

BLOOMBERG

# Idea Cellular

STOCK IN O.	BLOOMBLKG
BSE Sensex: 10,863	IDEA IN
	REUTERS CODE
S&P CNX: 3,235	IDEA.BO
Equity Shares (m)	3,100.1
52-Week Range (Rs	s) 155/53
1,6,12 Rel. Perf. (%	) -10/-11/-21
M.Cap. (Rs b)	167.4
M.Cap. (US\$ b)	3.4

STOCK INFO

21 Oc	21 October 2008 Neutral											
Previo	Previous Recommendation: Buy											
YEAR	NET SALES	PAT	EPS	EPS	P/E	P/BV	ROE	ROCE	EV/	EV/		
END	(RS M)	(RSM)	(RS)	GROWTH (%)	(X)	(X)	(%)	(%)	SALES	EBITDA		
3/07A	43,664	5,032	2.2	137.6	24.2	3.6	25.2	11.7	4.4	13.2		
3/08A	67,198	10,404	4.0	77.6	13.7	4.0	30.2	13.8	3.3	9.9		
3/09E	95,901	9,226	3.1	-20.8	17.2	1.4	12.1	7.7	2.2	7.8		
3/10E	124,119	14,453	4.7	48.9	11.6	1.3	11.7	7.6	1.7	5.7		

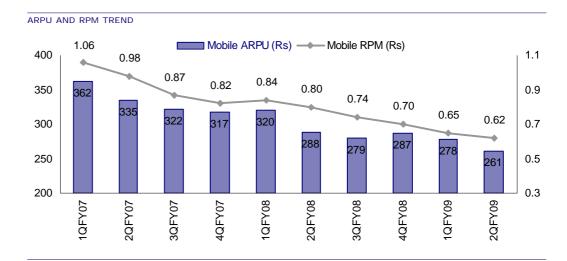
- **2QFY09 earnings disappoint**: Idea's 2QFY09 PAT declined 45% QoQ and 35% YoY to Rs1.44b (40% below est). While revenues grew 5.8% QoQ (in-line), EBITDA margin declined sharply by ~650bp YoY and QoQ to 26.2% (v/s est of 30.8%). ARPU was down 6% QoQ and 9% YoY to Rs261. RPM declined by 5% QoQ to Rs0.62. Total volumes carried on the network increased 10% QoQ and 93% YoY to 36.3b. Minutes of use per subscriber declined 2.6% QoQ to 417min on seasonal weakness. EBITDA per min declined sharply by 24% QoQ to Rs0.16 and EBITDA/ sub declined 25% QoQ to Rs68/month.
- Significant margin pressure led by aggressive investments: EBITDA margin declined 670bp QoQ to 26.2%, led by increase in S,G&A (~300bp), network opex (~225bp), and employee cost (~100bp). Mumbai circle (launched in August 2008) reported revenue of Rs52m and EBITDA loss of Rs337m. Seasonal weakness in revenues, higher branding and promotion expenses, and EBITDA loss in the Mumbai circle dragged 2Q margins.
- Downgrading estimates and rating: We downgrade our EBITDA estimates by 7% for FY09 and 3% for FY10 on lower margin expectation and corresponding earnings are cut by ~23%. IDEA trades at 17.3x FY09E EPS and 7.8x FY09E EV/EBITDA. Although valuations are undemanding, we downgrade to **Neutral** based on (1) higher-than-expected pressure on margins from new launches, (2) low return ratios RoE of ~12% and RoIC of ~10%, and (3) FY08-10E EPS CAGR of only 9% v/s 24% forecast earlier. We will further revise our FY10 estimates to reflect (1) Spice consolidation, and (2) impact of Orissa and Tamil Nadu rollouts post Spice results announcement.

