacco exports during the quarter.

Agri division's profitability on the uptick


Source: Company, Antique

## Hotel division yet to witness a recovery

Hotel division registered $15 \%$ and $16 \%$ growth in revenues (at INR3.Obn) and PBIT (at INR886m), respectively. The division according to our understanding has witnessed a 10-12\% growth in ARRs while the occupancy rates grew at about 2-3\% during the quarter. The below than expected furnout at the common wealth games partially had an impact on the occupancy rates and the division's performance. Going ahead, during 4 Q , which has traditionally been one of the best quarters for the hotels division, the occupancy rates are on an upward trend. However, the division is expected to see gradual recovery only.

Hotel's lackluster performance during last 9 quarters


Source: Company, Antique

## Valuation and outlook

In view of the lower than expected growth in profits during the quarter, we are reducing our EPS estimates for FY 11 l marginally by $1 \%$ to INR6.5 and for FY 12 e by $2 \%$ to INR7.8. At the CMP of INR169, the stock is trading at a PE of $26.2 x$ FY1 le and at $21.6 \times \mathrm{FY} 12 \mathrm{e}$. In view of the reduction in earnings estimates, our SOTP-based target price stands reduced by $2 \%$ to INR189.

We continue to be positive on the company in view of its pricing strength and ability to outperform in an inflationary scenario. We maintain our BUY recommendation on the stock at the current levels.

## Financials

Profit and loss account (INRm)

| Year ended 31 st Mar | $\mathbf{2 0 0 8}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 0 9}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 0}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 1} \mathbf{e}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 2 e}$ |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Revenues | 139,475 | 153,881 | 179,609 | 212,932 | 249,921 |
| Expenses | 95,511 | 105,296 | 118,869 | 141,356 | 164,335 |
| EBITDA | $\mathbf{4 3 , 9 6 4}$ | $\mathbf{4 8 , 5 8 5}$ | $\mathbf{6 0 , 7 4 0}$ | $\mathbf{7 1 , 5 7 6}$ | $\mathbf{8 5 , 5 8 6}$ |
| Depreciation \& amortisation | 4,385 | 5,494 | 6,087 | 6,600 | 7,200 |
| EBIT | $\mathbf{3 9 , 5 7 9}$ | $\mathbf{4 3 , 0 9 1}$ | $\mathbf{5 4 , 6 5 3}$ | $\mathbf{6 4 , 9 7 6}$ | $\mathbf{7 8 , 3 8 6}$ |
| Interest expense | 46 | 183 | 534 | 600 | 620 |
| Other income | 6,109 | 4,750 | 6,034 | 7,800 | 9,500 |
| Profit before tax | $\mathbf{4 5 , 6 4 2}$ | $\mathbf{4 7 , 6 5 8}$ | $\mathbf{6 0 , 1 5 3}$ | $\mathbf{7 2 , 1 7 6}$ | $\mathbf{8 7 , 2 6 6}$ |
| Taxes incl deferred taxation | 14,517 | 15,622 | 19,543 | 22,833 | 27,637 |
| Profit after tax | 31,126 | 32,036 | 40,610 | 49,344 | 59,629 |
| Adjusted profit after tax | $\mathbf{3 1 , 1 2 6}$ | $\mathbf{3 2 , 0 3 6}$ | $\mathbf{4 0 , 6 1 0}$ | $\mathbf{4 9 , 3 4 4}$ | $\mathbf{5 9 , 6 2 9}$ |
| Recurring EPS (INR) | $\mathbf{4 . 1}$ | $\mathbf{4 . 2}$ | $\mathbf{5 . 3}$ | $\mathbf{6 . 5}$ | $\mathbf{7 . 8}$ |

Balance sheet (INRm)

