## BRICS ON WHEELS

the wealth of experience

Despite slowdown in economy, high interest rates, fuel prices and weak IIP numbers, auto sales reported robust growth in November 2011 (up $21 \%$ yoy, $3 \%$ mom). Growth in sales was led by commercial vehicle (up $29 \%$ yoy), two wheelers ( $24 \%$ yoy), three wheelers ( $22 \%$ yoy) and passenger cars ( $3 \%$ yoy) but seasonality effect dragged tractor sales down $3 \%$ yoy. Key highlights: (1) two wheeler sales of Bajaj Auto, Hero MotoCorp and TVS Motors were up $25 \%$ yoy, $27 \%$ and $12 \%$ respectively, (2) labour unrest at Maruti's Manesar plant ended but passenger car industry slowdown, dragged Maruti's domestic sales down 19\% yoy, (3) Bajaj Auto and M\&M's three wheeler sales grew $24 \%$ and $32 \%$ respectively, while TVS Motor's was down $14 \%$ yoy, (4) Ashok Leyland and Tata Motors CV sales were up $53 \%$ yoy and $25 \%$ yoy respectively, and (5) M\&M tractor sales were down $3 \%$ yoy. For 8MFY12 BRICS auto universe reported $14 \%$ yoy growth, which is impressive given slowdown in overall economy.

- Two wheelers: In November 2011 industry reported $24 \%$ yoy growth (flat mom). Hero MotoCorp's sales grew $24 \%$ yoy ( $5 \%$ mom) to 536,772 units. TVS' scooter sales grew $22 \%$ yoy, moped sales grew $21 \%$ yoy, motorcycle sales declined $1 \%$ yoy. Bajaj Auto's motorcycle sales were at 331,967 units up $25 \%$ yoy (down $5 \%$ mom).
- Passenger cars: Volume declined $3 \%$ yoy, due to rising interest and fuel cost. Maruti's domestic sales were down $19 \%$ yoy (up $61 \% \mathrm{mom}$ ), while exports were down $11 \%$ yoy (up $115 \% \mathrm{mom}$ ) at 8,902 units. Maruti's labour unrest at Manesar plant ended and the company ramped up sales as a result of which the sales jumped on mom basis but the sales were down on yoy basis due to slow down in the demand due to high interest rates and fuel prices. Tata Motors' car sales were up $79 \%$ yoy ( $9 \%$ mom) at 28,084 units. M\&M's UV sales grew $46 \%$ yoy (down $7 \%$ mom) to 16,686 units. M\&M's Verito (previously Logan) sales grew $29 \%$ yoy (down $28 \%$ mom) to 1,127 units due to aggressive sales push and diesel variant.
- Commercial vehicles: Volume was up 29\% yoy (up 17\% mom). Ashok Leyland's CV sales were up 53\% yoy, while Tata Motors' sales up $25 \%$ yoy. Tata Motors' M\&HCV volume grew $7 \%$ yoy (down $5 \%$ mom) and LCV sales grew $38 \%$ yoy (up 31\% mom).


## Tata Motors and Ashok Leyland our preferred bets

We believe JLR's performance will continue to drive Tata Motors' stock price as it contributes $59 \%$ of revenue and $76 \%$ of profit. We value standalone business at Rs107 per share, 13x FY13E core earnings and JLR at 6x FY13E earnings (after adjusting for capitalisation for product development) at Rs104/share. We assign 20\% discount to investments and subsidiaries (Rs100/share) to arrive at SOTP-based target price of Rs207/share. Maintain Buy.

Ashok Leyland stock trades at 10x FY12E and 8x FY13E, which is attractive, given $16 \%$ earnings CAGR over FY11-13E. We assign $12 x$ to core business ( $10 \%$ discount to industry average multiple of $13 x$ ) to arrive at core business value of Rs31/share. We value other businesses (LCV JV with Nissan, construction equipment JV with John Deere and Optare JV) at Re1/share, to arrive at our SOTP-based target price of Rs32per share. Maintain Buy.