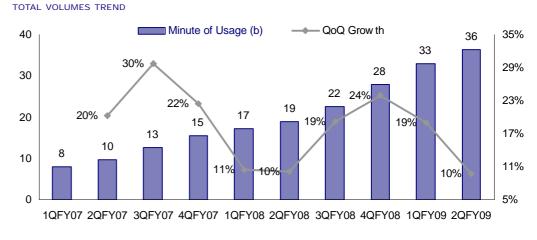
QUARTERLY PERFORMANCE (CON	UARTERLY PERFORMANCE (CONSOLIDATED) (RS MILLION)									
Y/E MARCH		FYC	8			FY	19		FY08	FY09E
	1Q	2 Q	3 Q	4 Q	1Q	2 Q	3QE	4QE		
Gross Revenue	14,773	15,622	17,081	19,724	21,735	22,993	24,697	26,476	67,198	95,901
YoY Growth (%)	64.1	54.7	48.8	50.7	47.1	47.2	44.6	34.2	53.9	42.7
QoQ Growth (%)	12.9	5.7	9.3	15.5	10.2	5.8	7.4	7.2		
Total Operating Expenses	9,645	10,515	11,409	13,118	14,578	16,969	17,928	19,021	44,692	68,497
EBITDA	5,128	5,107	5,672	6,606	7,157	6,024	6,768	7,455	22,506	27,404
YoY Growth (%)	69.8	43.9	53.1	51.4	39.6	18.0	19.3	12.9	53.8	21.8
QoQ Growth (%)	17.5	-0.4	11.1	16.5	8.3	-15.8	12.4	10.1		
Margin (%)	34.7	32.7	33.2	33.5	32.9	26.2	27.4	28.2	33.5	28.6
Net Finance Costs	143	641	782	1,206	1,526	1,497	769	923	2,783	4,715
Non-Operating Income	3	21	22	129	46	45	45	45	175	180
Depreciation & Amortisation	1,887	2,007	2,277	2,597	2,749	3,032	3,373	3,738	8,768	12,892
Profit before Tax	3,101	2,480	2,635	2,932	2,928	1,540	2,671	2,838	11,130	9,977
Income Tax Expense / (Income)	16	277	268	165	297	99	172	183	726	750
Adjusted Net Profit / (Loss)	3,085	2,203	2,368	2,767	2,631	1,441	2,499	2,656	10,404	9,226
QoQ Growth (%)	59.5	-28.6	7.5	16.9	-4.9	-45.2	73.4	6.3		
Margin (%)	20.9	14.1	13.9	14.0	12.1	6.3	10.1	10.0	15.5	9.6
E: MOSt Estimates										

MOTILAL OSWAL Idea Cellular

## 2QFY09 earnings disappoint

Idea's 2QFY09 PAT declined 45% QoQ and 35% YoY to Rs1.44b (40% below est). While revenues grew 5.8% QoQ, in line with estimates, EBITDA margin declined sharply by ~650bp YoY and QoQ to 26.2% (v/s est of 30.8%). 2QFY09 ARPU of Rs261 was down 6% QoQ and 9% YoY. RPM declined by 5% QoQ to Rs0.62. Total volumes carried on the network increased 10% QoQ and 93% YoY to 36.3b. Minutes of use per subscriber declined 2.6% QoQ to 417min on seasonal weakness. EBITDA per min declined sharply by 24% QoQ to Rs0.16 and EBITDA/sub declined 25% QoQ to Rs68/month. The company expects MOUs to bounce back in 3Q, which should support higher revenue growth going forward.





Source: Company/MOSL

2

## Margins decline sharply

EBITDA margin declined 670bp QoQ to 26.2%, led by increase in S,G,&A (~300bp), network opex (~225bp), and employee cost (~100bp). Mumbai circle (launched in August 2008) reported revenue of Rs52m and EBITDA loss of Rs337m (v/s our est of Rs200m EBITDA loss). Seasonal weakness in revenues, higher branding and promotion expenses, and EBITDA loss in the Mumbai circle were some of the key factors responsible for the sharp decline in margin.

## Finance costs in check; to decline substantially on recent cash infusion

Finance costs increased ~133% YoY but declined 2% QoQ to Rs1.5b. YoY jump is attributed to interest income from IPO proceeds during 2QFY08. Idea incurred forex loss of Rs187m during 2QFY09 v/s a loss of Rs152m in 1QFY09. Finance costs are expected to decline substantially from 3QFY09 due to lower net debt post the recent capital infusion of Rs72.9b by TMI. Capex for the quarter is Rs~12b, including Rs1.9b for proportionate Indus consolidation (no significant margin impact due to Indus consolidation).

## Scale-up plans on track

Idea launched operation in Mumbai during August 2008 and in Bihar in October 2008. The company plans to launch operations in Tamil Nadu (incl Chennai) and Orissa within the next six months. Overall capex guidance for FY09 remains largely unchanged at Rs75-80b. 1HFY09 capex stood at Rs32b. Post these launches (including the two Spice circles), Idea will have presence in 17 out of the 22 telecom circles in India v/s 13 currently.

