# Macquarie **Equities Research**





# Incorporating IRK, the Global FIG Specialist

INDIA		
HDFC IN	Out	perform
Price 23 Jun 11	Rs	638.50
12-month target	Rs	775.00
Upside/Downside	%	21.4
Valuation - Sum of Parts	Rs	775.00
GICS sector		Banks
Market cap	Rsm	937,164
Market cap	US\$m	20,847
Number shares on is	sue m	1,468

#### **Investment fundamentals**

Year end 31 Mar		2011A	2012E	2013E	2014E
Net interest Inc	m	42,471	50,607	61,538	73,922
Non interest Inc	m	10,711	13,182	15,035	17,587
PBT	m	48,670	58,621	70,596	84,868
PBT growth	%	33.6	20.4	20.4	20.2
Reported profit	m	35,350	42,500	51,182	61,529
EPS rep	Rs	24.23	28.97	34.89	41.94
EPS rep growth	%	33.6	19.6	20.4	20.2
EPS adj growth	%	33.5	19.7	20.4	20.2
PER rep	Х	26.4	22.0	18.3	15.2
PER adj	Х	26.4	22.0	18.3	15.2
Total DPS	Rs	6.75	10.14	12.21	14.68
Total div yield	%	1.1	1.6	1.9	2.3
ROA	%	2.8	2.8	2.9	2.9
ROE	%	21.7	22.9	23.9	24.8
Equity to assets	%	12.4	12.1	11.8	11.3
EV/EBITDA	Х	18.1	15.0	12.5	10.4
P/BV	Х	5.4	4.7	4.1	3.5

## HDFC IN rel BSE Sensex performance. & rec history



Note: Recommendation timeline - if not a continuous line, then there was no coverage at the time or ther Source: FactSet, Macquarie Research, June 2011 (all figures in INR unless noted)

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27 June 2011

Macquarie Capital Securities India (Pvt) Ltd

# **HDFC**

# Takeaways from meeting with CEO

# **Event**

We met the CEO of HDFC Ltd to get an update on some of the recent regulatory issues. The key takeaway was that operational parameters – loan growth, margins and asset quality – are likely to be stable. However, we also came back concerned about the aggressive accounting practices followed to report profits. Maintain Outperform with TP of Rs775.

# **Impact**

- Aggressive accounting practices likely to continue: Management clarified that only provisions for NPLs as mandated by the regulator will be taken through the P&L. However, excess provisions for NPLs and standard asset provisions as and when required will be taken through reserves. Regulations permit HDFC to deduct through special reserves. Even for ZCBs (Zero coupon bonds), which have been issued to make investments in subsidiaries, the implied interest expense will be passed through reserves, and HDFC will re-issue the ZCBs as and when they mature over the next two years. Management indicated that the investments made in subsidiaries/associates like banks and insurance operations don't get reflected in the P&L or balance sheet at appropriate/fair value and that only dividends are reflected in its P&L.
- Priority sector guidelines unlikely to change; securitisation guidelines unlikely to have any material impact: The housing sector is expected to remain under priority sector lending (PSL) norms and we think it's unlikely to change. Even bilateral assignments for housing loans are unlikely to be moved out of the PSL tag. HDFC deducts all credit enhancements for securitisation done through Tier-I. Even if the 9-month seasoning of loans for securitisation is emphasized, the company has some back-book that it can securitise, or there could be a temporary lull for about 6 months and then securitisation could pick up. Finally, its borrowing from banks that has the PSL tag has declined materially. For example, of Rs295bn raised from banks by HDFC in FY11, only 9% was eligible for PSL status compared to 37% in FY10. As a percentage of overall borrowings/funds, this figure is just 3%.
- Capital requirements are unlikely to change, may only dilute when its Tier-I is close to 7%: There has been no indication of any increase in capital requirements by the regulator. HDFC may decide to raise capital when Tier-I gets close to 7%. Even in FY07, when Tier-I was 7.6%, the credit rating agencies were fine with their AAA rating. There are also warrants outstanding that can be converted to equity, and the total dilution could be 3% and could result in Tier-I increasing by 16-17% once the dilution occurs.

# Earnings and target price revision

No change.

## Price catalyst

- 12-month price target: Rs775.00 based on a Sum of Parts methodology.
- Catalyst: Stable spreads/asset quality, listing of life insurance sub in CY12

# Action and recommendation

Maintain Outperform with TP of Rs775.

Please refer to the important disclosures and analyst certification on inside back cover of this document, or on our website www.macquarie.com.au/disclosures.

# **Key Q&A with management**

## On regulatory issues

The regulator is planning to introduce 40bps of provisioning on retail (non-teaser) loans. Is it final, and how does it affect you? Also, can you highlight your provisioning policy, as your provisioning through P&L is much less?

- First, only the specific provisions as mandated by the regulator on NPLs will be passed through the P&L, and anything excess made on NPLs will be taken through reserves. Currently, there are excess provisions, and, hence, we think the revised 40bps provisioning on retail (non-teaser) loans should not have any impact. In the future, as and when incremental assets are booked, the standard asset provisioning will likely be done through the reserves and not through the P&L.
- As of now, there is no official notification from the regulator NHB on this standard asset provisioning of 40bps; however, HDFC sees this norm going through.

## This is certainly not a conservative accounting practice. How do you justify this?

This is in line with regulations, which permit HDFC to deduct the provisions through special reserves. The key aspect is that Tier-1 ratios already reflect the impact of these deductions, and that is what is important to a regulator.

# What about the ZCBs (Zero coupon bonds) and their amortization through reserves? Moreover, are ZCBs maturing this year and next year?

- The investments made in subsidiaries/associates like banks and insurance operations don't get reflected in the P&L or balance sheet at appropriate values, and only dividends are getting reflected in the P&L. Hence, we think it makes more sense to pass the ZCB amortization through the reserves and not through the P&L. According to the company, the ZCBs that are maturing this year and next year will be refinanced or re-issued, and the accounting treatment will continue.
- As and when the company adopts IFRS, we think the issues should be resolved, as HDFC can now reflect its proportionate share of profits from HDFC Bank in its P&L.

# What about capital adequacy requirements? Is there a risk the regulator will increase the capital requirements for HFCs to 15% from 12%?

There has been no indication of any increase in capital requirements by the regulator. Though deposit-taking NBFCs have to maintain a 15% CAR, all housing finance companies have to maintain only a 12% CAR. However, the asset to which HFCs cater, i.e. houses, is far less risky, and, hence, we think capital requirements are unlikely to increase.

# Does HDFC have an internal benchmark for Tier-I before it will decide to raise capital? Would credit rating agencies be comfortable if HDFC's Tier-1 drops sharply?

- The company has indicated that it will decide to raise capital when Tier -1 gets close to 7%. Regulations allow it to keep a Tier-I of 6%. Even in FY07, when Tier-I reached 7.6%, the credit rating agencies were fine with the AAA rating. So, it is unlikely to be an issue if Tier-I drops, in our view. Currently, its Tier-I is 12% and its CAR is 14%.
- There are also warrants outstanding which can get converted to equity, and the total dilution could be 3% and could result in Tier-I increasing by 16-17% once dilution occurs. This is based on today's Tier-I capital.
- Our view: One may argue that under Basel-III, financial institutions are likely to be judged by higher Tier-I; however, one needs to also look at risk-weights in India, which are at an average 80% for retail loans for HDFC Ltd. The residential mortgage risk weight under Basel-III is much lower.

# Could the priority sector guidelines change and proposed securitisation norms affect HDFC materially?

- Clearly, housing remains under PSL norms and we think this is unlikely to change. Even bilateral
  assignments for housing loans are unlikely to be moved out of the PSL tag.
- Unlike other NBFCs, HDFC deducts all credit enhancements for securitisation done through Tier-I.
   Even if the 9-month seasoning of loans condition is emphasized, HDFC has some back-book that it can securitise, or there could be a temporary lull of about 6 months and then securitisation could pick up.
- Finally, its borrowing from banks that has the PSL tag has declined materially. For example, of Rs295bn raised from banks by HDFC in FY11, only 9% was eligible for PSL status compared to 37% in FY10. As a percentage of overall borrowings, this figure is just 3%.

#### Some miscellaneous issues

Funding costs have risen substantially, and the bank's base rate is now set at 10% in many cases. How do you think you can manage spreads at the 2.2% level?

