

Madras Cements

Performance Highlights

Y/E March (₹ cr)	3QFY11	2QFY11	% chg (qoq)	3QFY10	% chg (yoy)
Net revenue	583	650	(10.3)	583	(0.0)
Operating profit	152	115	32.2	111	36.7
OPM (%)	26.0	17.7	837bp	19.1	699bp
Net profit	43	31	39.8	16	171.8

Source: Company, Angel Research

For 3QFY2011, Madras Cements (MAC) posted robust performance, with net profit surging 171.8% yoy and 39.8% qoq to ₹43cr aided by the production discipline undertaken by the cement manufacturers in the southern region. However, dispatches at ~1.45mn tonnes declined by 20% yoy due to low demand in the south. However, going ahead, we expect demand to pick-up in the southern region post the cessation of the monsoons, which augurs well for the company. We maintain a Buy on the stock.

OPM rises by 699bp to 26%: MAC's top-line remained flat at ₹583cr, despite the steep ~20% fall in cement dispatches to ~1.45mn tonnes. Realisations improved during the quarter despite low demand on account of the pricing discipline adopted by the cement manufacturers in the company's key markets in the southern region. The windmills division posted revenue of ₹12.6cr, down 34.1% yoy. MAC's operating margins moved up by 786bp yoy to 26.0% on account of higher realisations. The windmill division posted a marginal loss of ₹0.5cr. Overall, the company posted net profit of ₹43cr, up 172.1% yoy.

Outlook and valuation: Going ahead, we expect demand in the southern region to pick up post the cessation of the monsoons, which augurs well for the company. At the CMP, the stock is trading at attractive valuations of: EV/EBITDA of 6.7x and EV/tonne of US \$72 on FY2012 estimates. At these valuations, the stock is at available at a 20% discount to its replacement cost of US \$90/tonne. We maintain a Buy on the stock, with an SOTP-based Target Price of ₹139.

Key financials

Y/E March (₹ cr)	FY2009	FY2010	FY2011E	FY2012E
Net Sales	2,530	2,801	2,709	2,979
% chg	25.8	10.7	(3.3)	10.0
Net Profit	364	354	183	152
% chg	(11.0)	(2.7)	(48.2)	(17.1)
FDEPS (₹)	15.3	14.9	7.7	6.4
OPM (%)	30.8	30.6	22.4	20.3
P/E (x)	6.2	6.4	12.3	14.8
P/BV(x)	1.8	1.4	1.3	1.2
RoE (%)	32.9	25.1	11.3	8.6
RoCE (%)	17.9	14.8	8.4	7.6
EV/Sales (x)	1.8	1.7	1.6	1.4
EV/tonne	100	93	77	72
EV/EBITDA	5.8	5.4	7.2	6.7

Source: Company, Angel Research

BUY							
CMP			₹94 ₹139				
Target Price	Target Price						
Investment Period		12 M	onths				
Stock Info							
Sector		(Cement				
Market Cap (₹ cr)			2,097				
Beta			0.7				
52 Week High / Lov	V		133/85				
Avg. Daily Volume		2	234993				
Face Value (₹)			1				
BSE Sensex			17,729				
Nifty			5,310				
Reuters Code		MS	CM.BO				
Bloomberg Code	_	٨	MC@IN				
Shareholding Patter	n (%)						
Promoters			42.0				
MF / Banks / Indian	Fls		28.6				
FII / NRIs / OCBs			8.3				
Indian Public / Othe	ers		21.0				
Abs. (%)	3m	1yr	3yr				
Sensex	(13.9)	9.8	6.6				
Madras Cements	(24.3)	(16.4)	(44.6)				

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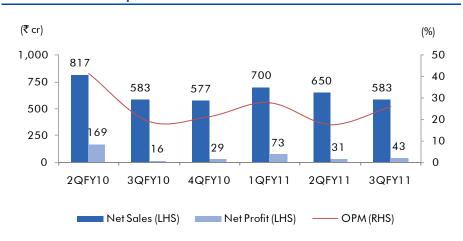