Exhibit 1: BRICS auto universe

| Company | CMP | Net sales (Rs mn) |  | EPS (Rs) |  | RoE (\%) |  |  | P/E ( $\mathbf{x}$ ) |  | EV/EBITDA ( $\mathbf{x}$ ) |  | Rating |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | (Rs) | FY12E | FY13E | FY12E | FY13E | FY12E | FY13E | FY12E | FY13E | FY12E | FY13E |  |  |
| Ashok Leyland | 26 | 122,661 | 142,091 | 2.6 | 3.2 | 16.8 | 19.4 | 10.3 | 8.3 | 7.8 | 6.7 |  |  |
| Bajaj Auto | 1,700 | 196,999 | 237,164 | 105.1 | 126.2 | 51.4 | 43.3 | 16.2 | 13.5 | 11.2 | 9.3 |  |  |
| Escorts\# | 84 | 45,710 | 50,025 | 10.9 | 14.6 | 6.1 | 7.7 | 7.7 | 5.7 | 2.4 | 2.0 |  |  |
| Hero MotoCorp | 2,062 | 222,379 | 254,497 | 113.7 | 125.2 | 58.8 | 43.2 | 18.1 | 16.5 | 11.8 | 10.6 |  |  |
| REDUCE |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Mahindra \& Mahindra* | 749 | 266,048 | 306,226 | 44.9 | 50.2 | 24.5 | 22.9 | 16.7 | 14.9 | 13.0 | 11.1 |  |  |
| Maruti Suzuki India | 1,000 | 365,748 | 413,902 | 69.0 | 81.0 | 13.3 | 13.7 | 14.5 | 12.3 | 9.8 | 8.1 |  |  |
| REDUCE |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Tata Motors | 192 | $1,477,959$ | $1,632,260$ | 25.0 | 32.7 | 34.8 | 33.3 | 7.7 | 5.9 | 4.7 | 3.8 |  |  |
| TVS Motor | 59 | 70,739 | 83,105 | 6.2 | 7.7 | 23.9 | 23.3 | 9.5 | 7.6 | 6.4 | 5.2 |  |  |

Source: BRICS Research
*Standalone
\#September-ending fiscal

## Ashok Leyland: Domestic sales up 67\% yoy

Exhibit 2: Ashok Leyland November volume up 53\% yoy, 26\% mom

| Particulars | Nov 10 | Nov 11 | yoy (\%) | Oct 11 | mom (\%) | YTDFY11 | YTDFY12 | yoy (\%) |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Total sales | 5,137 | 7,878 | 53.4 | 6,252 | 26.0 | 56,856 | 57,035 | 0.3 |
| Domestic | 3,885 | 6,477 | 66.7 | 5,682 | 14.0 | 50,210 | 49,295 | $(1.8)$ |
| Exports | 1,252 | 1,401 | 11.9 | 570 | 145.8 | 6,646 | 7,740 | 16.5 |

Source: Company, BRICS Research

- Despite lean period total volume in November was up $53 \%$ yoy (up $26 \% \mathrm{mom}$ ) at 7,878 units. "Dost" its new LCV (launched in September under Nissan JV) reported sales of 814 units in November 2011.
- Exports were up $12 \%$ yoy and $146 \%$ mom at 1,401 units. Domestic sales were up $67 \%$ yoy (up $14 \%$ mom) at 6,477 units.
- YTDFY12 sales volume was flat yoy at 57,035 units


## Mahindra \& Mahindra: Automotive sales up 53\% yoy; down 8\% mom

Exhibit 3: M\&M November sales up 30\% yoy but down 15\% mom

| Particulars | Nov $\mathbf{1 0}$ | Nov $\mathbf{1 1}$ | yoy (\%) | Oct 11 | mom (\%) | YTDFY11 | YTDFY12 | yoy (\%) |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Passenger UVs | 11,447 | 16,686 | 45.8 | 17,887 | $(6.7)$ | 107,822 | 125,554 | 16.4 |
| 4 wheel pick ups\# | 7,699 | 13,362 | 73.6 | 13,419 | $(0.4)$ | 63,811 | 96,973 | 52.0 |
| 3-wheelers | 4,468 | 5,889 | 31.8 | 7,302 | $(19.4)$ | 38,543 | 45,370 | 17.7 |
| Total vehicles | 23,614 | 35,937 | 52.2 | 38,608 | $(6.9)$ | 210,176 | 267,897 | 27.5 |
| Verito $^{*}$ | 876 | 1,127 | 28.7 | 1,560 | $(27.8)$ | 5,824 | 11,652 | 100.1 |
| LCVs \& MHCvs^ | 676 | 1,095 | 62.0 | 968 | 13.1 | 7,419 | 8,457 | 14.0 |
| Domestic | 25,166 | 38,159 | 51.6 | 41,136 | $(7.2)$ | 223,419 | 288,006 | 28.9 |
| Exports | 1,500 | 2,563 | 70.9 | 3,001 | $(14.6)$ | 10,464 | 17,673 | 68.9 |
| Exports MRPL | - | - | - | - | - | 1,500 | - | - |
| Auto total vehicles | 26,666 | 40,722 | 52.7 | 44,137 | $(7.7)$ | 235,383 | 305,679 | 29.9 |
| Domestic tractor | 16,975 | 16,175 | $(4.7)$ | 23,508 | $(31.2)$ | 130,357 | 158,204 | 21.4 |
| Exports tractor | 1,018 | 1,352 | 32.8 | 1,165 | 16.1 | 7,574 | 8,681 | 14.6 |
| Total tractor | 17,993 | 17,527 | $(2.6)$ | 24,673 | $(29.0)$ | 137,931 | 166,885 | 21.0 |
| Total sales | 44,659 | 58,249 | 30.4 | 68,810 | $(15.3)$ | 373,314 | 472,564 | 26.6 |
| Source: Company, BRICS Research | \#including GIO and Maximmo |  | *earlier known as Logan | $\wedge$ MNAL |  |  |  |  |