- First, the lowest retail lending rate for HDFC Ltd is now 11.25% (on an IRR basis), and commercial book rates are 13.5%+.
- The company is not borrowing much from banks, as the base rate in many cases is 10% (implying one can't get a loan at less than 10% from banks these days). There is currently some element of mis-pricing or differential pricing in the bond markets compared to loan rates, and HDFC, as an AAA-rated borrower, is able to exploit it. For example, it recently raised 10-year money from a large life insurance company at 9.6%. This is also in line with our earlier point that PSL (priority sector lending) loans from banks have actually decreased quite a bit this year for HDFC Ltd. The base rate system ensures that banks cannot lend below those rates, and, hence, HDFC's recourse to such bank loans has been reduced substantially.
- Our view is that, in the retail business, the spread is less than 2% and may be closer to 1.6% and that, in the wholesale book, it could be closer to 3.4-3.5%, giving a blended spread of around 2.2%, considering that the wholesale loan book is 35% of the overall loan book. Thus, a large portion of profits is indeed coming from the commercial book.

#### Insurance IPO - when it is likely to happen?

- First of all, HDFC Ltd's insurance subsidiary already satisfies the two main criteria for an IPO:
  - ⇒ It needs to have completed 10 years of operation
  - $\Rightarrow$  Its embedded value should be at least twice the capital infused in the business
- HDFC has indicated that it is now contemplating an IPO in CY12 and that the IPO is unlikely to take place in CY11.

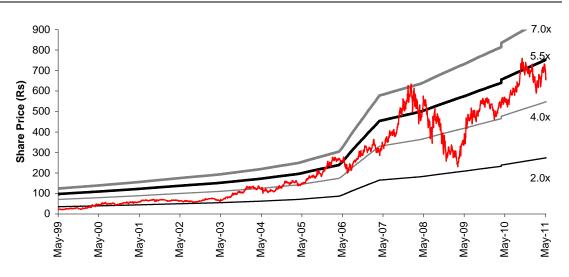
# Valuation

We value HDFC Ltd on a sum-of-parts basis in which the core mortgage business is valued using a two-stage Gordon growth model and the life insurance business is valued using the appraisal value method, which is the sum of embedded value and new business value. Other businesses are valued either as a percentage of AUM or as a multiple of book value.

Fig 1 HDFC Ltd valuation

Company	Value Attributable per share	Methodology followed
HDFC - main business	492	4.1x FY12E BV adjusted for investments in subs
HDFC Bank	197	Based on our valuation for HDFC Bank
HDFC Standard Life	55	14% NBAP margin, 14x new business multiple + EV
HDFC Asset Management	25	5% of FY12E AUM, now 60% stake
HDFC non-Life insurance	2	2x fwd P/BV multiple
Gruh Finance	3	2x fwd P/BV multiple
Alternate assets	2	10% of AUM
Target Price	775	
Source: Company data, Ma	cquarie Research, June 2011	

