



INDIA

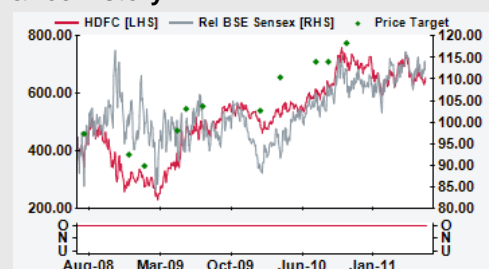
HDFC IN Outperform
Price 23 Jun 11 Rs638.50

12-month target	Rs	775.00
Upside/Downside	%	21.4
Valuation	Rs	775.00
<small>- Sum of Parts</small>		
GICS sector		Banks
Market cap	Rsm	937,164
Market cap	US\$m	20,847
Number shares on issue	m	1,468

Investment fundamentals

Year end 31 Mar		2011A	2012E	2013E	2014E
Net interest Inc	m	42,471	50,607	61,538	73,922
Non interest Inc	m	10,711	13,182	15,035	17,587
PBT	m	48,670	58,621	70,596	84,868
PBT growth	%	33.6	20.4	20.4	20.2
Reported profit	m	35,350	42,500	51,182	61,529
EPS rep	Rs	24.23	28.97	34.89	41.94
EPS rep growth	%	33.6	19.6	20.4	20.2
EPS adj growth	%	33.5	19.7	20.4	20.2
PER rep	x	26.4	22.0	18.3	15.2
PER adj	x	26.4	22.0	18.3	15.2
Total DPS	Rs	6.75	10.14	12.21	14.68
Total div yield	%	1.1	1.6	1.9	2.3
ROA	%	2.8	2.8	2.9	2.9
ROE	%	21.7	22.9	23.9	24.8
Equity to assets	%	12.4	12.1	11.8	11.3
EV/EBITDA	x	18.1	15.0	12.5	10.4
P/BV	x	5.4	4.7	4.1	3.5

HDFC IN rel BSE Sensex performance, & rec history



Note: Recommendation timeline - if not a continuous line, then there was no Macquarie coverage at the time or there was an embargo period.

Source: FactSet, Macquarie Research, June 2011
(all figures in INR unless noted)

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27 June 2011
Macquarie Capital Securities India (Pvt)
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HDFC

Takeaways from meeting with CEO

Event

- We met the CEO of HDFC Ltd to get an update on some of the recent regulatory issues. The key takeaway was that operational parameters – loan growth, margins and asset quality – are likely to be stable. However, we also came back concerned about the aggressive accounting practices followed to report profits. Maintain Outperform with TP of Rs775.

Impact

- Aggressive accounting practices likely to continue:** Management clarified that only provisions for NPLs as mandated by the regulator will be taken through the P&L. However, excess provisions for NPLs and standard asset provisions as and when required will be taken through reserves. Regulations permit HDFC to deduct through special reserves. Even for ZCBs (Zero coupon bonds), which have been issued to make investments in subsidiaries, the implied interest expense will be passed through reserves, and HDFC will re-issue the ZCBs as and when they mature over the next two years. Management indicated that the investments made in subsidiaries/associates like banks and insurance operations don't get reflected in the P&L or balance sheet at appropriate/fair value and that only dividends are reflected in its P&L.
- Priority sector guidelines unlikely to change; securitisation guidelines unlikely to have any material impact:** The housing sector is expected to remain under priority sector lending (PSL) norms and we think it's unlikely to change. Even bilateral assignments for housing loans are unlikely to be moved out of the PSL tag. HDFC deducts all credit enhancements for securitisation done through Tier-I. Even if the 9-month seasoning of loans for securitisation is emphasized, the company has some back-book that it can securitise, or there could be a temporary lull for about 6 months and then securitisation could pick up. Finally, its borrowing from banks that has the PSL tag has declined materially. For example, of Rs295bn raised from banks by HDFC in FY11, only 9% was eligible for PSL status compared to 37% in FY10. As a percentage of overall borrowings/funds, this figure is just 3%.
- Capital requirements are unlikely to change, may only dilute when its Tier-I is close to 7%:** There has been no indication of any increase in capital requirements by the regulator. HDFC may decide to raise capital when Tier-I gets close to 7%. Even in FY07, when Tier-I was 7.6%, the credit rating agencies were fine with their AAA rating. There are also warrants outstanding that can be converted to equity, and the total dilution could be 3% and could result in Tier-I increasing by 16-17% once the dilution occurs.

