

Industry In-Depth

10 May 2007 | 32 pages

Oil Gauge

Playing the Crude Forward Curve

- **Cairn and Reliance Petroleum most leveraged** — We run the long-term forward oil curve (~US\$65-70/bbl) on our coverage universe and find 35-46% potential upside for Cairn and 28% potential upside for Reliance Petroleum (from the associated correlation with refining margins). ONGC's lower potential upside at 7-13% is due to the likely continuation of subsidy burden in a high crude environment.
- **The not-so-obvious beneficiaries** — Aban will likely benefit from continued strength in the offshore services market. High crude prices will likely continue to support the affordability of gas and hence the profitability of the gas value chain (Reliance Industries, GAIL, Gujarat State Petronet, Gujarat Gas, Indraprastha Gas).
- **Downside for downstream dependent on pricing power** — Although it is difficult to quantify the impact due to the extraneous variables, we think the most affected will likely be the downstream R&M players (BPCL, HPCL, IOC). We believe crude at US\$65/bbl would be the sweet spot for Castrol because its pricing power would come to the fore even as the OMCs remain rational.
- **Top picks** — Our top picks in the sector include Reliance Petroleum (sustained refining cycle + state-of-the-art assets), GSPL (strong volume visibility on the gas pipeline) and ONGC (value stock with an option on drilling success). Aban Offshore, Castrol, and Everest Kanto are our other favored picks in our Oil & Gas universe.

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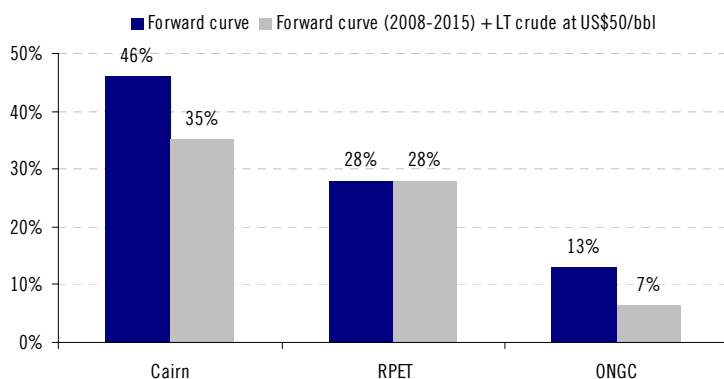
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Figure 1. Fair value sensitivity to crude prices



Source: Citigroup Investment Research estimates

See Appendix A-1 for Analyst Certification and important disclosures.

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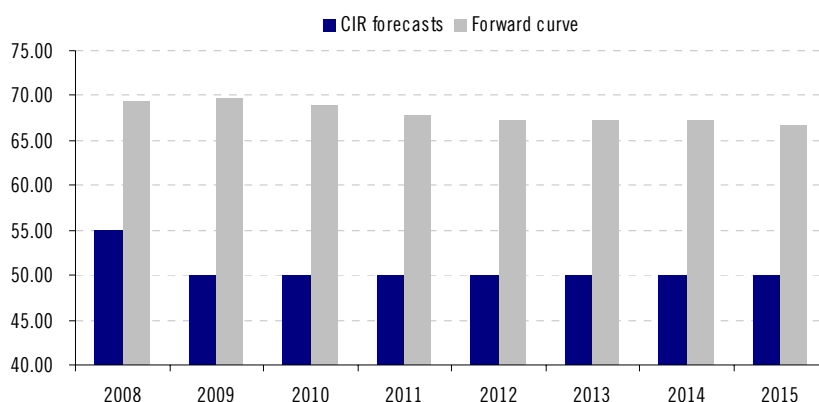
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Long-term oil forward curve materially above Citi forecasts

The sustained divergence between the oil forward curve and Citigroup's long-term crude forecast prompts us to take stock of the potential impact of the crude forward curve, were it actual, and its impact on the stocks under our coverage. The forward curve implies Light-Sweet crude price in the US\$65-70/bbl range during 2008-15, materially higher than Citigroup's long-term WTI forecast of US\$50/bbl.