Fig 2 HDFC Ltd: 1-yr-fwd P/BV band chart



Source: Bloomberg, Macquarie Research, June 2011

Asia Banks Valuations	BBG	Price	MQ	Upside %	Rec	Mkt Val	0010				rmance		VTD	ADV \$US	EPS G			ER	BVF		P/B		RO		Div Y	0
Last Updated: 24-JUN-2011 China	Ticker	(LC)	TP (LC)	%	_	(US m)	2010	2009	1M	3M	6M	1Y	YTD	(3MMA)	2011E	2012E	2011E	2012E	2011E	2012E	2011E	2012E	2011E	2012E	2011E	2012E
Agricultural Bank of China Ltd. Industrial & Commercial Bank of China China Construction Bank Corp.	1288 HK 1398 HK 939 HK	3.77 5.72 6.27	4.48 7.14 7.72	18.9 24.8 23.1	0 0	14,874 63,720 193,476	na -8.4 7.7	na 57.8 56.9	-16.4 -8.2 -11.4	-7.6 -6.8 -11.7	-2.3 0.4 -8.6	na -1.7 -3.2	-3.3 -1.2 -10.0	106.7 202.7 238.4	26.5 26.0 24.6	18.2 16.4 21.2	7.6 7.9 7.6	6.4 6.8 6.3	2.0 2.8 3.3	18.2 16.4 21.2	1.6 1.7 1.6	1.4 1.5 1.4	22.9 23.8 23.0	22.9 23.7 23.8	4.6 5.1 5.2	5.4 5.6 6.4
Bank of China Ltd. Bank of Communications Co. Ltd.	3988 HK 3328 HK	3.74 7.23	4.48 9.13	19.9 26.3	0	40,141 24,613	1.8 -8.4	98.1 61.2	-10.5 -7.1	-9.4 -10.2	-7.4 -7.4	-4.9 -17.4	-8.8 -7.7	150.8 33.3	15.9 26.1	9.6 17.4	7.0 6.5	6.3 5.6	2.6 4.8	9.6 17.4	1.2 1.3	1.1 1.1	18.3 21.2	18.0 20.9	5.4 3.8	6.0 4.5
Chongqing Rural Commercial Bank Co. China Merchants Bank Co. Ltd 'H'	3618 HK 3968 HK	4.39 18.16	5.31 21.17	21.0 16.6	0	1,416 9,115	na 2.5	na 84.2	-19.3 -5.6	-25.7 -12.3	-15.1 -7.0	na -6.5	-16.1 -7.4	24.8 56.9	-2.9 22.1	24.0 23.9	8.4 10.1	6.8 8.1	2.8 8.1	24.0 23.9	1.3 1.9	1.1 1.6	16.8 21.4	18.1 21.1	3.6 2.4	4.4 3.1
China CITIC Bank Corp. Ltd. China Minsheng Banking Corp. Ltd.	998 HK 1988 HK	4.91 7.23	5.81 10.46	18.3 44.7	0	7,816 3,830	-24.0 -8.5	150.2 na	-8.4 1.8	-6.1 6.5	0.0 11.1	-6.7 3.6	-2.6 8.7	25.4 29.8	9.0 17.8	17.3 24.0	6.9	5.8 5.5	3.9 4.8	17.3 24.0	1.1	0.9 1.0	17.7 20.8	16.9 20.8	2.8	3.4
Sector	1700 1110	7.25	10.40	77.7		359,000	1.8	61.5	-10.3	-10.1	-6.1	-4.1	<b>-7.5</b>	27.0	23.5	18.7	7.6	6.4	3.3	18.7	1.6	1.3	22.3	22.6	4.9	5.8
Hong Kong BOC Hong Kong (Holdings) Ltd.	2388 HK	22.40	23.00	2.7	N	30,397	50.3	100.5	-4.1	-5.7	-13.7	23.9	-15.3	50.4	8.6	11.1	13.6	12.2	11.6	11.1	2.0	1.8	14.8	15.5	4.4	4.9
Bank of East Asia Ltd.  Dah Sing Financial Holdings Ltd.	23 HK 440 HK	31.90 38.30	32.50 34.00	1.9 -11.2	N U	8,429 1,439	5.5 23.6	109.5 116.3	2.1 -15.7	-1.4 -17.5	-3.3 -25.2	8.3 -9.3	-2.0 -24.7	11.4 1.6	6.4 -10.5	10.8 10.8	13.8 nmf	12.5 nmf	26.9 57.3	10.8 10.8	1.2 0.7	1.1 0.6	9.1 -4.1	8.9 -3.5	3.4 3.2	3.8 3.5
Hang Seng Bank Ltd.	11 HK	122.20	146.00	19.5	0	29,986	11.4	12.8	-0.4	0.0	-5.3	15.6	-4.4	32.1	15.8	12.3	13.3	11.9	40.5	12.3	3.0	2.7	23.4	23.6	4.2	4.2
Wing Hang Bank Ltd. Sector	302 HK	83.70	70.00	-16.4	U	3,198 <b>73,449</b>	48.3 <b>28.7</b>	62.4 <b>64.4</b>	-3.2 -2.1	-8.2 -3.2	-21.0 <b>-9.6</b>	9.8 <b>17.5</b>	-22.1 -9.8	4.9	6.7 <b>10.9</b>	11.3 11.6	14.5 13.3	13.0 11.9	54.3 <b>27.9</b>	11.3 11.6	1.6 2.2	1.4 2.0	11.3 <b>17.2</b>	11.3 <b>17.5</b>	6.9 <b>4.3</b>	7.7 <b>4.6</b>
India																										
Bank of Baroda Bank of India	BOB IN	846.7 406.95	1100.00 530.00	29.9 30.2	0	7,375 4,947	75.3 16.8	82.3 33.8	4.7 -1.2	-5.8 -9.4	-4.8 -7.9	19.0 19.9	-5.6 -9.5	1.2 1.3	29.1 42.9	12.7 33.1	8.6	7.1 6.5	534.4 328.5	12.7 33.1	1.6 1.2	1.4 1.1	23.5 15.8	20.9 17.7	3.5 1.7	3.5 1.8
Housing Development Finance Corp. Ltd	HDFC IN	638.50	775.00	21.4	Ō	20,847	35.9	80.0	-1.4	-0.2	-8.9	6.6	-12.3	6.6	33.5	19.7	26.6	22.2	118.0	19.7	5.5	4.8	21.7	22.9	1.0	1.6
HDFC Bank Ltd. ICICI Bank Ltd.	HDFCB IN	2332.35 1030.85		10.2 35.8	0	24,197 26,419	38.0 30.7	70.4 95.3	3.0 2.4	7.8 -1.0	6.6 -8.8	16.7 14.3	-0.6 -9.9	3.8 9.3	35.3 23.9	25.3 30.1	26.6 22.8	21.3 17.5	545.5 481.3	25.3 30.1	4.3 2.1	3.6 2.0	17.3 9.6	18.4 11.6	0.7 1.4	0.6 1.5
Industrial Development Bank of India	IDBI IN	126.65	130.00	2.6	U	2,774	29.3	88.4	-2.0	-6.0	-23.1	6.6	-23.1	1.9	15.4	0.4	7.6	7.6	127.0	0.4	1.0	0.9	15.6	12.4	2.6	2.8
Infrastructure Development Finance Co	IDFC IN	120.50	170.00	41.1	0	3,921	18.2	130.8	-8.7	-18.8	-32.1	-28.4	-33.9	3.3	9.3	15.4	13.7	11.8	73.3	15.4	1.7	1.4	14.7	13.3	1.6	1.7
Kotak Mahindra Bank Ltd.	KMB IN	433.90	515.00	18.7	0	7,121	12.8	124.5	6.2	0.4	-3.5	10.8	-4.1	1.9	6.2	21.5	21.2	17.5	146.8	21.5	2.9	2.5	15.9	15.5	0.2	0.2
Punjab National Bank Canara Bank	PNB IN CBK IN	1040.75 509.70	1300.00	24.9 17.7	O N	7,300 5,023	34.7 69.0	72.3 108.1	1.4 1.5	-6.2 -15.9	-13.4 -22.3	-0.9 20.7	-14.8 -22.8	0.7 1.1	13.3 23.9	23.8 13.2	7.4 5.6	6.0 5.0	680.5 455.4	23.8 13.2	1.5 1.1	1.3 0.9	22.6 23.2	23.0 20.6	2.1 1.9	1.9 1.9
State Bank of India	SBIN IN	2159.55		13.4	N	30,504	23.9	76.2	-4.1	-18.4	-21.4	-8.1	-23.2	27.1	-3.1	13.5	11.7	10.3	1,316.4	13.5	1.6	1.4	14.0	15.4	1.6	1.7
Union Bank of India	UNBK IN	291.65	405.00	38.9	0	3,402	31.6	62.0	-6.1	-10.6	-11.0	-7.4	-16.1	0.5	-3.3	37.5	7.4	5.4	242.3	37.5	1.2	1.0	18.0	20.5	2.7	1.7
Power Finance Corp. Ltd. Sector	POWF IN	175.05	362.00	106.8	0	4,469 <b>148,297</b>	18.7 <b>32.9</b>	96.3 <b>83.2</b>	-17.1 -0.4	-23.3 - <b>5.7</b>	-45.5 <b>-11.2</b>	-39.4 <b>5.3</b>	-43.5 <b>-13.7</b>	3.3	10.1 <b>19.5</b>	14.1 21.1	7.6 <b>17.7</b>	6.6 <b>14.5</b>	132.8 <b>569.5</b>	14.1 21.1	1.3 2.7	1.0 2.3	18.6 <b>16.5</b>	18.4 <b>17.3</b>	1.9 1.5	1.9 1.5
Indonesia						140,277	JZ. /	00.E	-0.4	-5.7	-11.2		- 10.7		17.5	21.1	17.7	14.5	307.3	21.1	2.,	2.0	10.5	17.5	1.5	1.5
Bank Central Asia	BBCA IJ	7400	8500	14.9	0	20,995	32.0	49.2	3.5	8.8	16.5	27.6	15.6	7.5	13.8	26.3	20.0	15.8	1,492.2	26.3	4.9	4.2	26.1	28.7	2.5	3.2