Earnings and target price revision

- No change.

Price catalyst

- 12-month price target: Rs775.00 based on a Sum of Parts methodology.
- Catalyst: Stable spreads/asset quality, listing of life insurance sub in CY12

Action and recommendation

- Maintain Outperform with TP of Rs775.

Key Q&A with management

On regulatory issues

The regulator is planning to introduce 40bps of provisioning on retail (non-teaser) loans. Is it final, and how does it affect you? Also, can you highlight your provisioning policy, as your provisioning through P&L is much less?

- First, only the specific provisions as mandated by the regulator on NPLs will be passed through the P&L, and anything excess made on NPLs will be taken through reserves. Currently, there are excess provisions, and, hence, we think the revised 40bps provisioning on retail (non-teaser) loans should not have any impact. In the future, as and when incremental assets are booked, the standard asset provisioning will likely be done through the reserves and not through the P&L.
- As of now, there is no official notification from the regulator NHB on this standard asset provisioning of 40bps; however, HDFC sees this norm going through.

This is certainly not a conservative accounting practice. How do you justify this?

- This is in line with regulations, which permit HDFC to deduct the provisions through special reserves. The key aspect is that Tier-1 ratios already reflect the impact of these deductions, and that is what is important to a regulator.

What about the ZCBs (Zero coupon bonds) and their amortization through reserves? Moreover, are ZCBs maturing this year and next year?

- The investments made in subsidiaries/associates like banks and insurance operations don't get reflected in the P&L or balance sheet at appropriate values, and only dividends are getting reflected in the P&L. Hence, we think it makes more sense to pass the ZCB amortization through the reserves and not through the P&L. According to the company, the ZCBs that are maturing this year and next year will be refinanced or re-issued, and the accounting treatment will continue.
- As and when the company adopts IFRS, we think the issues should be resolved, as HDFC can now reflect its proportionate share of profits from HDFC Bank in its P&L.

What about capital adequacy requirements? Is there a risk the regulator will increase the capital requirements for HFCs to 15% from 12%?

- There has been no indication of any increase in capital requirements by the regulator. Though deposit-taking NBFCs have to maintain a 15% CAR, all housing finance companies have to maintain only a 12% CAR. However, the asset to which HFCs cater, i.e. houses, is far less risky, and, hence, we think capital requirements are unlikely to increase.

Does HDFC have an internal benchmark for Tier-I before it will decide to raise capital? Would credit rating agencies be comfortable if HDFC's Tier-1 drops sharply?

- The company has indicated that it will decide to raise capital when Tier -1 gets close to 7%. Regulations allow it to keep a Tier-I of 6%. Even in FY07, when Tier-I reached 7.6%, the credit rating agencies were fine with the AAA rating. So, it is unlikely to be an issue if Tier-I drops, in our view. Currently, its Tier-I is 12% and its CAR is 14%.
- There are also warrants outstanding which can get converted to equity, and the total dilution could be 3% and could result in Tier-I increasing by 16-17% once dilution occurs. This is based on today's Tier-I capital.
- **Our view:** One may argue that under Basel-III, financial institutions are likely to be judged by higher Tier-I; however, one needs to also look at risk-weights in India, which are at an average 80% for retail loans for HDFC Ltd. The residential mortgage risk weight under Basel-III is much lower.

Could the priority sector guidelines change and proposed securitisation norms affect HDFC materially?