Figure 2. Citigroup's oil price outlook (WTI) vs. oil forward curve – Light Sweet (US\$/bbl)

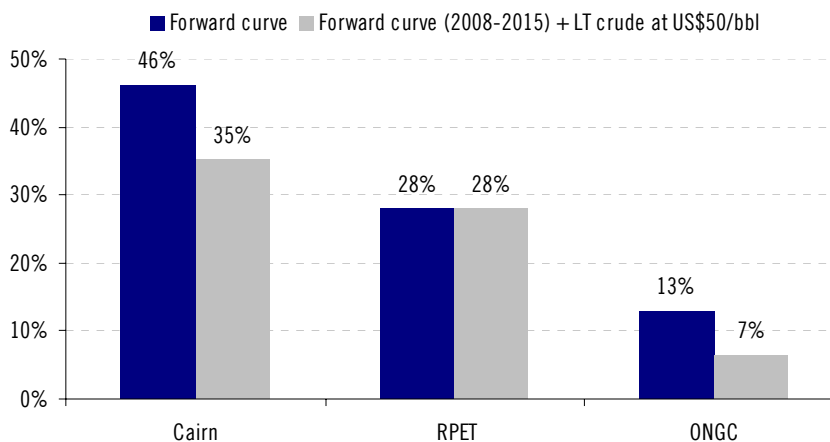


Source: Nymex, Citigroup Investment Research estimates

Direct beneficiaries

Our sensitivity analysis is based on two scenarios: 1) Forward curve for 2008-15 and flat thereafter at 2015 levels; and 2) Forward curve for 2008-15 and US\$50/bbl thereafter. The results of the sensitivity imply the most upside for Cairn (35-46%) followed by Reliance Petroleum (28%) and ONGC (7-13%).

Figure 3. Fair value sensitivity to crude prices

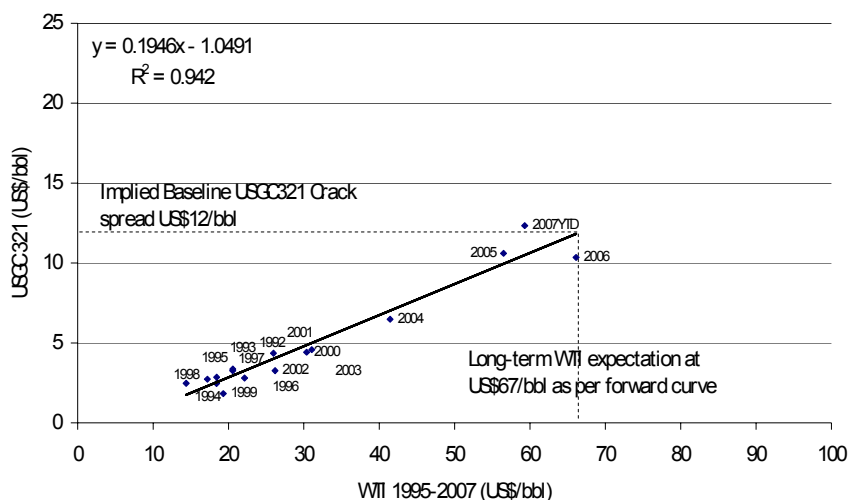


Source: Citigroup Investment Research estimates

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- Cairn's potential upside would be direct, with almost 100% of value coming from oil production from Rajasthan. It therefore is most leveraged to crude in the Indian Oil & Gas universe.
- Potential upside for Reliance Petroleum (RPET) is indirect; refining margins/cracks have had a strong correlation with crude prices in the past, as both have common drivers — i.e. growth in distillate demand, shortage of complex refining capacity, and increasing proportion of heavy crude. For simplicity sake, we rely on the empirically deduced GC321 spread of US\$12/bbl to drive our diesel/gasoline crack assumptions for RPET (see Figure 4). Our upside calculation of 28% corresponds to the resultant GRM assumption of ~US\$14/bbl for FY10-11E versus a base case of ~US\$12/bbl.
- ONGC's potential upside appears capped; we assume US\$14/bbl as the normative subsidy discount for the forward curve (US\$65-70/bbl) and a US\$3-4/bbl discount on US\$50/bbl. We have not assumed any sector reforms on an incremental basis, which could improve ONGC's leverage to crude.