Bank Danamon Indonesia Bank Mandiri (Persero)	BDMN IJ BMRI IJ	6000 7000	8000 7850	33.3 12.1	0	5,814 18.796	25.3 38.3	94.2 132.1	2.6 -1.4	-9.1 16.7	2.6 12.1	13.2 26.0	5.3 9.5	4.4 26.2	29.4 2.9	21.2 16.2	12.9 16.9	10.6 14.5	2,327.2 2,398.2	21.2 16.2	2.5 2.9	2.3 2.6	20.7 19.6	22.5 19.1	3.9 3.6	4.7 4.0
Bank Pan Indonesia	PNBN IJ	970	1750	80.4	0	2,688	50.0	31.0	-4.9	-15.7	-9.3	-8.5	-14.9	0.2	26.2	4.8	6.5	6.2	785.1	4.8	1.2	1.0	21.4	18.4	4.6	4.6
Bank Negara Indonesia	BBNI IJ	3775	4750	25.8	0	8,101	106.4	191.2	-1.3	3.4	2.7	65.9	-2.6	10.1	11.1	25.4	14.0	11.2	1,859.1	25.4	2.0	1.9	15.2	17.3	3.6	4.5
Bank Rakyat Indonesia Bank Tabungan Pensiunan Nasional	BBRI IJ BTPN IJ	6350 3100	7000 3500	10.2 12.9	0	18,027 2,020	37.3 273.5	67.2 225.0	1.6 7.8	22.1 42.2	23.3 18.3	38.8 106.1	21.0 17.4	23.9 0.3	17.1 36.1	19.3 -2.8	14.6 13.5	12.3 13.9	1,552.4 928.4	19.3 -2.8	4.1 3.3	3.5 2.7	30.0 22.0	30.8 21.3	2.7 0.0	2.4 0.0
Bank Pembangunan Daerah Jawa Barat	BJBR IJ	1190	1500	26.1	0	1,328	na	na	-2.5	6.3	-19.0	na	-17.9	7.3	-1.2	14.2	11.1	9.7	562.8	14.2	2.2	2.0	20.3	21.2	5.1	6.0
Sector						77,769	48.3	94.7	1.0	11.9	13.1	33.0	11.1		13.6	20.0	16.1	13.3	1,770.8	20.0	3.5	3.1	23.5	24.5	3.1	3.4
Korea  DGB Financial Group Co. Ltd.	139130 KS	15700	20000	27.4	0	1,954	-9.3	156.7	1.3	-1.9	0.6	9.4	0.6	9.0	31.9	9.8	6.4	5.9	17,607.0	9.8	0.9	0.8	14.6	14.1	4.5	5.2
Hana Financial Group Inc.	086790 KS	35500	45000	26.8	N	8,013	31.6	68.7	-6.9	-17.6	-17.4	8.1	-18.0	93.6	-5.3	-0.8	7.3	7.4	55,069.8	-0.8	0.7	0.6	9.9	8.7	4.2	4.2
Industrial Bank of Korea	024110 KS	18350	24000	30.8	0	9,304	33.9	82.1	-0.5	3.7	-1.6	23.2	-2.1	33.6	44.0	5.6	5.9	5.6	21,440.4	5.6	0.9	8.0	16.6	14.5	3.8	3.8
BS Financial Group Inc. Woori Finance Holdings Co. Ltd.	138930 KS 053000 KS	14400 13400	18000 22000	25.0 64.2	0	2,586 10,030	2.9 11.9	150.1 118.1	-4.6 3.1	0.3 -6.0	0.7 -11.0	27.4 -11.8	0.3 -13.5	13.0 49.2	14.0 122.2	8.1 -9.5	6.8 3.6	6.3 3.9	15,046.3 21,900.1	8.1 -9.5	0.9 0.6	0.8	15.1 20.1	14.2 14.7	3.5 5.3	4.9 5.3
Shinhan Financial Group Co. Ltd.	055550 KS	50500	68000	34.7	0	22,238	22.5	50.5	5.8	5.4	-4.0	7.4	-4.5	89.7	14.2	8.6	7.7	7.1	47,152.8	8.6	1.1	1.0	15.8	14.6	2.8	2.8
KB Financial Group Inc.	105560 KS 004940 KS	49400 9740	70000 11000	41.7	0	17,724 5,833	0.5 -18.6	81.1 129.1	-5.4 8.9	-11.0 5.5	-16.3 -21.8	0.7	-17.7 -17.5	106.9	884.5 69.4	0.6 -41.0	7.2 3.5	7.1 5.9	58,614.3 15.544.6	0.6 -41.0	0.9	0.8	13.7 20.1	11.6 10.5	2.8 8.1	2.8 5.1
Korea Exchange Bank Sector	004940 KS	9740	11000	12.9	U	5,833 <b>77,682</b>	-18.6 <b>13.9</b>	83.8	0.6	-2.7	-21.8 <b>-9.9</b>	-25.4 <b>3.6</b>	-17.5	17.5	69.4 <b>232.9</b>	-41.0 - <b>0.6</b>	3.5 <b>6.4</b>	6.4	40,058.7	-41.0 - <b>0.6</b>	0.6	0.6 <b>0.8</b>	20.1 <b>15.6</b>	10.5 13.0	3.8	3.7
Malaysia																										
AMMB Holdings Bhd CIMB Group Holdings Bhd	AMM MK CIMB MK	6.43 8.51	7.30 9.30	13.5 9.3	0	6,392 20.862	40.6 32.4	102.4 119.5	0.5	2.1 5.3	-8.7 -0.4	28.1	-8.5 0.1	7.7 27.3	31.0 36.4	16.0 16.3	14.2 14.5	12.2 12.5	3.5	16.0 16.3	1.8 2.5	1.7 2.1	13.5 17.8	14.3 18.4	2.6 2.1	3.3 2.7
EON Capital Bhd	EON MK	2.54	7.75	205.1	N	20,862 581	32.4	113.8	4.4	13.0	13.8	14.2	11.4	27.3	17.3	9.2	3.4	3.1	3.5 6.5	9.2	0.4	0.4	17.8	18.4	8.8	9.6
Hong Leong Bank Bhd	HLBK MK	12.90	9.41	-27.1	N	6,723	13.2	59.4	9.3	37.4	39.5	46.9	40.2	3.8	4.3	16.8	18.8	16.1	4.9	16.8	2.7	2.4	15.5	15.8	0.8	0.9
Malayan Banking Bhd	MAY MK	8.82	9.81	11.2	0	21,754	23.9	49.8	0.2	0.9	3.8	16.1	3.8	25.0	11.1	15.4	14.8	12.8	4.2	15.4	2.1	2.1	14.9	16.4	5.8	6.3
Public Bank Bhd RHB Capital Bhd	PBKF MK RHBC MK	13.20 9.03	13.39 9.65	1.4 6.9	N N	16,048 6,528	16.9 64.5	31.3 35.9	1.2 -1.1	1.4	2.8 5.6	11.1 51.8	1.4 3.6	7.5 8.4	7.6 15.0	15.9 16.9	14.3 12.7	12.4 10.8	4.2 5.2	15.9 16.9	3.1 1.8	2.8 1.6	23.4 15.4	23.7 15.9	3.7 2.0	4.2 2.3
Sector		,,,,,,	7.00	Ü.,		78,888	28.4	68.9	2.0	6.4	4.7	22.7	4.5	0.1	18.5	16.0	14.6	12.6	4.1	16.0	2.4	2.2	17.3	18.1	3.4	3.9
Philippines	DDO DIA	F2.40	72.00	24.2	_	2 214	E0.0	42 E	4.0	7.2	0.0	14.0	0.4	2.2	11.0	14.0	14.0	12.0	26.4	14.0	1.5	1.4	10 F	11 1	1 5	1 5
Banco De Oro Unibank Inc. Bank of the Philippine Islands	BDO PM BPI PM	53.60 56.80	73.00 74.80	36.2 31.7	0	3,214 4,646	50.0 26.4	62.5 24.7	-6.9 -1.5	7.2 5.8	-9.9 -4.5	14.0 29.8	-8.4 -3.7	2.2 1.6	11.9 12.7	14.9 16.5	14.8 15.3	12.9 13.1	36.4 24.7	14.9 16.5	1.5 2.3	1.4 2.1	10.5 15.6	11.1 16.6	1.5 3.2	1.5 3.2
China Banking Corp.	CHIB PM	446.00	512.00	14.8	0	1,100	29.0	3.0	5.2	6.2	2.5	14.8	2.8	0.1	9.0	7.4	9.1	8.5	355.9	7.4	1.3	1.2	14.3	14.2	5.2	5.5
Metropolitan Bank & Trust Co.	MBT PM	69.35	89.00	28.3	0	3,368	64.3	95.7	-4.2	11.9	2.0	19.7	-3.7	4.5	14.6	14.0	14.0	12.3	50.0	14.0	1.4	1.3	10.8	10.8	1.4	1.4
Philippine National Bank Security Bank Corp.	PNB PM SECB PM	57.95 93.05	70.00 117.50	20.8	0	883 896	161.9 58.8	73.2 144.5	-4.8 -1.1	18.9 14.3	-10.8 11.2	93.2 42.1	-8.7 8.5	1.5 0.8	-7.4 -35.0	7.9 8.0	11.9 8.4	11.0 7.7	55.8 65.0	7.9 8.0	1.0	1.0 1.3	9.3 18.0	9.1 17.3	0.0 1.9	0.0 1.9
UnionBank of the Philippines	UBP PM	59.45	62.44	5.0	N	877	61.9	72.1	0.0	1.6	0.4	46.8	-0.8	0.5	7.1	10.1	6.6	6.0	63.2	10.1	0.9	0.8	15.0	14.6	3.0	3.0
Rizal Commercial Banking Corp.	RCB PM	26.10	29.22	12.0	N	608	64.6	76.0	-2.4	-1.9	-7.9	37.4	-8.1	0.3	-1.3	2.3	5.7	5.6	36.7	2.3	0.7	0.6	12.9	12.2	1.1	1.1
Sector						15,592	52.6	60.6	-2.8	8.1	-3.0	28.8	-3.8		7.9	13.1	13.0	11.5	62.6	13.1	1.6	1.5	13.1	13.4	2.3	2.3