### **Downgrade to Neutral**

We downgrade our EBITDA estimates by 7% for FY09 and 3% for FY10 on lower margin expectation. Our 2HFY09 forecasts assume ~250bp margin recovery in the established circles to reflect the one-off costs on branding/promotion and personnel expenditure during the quarter. We are downgrading our earnings estimates by 23-24%. Based on our revised estimates, the stock trades at 17.3x FY09E EPS and 7.8x FY09E EV/EBITDA. Although valuations are undemanding, we downgrade Idea to **Neutral** based on (1) higher-than-expected pressure on margins from new launches, (2) low return ratios - RoE of ~12% and RoIC of ~10% through FY10E driven by sharp decline in profitability and downward pressure on asset turns, and (3) FY08-10E EPS CAGR of only 9% v/s 24% forecast earlier. We will further revise our FY10 estimates to reflect (1) Spice consolidation, and (2) impact of Orissa and Tamil Nadu rollouts post Spice results announcement.

### KPI TREND

	1QFY08	2QFY08	3QFY08	4QFY08	1QFY09	2QFY09	YOY GR. (%)	QOQ GR. (%)
Minute of Usage (b)	17.1	18.8	22.5	27.8	33.1	36.3	93	10
Mobile ARPU (Rs)	320	288	279	287	278	261	-9	-6
MOU (per sub)	381	360	377	411	428	417	16	-3
Mobile RPM (Rs)	0.84	0.80	0.74	0.70	0.65	0.62	-23	-5
VAS (% of ARPU)	8.4	8.3	8.0	8.2	8.9	9.8	18	10
VAS ARPU (Rs)	26.9	23.9	22.3	23.5	24.7	25.6	7	3
Voice ARPU (Rs)	293	264	257	263	253	235	-11	-7
Voice RPM (Rs)	0.77	0.73	0.68	0.64	0.59	0.56	-23	-5
EBITDA/min (Rs)	0.29	0.26	0.25	0.23	0.21	0.16	-38	-24
EBITDA/sub (Rs)	111	94	93	96	92	68	-27	-25
Prepaid (% of subs)	90.5	91.8	92.6	93.0	93.7	94.0	220bp	30bp
Prepaid (% of netadds)	100.2	99.5	97.6	96.5	98.4	96.8	-270bp	-160bp
Monthly Churn - Prepaid (%)	4.2	4.5	4.9	4.8	4.1	4.0	-50bp	-10bp
Monthly Churn - Postpaid (%)	4.1	3.7	2.9	2.5	2.5	2.5	-120bp	0bp
Monthly Churn - Blended (%)	4.2	4.5	4.7	4.6	4.0	3.9	-60bp	-10bp
QoQ Growth (%)								
Minute of Usage	10.5	10.1	19.3	23.9	18.9	9.8		
Mobile ARPU	0.9	-10.0	-3.1	2.9	-3.1	-6.1		
MOU	-1.6	-5.5	4.7	9.0	4.1	-2.6		
Mobile RPM	2.4	-4.8	-7.5	-5.4	-7.1	-4.6		
EBITDA/min	6.7	-10.3	-6.0	-4.6	-8.7	-24.1		
EBITDA/sub	5.1	-15.2	-1.6	3.8	-4.8	-25.3		

Source: Company/MOSL

### IDEA CELLULAR: CHANGE IN ESTIMATES

	SUBSCRIBERS (M)		ARPU (RS/MONTH)		RE	REVENUE (RS M)		Е	EBITDA (RS M)		NET PROFIT (RS M)				
	OLD	NEW	% CHG.	OLD	NEW	% CHG.	OLD	NEW	% CHG.	OLD	NEW	% CHG.	OLD	NEW	% CHG.
FY09E	37.6	37.6	0.0	245	247	0.7	95,258	95,901	0.7	29,344	27,404	-6.6	12,043	9,226	-23.4
FY10E	51.2	51.2	0.0	228	229	0.2	123,909	124,119	0.2	38,974	37,770	-3.1	18,894	14,453	-23.5