Figure 4. WTI vs. Baseline 321 Crack Spread: Long-term WTI of US\$67/bbl (as per the oil price forward curve) implies a US\$12.0/bbl USGC321 Crack Spread



Source: Citigroup Investment Research

Indirect beneficiaries

High crude price environment would be positive for the gas value chain for the following reasons:

- It supports the present gas pricing environment in the US\$4.5-6.0/mmbtu range, thus potentially benefiting gas producers. For RIL, this would benefit KG gas valuations as cash flows get upfronted. Every US\$1/mmbtu increase in our gas price assumption (from our base case of US\$4.0-4.5/mmbtu) could potentially increase KG basin NAV by Rs50. However, there is no direct linear correlation between crude prices and gas pricing given other local factors such as coal availability, power costs, etc.
- It is more difficult to quantify the salubrious impact on the gas transmission companies (GAIL, GSPL), distributors (Gujarat Gas, IGL), and CNG enablers (EKC) because the high crude environment supports demand for natural gas.

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Besides, high prices of competing liquid fuels (naphtha, gasoline, diesel) may continue to impart pricing power to the distcos, thus sustaining their profitability.

- Higher long-term expectations on crude would also support sustained E&P activity globally, thus prolonging the uptrend in the global offshore services market. This would benefit Aban Offshore in the long run, in our view.

Downside for downstream depends on relative pricing power

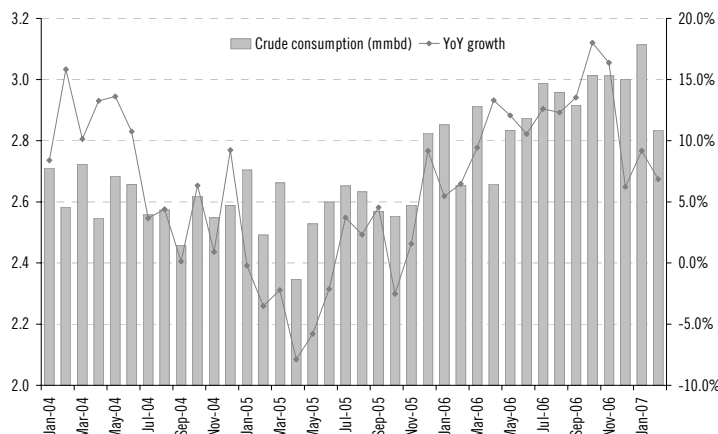
- Downstream R&M (BPCL, HPCL, IOC) profitability will likely continue to be under pressure in a high crude environment. Though earnings might be managed (especially through oil bonds), valuations will likely reflect the policy uncertainty.
- We believe the impact on Castrol is neutral because high crude prices will likely be offset by: i) declining base oil spreads; and ii) PSU marketers remaining rational in lube pricing in the wake of the likely squeeze on auto fuels. We think the resultant pricing power for Castrol implies a sweet spot for the company at ~US\$65/bbl.

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Oil consumption

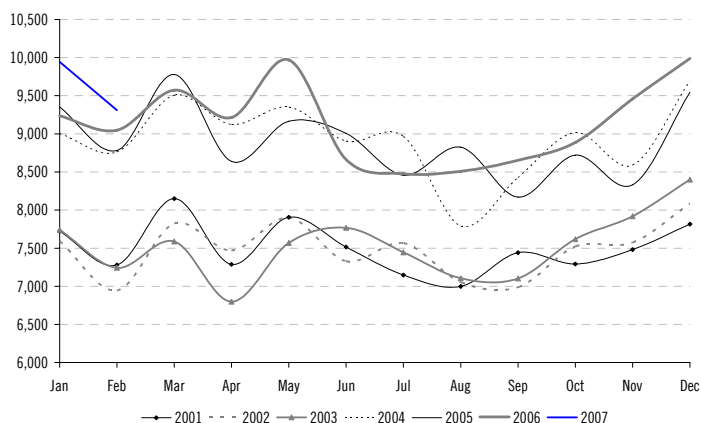
Oil consumption sustained robust growth throughout FY07 (up 12% through Feb-07) driven primarily by the expansions that were completed at various refineries during the year