Exhibit 1: 3QFY2011 performance

Y/E March (₹ cr)	3QFY2011	2QFY2011	% chg (qoq)	3QFY2010	% chg (yoy)	9MFY2011	9MFY2010	% chg
Net sales	583	650	(10.3)	583	(0.0)	1,933	2,232	(13.4)
Net raw material costs	72	120	(39.9)	106	(32.5)	275	360	(23.5)
(% of Sales)	12.3	18.4		18.3		14.2	16.1	
Power & fuel	149	172	(13.4)	134	11.0	494	427	15.7
(% of Sales)	25.5	26.4		23.0		25.6	19.1	
Staff costs	43	37	14.9	39	9.7	119	103	16.3
(% of Sales)	7.3	5.7		6.7		6.2	4.6	
Freight & forwarding	95	122	(22.0)	109	(12.3)	340	354	(4.0)
(% of Sales)	16.4	18.8		18.7		17.6	15.9	
Other expenses	73	85	(14.2)	83.9	(14)	242.0	246	(1.8)
(% of Sales)	12.4	13.0		14.4		12.5	11.0	
Total expenditure	431	535	(19.4)	472	(8.6)	1,471	1,490	(1.3)
Operating profit	152	115	32.2	111	36.7	462	741	(37.6)
OPM (%)	26.0	17.7		19.1	6.99	23.9	33.2	
Interest	35	35	-	38	(6.7)	105	113	(6.7)
Depreciation	54	55	(1.2)	51	6.8	163	143	13.6
Other income	2	3	(4.3)	2	12.3	7	6	17.3
Extr. income/(expense)	-	-		-		-		
Provision for Taxation	22	(4)	(716.0)	9	140.0	54	167	(67.5)
(% of PBT)	33.2	(12.7)		36.0		26.9	34.0	
Reported PAT	43	31	39.8	16	171.8	147	324	(54.6)
PATM (%)	7.5	4.8		2.7		7.6	14.5	
Equity capital	23.8	23.8		23.8		23.8	23.8	
EPS (₹)	1.8	1.3		0.7		6.2	13.6	
Adjusted PAT	43	31	40	16.0	171.8	147	324	(54.6)

Source: Company, Angel Research

Exhibit 2: Financial performance



Source: Company, Angel Research



Exhibit 3: 3QFY2011- Actual v/s Angel estimates

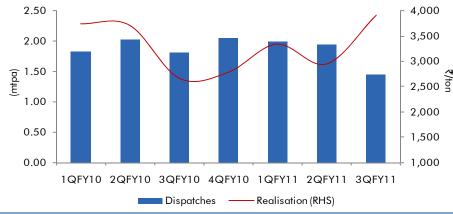
(₹ cr)	Actual	Estimates	Variation (%)
Net Sales	583	529	10.2
Operating Profit	152	109	38.8
OPM (%)	26	21	535bp
Net Profit	43	19	131.3

Source: Company, Angel Research

Operational performance

Dispatches declined by ~20% yoy to ₹1.45mn tonnes partially due to the prolonged monsoon season in Tamil Nadu, a key market of the company. On the operating front, MAC's per tonne cement realisations increased by 46.5% yoy (32.4% qoq) to ₹3,908 due to the pricing discipline adopted by the players in the south. The company's operating profit per tonne of cement stood at ₹1,051 during the quarter, up 92.6% yoy. The company registered a 12.9% yoy decline in the raw material cost per tone, but the power and fuel costs rose 25.5% yoy to ₹1,025 on account of the surge in the prices of imported coal to ~US \$115/tonne (US \$82/tonne in 3QFY2010). The company exhausted 0.2mn tonnes of low-cost pet coke inventory build up of FY2010, resulting in more reliance on imported coal. Freight costs increased 13% yoy to ₹658/tonne due to higher dispatches to Maharashtra, Orissa and West Bengal due to the fall in demand in the south. Overall, the company reported net profit per tonne of ₹300.