Asia Banks Valuations	BBG	Price	MQ	Upside	Rec	Mkt Val	2242				ormance			ADV \$US		Growth		ER		PS		Book		OE		Yield
Last Updated: 24-JUN-2011	Ticker	(LC)	TP (LC)	%		(US m)	2010	2009	1M	3M	6M	1Y	YTD	(3MMA)	2011E	2012E	2011E	2012E	2011E	2012E	2011E	2012E	2011E	2012E	2011E	2012E
Singapore DBS Group Holdings Ltd.	DBS SP	14.36	14.59	1.6	N	26,759	-7.0	82.9	-1.0	0.8	0.1	3.3	0.3	53.9	4.7	10.6	12.0	10.8	11.9	10.6	1.2	1.1	10.3	10.7	4.0	4.2
United Overseas Bank Ltd.	UOB SP	19.32	23.16	19.9	0	24,520	-7.6	52.5	1.5	5.5	8.4	-2.0	6.2	40.8	0.1	14.9	11.4	9.9	14.9	14.9	1.3	1.2	11.8	12.6	3.9	4.5
Hong Leong Finance Ltd.	HLF SP	2.74	3.76	37.2	0	974	-4.1	53.4	-1.4	-5.5	-8.4	-8.1	-9.6	0.2	103.4	1.3	9.7	9.6	3.7	1.3	0.7	0.7	7.8	7.6	4.4	5.5
Oversea-Chinese Banking Corp. Ltd.	OCBC SP	9.12	11.33	24.2	0	24,948	8.6	82.4	-2.0	-1.4	-6.5	6.3	-7.7	32.8	8.7	22.6	13.0	10.6	6.6	22.6	1.4	1.3	10.8	12.6	3.8	4.7
Sector						77,201	-2.1	72.7	-0.5	1.5	0.5	2.4	-0.6	0.0	5.8	15.7	12.1	10.5	11.0	15.7	1.3	1.2	10.9	11.9	3.9	4.5
Taiwan																										
Chang Hwa Commercial Bank Ltd.	2801 TT	22.70	18.75	-17.4	U	4,882	69.8	19.1	-5.2	-2.6	-1.5	68.8	-12.4	21.6	26.6	-17.9	14.2	17.3	15.0	-17.9	1.5	1.5	11.1	8.6	2.8	2.3
Chinatrust Financial Holding Co. Ltd.	2891 TT	24.05	26.50	10.2	0	8,312	14.1	48.1	-1.6	-1.8	17.0	45.4	12.4	29.6	41.9	11.3	13.5	12.1	17.8	11.3	1.4	1.3	10.7	10.9	1.9	2.1
E.Sun Financial Holding Co. Ltd.	2884 TT	20.50	22.30	8.8	0	2,700	56.2	57.5	-5.5	14.8	11.1	58.5	2.2	6.8	57.8	16.8	12.8	10.9	15.9	16.8	1.3	1.2	10.6	11.3	2.4	2.7
First Financial Holding Co. Ltd.	2892 TT	23.35	26.40	13.1	N	5,238	38.6	17.9	-6.2	-6.4	-3.9	38.7	-13.0	22.9	52.7	16.4	14.3	12.3	17.6	16.4	1.3	1.2	9.7	10.5	2.1	2.4
Fubon Financial Holding Co. Ltd.	2881 TT	43.10	49.50	14.8	0	12,800	6.9	64.4	6.8	12.5	13.7	22.5	7.8	27.8	53.9	16.0	12.5	10.8	27.9	16.0	1.6	1.5	13.1	14.0	4.8	5.6
Yuanta Financial Holding Co. Ltd.	2885 TT 2880 TT	18.90 21.60	22.20 19.40	17.5 -10.2	N U	5,304 4,950	-7.2 27.2	59.9 12.8	-2.6 -1.4	-7.8 1.2	-9.1 -4.4	5.6 18.1	-13.3 -11.1	19.8 5.2	90.8 49.3	-41.1 24.1	9.8 16.1	16.7 13.0	15.8 16.2	-41.1 24.1	1.2	1.2 1.2	12.8 8.5	7.1 9.8	3.6 1.9	3.6 2.3
Hua Nan Financial Holdings Co. Ltd. Mega Financial Holding Co. Ltd.	2886 TT	24.20	23.80	-10.2	N	9,269	21.4	61.6	0.6	8.0	9.3	37.5	7.8	24.9	16.8	1.7	14.9	14.6	19.0	1.7	1.3	1.2	8.8	8.6	3.4	3.4
SinoPac Financial Holdings Co. Ltd.	2890 TT	12.15	15.80	30.0	O	2,950	4.3	80.4	-7.3	-7.6	-2.8	19.7	-9.7	5.9	42.1	8.5	11.9	11.0	13.2	8.5	0.9	0.9	8.1	8.3	3.4	3.4
Ta Chong Bank Ltd.	2847 TT	10.95	13.60	24.2	0	828	42.3	57.7	3.8	0.5	-4.8	28.1	-12.0	1.7	117.4	13.2	11.1	9.8	11.9	13.2	0.9	0.9	8.7	9.1	2.2	2.5
Taichung Commercial Bank Co. Ltd.	2812 TT	11.25	14.65	30.2	0	640	45.5	24.0	-3.4	-12.8	-1.3	33.1	-7.0	1.8	343.1	28.9	10.5	8.2	12.2	28.9	0.9	0.9	9.2	10.9	2.8	3.7
Taishin Financial Holding Co. Ltd.	2887 TT	16.80	19.30	14.9	0	3,439	41.7	118.0	3.1	2.4	7.3	49.2	-2.6	10.1	61.3	0.4	10.2	10.1	18.2	0.4	0.9	0.9	9.6	8.9	2.9	3.0
Taiwan Business Bank	2834 TT	10.60	7.90	-25.5	Ü	1,479	65.2	18.4	-4.1	-9.4	-5.4	33.6	-19.7	5.7	91.6	5.8	16.5	15.6	11.2	5.8	1.0	0.9	5.9	6.0	1.8	1.9
Cathay Financial Holding Co. Ltd.	2882 TT	43.00	65.20	51.6	0	15,122	-9.1	63.6	-4.2	-5.6	-9.7	-7.9	-16.8	28.6	221.1	51.8	29.8	19.7	22.4	51.8	2.0	1.8	6.7	9.6	1.7	2.5
Shin Kong Financial Holding Co. Ltd.	2888 TT	11.95	16.50	38.1	0	3,443	6.1	51.3	-1.2	-2.4	-2.8	7.0	-14.6	13.9	50.8	64.4	14.4	8.8	11.8	64.4	1.0	0.9	7.3	11.0	2.1	3.4
Sector						81,355	17.1	54.0	-1.2	0.6	2.3	25.3	-4.4		83.4	16.4	16.4	14.0	19.3	16.4	1.4	1.3	9.7	10.1	2.8	3.2
Thailand																										
Bangkok Bank PCL	BBL TB	148.50	170.00	14.5	N	9,271	26.7	68.1	-7.5	-8.9	1.4	17.4	1.0	40.9	9.2	12.8	10.7	9.5	126.5	12.8	1.2	1.1	11.4	12.1	4.2	4.7
Bank of Ayudhya PCL	BAY TB	26.50	26.50	0.0	N	5,265	14.4	141.9	0.0	10.9	6.4	32.5	2.9	14.4	30.2	24.8	14.1	11.3	16.9	24.8	1.6	1.4	11.3	13.3	2.8	3.5
Kasikornbank PCL	KBANK TB	112.50	155.00	37.8	0	8,806	47.6	88.9	-7.0	-9.3	-11.4	20.3	-10.4	28.7	24.0	14.9	11.0	9.6	61.7	14.9	1.9	1.7	17.7	18.4	3.6	4.2
Krung Thai Bank PCL	KTB TB	17.20	21.50	25.0	0	6,289	75.6	159.2	-9.0	-3.4	-0.6	30.3	-0.6	23.0	32.6	12.6	9.7	8.6	11.2	12.6	1.6	1.4	16.1	17.2	4.2	4.6
Siam Commercial Bank PCL Kiatnakin Bank PCL	SCB TB KK TB	104.00 32.75	138.00 45.00	32.7 37.4	0	11,541 679	19.3 52.9	79.8 150.0	-5.0 2.3	0.5 -5.1	0.0 -14.9	23.8 17.0	0.5	32.4 1.8	48.6 -11.5	-6.7 10.3	10.0	10.7 7.6	52.3 35.4	-6.7 10.3	2.0	1.9 0.9	21.7 11.7	18.0 11.7	4.3 6.2	4.7 6.6
Thanachart Capital PCL	TCAP TB	27.75	30.00	8.1	N	1,210	62.9	213.5	-9.8	-12.6	-14.9	-5.1	-16.0 -22.9	6.8	-11.5	8.2	8.4	7.6	27.9	8.2	1.0	0.9	12.8	13.3	3.4	3.6
TISCO Financial Group PCL	TISCO TB	36.50	49.00	34.2	0	869	68.4	175.0	-5.8	-3.3	-7.0	32.7	-10.4	3.2	0.4	15.3	9.2	7.9	20.3	15.3	1.8	1.6	19.6	21.4	5.5	6.3