Figure 5. Crude Oil Consumption / Throughput at All Refineries



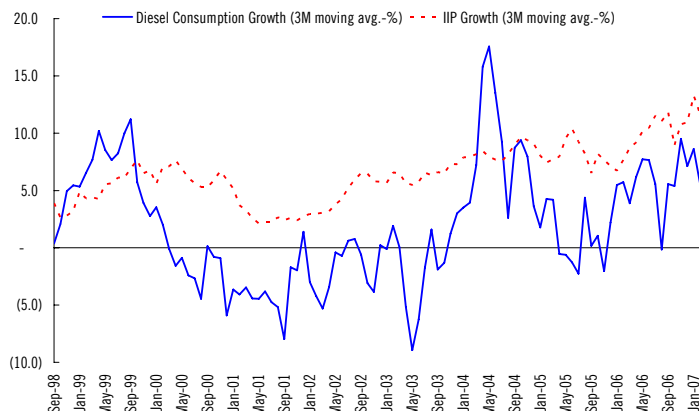
Source: Indian Oil & Gas

Figure 6. Petroleum Products Consumption ('000 tonnes)



Source: Indian Oil & Gas

Figure 7. Diesel Demand vs. Industrial Production Growth (3M yoy Moving Average, %)



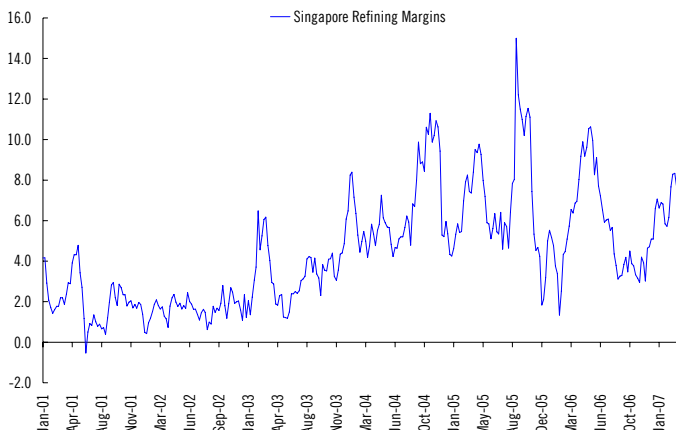
Source: Indian Oil & Gas, CSO

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Downstream R&M margins

Singapore complex margins recovered sharply in 4QFY07 to US\$6.8/bbl from the lows witnessed in the preceding quarter (average of US\$3.9/bbl). Margins have further sustained their strength into FY08, trending at a YTD average of US\$9.3/bbl

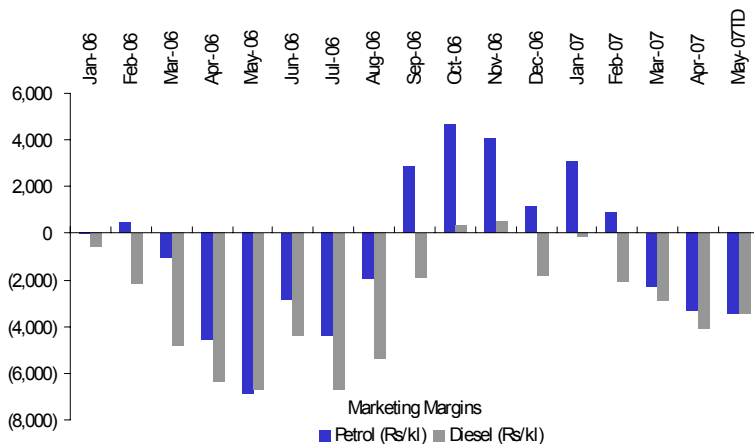
Figure 8. Regional Refining Margins Trend (US\$/bbl)



Source: Reuters

Figure 9. Marketing Margins on Auto Fuels

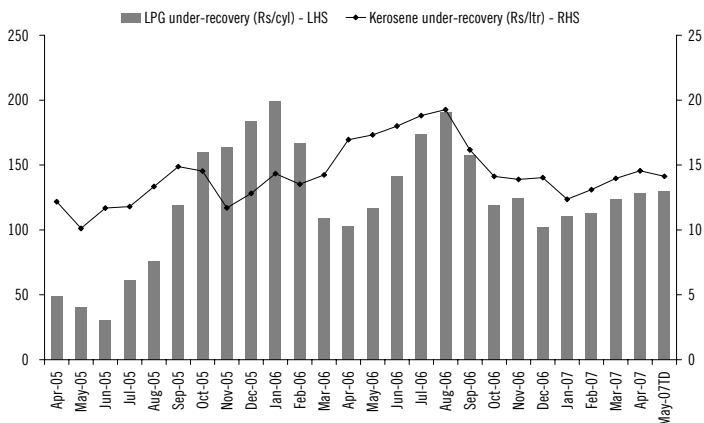
Marketing margins on auto fuels have once again slipped into the red, driven by a combination of a sharp rise in international gasoline and diesel prices (US prices have risen 27% and 18% YTD) and the cut in retail prices — which was premature in our view — announced by the government in mid-February