Source: Motilal Oswal Securities

21 October 2008 4

#### QUARTERLY P&L (RS M)

dormin Enter i de (no m)							
	2QFY08	1QFY09	2QFY09	YOY (%)	QOQ (%)	2QFY09E	V/S EST (%)
Consolidated Revenue	15,622	21,735	22,992	47.2	5.8	22,765	1.0
Operating Expenses	10,516	14,577	16,968	61.4	16.4	15,748	7.7
Cost of Trading Goods	0	2	23		1,025.0		
% of Net Revenue	0	0	0	9.8	8.9		
Personnel Expenditure	878	1,022	1,323	50.6	29.4		
% of Net Revenue	5.6	4.7	5.8	13bp	105bp		
Network Operating Expenditure	2,380	3,756	4,485	88.4	19.4		
% of Net Revenue	15.2	17.3	19.5	427bp	223bp		
Roaming and Access Charges	2,550	3,957	4,271	67.5	7.9		
% of Net Revenue	16.3	18.2	18.6	225bp	37bp		
License and WPC Charges	1,551	2,446	2,571	65.7	5.1		
% of Net Revenue	9.9	11.3	11.2	125bp	-7bp		
Sales, Marketing, and Servicing	2,514	2,465	3,279	30.4	33.0		
% of Net Revenue	16.1	11.3	14.3	-183bp	292bp		
Administrative and Others	643	929	1,019	58.4	9.6		
% of Net Revenue	4.1	4.3	4.4	31bps	16bps		
Consolidated EBITDA	5,107	7,157	6,024	17.9	-15.8	7,017	-14.2
Consolidated EBITDA ( %)	32.7	32.9	26.2	-649bp	-673bp	30.8	-462bp
Depreciation and Amortization	2,007	2,749	3,032	51.1	10.3	3,002	1.0
EBIT	3,100	4,408	2,992	-3.5	-32.1	4,014	-25.5
EBIT Margin (%)	19.8	20.3	13.0	-683bp	-727bp	17.6	-462bps
Finance and Treasury Cost (Net)	641	1,526	1,497	133.5	-1.9	1,386	8.0
Other Income	21	46	45	112	-3	46	-3.3
PBT	2,480	2,928	1,540	-37.9	-47.4	2,674	-42.4
Tax	277	297	99	-64.3	-66.7	271	-63.5
Tax Rate (%)	11.2	10.1	6.4	-475bp	-372bp	10.1	
Proforma PAT (Rsm)	2,203	2,631	1,441	-34.6	-45.2	2,403	-40.0
Revenue Drivers							
Subscribers (m)	18.7	27.2	30.4	62.7	11.7	30.4	0.1
Monthly Net Adds Run Rate (m)	0.85	1.06	1.06	25.2	-0.2	1.06	0.6
ARPU (Rs/month)	288	278	261	-9.4	-6.1	259	0.8
Total Minutes of Use (b)	18.8	33.1	36.3	92.8	9.8	36.2	
Minutes of Use/Sub/Month	360	428	417	15.8	-2.6	419	-0.6
Effective Revenue per Min.(Rs)	0.80	0.65	0.63	-21.8	-3.6	0.62	1.4

Source: Company/MOSL

# Idea Cellular: an investment profile

## **Company description**

Idea Cellular, an Aditya Birla Group company, is India's fifth largest wireless operator (fourth largest in GSM) and accounts for ~9.6% of the wireless sub-base. Idea currently operates in 13 of 22 telecom circles in India and has licence to operate in all 22 circles. These circles cover ~68% of India's population. The company has been allocated start-up spectrum to operate in two more circles — Tamilnadu (incl. Chennai), and Orissa. Idea has also entered an agreement to acquire Spice Communications, a regional operator with presence in two circles — Punjab and Karnataka. The company is also ramping up its NLD operations.

## Key investment arguments

- High growth visibility from increasing coverage and footprint expansion is well supported by aggressive capex deployment and network rollout.
- ✓ Strong incumbency advantage in 8 circles with ~19% subscriber share and spectrum allocation in the 900MHz band in 6 circles.
- Key beneficiary of tower sharing initiatives including recent formation of Indus Towers - a three way passive infrastructure JV between Bharti, Idea, and Vodafone

## Key investment risks

- Increasing competitive intensity likely from new rollouts resulting in pressure on yields and market share.
- Slower volume pickup in recently covered areas resulting in prolonged margin pressure.

## Recent developments

- Providence Equity Partners would invest US\$640m in Idea's wholly owned subsidiary Aditya Birla Telecom Limited (ABTL) for a 20% equity stake thus valuing ABTL at US\$3.2b. ABTL has 16% stake in the three way JV Indus towers and also holds the licence for the Bihar circle.
- ✓ Idea has entered an agreement to acquire Modi Group's
  41% stake in Spice Communications. The company has
  entered a strategic partnership with Telekom Malaysia
  International (TMI) which is a 40% equity holder in
  Spice. Idea will make a preferential allotment to TMI
  following which Idea will put up its merger with Spice
  for court approval. The regulatory process is expected
  to be completed by 4QFY09.