Sector	11000 15	00.00	17.00	01.2		43,930	36.7	104.6	-5.9	-3.3	-2.3	23.0	-2.6	0.2	27.1	9.4	10.7	9.8	58.1	9.4	1.6	1.5	16.2	16.0	4.0	4.5
Japan - Big 5						10/100		10110																1919		7.5
Mitsubishi UFJ Financial Group Inc.	8306 JP	371.00	475.00	28.0	0	65,181	-2.9	-17.7	0.0	-7.7	-16.3	-13.3	-15.5	291.5	65.6	-30.2	9.2	13.1	604.8	-30.2	0.6	0.6	6.5	4.6	3.2	3.2
Mizuho Financial Group Inc.	8411 JP	126.00	165.00	31.0	0	34,082	-7.8	-35.6	0.0	-15.4	-17.6	-19.7	-17.6	193.4	42.5	-18.6	7.5	9.2	177.9	-18.6	0.7	0.7	10.2	7.8	4.8	4.8
Sumitomo Mitsui Financial Group Inc.	8316 JP	2365.00	3300.00	39.5	0	41,518	9.3	-29.7	2.4	-13.4	-18.8	-11.7	-18.2	317.2	52.1	-19.8	7.1	8.8	3,454.2	-19.8	0.7	0.7	9.7	7.5	4.2	4.2
Sumitomo Mitsui Trust Holdings Inc.	8309 JP	267.00	350.00	31.1	0	13,768	8.4	-27.7	-1.8	-10.4	-22.4	-21.7	-20.8	53.5	43.8	-33.4	7.1	10.7	421.4	-33.4	0.6	0.6	11.9	5.8	3.0	3.0
Resona Holdings Inc.	8308 JP	367.00	420.00	14.4	0	11,459	-48.1	-30.1	1.1	-9.6	-27.8	-67.2	-24.6	56.8	13.9	-42.9	4.9	8.6	252.2	-42.9	1.4	1.4	11.9	16.2	3.3	3.3
Sector						166,007	-1.4	-11.8	0.2	-5.0	-8.4	-8.5	-8.0		23.7	-12.0	3.6	4.9	541.3	-12.0	0.3	0.3	4.0	3.1	1.7	1.7
Japan - Regional Banks	0221 ID	480.00	652.00	35.8	0	5,336	4.7	0.7	0.4	3.0	-10.4	-13.2	-9.1	24.8	24.4	18.7	11.2	9.5	714.0	18.7	0.7	0.6	6.2	4.0	2.3	2.3
Chiba Bank Ltd.	8331 JP 8332 JP	387.00	516.00	33.3	0	6,539	-4.7 -0.2	-19.0	0.4	-0.3	-10.4	-8.3	-8.1	20.9	15.1	38.0	14.4	10.4	716.0 542.3	38.0	0.7	0.6	6.3 5.1	6.9 6.7	2.5	2.5
Bank of Yokohama Ltd. Joyo Bank Ltd.	8333 JP	325.00	394.00	21.2	N	3,293	-4.0	-19.0	0.0	-0.3	-10.2	-8.2	-9.0	5.5	60.2	-3.8	13.6	14.1	556.3	-3.8	0.7	0.7	4.5	4.0	2.6	2.6
Gunma Bank Ltd.	8334 JP	411.00	464.00	12.9	N	2,469	-5.7	-16.4	-1.7	-7.8	-8.7	-14.6	-7.8	6.0	0.7	11.9	10.6	9.5	793.1	11.9	0.5	0.5	5.0	5.3	1.7	1.7
77 Bank Ltd.	8341 JP	335.00	320.00	-4.5	Ü	1,594	-12.6	1.9	2.8	-17.3	-22.1	-31.6	-22.3	10.7	nmf	28.9	nmf	nmf	808.6	28.9	0.4	0.4	-9.8	-7.6	2.1	2.1
Suruga Bank Ltd.	8358 JP	684.00	820.00	19.9	0	2,192	-6.2	-8.2	3.0	-5.9	-11.5	-18.0	-9.5	7.5	-99.2	16154.7	nmf	11.6	766.0	16,154.7	0.9	0.8	0.0	7.0	1.5	1.9
Hachijuni Bank Ltd.	8359 JP	429.00	373.00	-13.1	Ü	2,775	-15.9	5.7	-5.1	-8.9	-6.7	-15.0	-5.5	4.6	-8.2	27.4	14.5	11.4	876.6	27.4	0.5	0.5	3.5	4.2	1.4	1.4
The Bank Of Kyoto Ltd.	8369 JP	716.00	552.00	-22.9	Ū	3,371	2.7	-24.7	0.8	0.3	-8.9	-3.1	-7.0	6.2	35.0	7.8	12.8	11.9	1,331.4	7.8	0.5	0.5	4.4	4.5	1.4	1.4
The Hiroshima Bank Ltd.	8379 JP	342.00	317.00	-7.3	N	2,655	-4.2	-8.0	-0.3	-4.2	-1.2	-2.6	0.0	2.7	40.2	17.1	13.5	11.6	464.9	17.1	0.7	0.7	5.6	6.2	1.3	1.5
Chugoku Bank Ltd.	8382 JP	970.00	893.00	-7.9	U	2,785	-14.4	-16.7	4.3	6.8	-2.7	-7.4	-1.3	3.7	39.1	15.3	15.4	13.4	1,719.9	15.3	0.6	0.5	3.8	4.2	1.3	1.2
Sector						33,010	-5.3	-12.1	0.4	-1.9	-8.9	-10.8	-7.5		15.8	1091.0	11.7	10.7	820.1	1,091.0	0.6	0.6	3.9	5.0	1.9	2.0
Diversified Financials	1/5 111/	10.01	22.22	/ -	_	2.012	0.5	101 7	14.	20.1	20.4	24.7	24.0	11.0	20.1	2.2	0.0	0.0	15 /	2.2	0.0	0.0	10.0	0.0	2 7	2.7
China Everbright Ltd.	165 HK	13.84	22.90	65.5	0	3,063	-8.5	101.7	-11.4	-20.6	-20.1	-26.7	-21.2	11.9	30.1	-2.0	8.8	9.0	15.6	-2.0	0.9	0.8	10.3	9.3	3.7	3.7
Hong Kong Exchanges & Clearing Ltd.	388 HK SGX SP	159.10	na o so	na 21.4	na O	22,032	26.5 1.1	89.4 64.0	-6.4	-3.8 -7.4	-9.6	26.7	-9.8 -14.3	123.1 21.4	na 5.7	na	na 22 E	na 18.3	na 0.8	na 22.0	na o s	na 8.3	na 41.7	na 48.3	na 4.0	na 4.9
Singapore Exchange Ltd.	006800 KS	7.22 17050	9.50 31000	31.6 81.8	0	6,242 3.010	33.2	54.3	-3.2 -6.3	-7.4	-12.1 -34.9	-6.4 -18.2	-14.3	36.5	-12.9	23.0 26.3	22.5 12.1	9.6		23.0 26.3	9.5 1.1	1.0	41.7 9.4	48.3 11.2	2.9	3.5
Daewoo Securities Co. Ltd. Kiwoom Securities Co. Ltd.	039490 KS	56300	73000	29.7	0	1,155	33.2	12.9	-6.3 9.1	5.2	-34.9	35.8	-35.2	2.6	20.4	26.3	11.7	9.6	15,484.6 31,233.5	26.3	1.1	1.0	15.1	17.8	1.3	1.5
Capital Securities Corp.	6005 TT	13.35	12.45	-6.7	II	1,155	-14.3	149.4	-4.6	3.1	-7.6	2.6	-14.7	1.9	35.6	17.9	15.2	12.9	12.4	17.9	1.0	1.0	7.3	8.1	2.3	2.7
KGI Securities Co. Ltd.	6005 TT	14.60	20.20	38.4	0	1,622	-14.3	79.2	0.0	1.7	-8.2	16.3	-14.7	5.3	8.3	17.9	13.5	11.3	15.0	17.9	1.0	0.9	7.3	8.4	3.7	4.4
Masterlink Securities Corp.	2856 TT	12.75	15.00	17.6	0	661	-5.7	73.4	0.0	2.8	-1.9	13.3	-4.1	1.5	-5.4	16.1	13.3	11.4	13.6	16.1	0.9	0.9	7.2	8.0	3.8	4.4
Polaris Securities Co. Ltd.	2854 TT	20.35	18.10	-11.1	0	1,507	-0.3	64.9	2.0	6.8	11.2	46.4	7.1	11.6	4.5	5.9	20.8	19.6	13.9	5.9	1.5	1.4	7.3	7.3	1.4	1.5
President Securities Corp.	2855 TT	20.10	19.00	-5.5	0	858	-9.9	96.4	7.2	14.2	5.8	27.9	5.5	1.5	32.2	18.7	14.9	12.6	16.9	18.7	1.2	1.1	8.2	9.3	3.3	4.0
Sector						41,228	16.0	81.9	-4.8	-5.4	-11.2		-12.2		4.7	8.1	7.5	6.3	2,009.0	8.1	1.8	1.6	9.2	10.4	1.5	1.8