- Total sales volume in November 2011 was up $30 \%$ yoy (down $15 \% \mathrm{mom}$ ) at 58,249 units. Passenger UV sales were at 16,686 units, up $46 \%$ yoy (down $7 \%$ mom). Four wheel pickup sales stood at 13,362 units up $74 \%$ yoy (flat mom). Total automotive segment sales were up 53\% yoy at 40,722 units.
- Verito (earlier known as Logan) sales were up 29\% yoy (down 28\% mom) at 1,127 units.
- Three wheeler sales were up $32 \%$ yoy (down $19 \%$ mom) at 5,889 units. Auto export sales were up $71 \%$ yoy (down $15 \%$ mom) at 2,563 units.
- Tractor sales declined 3\% yoy to 17,527 units (down $29 \%$ mom). Domestic sales were down $5 \%$ yoy (down $31 \%$ mom) at 16,175 units, while exports were up 33\% yoy (up 16\% mom) at 1,352 units.


## Tata Motors: CV sales grew 25\% yoy, 16\% mom

Exhibit 4: Tata Motors November sales up $41 \%$ yoy, $13 \%$ mom

| Particulars | Nov 10 | Nov 11 | yoy (\%) | Oct 11 | mom (\%) | YTDFY11 | YTDFY12 | yoy (\%) |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| M \&HCV | 15,873 | 16,999 | 7.1 | 17,890 | $(5.0)$ | 128,102 | 138,443 | 8.1 |
| LCV | 23,016 | 31,740 | 37.9 | 24,294 | 30.6 | 176,361 | 222,785 | 26.3 |
| Utility | 3,175 | 4,222 | 33.0 | 4,208 | 0.3 | 26,130 | 31,386 | 20.1 |
| Cars | 12,558 | 23,862 | 90.0 | 21,617 | 10.4 | 168,899 | 151,879 | $(10.1)$ |
| Total | 54,622 | 76,823 | 40.6 | 68,009 | 13.0 | 499,492 | 544,493 | 9.0 |
| Domestic | 50,419 | 72,474 | 43.7 | 63,838 | 13.5 | 462,641 | 504,895 | 9.1 |
| Exports | 4,203 | 4,349 | 3.5 | 4,171 | 4.3 | 36,851 | 39,598 | 7.5 |
| Total sales | 54,622 | 76,823 | 40.6 | 68,009 | 13.0 | 499,492 | 544,493 | 9.0 |
| CV | 38,889 | 48,739 | 25.3 | 42,184 | 15.5 | 304,463 | 361,228 | 18.6 |
| Cars | 15,733 | 28,084 | 78.5 | 25,825 | 8.7 | 195,029 | 183,265 | $(6.0)$ |

Source: Company, BRICS Research

- November total sales were up $41 \%$ yoy (up $13 \% \mathrm{mom}$ ) at 76,823 units. Overall CV sales were up $25 \%$ yoy and car sales were up 79\% yoy.
- Car sales were up $79 \%$ yoy (up $9 \%$ mom) at 28,084 units. Utility sales were up $33 \%$ yoy at 4,222 units. Tata Nano sales were at 6,401 units v/s 3,868 units last month (up 1,158\% yoy, 66\% mom). Indica sales were at 10,926 units, up $91 \%$ yoy. Indigo range sales were at 6,213 units, up 3\% yoy. Sumo/Safari/Aria/Venture sales were at 4,197 units, up $35 \%$ yoy.
- M\&HCV sales were at 16,999 units up $7 \%$ yoy (down $5 \%$ mom), while LCVs grew $38 \%$ yoy (up $31 \%$ mom) to 31,740 units.
- Exports were up $4 \%$ yoy ( $4 \%$ mom) to 4,222 units.