| Year ended 31 st Mar | $\mathbf{2 0 0 8}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 0 9}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 0}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 1} \mathbf{e}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 2 e}$ |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Share Capital | 3,769 | 3,774 | 3,818 | 7,636 | 7,636 |
| Reserves \& Surplus | 116,808 | 133,576 | 136,826 | 157,264 | 186,575 |
| Networth | $\mathbf{1 2 0 , 5 7 7}$ | $\mathbf{1 3 7 , 3 5 1}$ | $\mathbf{1 4 0 , 6 4 4}$ | $\mathbf{1 6 4 , 9 0 0}$ | $\mathbf{1 9 4 , 2 1 2}$ |
| Debt | 2,144 | 1,776 | 1,077 | 1,077 | 1,077 |
| Capital Employed | $\mathbf{1 2 2 , 7 2 1}$ | $\mathbf{1 3 9 , 1 2 6}$ | $\mathbf{1 4 1 , 7 2 1}$ | $\mathbf{1 6 5 , 9 7 7}$ | $\mathbf{1 9 5 , 2 8 9}$ |
| Gross Fixed Assets | 89,597 | 105,587 | 119,679 | 127,679 | 147,679 |
| Accumulated Depreciation | $(27,909)$ | $(32,867)$ | $(38,255)$ | $(44,855)$ | $(52,055)$ |
| Net Assets | $\mathbf{6 1 , 6 8 8}$ | $\mathbf{7 2 , 7 1 9}$ | $\mathbf{8 1 , 4 2 4}$ | $\mathbf{8 2 , 8 2 4}$ | $\mathbf{9 5 , 6 2 4}$ |
| Capital work in progress | 11,268 | 12,141 | 10,090 | 10,090 | 10,090 |
| Investments | 29,346 | 28,378 | 57,269 | 57,269 | 57,269 |
| Current Assets, Loans \& Advances |  |  |  |  |  |
| Inventory | 40,505 | 45,997 | 45,491 | 59,638 | 68,788 |
| Debtors | 7,369 | 6,687 | 8,588 | 11,928 | 13,758 |
| Cash \& Bank balance | 5,703 | 10,324 | 11,263 | 10,625 | 39,469 |
| Loans \& advances and others | 16,616 | 18,603 | 15,929 | 19,334 | 19,334 |
| Current Liabilities \& Provisions |  |  |  |  |  |
| Creditors | 27,870 | 29,645 | 34,983 | 44,537 | 56,279 |
| Other liabilifies \& provisions | 16,453 | 17,405 | 45,499 | 28,752 | 34,772 |
| Net Current Assets | $\mathbf{2 5 , 8 7 0}$ | $\mathbf{3 4 , 5 6 1}$ | $\mathbf{7 8 8}$ | $\mathbf{2 8 , 2 3 5}$ | $\mathbf{5 0 , 2 9 7}$ |
| Deferred tax assets/liabilifies) | $(5,451)$ | $(8,672)$ | $(7,850)$ | $(12,441)$ | $(17,991)$ |
| Application of Funds | $\mathbf{1 2 2 , 7 2 1}$ | $\mathbf{1 3 9 , 1 2 6}$ | $\mathbf{1 4 1 , 7 2 1}$ | $\mathbf{1 6 5 , 9 7 7}$ | $\mathbf{1 9 5 , 2 8 9}$ |

## Per share data

| Year ended 31 st Mar | $\mathbf{2 0 0 8}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 0 9}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 0}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 1} \mathbf{e}$ | 2012e |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| No. of shares (m) | 7,537 | 7,549 | 7,636 | 7,636 | 7,636 |
| BVPS (INR) | 16.0 | 18.2 | 18.4 | 21.6 | 25.4 |
| CEPS (INR) | 3.5 | 3.5 | 4.5 | 5.6 | 6.9 |
| DPS (INR) | 3.5 | 3.7 | 10.0 | 5.6 | 6.8 |

## Margins (\%)

| Year ended 31 st Mar | $\mathbf{2 0 0 8}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 0 9}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 0}$ | 2011e | 2012e |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| EBITDA | 31.5 | 31.6 | 33.8 | 33.6 | 34.2 |
| EBIT | 28.4 | 28.0 | 30.4 | 30.5 | 31.4 |
| PAT | 22.3 | 20.8 | 22.6 | 23.2 | 23.9 |

[^0]Cash flow statement (INRm)