- Clearly, housing remains under PSL norms and we think this is unlikely to change. Even bilateral assignments for housing loans are unlikely to be moved out of the PSL tag.
- Unlike other NBFCs, HDFC deducts all credit enhancements for securitisation done through Tier-I. Even if the 9-month seasoning of loans condition is emphasized, HDFC has some back-book that it can securitise, or there could be a temporary lull of about 6 months and then securitisation could pick up.
- Finally, its borrowing from banks that has the PSL tag has declined materially. For example, of Rs295bn raised from banks by HDFC in FY11, only 9% was eligible for PSL status compared to 37% in FY10. As a percentage of overall borrowings, this figure is just 3%.

Some miscellaneous issues**Funding costs have risen substantially, and the bank's base rate is now set at 10% in many cases. How do you think you can manage spreads at the 2.2% level?**

- First, the lowest retail lending rate for HDFC Ltd is now 11.25% (on an IRR basis), and commercial book rates are 13.5%+.
- The company is not borrowing much from banks, as the base rate in many cases is 10% (implying one can't get a loan at less than 10% from banks these days). There is currently some element of mis-pricing or differential pricing in the bond markets compared to loan rates, and HDFC, as an AAA-rated borrower, is able to exploit it. For example, it recently raised 10-year money from a large life insurance company at 9.6%. This is also in line with our earlier point that PSL (priority sector lending) loans from banks have actually decreased quite a bit this year for HDFC Ltd. The base rate system ensures that banks cannot lend below those rates, and, hence, HDFC's recourse to such bank loans has been reduced substantially.
- Our view is that, in the retail business, the spread is less than 2% – and may be closer to 1.6% – and that, in the wholesale book, it could be closer to 3.4-3.5%, giving a blended spread of around 2.2%, considering that the wholesale loan book is 35% of the overall loan book. Thus, a large portion of profits is indeed coming from the commercial book.

Insurance IPO – when is it likely to happen?

- First of all, HDFC Ltd's insurance subsidiary already satisfies the two main criteria for an IPO:
 - ⇒ It needs to have completed 10 years of operation
 - ⇒ Its embedded value should be at least twice the capital infused in the business
- HDFC has indicated that it is now contemplating an IPO in CY12 and that the IPO is unlikely to take place in CY11.

Valuation

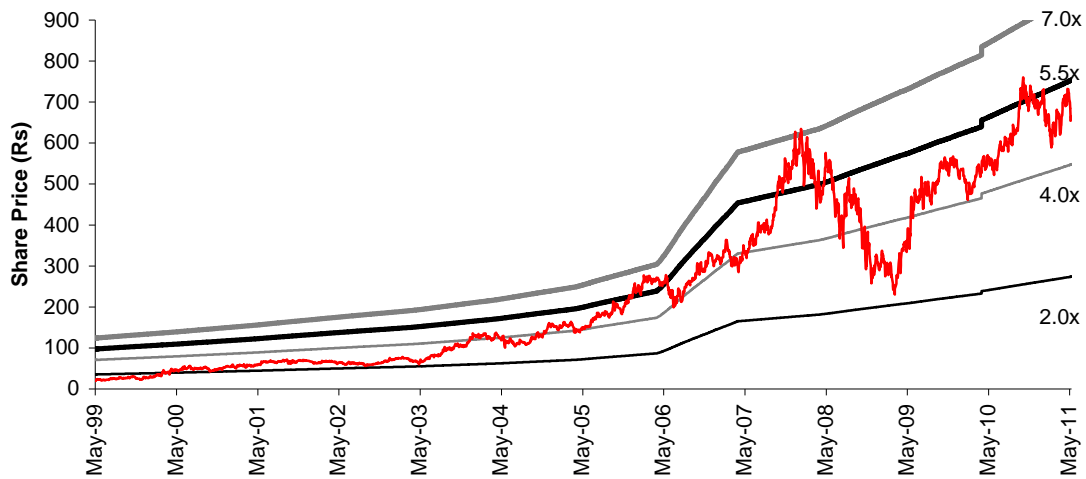
We value HDFC Ltd on a sum-of-parts basis in which the core mortgage business is valued using a two-stage Gordon growth model and the life insurance business is valued using the appraisal value method, which is the sum of embedded value and new business value. Other businesses are valued either as a percentage of AUM or as a multiple of book value.