## Bajaj Auto: Best November sales; two wheeler sales up 25\% yoy

Exhibit 5: Bajaj Auto November motorcycle sales volume up 25\% yoy but down 5\% mom

| Particulars | Nov 10 | Nov 11 | yoy (\%) | Oct 11 | mom (\%) | YTDFY11 | YTDFY12 | yoy (\%) |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Motorcycles | 265,036 | 331,967 | 25.3 | 351,083 | $(5.4)$ | $2,306,697$ | $2,673,458$ | 15.9 |
| Two wheeler | 265,036 | 331,967 | 25.3 | 351,083 | $(5.4)$ | $2,306,724$ | $2,673,458$ | 15.9 |
| Three wheelers | 34,195 | 42,510 | 24.3 | 44,191 | $(3.8)$ | 292,229 | 353,245 | 20.9 |
| Total sales | 299,231 | 374,477 | 25.1 | 395,274 | $(5.3)$ | $2,598,953$ | $3,026,703$ | 16.5 |
| Exports | 90,869 | 129,256 | 42.2 | 131,948 | $(2.0)$ | 832,487 | $1,112,702$ | 33.7 |

Source: Company, BRICS Research

- For November, company reported sales of 374,477 units, up $25 \%$ yoy but down $5 \%$ mom. This was the best November sales for the company.
- The company recorded highest ever motorcycle sales in November at 331,967 units, up $25 \%$ yoy (down 5\% mom).
- Three wheelers sales were up $24 \%$ yoy (down $4 \% \mathrm{mom}$ ) at 42,510 units - the highest ever in November.
- Exports were up $42 \%$ yoy (down $2 \%$ mom) at 129,256 units - the highest ever for November.
- YTDFY12 the company sold 3,026,703 units (up 17\% yoy) with two wheeler sales at 2,673,458 units (up 16\% yoy) and three wheeler sales at 353,245 units (up $21 \%$ yoy). Exports were at 1,112,702 units (up 34\% yoy).


## Hero MotoCorp: November sales up 27\% yoy, up 5\% mom

Exhibit 6: Hero MotoCorp YTD sales up 20\% yoy

| Particulars | Nov 10 | Nov 11 | yoy (\%) | Oct 11 | mom (\%) | YTDFY11 | YTDFY12 | yoy (\%) |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Total sales | 421,366 | 536,772 | 27.4 | 512,238 | 4.8 | $3,446,902$ | $4,122,902$ | 19.6 |

Source: Company, BRICS Research

- In November 2011, Hero MotoCorp's sales grew 27\% yoy (7\% mom) to 536,772 units.
- YTDFY12 sales for the company grew $20 \%$ yoy at $4,122,902$ units.


## Maruti Suzuki: Volume up 65\% mom post strike

Exhibit 7: Maruti Suzuki November sales down 19\% yoy but up 65\% mom

| Particulars | Nov 10 | Nov 11 | yoy (\%) | Oct 11 | mom (\%) | YTDFY11 | YTDFY12 | yoy (\%) |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| A: Mini ${ }^{*}$ | 53,489 | 38,921 | $(27.2)$ | 25,009 | 55.6 | 361,887 | 298,830 | $(17.4)$ |
| A: Compact (Swift, Estilo, Ritz) | 23,014 | 22,159 | $(3.7)$ | 10,859 | 104.1 | 176,328 | 133,533 | $(24.3)$ |
| A: Super Compact (Dzire) | 9,810 | 10,403 | 6.0 | 5,001 | 108.0 | 69,815 | 60,787 | $(12.9)$ |
| A: Mid-size (SX4) | 1,305 | 1,433 | 9.8 | 320 | 347.8 | 13,241 | 11,662 | $(11.9)$ |
| A: Executive (Kizashi) | - | 162 | - | 3 | $5,300.0$ | - | 336 | - |
| C (Omni, Eeco) | 14,686 | 9,612 | $(34.5)$ | 9,996 | $(3.8)$ | 105,182 | 97,973 | $(6.9)$ |
| Total cars | 102,304 | 82,690 | $(19.2)$ | 51,188 | 61.5 | 726,453 | 603,121 | $(17.0)$ |
| MUV (Gypsy, Grand Vitara) | 199 | 180 | $(9.5)$ | 270 | $(33.3)$ | 4,428 | 4,296 | $(3.0)$ |
| Domestic | 102,503 | 82,870 | $(19.2)$ | 51,458 | 61.0 | 730,881 | 607,417 | $(16.9)$ |
| Exports | 10,051 | 8,902 | $(11.4)$ | 4,137 | 115.2 | 97,559 | 73,783 | $(24.4)$ |
| Total Sales | 112,554 | 91,772 | $(18.5)$ | 55,595 | 65.1 | 828,440 | 681,200 | $(17.8)$ |