## Valuation and view

- We expect FY08E-10E revenue, EBITDA, and earnings CAGR of 36%, 30%, and 18% respectively.
- ✓ Idea is trading at 7.8x FY09E and 5.7x FY10E on EV/
  EBITDA and 17.3x FY09E and 11.6x FY10E on P/E.

#### COMPARATIVE VALUATIONS

		IDEA	BHARTI	RCOM
P/E (x)	FY09E	17.2	15.2	9.2
	FY10E	11.6	12.6	7.7
EV/EBITDA (x)	FY09E	7.8	9.0	7.0
	FY10E	5.7	7.1	5.0
EV/Sales (x)	FY09E	2.2	3.8	3.0
	FY10E	1.7	3.0	2.2
P/BV (x)	FY09E	1.4	4.3	1.7
	FY10E	1.3	3.3	1.4

#### SHAREHOLDING PATTERN (%)

17(112((10)		
SEP-08	JUN-08	SEP-07
49.1	57.7	57.7
5.8	5.4	1.8
41.1	32.0	36.3
4.1	4.9	4.2
	SEP-08 49.1 5.8 41.1	49.1     57.7       5.8     5.4       41.1     32.0

EPS: MOST FORECAST V/S CONSENSUS (RS)

	MOST	CONSENSUS	VARIATION
	FORECAST	FORECAST	(%)
FY09	3.1	4.5	-30.8
FY10	4.7	5.6	-15.9
FY10	4.7	5.6	-15.9

#### TARGET PRICE AND RECOMMENDATION

54	-	-	Neutral
PRICE (RS)	PRICE (RS)	(%)	
CURRENT	TARGET	UPSIDE	RECO.

#### STOCK PERFORMANCE (1 YEAR)



21 October 2008 6

INCOME STATEMENT (Rs Million)							
Y/E MARCH	2006	2007	2008	2009E	2 0 10 E		
Revenues	29,655	43,664	67,198	95,901	124,119		
Change (%)	31.5	47.2	53.9	42.7	29.4		
Total Expenses	18,981	29,028	44,692	68,497	86,348		
EBITDA	10,674	14,636	22,506	27,404	37,770		
% of Gross Sales	36.0	33.5	33.5	28.6	30.4		
Depn. & Amortization	5,495	6,718	8,768	12,892	17,345		
EBIT	5,179	7,918	13,738	14,512	20,425		
Net Interest	3,225	3,292	2,783	4,715	4,087		
Other Income	244	465	175	180	180		
PBT	2,198	5,091	11,130	9,977	16,517		
Tax	80	60	726	750	2,065		
Rate (%)	3.7	1.2	6.5	7.5	12.5		
Adjusted PAT	2,118	5,032	10,404	9,226	14,453		
Change (%)	176.7	137.6	106.8	-11.3	56.6		
PAT after EO	2,030	4,949	10,404	9,226	14,453		

BALANCE SHEET				(Rs	s Million)
Y/E MARCH	2006	2007	2008	2009E	2 0 10 E
Share Capital	22,595	25,929	26,391	31,001	31,001
Additional Paid up Capita	0	21,669	24,432	92,180	92,180
Reserves	-16,234	-14,035	-15,377	-5,662	7,345
Net Worth	6,361	33,563	35,446	117,519	130,526
Loans	32,856	42,505	65,154	98,973	98,973
Other Liabilities	4,830	0	0	1,006	1,006
Capital Employed	44,047	76,069	100,600	217,498	230,505
Gross Block	79,654	108.981	149,302	212,931	254,452
	,	,	•	,	•
Less : Depreciation	29,280	36,100	42,078	53,279	70,624
Net Block	50,374	72,881	107,224	159,652	183,828
Investments	0	950	950	0	0
Curr. Assets	5,987	23,176	17,595	91,733	90,536
Inventories	114	234	353	473	612
Debtors	1,308	2,092	3,153	4,232	5,478
Cash & Bank Balance	1,493	16,033	8,106	52,417	49,354
Other Current Assets	3,072	4,817	5,983	34,611	35,092
Curr. Liab. & Prov.	12,313	20,938	25,169	33,887	43,858
Net Curr. Assets	-6,327	2,238	-7,575	57,846	46,678
Appl. of Funds	44,047	76,069	100,600	217,498	230,505