Fig 1 HDFC Ltd valuation

Company	Value Attributable per share	Methodology followed
HDFC - main business	492	4.1x FY12E BV adjusted for investments in subs
HDFC Bank	197	Based on our valuation for HDFC Bank
HDFC Standard Life	55	14% NBAP margin, 14x new business multiple + EV
HDFC Asset Management	25	5% of FY12E AUM, now 60% stake
HDFC non-Life insurance	2	2x fwd P/BV multiple
Gruh Finance	3	2x fwd P/BV multiple
Alternate assets	2	10% of AUM
Target Price	775	

Source: Company data, Macquarie Research, June 2011

Fig 2 HDFC Ltd: 1-yr-fwd P/BV band chart



Source: Bloomberg, Macquarie Research, June 2011

Summary	Mkt Val (US m)	Absolute Performance							EPS Growth		PER		BVPS		P/Book		ROE		Div Yield	
		2010	2009	1M	3M	6M	1Y	YTD	2011E	2012E	2011E	2012E	2011E	2012E	2011E	2012E	2011E	2012E	2011E	2012E
China	359,000	1.8	61.5	-10.3	-10.1	-6.1	-4.1	-7.5	23.5	18.7	7.6	6.4	3.3	18.7	1.6	1.3	22.3	22.6	4.9	5.8
Hong Kong	73,449	28.7	64.4	-2.1	-3.2	-9.6	17.5	-9.8	10.9	11.6	13.3	11.9	27.9	11.6	2.2	2.0	17.2	17.5	4.3	4.6
India	148,297	32.9	83.2	-0.4	-5.7	-11.2	5.3	-13.7	19.5	21.1	17.7	14.5	569.5	21.1	2.7	2.3	16.5	17.3	1.5	1.5
Indonesia	77,769	48.3	94.7	1.0	11.9	13.1	33.0	11.1	13.6	20.0	16.1	13.3	1,770.8	20.0	3.5	3.1	23.5	24.5	3.1	3.4
Korea	77,682	13.9	83.8	0.6	-2.7	-9.9	3.6	-10.5	232.9	-0.6	6.4	6.4	40,058.7	-0.6	0.9	0.8	15.6	13.0	3.8	3.7
Malaysia	78,888	28.4	68.9	2.0	6.4	4.7	22.7	4.5	18.5	16.0	14.6	12.6	4.1	16.0	2.4	2.2	17.3	18.1	3.4	3.9
Philippines	15,592	52.6	60.6	-2.8	8.1	-3.0	28.8	-3.8	7.9	13.1	13.0	11.5	62.6	13.1	1.6	1.5	13.1	13.4	2.3	2.3
Singapore	77,201	-2.1	72.7	-0.5	1.5	0.5	2.4	-0.6	5.8	15.7	12.1	10.5	11.0	15.7	1.3	1.2	10.9	11.9	3.9	4.5
Taiwan	81,355	17.1	54.0	-1.2	0.6	2.3	25.3	-4.4	83.4	16.4	16.4	14.0	19.3	16.4	1.4	1.3	9.7	10.1	2.8	3.2
Thailand	43,930	36.7	104.6	-5.9	-3.3	-2.3	23.0	-2.6	27.1	9.4	10.7	9.8	58.1	9.4	1.6	1.5	16.2	16.0	4.0	4.5
Japan - Big 5	166,007	-1.4	-11.8	0.2	-5.0	-8.4	-8.5	-8.0	23.7	-12.0	3.6	4.9	541.3	-12.0	0.3	0.3	4.0	3.1	1.7	1.7
Japan - Regional Banks	33,010	-5.3	-12.1	0.4	-1.9	-8.9	-10.8	-7.5	15.8	1091.0	11.7	10.7	820.1	1,091.0	0.6	0.6	3.9	5.0	1.9	2.0
Diversified Financials	41,228	16.0	81.9	-4.8	-5.4	-11.2	14.2	-12.2	4.7	8.1	7.5	6.3	2,009.0	8.1	1.8	1.6	9.2	10.4	1.5	1.8
Weighted Average									36.1	40.0	10.6	9.3			1.7	1.5	15.6	15.8	3.3	3.8