| Year ended 31 st Mar | $\mathbf{2 0 0 8}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 0 9}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 0}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 1} \mathbf{e}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 2 e}$ |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| EBIT | $\mathbf{3 9 , 5 7 9}$ | $\mathbf{4 3 , 0 9 1}$ | $\mathbf{5 4 , 6 5 3}$ | $\mathbf{6 4 , 9 7 6}$ | $\mathbf{7 8 , 3 8 6}$ |
| Depreciation \& amortisation | 4,385 | 5,494 | 6,087 | 6,600 | 7,200 |
| Interest expense | $(46)$ | $(183)$ | $(534)$ | $(600)$ | $(620)$ |
| (Inc)/Dec in working capital | $(4,848)$ | $(4,070)$ | 34,712 | $(28,084)$ | 6,782 |
| Tax paid | $(13,983)$ | $(12,551)$ | $(19,543)$ | $(18,242)$ | $(22,087)$ |
| CF from operating activities $\mathbf{2 5 , 0 8 8}$ | $\mathbf{3 1 , 7 8 2}$ | $\mathbf{7 5 , 3 7 5}$ | $\mathbf{2 4 , 6 5 0}$ | $\mathbf{6 9 , 6 6 1}$ |  |
| Capital expenditure | $(20,861)$ | $(16,862)$ | $(12,041)$ | $(8,000)$ | $(20,000)$ |
| Inc/(Dec) in investments | 1,332 | 968 | $(28,891)$ | - |  |
| Income from investments | 6,109 | 4,750 | 6,034 | 7,800 | 9,500 |
| CF from investing activities $(\mathbf{1 3 , 4 2 0 )}$ | $\mathbf{( 1 1 , 1 4 4 )}$ | $(\mathbf{3 4 , 8 9 9 )}$ | $\mathbf{( 2 0 0 )}$ | $\mathbf{( 1 0 , 5 0 0 )}$ |  |
| Inc/(Dec) in share capital | 6 | 6 | 44 | 3,818 |  |
| Inc/(Dec) in debt | 136 | $(369)$ | $(699)$ | - | - |
| Dividends paid | $(15,568)$ | $(16,412)$ | $(44,533)$ | $(25,088)$ | $(30,317)$ |
| Others | 460 | 759 | 5,650 | $(3,818)$ |  |
| CF from financing activities | $(\mathbf{1 4 , 9 6 6 )}$ | $\mathbf{( 1 6 , 0 1 6 )}$ | $(\mathbf{3 9 , 5 3 8 )}$ | $(\mathbf{2 5 , 0 8 8 )}$ | $\mathbf{( 3 0 , 3 1 7 )}$ |
| Net cash flow | $\mathbf{( 3 , 2 9 8 )}$ | $\mathbf{4 , 6 2 1}$ | $\mathbf{9 3 9}$ | $\mathbf{( 6 3 7 )}$ | $\mathbf{2 8 , 8 4 4}$ |
| Opening balance | 9002 | 5703 | 10324 | 11263 | 10625 |
| Closing balance | $\mathbf{5 , 7 0 3}$ | $\mathbf{1 0 , 3 2 4}$ | $\mathbf{1 1 , 2 6 2}$ | $\mathbf{1 0 , 6 2 5}$ | $\mathbf{3 9 , 4 6 9}$ |

Growth indicators (\%)

| Year ended 31 st Mar | $\mathbf{2 0 0 8}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 0 9}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 0}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 1 e}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 2 e}$ |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Revenue | 15 | 10 | 17 | 19 | 17 |
| EBITDA | 11 | 11 | 25 | 18 | 20 |
| PAT | 15 | 3 | 27 | 22 | 21 |
| EPS | $(42)$ | 3 | 25 | 22 | 21 |

Valuation (x)

| Year ended 31 st Mar | $\mathbf{2 0 0 8}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 0 9}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 0}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 1 e}$ | 2012e |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| PE | 40.9 | 39.8 | 31.8 | 26.2 | 21.6 |
| P/BV | 10.6 | 9.3 | 9.2 | 7.8 | 6.6 |
| EV/EBITDA | 28.9 | 26.1 | 20.9 | 17.7 | 14.8 |
| EV/Sales | 9.1 | 8.3 | 7.1 | 6.0 | 5.1 |
| Dividend Yield (\%) | 2.1 | 2.2 | 5.9 | 3.3 | 4.0 |

Financial ratios

| Year ended 31 st Mar | $\mathbf{2 0 0 8}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 0 9}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 0}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 1} \mathbf{e}$ | 2012e |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| RoE (\%) | 26 | 23 | 29 | 30 | 31 |
| RoCE (\%) | 32 | 31 | 39 | 39 | 40 |
| Debt/Equity $(x)$ | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| EBIT/Interest $(x)$ | $(858.6)$ | $(235.2)$ | $(102.4)$ | $(108.3)$ | $(126.4)$ |
| Sol |  |  |  |  |  |

Source: Company Antique

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[^0]:    Source: Company, Antique