Source: FactSet, Macquarie Research, June 2011

Summary	Mkt Val			Absolut	te Perfo	rmance			EPS G	rowth	PE	R	BV	PS	P/B	ook	RO	DE	Div Y	Yield
	(US m)	2010	2009	1M	3M	6M	1Y	YTD	2011E	2012E	2011E	2012E	2011E	2012E	2011E	2012E	2011E	2012E	2011E	2012E
China	359,000	1.8	61.5	-10.3	-10.1	-6.1	-4.1	-7.5	23.5	18.7	7.6	6.4	3.3	18.7	1.6	1.3	22.3	22.6	4.9	5.8
Hong Kong	73,449	28.7	64.4	-2.1	-3.2	-9.6	17.5	-9.8	10.9	11.6	13.3	11.9	27.9	11.6	2.2	2.0	17.2	17.5	4.3	4.6
India	148,297	32.9	83.2	-0.4	-5.7	-11.2	5.3	-13.7	19.5	21.1	17.7	14.5	569.5	21.1	2.7	2.3	16.5	17.3	1.5	1.5
Indonesia	77,769	48.3	94.7	1.0	11.9	13.1	33.0	11.1	13.6	20.0	16.1	13.3	1,770.8	20.0	3.5	3.1	23.5	24.5	3.1	3.4
Korea	77,682	13.9	83.8	0.6	-2.7	-9.9	3.6	-10.5	232.9	-0.6	6.4	6.4	40,058.7	-0.6	0.9	8.0	15.6	13.0	3.8	3.7
Malaysia	78,888	28.4	68.9	2.0	6.4	4.7	22.7	4.5	18.5	16.0	14.6	12.6	4.1	16.0	2.4	2.2	17.3	18.1	3.4	3.9
Philippines	15,592	52.6	60.6	-2.8	8.1	-3.0	28.8	-3.8	7.9	13.1	13.0	11.5	62.6	13.1	1.6	1.5	13.1	13.4	2.3	2.3
Singapore	77,201	-2.1	72.7	-0.5	1.5	0.5	2.4	-0.6	5.8	15.7	12.1	10.5	11.0	15.7	1.3	1.2	10.9	11.9	3.9	4.5
Taiwan	81,355	17.1	54.0	-1.2	0.6	2.3	25.3	-4.4	83.4	16.4	16.4	14.0	19.3	16.4	1.4	1.3	9.7	10.1	2.8	3.2
Thailand	43,930	36.7	104.6	-5.9	-3.3	-2.3	23.0	-2.6	27.1	9.4	10.7	9.8	58.1	9.4	1.6	1.5	16.2	16.0	4.0	4.5
Japan - Big 5	166,007	-1.4	-11.8	0.2	-5.0	-8.4	-8.5	-8.0	23.7	-12.0	3.6	4.9	541.3	-12.0	0.3	0.3	4.0	3.1	1.7	1.7
Japan - Regional Banks	33,010	-5.3	-12.1	0.4	-1.9	-8.9	-10.8	-7.5	15.8	1091.0	11.7	10.7	820.1	1,091.0	0.6	0.6	3.9	5.0	1.9	2.0
Diversified Financials	41,228	16.0	81.9	-4.8	-5.4	-11.2	14.2	-12.2	4.7	8.1	7.5	6.3	2,009.0	8.1	1.8	1.6	9.2	10.4	1.5	1.8
Weighted Average	·		·				·		36.1	40.0	10.6	9.3			1.7	1.5	15.6	15.8	3.3	3.8

Source: FactSet, Macquarie Research, June 2011

Housing Development Finance Corp (HDFC IN, Outperform, Target Price: Rs775.00)

	ent Fi					rm, Target Price: Rs775.00)					
Quarterly Results		4Q/11A	1Q/12E	2Q/12E	3Q/12E	Profit & Loss		2011A	2012E	2013E	2014E
Net Interest Income	m	11,866	10,842	12,743	12,883	Net Interest Income	m	42,471	50,607	61,538	73,922
+ Loan Fees	m	1,380	1,246	1,465	1,481	+ Loan Fees	m	4,938	5,817	6,650	7,630
+ Trading Income	m	1,613	1,578	1,855	1,875	+ Trading Income	m	5,773	7,365	8,384	9,957
+ Insurance Income	m	0	0	0	0	+ Insurance Income	m	0	0	0	0
+ Other Income	m	0	0	0	0	+ Other Income	m	0	0	0	0
Non Interest Income	m	2,992	2,824	3,319	3,356	Non Interest Income	m	10,711	13,182	15,035	17,587
Total Operating Inc	m	14,858	13,666	16,062	16,239	Total Operating Inc	m	53,181	63,789	76,572	91,509
+ Staff expenses	m	490	462	544	550	+ Staff expenses	m	1,755	2,159	2,547	3,003
+ Other expenses	m	575	492	578	585	+ Other expenses	m	2,056	2,297	2,567	2,879
Total Operating Exp	m	1,065	955	1,122	1,134	Total Operating Exp	m	3,812	4,455	5,114	5,882
Pre-Provision Profit	m	13,793	12,711	14,940	15,105	Pre-Provision Profit	m	49,370	59,333	71,459	85,627
Loan Provisions	m	196	153	179	181	Loan Provisions	m	700	713	862	759
Post Provision Profit	m	13,598	12,559	14,761	14,923	Post Provision Profit	m	48,670	58,621	70,596	84,868
Other Profit	m	0	0	0	0	Other Profit	m	0	0	0	0
- Amortisation	m	0	0	0	0	- Amortisation	m	0	0	0	0
<ul> <li>Non Recurring Items</li> </ul>	m	0	0	0	0	<ul> <li>Non Recurring Items</li> </ul>	m	0	0	0	0
- Associates	m	0	0	0	0	- Associates	m	0	0	0	0
Pre-Tax Profit	m	13,598	12,559	14,761	14,923	Pre-Tax Profit	m	48,670	58,621	70,596	84,868
- Taxation Net Profit After Tax	m <b>m</b>	3,721 <b>9,876</b>	3,454 <b>9,105</b>	4,059 <b>10,702</b>	4,104 <b>10,819</b>	- Taxation Net Profit After Tax	m	13,320	16,121 <b>42,500</b>	19,414 <b>51,182</b>	23,339 <b>61,529</b>
- Minority Interests	m	9,070	9,103	0	0	- Minority Interests	<b>m</b> m	<b>35,350</b> 0	42,300	0	01,529
Reported Profit	m	9,876	9,105	10,702	10,819	Reported Profit	m	35.350	42,500	51,182	61,529
Adjusted Profit	m	9,876	9,105	10,702	10,819	Adjusted Profit	m	35,350	42,500	51,182	61,529
Attributable Profit	m	9,876	9,105	10,702	10,819	Attributable Profit	m	35,350	42,500	51,182	61,529
EPS (rep)		6.73	6.21	7.30	7.38	EPS (rep)		24.23	28.97	34.89	41.94
EPS growth pcp (rep)	%	37.5	17.7	20.2	20.2	EPS growth yoy (rep)	%	33.6	19.6	20.4	20.2
EPS (adj)		6.73	6.21	7.30	7.38	EPS (adj)		24.21	28.97	34.89	41.94
EPS growth pcp (adj)	%	37.5	17.7	20.2	20.2	EPS growth yoy (adj)	%	33.5	19.7	20.4	20.2
DPS		2.11	2.54	2.54	2.54	DPS		6.75	10.14	12.21	14.68
2. 0			2.0.	2.0.	2.0 .	Payout ratio	%	27.9	35.0	35.0	35.0
						Book Value p.s (wgted)		118.7	135.4	156.3	181.4
						Tangible Book Value p.s (wgted)		118.7	135.4	156.3	181.4
						Weighted average shares	m	1,459	1,467	1,467	1,467
Key Ratios		4Q/11A	1Q/12E	2Q/12E	3Q/12E	Key Ratios		2011A	2012E	2013E	2014E
Interest Spread	%	0.46	0.29	0.32	0.32	Interest Spread	%	0.83	0.63	0.69	0.47
Net Interest Margin	%	1.84	1.53	1.66	1.68	Net Interest Margin	%	3.29	3.30	3.36	3.29
Non Int Inc / Total Inc	%	20.1	20.7	20.7	20.7	Non Int Inc / Total Inc	%	20.1	20.7	19.6	19.2
Cost to Income	%	7.2	7.0	7.0	7.0	Cost to Income	%	7.2	7.0	6.7	6.4
Cost to Assets	% %	0.15 0.03	0.12 0.02	0.14 0.03	0.14 0.03	Cost to Assets Provisions / Loans	% %	0.27 0.06	0.27 0.05	0.26 0.05	0.25 0.04
Provisions / Loans Tax Rate	% %	27.4	27.5	27.5	27.5	Tax Rate	%	27.4	27.5	27.5	27.5
Loan Deposit Ratio (LDR)	%	475.0	480.2	480.2	480.2	Loan Deposit Ratio (LDR)	%	475.0	480.2	483.2	488.8
NPLs	%	0.99	0.98	0.98	0.98	NPLs	%	0.99	0.98	0.97	0.96
Reserve Cover	%	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	Reserve Cover	%	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Tier 1 Capital Ratio	%	13.5	13.2	13.2	13.2	Tier 1 Capital Ratio	%	13.5	13.2	13.4	13.2
Total Capital Ratio	%	14.9	14.5	14.5	14.5	Total Capital Ratio	%	14.9	14.5	14.5	14.2
Equity to Assets	%	12.4	12.1	12.1	12.1	Equity to Assets	%	12.4	12.1	11.8	11.3
ROA (ave) ROE (ave)	% %	1.54 12.2	1.20 9.8	1.41 11.5	1.43 11.6	ROA (ave) ROE (ave)	% %	2.76 21.7	2.80 22.9	2.86 23.9	2.87 24.8
ROTE (ave)	%	12.2	9.8	11.5	11.6	ROTE (ave)	%	21.7	22.9	23.9	24.8
						Growth rates		2011A	2012E	2013E	2014E
							0/				
						Income Growth Cost Growth	% %	31.2 7.4	19.9 16.9	20.0 14.8	19.5 15.0
						Pre-Prov Profit Growth	%	33.5	20.2	20.4	19.8
						PBT Growth	%	33.6	20.4	20.4	20.2
						Loan Growth	%	19.6	21.3	20.7	21.4
						Ave Int Earning Assets	%	18.6	19.1	19.4	22.6
						Valuation data		2011A	2012E	2013E	2014E
						P/E (rep)	х	26.4	22.0	18.3	15.2
						P/E (adj)	X	26.4	22.0	18.3	15.2
						P/B (wgted)	Х	5.4	4.7	4.1	3.5
						P/TB (wgted)	X	5.4	4.7	4.1	3.5
						Dividend yield	%	1.1	1.6	1.9	2.3
						Balance Sheet		2011A	2012E	2013E	2014E
						Cash & Equivalent	m	57,469	63,216	69,537	76,491
						Net Loans to Customer	m	1,171,266	1,420,808	1,715,060	2,081,882
						Other Interest Earning Assets Other Assets	m	118,324	115,031 42,321	118,520	165,856 29,225
						Total Assets	m <b>m</b>	47,962 <b>1,395,021</b>	1,641,376	36,094 <b>1,939,212</b>	29,225 <b>2,353,455</b>
						Customer Deposits	m	246,584	295,851	354,969	425,907
						Other Int Bearing Liab	m	907,521	1,085,939	1,300,094	1,557,128
						Other Liabilities	m	67,751	60,976	54,878	104,269
						Total Liabilities	m	1,221,856	1,442,766	1,709,941	2,087,305
						Ordinary Equity	m	2,934	2,934	2,934	2,934
						Retained Earnings Reserves	m m	0 170,231	0 195,676	0 226,338	0 263,216
						Minority Interests	m	0	195,676	220,330	0
						Total S/H's Funds	m	173,165	198,610	229,271	266,150
All figures in INR unless note Source: Company data, Maco		Research Ju	ıne 2011								
Course. Company data, Mac	yuune N	.cocaron, Jt	2011								