Source: FactSet, Macquarie Research, June 2011

Housing Development Finance Corp (HDFC IN, Outperform, Target Price: Rs775.00)

Quarterly Results					Profit & Loss						
	4Q/11A	1Q/12E	2Q/12E	3Q/12E		2011A	2012E	2013E	2014E		
Net Interest Income	m	11,866	10,842	12,743	12,883	Net Interest Income	m	42,471	50,607	61,538	73,922
+ Loan Fees	m	1,380	1,246	1,465	1,481	+ Loan Fees	m	4,938	5,817	6,650	7,630
+ Trading Income	m	1,613	1,578	1,855	1,875	+ Trading Income	m	5,773	7,365	8,384	9,957
+ Insurance Income	m	0	0	0	0	+ Insurance Income	m	0	0	0	0
+ Other Income	m	0	0	0	0	+ Other Income	m	0	0	0	0
Non Interest Income	m	2,992	2,824	3,319	3,356	Non Interest Income	m	10,711	13,182	15,035	17,587
Total Operating Inc	m	14,858	13,666	16,062	16,239	Total Operating Inc	m	53,181	63,789	76,572	91,509
+ Staff expenses	m	490	462	544	550	+ Staff expenses	m	1,755	2,159	2,547	3,003
+ Other expenses	m	575	492	578	585	+ Other expenses	m	2,056	2,297	2,567	2,879
Total Operating Exp	m	1,065	955	1,122	1,134	Total Operating Exp	m	3,812	4,455	5,114	5,882
Pre-Provision Profit	m	13,793	12,711	14,940	15,105	Pre-Provision Profit	m	49,370	59,333	71,459	85,627
Loan Provisions	m	196	153	179	181	Loan Provisions	m	700	713	862	759
Post Provision Profit	m	13,598	12,559	14,761	14,923	Post Provision Profit	m	48,670	58,621	70,596	84,868
Other Profit	m	0	0	0	0	Other Profit	m	0	0	0	0
- Amortisation	m	0	0	0	0	- Amortisation	m	0	0	0	0
- Non Recurring Items	m	0	0	0	0	- Non Recurring Items	m	0	0	0	0
- Associates	m	0	0	0	0	- Associates	m	0	0	0	0
Pre-Tax Profit	m	13,598	12,559	14,761	14,923	Pre-Tax Profit	m	48,670	58,621	70,596	84,868
- Taxation	m	3,721	3,454	4,059	4,104	- Taxation	m	13,320	16,121	19,414	23,339
Net Profit After Tax	m	9,876	9,105	10,702	10,819	Net Profit After Tax	m	35,350	42,500	51,182	61,529
- Minority Interests	m	0	0	0	0	- Minority Interests	m	0	0	0	0
Reported Profit	m	9,876	9,105	10,702	10,819	Reported Profit	m	35,350	42,500	51,182	61,529
Adjusted Profit	m	9,876	9,105	10,702	10,819	Adjusted Profit	m	35,350	42,500	51,182	61,529
Attributable Profit	m	9,876	9,105	10,702	10,819	Attributable Profit	m	35,350	42,500	51,182	61,529
EPS (rep)		6.73	6.21	7.30	7.38	EPS (rep)		24.23	28.97	34.89	41.94
EPS growth pcp (rep)	%	37.5	17.7	20.2	20.2	EPS growth yoy (rep)	%	33.6	19.6	20.4	20.2
EPS (adj)		6.73	6.21	7.30	7.38	EPS (adj)		24.21	28.97	34.89	41.94
EPS growth pcp (adj)	%	37.5	17.7	20.2	20.2	EPS growth yoy (adj)	%	33.5	19.7	20.4	20.2
DPS		2.11	2.54	2.54	2.54	DPS		6.75	10.14	12.21	14.68
						Payout ratio	%	27.9	35.0	35.0	35.0
						Book Value p.s (wgted)		118.7	135.4	156.3	181.4
						Tangible Book Value p.s (wgted)		118.7	135.4	156.3	181.4
						Weighted average shares	m	1,459	1,467	1,467	1,467
Key Ratios					Key Ratios						