E: M OSt Estimates

RATIOS					
Y/E MARCH	2006	2007	2008	2009E	2010E
Basic (Rs)					
EPS	0.9	2.2	4.0	3.1	4.7
Cash EPS	3.4	5.2	7.3	7.5	10.3
Book Value	2.8	14.9	13.5	39.9	42.1
DPS	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5
Payout %(Incl.Div.Taxes)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.0
Valuation (x)					
P/E		24.2	13.7	17.2	11.6
Cash P/E		10.4	7.4	7.2	5.3
EV/EBITDA		13.2	9.9	7.8	5.7
EV/Sales		4.4	3.3	2.2	1.7
Price/Book Value		3.6	4.0	1.4	1.3
Dividend Yield (%)		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9
Profitability Ratios (%	<b>b)</b>				
RoE	39.5	25.2	30.2	12.1	11.7
RoCE	9.1	11.7	13.8	7.7	7.6
Turnover Ratios					
Debtors (Days)	16	17	17	16	16
Asset Turnover (x)	0.68	0.86	0.89	0.75	0.72
Leverage Ratio					
Debt/Equity Ratio(x)	5.9	1.3	1.8	0.8	8.0

CASH FLOW STATEME	NT			(Rs	Million)
Y/E MARCH	2006	2007	2008	2009E	2010E
Op.Profit/(Loss) bef Tax	10,674	14,636	22,506	27,404	37,770
Other Income	244	465	175	180	180
Interest Paid	-3,225	-3,292	-2,783	-4,715	-4,087
Direct Taxes Paid	-80	-60	-726	256	-2,065
(Inc)/Dec in Wkg. Cap.	4,597	5,976	1,886	-21,110	8,106
CF from Op. Activity	12,210	17,725	21,058	2,014	39,904
(ina)/Dag in EA + CWID	-8,289	20.225	-43,111	-65,320	41501
(inc)/Dec in FA +CWIP	-0,209	-29,225	-43, 111	-65,320	-41,521
(Pur)/Sale of Investment	0	-950	0	945	0
CF from Inv.Activity	-8,289	-30,175	-43,111	-64,375	-41,521
Issue of Shares	0	25,003	3,225	72,359	0
Inc/(Dec) in Debt	-4,083	4,819	22,649	33,819	0
Other Financing Activitie	-116	-2,832	-11,747	493	-1,445
CF from Fin.Activity	-4,199	26,990	14,127	106,672	-1,443
Inc/(Dec) in Cash	-278	14,540	-7,927	44,310	-3,063
Add: Opening Balance	1,772	1,493	16,033	8,106	52,417
Closing Balance	1,493	16,033	8,106	52,416	49,354

21 October 2008



For more copies or other information, contact **Institutional:** Navin Agarwal. **Retail:** Manish Shah

Phone: (91-22) 39825500 Fax: (91-22) 22885038. E-mail: inquire@motilaloswal.com

#### Motilal Oswal Securities Ltd, 3rd Floor, Hoechst House, Nariman Point, Mumbai 400 021

This report is for the personal information of the authorized recipient and does not construe to be any investment, legal or taxation advice to you. Motilal Oswal Securities Limited (hereinafter referred as MOSt) is not soliciting any action based upon it. This report is not for public distribution and has been furnished to you solely for your information and should not be reproduced or redistributed to any other person in any form.

The report is based upon information that we consider reliable, but we do not represent that it is accurate or complete, and it should not be relied upon such. MOSt or any of its affiliates or employees shall not be in any way responsible for any loss or damage that may arise to any person from any inadvertent error in the information contained in this report. MOSt or any of its affiliates or employees do not provide, at any time, any express or implied warranty of any kind, regarding any matter pertaining to this report, including without limitation the implied warranties of merchantability, fitness for a particular purpose, and non-infringement. The recipients of this report should rely on their own investigations.

MOSt and/or its affiliates and/or employees may have interests/ positions, financial or otherwise in the securities mentioned in this report. To enhance transparency, MOSt has incorporated a Disclosure of Interest Statement in this document. This should, however, not be treated as endorsement of the views expressed in the report.

ldea Cellular
No
No
No
No

This information is subject to change without any prior notice. MOSt reserves the right to make modifications and alternations to this statement as may be required from time to time. Nevertheless, MOSt is committed to providing independent and transparent recommendations to its clients, and would be happy to provide information in response to specific client queries.