Exhibit 4: Dispatches and realisation trend



Source: Company, Angel Research



Exhibit 5: Per-tonne analysis

Particulars (₹)	3QFY2011	2QFY2011	3QFY2010	% chg (yoy)	% chg (qoq)
Realisation/tonne	3,908	2,952	2,668	46.5	32.4
Raw Material Cost/tonne	496	570	569	(12.9)	(13.0)
Power & Fuel Cost /tonne	1,025	880	817	25.5	16.5
Freight Cost/tonne	658	627	583	13.0	4.9
Operating Profit/tonne	1,051	291	546	92.6	261.6
Depreciation/tonne	374	215	261	43.1	74.2
Net Profit/tonne	300	(21)	148	102.4	-

Source: Company, Angel Research

Exhibit 6: Segment wise revenue break-up

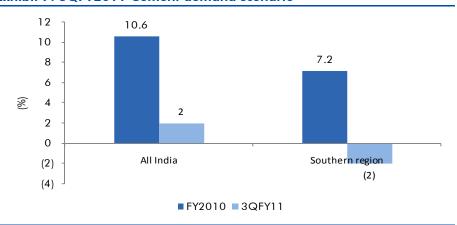
₹ cr	3QFY11	3QFY10	chg % yoy	9MFY11	9MFY10	chg %
Cement	566	560	1.1	1,801	2,005	(10.2)
Windmill	13	19	(31.6)	117	130	(9.5)
Total (Net)	567	577	(1.7)	1,933	2,143	(9.8)

Source: Company, Angel Research

Cement demand scenario in 3QFY2011

During 3QFY2011, all-India demand grew by a tepid 2% yoy. The southern region fared poorly with de-growth of 2.2%. The major cement consuming state of Andhra Pradesh posted 15% de-growth in demand on a yoy basis as against the high 24% growth witnessed in FY2010. Kerala also witnessed de-growth of 2% in cement demand during the quarter. Tamil Nadu and Karnataka however recorded positive growth in demand during the quarter.

Exhibit 7: 3QFY2011 Cement demand scenario



Source: Company, Angel Research



Investment arguments

Major player in South with limited presence in Andhra Pradesh: MAC is a major cement player in the southern region, with total cement capacity of 10.5mtpa. The company's dispatches increased at 12% CAGR during FY2007-10, aided by the 4.5mtpa increase in capacity over the same period. Currently, MAC is also facing clinker shortage owing to which it is setting up a second clinkerisation unit with capacity of 2mtpa at its Ariyalur plant. The total project cost is estimated to be ₹600cr. Post this expansion, MAC's cement capacity would expand to 12.5mtpa by the end of FY2011. Thus, the company's overall capacity is set to more than double over FY2007-12E.

MAC derives nearly 50% of its cement revenues from Tamil Nadu and only 19% from Andhra Pradesh, the worst affected region in terms of demand slowdown. Thus, the company is better placed than the other players that have higher exposure to Andhra Pradesh.

Exhibit 8: Geography-wise revenue breakup (FY2010)

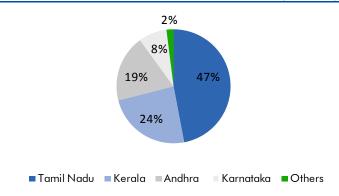
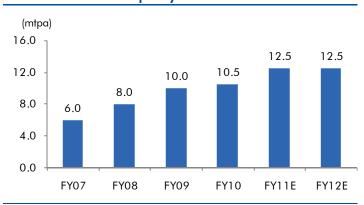


Exhibit 9: Installed capacity



Source: Company, Angel Research

Source: Company, Angel Research

Installation of new captive power capacities to improve margins: MAC has been augmenting its windmill capacity to reduce dependence on the state grid for its power requirement. The company's windmill capacity currently stands at 163MW, which is sufficient to handle close to 61% of its total power requirements. Going ahead, MAC plans to invest ₹310cr to set up an 85MW captive thermal power plant, including a 60MW unit at Ariyalur and a 25MW plant at RR Nagar, Tamil Nadu.