	4Q/11A	1Q/12E	2Q/12E	3Q/12E		2011A	2012E	2013E	2014E		
Interest Spread	%	0.46	0.29	0.32	0.32	Interest Spread	%	0.83	0.63	0.69	0.47
Net Interest Margin	%	1.84	1.53	1.66	1.68	Net Interest Margin	%	3.29	3.30	3.36	3.29
Non Int Inc / Total Inc	%	20.1	20.7	20.7	20.7	Non Int Inc / Total Inc	%	20.1	20.7	19.6	19.2
Cost to Income	%	7.2	7.0	7.0	7.0	Cost to Income	%	7.2	7.0	6.7	6.4
Cost to Assets	%	0.15	0.12	0.14	0.14	Cost to Assets	%	0.27	0.27	0.26	0.25
Provisions / Loans	%	0.03	0.02	0.03	0.03	Provisions / Loans	%	0.06	0.05	0.05	0.04
Tax Rate	%	27.4	27.5	27.5	27.5	Tax Rate	%	27.4	27.5	27.5	27.5
Loan Deposit Ratio (LDR)	%	475.0	480.2	480.2	480.2	Loan Deposit Ratio (LDR)	%	475.0	480.2	483.2	488.8
NPLs	%	0.99	0.98	0.98	0.98	NPLs	%	0.99	0.98	0.97	0.96
Reserve Cover	%	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	Reserve Cover	%	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Tier 1 Capital Ratio	%	13.5	13.2	13.2	13.2	Tier 1 Capital Ratio	%	13.5	13.2	13.4	13.2
Total Capital Ratio	%	14.9	14.5	14.5	14.5	Total Capital Ratio	%	14.9	14.5	14.5	14.2
Equity to Assets	%	12.4	12.1	12.1	12.1	Equity to Assets	%	12.4	12.1	11.8	11.3
ROA (ave)	%	1.54	1.20	1.41	1.43	ROA (ave)	%	2.76	2.80	2.86	2.87
ROE (ave)	%	12.2	9.8	11.5	11.6	ROE (ave)	%	21.7	22.9	23.9	24.8
ROTE (ave)	%	12.2	9.8	11.5	11.6	ROTE (ave)	%	21.7	22.9	23.9	24.8
					Growth rates						
						2011A	2012E	2013E	2014E		
Income Growth	%					31.2	19.9	20.0	19.5		
Cost Growth	%					7.4	16.9	14.8	15.0		
Pre-Prov Profit Growth	%					33.5	20.2	20.4	19.8		
PBT Growth	%					33.6	20.4	20.4	20.2		
Loan Growth	%					19.6	21.3	20.7	21.4		
Ave Int Earning Assets	%					18.6	19.1	19.4	22.6		
					Valuation data						
						2011A	2012E	2013E	2014E		
P/E (rep)	x					26.4	22.0	18.3	15.2		
P/E (adj)	x					26.4	22.0	18.3	15.2		
P/B (wgted)	x					5.4	4.7	4.1	3.5		
P/TB (wgted)	x					5.4	4.7	4.1	3.5		
Dividend yield	%					1.1	1.6	1.9	2.3		
					Balance Sheet						
						2011A	2012E	2013E	2014E		
Cash & Equivalent	m					57,469	63,216	69,537	76,491		
Net Loans to Customer	m					1,171,266	1,420,808	1,715,060	2,081,882		
Other Interest Earning Assets	m					118,324	115,031	118,520	165,856		
Other Assets	m					47,962	42,321	36,094	29,225		
Total Assets	m					1,395,021	1,641,376	1,939,212	2,353,455		
Customer Deposits	m					246,584	295,851	354,969	425,907		
Other Int Bearing Liab	m					907,521	1,085,939	1,300,094	1,557,128		
Other Liabilities	m					67,751	60,976	54,878	104,269		
Total Liabilities	m					1,221,856	1,442,766	1,709,941	2,087,305		
Ordinary Equity	m					2,934	2,934	2,934	2,934		
Retained Earnings	m					0	0	0	0		
Reserves	m					170,231	195,676	226,338	263,216		
Minority Interests	m					0	0	0	0		
Total S/H's Funds	m					173,165	198,610	229,271	266,150		