Source: Citigroup Investment Research

Figure 10. Under-recoveries on Cooking Fuels

Though LPG and SKO losses have remained relatively stable in the past few months, the woes of marketing companies continue as expectations of government-initiated reforms on this front remain far-fetched, in our view



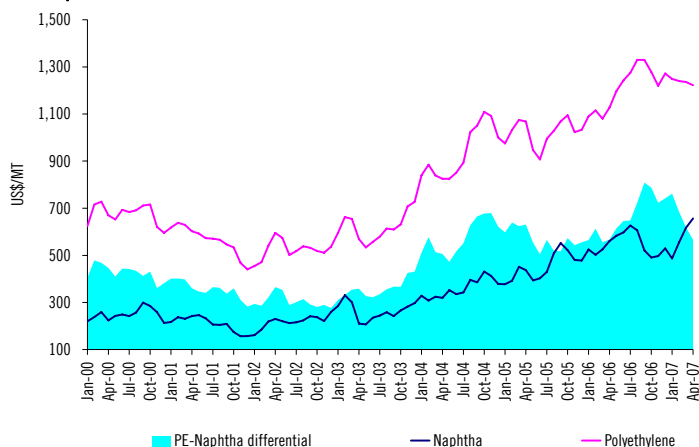
Source: Citigroup Investment Research

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Petrochemical margins

Margins have declined nearly 30% since their peak in September

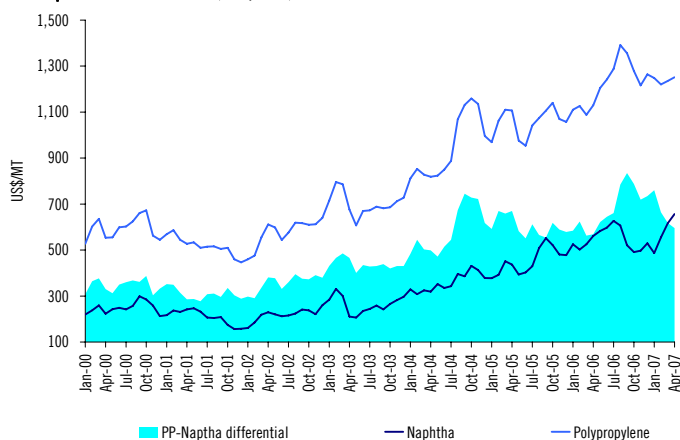
Figure 11. PE-Naphtha Differential (US\$/MT)



Source: Datastream

Polypropylene margins too have witnessed similar declines from their historical highs, as the rise in feedstock costs has outpaced that of product prices

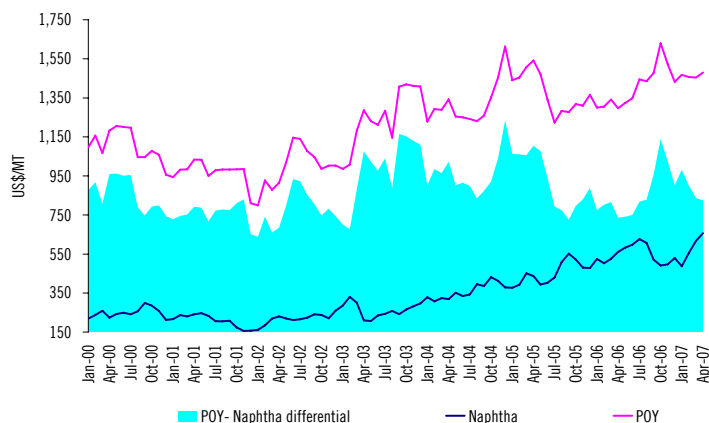
Figure 12. PP-Naphtha Differential (US\$/MT)