#### Important disclosures:

#### Recommendation definitions

#### Macquarie - Australia/New Zealand

Outperform – return >3% in excess of benchmark return Neutral – return within 3% of benchmark return Underperform – return >3% below benchmark return

Benchmark return is determined by long term nominal GDP growth plus 12 month forward market dividend yield

#### Macquarie - Asia/Europe

Outperform – expected return >+10% Neutral – expected return from -10% to +10% Underperform – expected return <-10%

#### Macquarie First South - South Africa

Outperform – expected return >+10% Neutral – expected return from -10% to +10% Underperform – expected return <-10%

#### Macquarie - Canada

Outperform – return >5% in excess of benchmark return Neutral – return within 5% of benchmark return Underperform – return >5% below benchmark return

#### Macquarie - USA

Outperform (Buy) – return >5% in excess of Russell 3000 index return

Neutral (Hold) – return within 5% of Russell 3000 index return

Underperform (Sell) – return >5% below Russell 3000 index return

#### Volatility index definition\*

This is calculated from the volatility of historical price movements.

Very high-highest risk – Stock should be expected to move up or down 60–100% in a year – investors should be aware this stock is highly speculative.

**High** – stock should be expected to move up or down at least 40–60% in a year – investors should be aware this stock could be speculative.

**Medium** – stock should be expected to move up or down at least 30–40% in a year.

**Low-medium** – stock should be expected to move up or down at least 25–30% in a year.

**Low** – stock should be expected to move up or down at least 15–25% in a year.

\* Applicable to Australian/NZ/Canada stocks only

Recommendations - 12 months

**Note:** Quant recommendations may differ from Fundamental Analyst recommendations

#### **Financial definitions**

All "Adjusted" data items have had the following adjustments made:

Added back: goodwill amortisation, provision for catastrophe reserves, IFRS derivatives & hedging, IFRS impairments & IFRS interest expense Excluded: non recurring items, asset revals, property revals, appraisal value uplift, preference dividends & minority interests

**EPS** = adjusted net profit / efpowa\*

ROA = adjusted ebit / average total assets ROA Banks/Insurance = adjusted net profit /average total assets

ROE = adjusted net profit / average shareholders funds Gross cashflow = adjusted net profit + depreciation \*equivalent fully paid ordinary weighted average number of shares

All Reported numbers for Australian/NZ listed stocks are modelled under IFRS (International Financial Reporting Standards).

#### Recommendation proportions - For quarter ending 31 March 2011

	AU/NZ	Asia	RSA	USA	CA	EUR	
Outperform	45.65%	65.72%	59.70%	43.02%	68.91%	51.16% (for US coverage by MCUSA, 14.36% of stocks covered are investment banking	g clients)
Neutral	39.49%	19.00%	29.85%	53.09%	26.43%	35.73% (for US coverage by MCUSA, 17.55% of stocks covered are investment banking	g clients)
Underperform	14.86%	15.28%	10.45%	3.89%	4.66%	13.11% (for US coverage by MCUSA, 0.00% of stocks covered are investment banking	clients)

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Renee Chen (Hong Kong, Taiwan)  Quantitative / CPG  Gurvinder Brar (Global) Viking Kwok (Asia) Burke Lau (Asia) Patrick Hansen (Japan) Ayumu Kuroda (Japan) Simon Rigney (Japan)  Strategy/Country  Michael Kurtz (Asia) John Woods (Asia) Peter Eadon-Clarke (Asia, Japan) Jiong Shao (China, Hong Kong) Rakesh Arora (India) David Gibson (Japan) Chan Hwang (Korea) Kieran Calder (Malaysia) Yeonzon Yeow (Malaysia) Alex Pomento (Philippines)	(852) 3922 3597 (4420) 3037 4036 (852) 3922 4735 (852) 3922 5494 (813) 3512 7876 (813) 3512 7872 (852) 3922 1403 (852) 3922 1403 (852) 3922 4636 (813) 3512 7850 (852) 3922 3566 (9122) 6720 4093 (813) 3512 7880 (822) 3705 8643 (603) 2059 8992 (603) 2059 8992 (632) 857 0899 (65) 6601 0182

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## Regional Heads of Sales cont'd

=	
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Angus Kent (Thailand)	(662) 694 7601
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Angus Innes (UK/Europe)	(44) 20 3037 4841
Rob Fabbro (UK/Europe)	(44) 20 3037 4865
Sean Alexander (Generalist)	(852) 3922 2101

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# Regional Head of Distribution

Justin Crawford (Asia)

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## Sales Trading cont'd

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Chris Reale (New York)	(1 212) 231 2555
Marc Rosa (New York)	(1 212) 231 2555
Stanley Dunda (Indonesia)	(6221) 515 1555
Kenneth Cheung (Malaysia)	(603) 2059 8888
Michael Santos (Philippines)	(632) 857 0813
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## Alternative Strategies

Convertibles - Roland Sharman	(852) 3922 2095
Depository Receipts - Seung-Jin Lee	(65) 6601 0203
Derivatives – Mark Holland	(852) 3922 2081
Structured Products - Andrew Terlich	(852) 3922 2013