Outlook and Valuation

Going ahead, we expect demand in the southern region to pick up post the cessation of the monsoons, which augurs well for the company. At the CMP, the stock is trading at attractive valuations of: EV/EBITDA of 6.7x and EV/tonne of US \$72 on FY2012 estimates. At these valuations, the stock is at available at a 20% discount to its replacement cost of US \$90/tonne. We maintain a Buy on the stock, with an SOTP-based Target Price of ₹139.



Exhibit 10: SOTP-based target price (FY2012E)

Particulars	Parameter	Value (₹ cr)
Target EV/tonne	US \$75	4,215
CPP* (244 MW)	₹4cr/MW	976
Market Cap (₹ cr)		3,315
No. of Shares (cr)		23.8
Target Price (₹)		139

Source: Angel Research

Exhibit 11: Change in estimates

(₹ cr)		FY2011			FY2012		
Parameter	Earlier	Revised	Var (%)	Earlier	Revised	Var (%)	
Net Sales	2,769	2,709	(2.2)	3,060	2,979	(2.6)	
Operating Exp	2,188	2,103	(3.9)	2,395	2,375	(8.0)	
Operating Profit	581	606	4.3	665	604	(9.2)	
Depreciation	209	209	0.0	248	248	0.0	
Interest	148	148	0.0	133	147	10.5	
PBT	241	266	10.4	302	224	(25.8)	
Tax	60	82	36.7	100	72	(28.0)	
PAT	180	183	1.7	202	152	(24.8)	

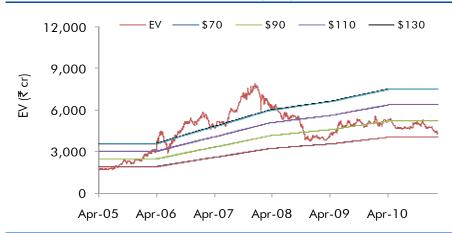
Source: Company, Angel Research

Exhibit 12: Key assumptions

	Earlier Es	timates	Revised Estimates		
Particulars	FY11E	FY12E	FY11E	FY12E	
Installed Capacity - Cement (mtpa)	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.5	
yoy growth (%)	19.1	-	19.1	-	
Utilisation (%)	67.0	73.0	65.0	70.5	
Dispatches growth	5.1	9.0	2.7	8.5	
Realisation growth (%)	(15.0)	1.0	(15.0)	1.0	

Source: Angel Research

Exhibit 13: One-year forward EV/tonne (US\$)



Source: Company, Angel Research



Exhibit 14: Recommendation summary

Company	Reco.	CMP	Tgt. Price	Upside	FY2012E	FY2012E	FY2010-12E	FY2012E	FY2012E
		(₹)	(₹)	(%)	P/BV (x)	P/E (x)	EPS CAGR (%)	RoCE (%)	RoE (%)
ACC^	Neutral	977	-	-	2.3	17.2	(2.4)	15.5	14.3
Ambuja Cements ^	Neutral	117	-	-	2.1	15.1	(3.7)	15.6	14.1
Grasim Ind.	Acc.	2,226	2,521	13.2	1.2	8.9	(10.9)	14.6	13.5
India Cements	Виу	90	136	51.3	0.8	29.0	(48.1)	3.6	2.2
JK Lakshmi	Виу	42	80	90.9	0.5	10.7	(55.5)	5.0	4.1
Kesoram Ind	Виу	195	304	56.0	0.6	10.5	(40.1)	6.2	5.4
Madras Cements	Buy	94	139	47.2	1.2	14.8	(34.5)	7.6	8.6
Ultratech Cement	Neutral	915	-	-	1.7	18.8	(25.5)	11.9	10.1