Source: Company, BRICS Research
*M800, A-Star, Alto, WagonR

- Maruti's total sales for November 2011 was up $65 \%$ mom at 91,772 units (down 19\% yoy), mainly due to end of strike at Manesar plant and production normalising to earlier levels. The company lost production of over 40,000 units (Gurgaon and Manesar) in October.
- A: Mini segment (M800, A-Star, Alto, WagonR) was down $27 \%$ yoy at 38,921 units.
- A: Compact - Swift, Estilo, Ritz - sales were down 4\% yoy at 22,159 units.
- A: Super Compact - Dzire - sales were up 6\% yoy.
- A: Mid-size - SX4 - sales were up 10\% yoy at 1,433 units.
- A: Executive - Kizashi (launched in February 2011) - sales were at 162 units.
- C segment - Omni, Eeco - was down 35\% yoy at 9,612 units.
- Export sales volume was down 11\% yoy (up 115\% mom) at 8,902 units.
- Domestic sales were down 19\% yoy (up 61\% mom) at 82,870 units.


## TVS Motor: Moped sales up 21\% yoy, 16\% mom

Exhibit 8: TVS Motor November sales up 12\% yoy; down 5\% mom

| Particulars | Nov 10 | Nov 11 | yoy (\%) | Oct 11 | mom (\%) | YTDFY11 | YTDFY12 | yoy (\%) |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Motorcycles | 62,995 | 62,608 | $(0.6)$ | 75,652 | $(17.2)$ | 556,590 | 592,055 | 6.4 |
| Scooters | 36,233 | 44,301 | 22.3 | 47,445 | $(6.6)$ | 300,734 | 366,734 | 21.9 |
| Mopeds | 54,654 | 65,920 | 20.6 | 56,909 | 15.8 | 459,419 | 511,299 | 11.3 |
| Two wheeler | 153,882 | 172,829 | 12.3 | 180,006 | $(4.0)$ | $1,316,743$ | $1,470,088$ | 11.6 |
| Domestic | 139,451 | 150,406 | 7.9 | 159,887 | $(5.9)$ | $1,171,757$ | $1,282,117$ | 9.4 |
| Exports | 15,850 | 24,271 | 53.1 | 20,119 | 20.6 | 151,829 | 206,691 | 36.1 |
| Three wheelers | 3,159 | 2,706 | $(14.3)$ | 3,712 | $(27.1)$ | 24,363 | 29,524 | 21.2 |
| Total sales | 157,041 | 175,535 | 11.8 | 183,718 | $(4.5)$ | $1,341,106$ | $1,499,612$ | 11.8 |

Source: Company, BRICS Research

- Total sales at 175,535 units, was up 12\% yoy (down $5 \%$ mom). Domestic sales were up $8 \%$ yoy (down $6 \%$ mom) at 150,406 units, while exports grew $53 \%$ yoy ( $21 \% \mathrm{mom}$ ) to 24,271 units. Company mentioned that they are worried about near term of high inflation, fuel prices, interest rates and slowdown in over all economic growth and hence did not want to increase trade stocks. Consequently, billing for the month is lower in order to have lower inventory at dealer levels. The company maintains their annual volume growth target of 15\% for FY12.
- Scooter sales were up $22 \%$ yoy (down $7 \%$ mom) at 44,301 units. Mopeds grew $21 \%$ yoy ( $16 \%$ mom) to 65,920 units.
- Motorcycle volume was down 1\% yoy and $17 \%$ mom at 62,608 units.
- Three wheeler sales volume was down $14 \%$ yoy and $27 \%$ mom at 2,706 units.


## BRICS RECOMMENDATION SCALE

BUY: More than $15 \%$ upside
ADD: Upside up to 15\% (between 0\% and 15\%)
REDUCE: Downside up to $15 \%$ (between 0\% and -15\%)
SELL: More than $15 \%$ downside

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