All figures in INR unless noted.

Source: Company data, Macquarie Research, June 2011

Important disclosures:

Recommendation definitions	Volatility index definition*	Financial definitions					
<p>Macquarie - Australia/New Zealand Outperform – return >3% in excess of benchmark return Neutral – return within 3% of benchmark return Underperform – return >3% below benchmark return</p> <p>Benchmark return is determined by long term nominal GDP growth plus 12 month forward market dividend yield</p> <p>Macquarie – Asia/Europe Outperform – expected return >+10% Neutral – expected return from -10% to +10% Underperform – expected return <-10%</p> <p>Macquarie First South - South Africa Outperform – expected return >+10% Neutral – expected return from -10% to +10% Underperform – expected return <-10%</p> <p>Macquarie - Canada Outperform – return >5% in excess of benchmark return Neutral – return within 5% of benchmark return Underperform – return >5% below benchmark return</p> <p>Macquarie - USA Outperform (Buy) – return >5% in excess of Russell 3000 index return Neutral (Hold) – return within 5% of Russell 3000 index return Underperform (Sell)– return >5% below Russell 3000 index return</p>	<p>This is calculated from the volatility of historical price movements.</p> <p>Very high–highest risk – Stock should be expected to move up or down 60–100% in a year – investors should be aware this stock is highly speculative.</p> <p>High – stock should be expected to move up or down at least 40–60% in a year – investors should be aware this stock could be speculative.</p> <p>Medium – stock should be expected to move up or down at least 30–40% in a year.</p> <p>Low–medium – stock should be expected to move up or down at least 25–30% in a year.</p> <p>Low – stock should be expected to move up or down at least 15–25% in a year. * Applicable to Australian/NZ/Canada stocks only</p> <p>Recommendations – 12 months Note: Quant recommendations may differ from Fundamental Analyst recommendations</p>	<p>All "Adjusted" data items have had the following adjustments made: Added back: goodwill amortisation, provision for catastrophe reserves, IFRS derivatives & hedging, IFRS impairments & IFRS interest expense Excluded: non recurring items, asset revals, property revals, appraisal value uplift, preference dividends & minority interests</p> <p>EPS = adjusted net profit / epowa* ROA = adjusted ebit / average total assets ROA Banks/Insurance = adjusted net profit / average total assets ROE = adjusted net profit / average shareholders funds Gross cashflow = adjusted net profit + depreciation *equivalent fully paid ordinary weighted average number of shares</p> <p>All Reported numbers for Australian/NZ listed stocks are modelled under IFRS (International Financial Reporting Standards).</p>					
Recommendation proportions – For quarter ending 31 March 2011							
	AU/NZ	Asia	RSA	USA	CA	EUR	
Outperform	45.65%	65.72%	59.70%	43.02%	68.91%	51.16%	(for US coverage by MCUSA, 14.36% of stocks covered are investment banking clients)
Neutral	39.49%	19.00%	29.85%	53.09%	26.43%	35.73%	(for US coverage by MCUSA, 17.55% of stocks covered are investment banking clients)
Underperform	14.86%	15.28%	10.45%	3.89%	4.66%	13.11%	(for US coverage by MCUSA, 0.00% of stocks covered are investment banking clients)

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