Source: Company, Angel Research; Note: ^ Pertains to CY2012 numbers



Profit and loss statement

Y/E March (₹ cr)	FY07	FY08	FY09	FY10	FY11E	FY12E
Total operating income	1,574	2,012	2,530	2,801	2,709	2,979
% chg	56	28	26	11	(3.3)	10.0
Total Expenditure	1,018	1,260	1,752	1,943	2,103	2,375
Net Raw Materials	214	248	362	398	464	537
Other Mfg costs	310	408	602	598	648	694
Personnel	57	81	110	137	154	185
Other	438	523	678	810	836	960
EBITDA	556	752	778	858	606	604
% chg	163.7	35.3	3.5	10.2	(29.3)	(0.4)
(% of Net Sales)	35.3	37.4	30.8	30.6	22.4	20.3
Depreciation& Amortisation	72	93	138	196	209	248
EBIT	484	659	641	662	397	356
% chg	232.4	36.1	(2.8)	3.2	(39.9)	(10.4)
(% of Net Sales)	30.8	32.8	25.3	23.6	14.7	11.9
Interest & other Charges	23	52	110	152	148	147
Other Income	8	9	15	20	16	15
(% of PBT)	1.6	1.5	2.8	3.9	6.1	6.7
Recurring PBT	469	617	546	530	266	224
% chg	303.6	31.6	(11.5)	(2.8)	(49.9)	(15.9)
Extraordinary Expense/(Inc.)	-	-	-	-	-	-
PBT (reported)	469	617	545	530	266	224
Tax	161	209	182	177	82	72
(% of PBT)	34.3	33.8	33.4	33.3	31.0	32.0
PAT (reported)	308	408	364	354	183	152
ADJ. PAT	308	408	364	354	183	152
% chg	285.7	32.5	(10.9)	(2.8)	(48.2)	(17.1)
(% of Net Sales)	19.6	20.3	14.4	12.6	6.8	5.1
Basic EPS (₹)	26	34	15	15	8	6
Fully Diluted EPS (₹)	26	34	15	15	8	6
% chg	288.9	34.5	(55.5)	(2.7)	(48.2)	(17.1)



Balance Sheet

Y/E March (₹ cr)	FY07	FY08	FY09	FY10	FY11E	FY12E
SOURCES OF FUNDS						
Equity Share Capital	12	12	24	24	24	24
Reserves& Surplus	654	942	1,236	1,534	1,673	1,804
Shareholders' Funds	666	954	1,260	1,558	1,697	1,827
Total Loans	677	1,636	2,463	2,567	2,467	2,267
Deferred Tax Liability	226	363	490	585	585	585
Total Liabilities	1,569	2,952	4,214	4,710	4,748	4,679
APPLICATION OF FUNDS						
Gross Block	1,799	2,714	3,918	4,811	4,911	5,511
Less: Acc. Depreciation	718	808	918	1,119	1,327	1,575
Net Block	1,081	1,906	3,000	3,693	3,584	3,936
Capital Work-in-Progress	178	576	635	318	418	268
Goodwill	-	-	-	-		
Investments	89	89	89	89	89	89
Current Assets	615	779	914	1,135	1,181	1,018
Cash	57	23	39	35	68	34
Loans & Advances	365	452	456	532	532	532
Other	194	304	419	568	580	452
Current liabilities	395	402	440	546	544	653
Net Current Assets	220	378	473	589	637	365
Mis. Exp. not written off	2	3	16	21	21	21
Total Assets	1,569	2,952	4,214	4,710	4,748	4,679



Cash flow statement

Y/E March (₹ cr)	FY07	FY08	FY09	FY10	FY11E	FY12E
Profit before tax	469	617	545	530	266	224
Depreciation	72	93	138	196	209	248
Change in Working Capital	(64)	(72)	114	121	(34)	237
Less: Other income	8	9	15	20	16	15
Direct taxes paid	161	209	182	177	82	72
Cash Flow from Operations	308	420	600	651	342	622
(Inc)/ Decin Fixed Assets	(326)	(1,314)	(1,262)	(576)	(200)	(450)
(Inc)/ Dec in Investments	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other income	8	9	15	20	16	15
Cash Flow from Investing	(318)	(1,304)	(1,247)	(556)	(184)	(435)
Issue of Equity	-	-	-	-		
Inc./(Dec.) in loans	75	958	828	103	(100)	(200)
Dividend Paid (Incl. Tax)	35	56	56	50	26	21
Others	23	52	110	152		
Cash Flow from Financing	17	850	662	(98)	(126)	(221)
Inc./(Dec.) in Cash	7	(34)	16	(3)	33	(35)
Opening Cash balances	49	57	23	39	35	68
Closing Cash balances	57	23	39	35	68	34



Key ratios

Y/E March	FY07	FY08	FY09	FY10	FY11E	FY12E
Valuation Ratio (x)						
P/E (on FDEPS)	3.9	2.9	6.6	6.8	12.3	14.8
P/CEPS	3.2	2.4	4.8	4.4	5.7	5.6
P/BV	1.8	1.3	1.9	1.5	1.3	1.2
Dividend yield (%)	2.9	4.7	2.3	2.1	1.1	0.9
EV/Sales	1.1	1.3	1.8	1.7	1.6	1.4
EV/EBITDA	3.0	3.5	6.0	5.6	7.2	6.7
EV / Total Assets	1.1	0.9	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.9
Per Share Data (₹)						
EPS (Basic)	25.5	34.3	15.3	14.9	7.7	6.4
EPS (fully diluted)	25.5	34.3	15.3	14.9	7.7	6.4
Cash EPS	31.5	42.1	21.1	23.1	16.5	16.8
DPS	2.9	4.7	2.3	2.1	1.1	0.9
Book Value	55.2	80.1	53.0	65.5	71.3	76.8
DuPont Analysis						
EBIT margin	30.8	32.8	25.3	23.6	14.7	11.9
Tax retention ratio	65.7	66.2	66.6	66.7	69.0	68.0
Asset turnover (x)	1.2	0.9	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6
ROIC (Post-tax)	24.0	19.6	12.0	10.0	5.9	5.2
Cost of Debt (Post Tax)	2.3	3.0	3.6	4.0	4.1	4.2
Leverage (x)	1.1	1.2	1.7	1.7	1.5	1.3
Operating ROE	48.2	40.1	26.8	20.2	8.5	6.4
Returns (%)						
ROCE (Pre-tax)	35.1	29.1	17.9	14.8	8.4	7.6
Angel ROIC (Pre-tax)	41.5	37.1	22.2	17.0	9.4	8.4
ROE	58.2	50.4	32.9	25.1	11.3	8.6
Turnover ratios (x)						
Asset Turnover (Gross Block)	0.9	0.9	8.0	0.6	0.6	0.6
Inventory / Sales (days)	27	34	41	48	58	50
Receivables (days)	13	12	11	16	20	13
Payables (days)	112	115	88	93	95	92
WC cycle (ex-cash) (days)	25	47	57	64	76	55
Solvency ratios (x)						
Net debt to equity	8.0	1.6	1.9	1.6	1.4	1.2
Net debt to EBITDA	1.0	2.1	3.0	2.9	3.8	3.6
Interest Coverage (EBIT / Int.)	21.2	12.7	5.8	4.4	2.7	2.4



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Note: Please refer to the important `Stock Holding Disclosure' report on the Angel website (Research Section). Also, please refer to the latest update on respective stocks for the disclosure status in respect of those stocks. Angel Broking Limited and its affiliates may have investment positions in the stocks recommended in this report.

Disclosure of Interest Statement	Madras Cements
1. Analyst ownership of the stock	No
2. Angel and its Group companies ownership of the stock	Yes
3. Angel and its Group companies' Directors ownership of the stock	No
4. Broking relationship with company covered	No

Note: We have not considered any Exposure below ₹1 lakh for Angel, its Group companies and Directors.

Ratings (Returns): Buy (> 15%) Reduce (-5% to 15%)	Accumulate (5% to 15%) Sell (< -15%)	Neutral (-5 to 5%)
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