Source: Datastream

POY profitability, too, has been under significant pressure since November 2006

Figure 13. POY-Naphtha Differential (US\$/MT)



Source: Datastream

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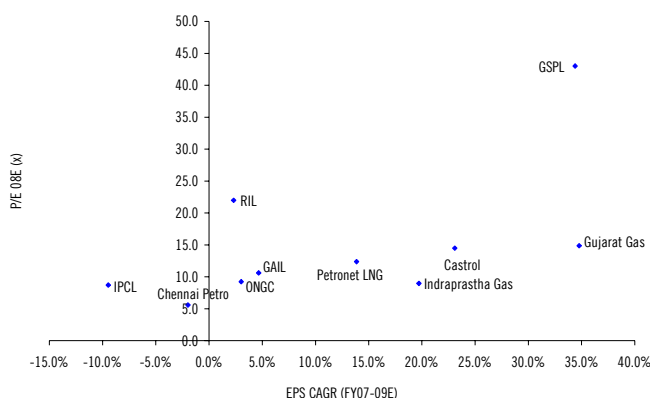
Valuation comparisons

Figure 14. Indian Oil & Gas – Statistical Abstract

Company Name	RIC Code	Rating	Mkt cap (US\$m)	Share price 9-May-07	Target price	P/E (x)		P/CEPS (x)		EV/EBITDA (x)		P/BV (x)		Div. Yld. (%)	
						FY08E	FY09E	FY08E	FY09E	FY08E	FY09E	FY08E	FY09E	FY08E	FY09E
Aban Offshore	ABAN.BO	1H	2,193	2,409	2,850	18.9	6.8	11.1	5.3	9.7	6.0	7.4	3.7	1.2%	2.3%
BPCL	BPCL.BO	3M	3,116	350	385	7.3	NA	4.2	NA	5.1	NA	1.0	NA	3.8%	NA
Cairn India ²	CAIL.BO	2M	5,578	128	145	NM	17.8	NM	13.3	NM	11.2	0.8	0.8	0.0%	0.0%
Castrol India ¹	CAST.BO	1M	830	273	350	14.7	14.4	13.7	13.4	9.2	9.1	7.9	7.0	4.6%	4.6%
Chennai Petro	CHPC.BO	1L	789	215	240	5.5	7.0	3.9	4.6	4.7	5.0	1.1	1.0	7.3%	5.7%
Everest Kanto	EKCL.BO	1M	509	1,059	1,300	20.6	15.2	16.5	12.6	12.8	10.0	5.7	4.5	1.2%	1.6%
GAIL	GAIL.BO	1L	5,846	281	323	10.2	9.7	8.0	7.6	5.7	5.4	1.9	1.7	3.6%	3.2%
Gujarat Gas ¹	GGAS.BO	1L	469	1,487	1,440	14.8	12.0	11.7	9.7	8.3	6.5	3.4	2.8	0.8%	1.0%
Gujarat State Petronet	GSPT.BO	1M	723	54	60	43.3	19.4	11.8	7.7	10.7	7.7	2.9	2.7	0.9%	2.0%
HPCL	HPCL.BO	3M	2,390	286	299	9.0	NA	5.0	NA	5.4	NA	1.0	NA	3.9%	NA
Indian Oil	IOC.BO	3M	13,362	465	450	9.8	NA	6.1	NA	6.5	NA	1.3	NA	3.3%	NA
Indraprastha Gas	IGAS.BO	1L	338	98	156	8.9	7.4	5.7	4.7	4.3	3.6	2.4	2.0	3.6%	4.1%
ONGC	ONGC.BO	1M	47,847	909	1,100	9.1	9.4	6.2	6.2	4.7	4.6	2.5	2.1	4.4%	4.4%
Petronet LNG	PLNG.BO	1M	829	45	74	12.4	10.6	9.0	8.0	8.0	7.8	2.5	2.2	3.3%	3.3%
Reliance Industries	RELI.BO	2L	54,750	1,597	1,450	22.0	20.5	16.3	14.2	14.4	13.0	4.8	4.0	0.6%	0.7%
Reliance Petroleum	RPET.BO	1M	8,795	79	100	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA

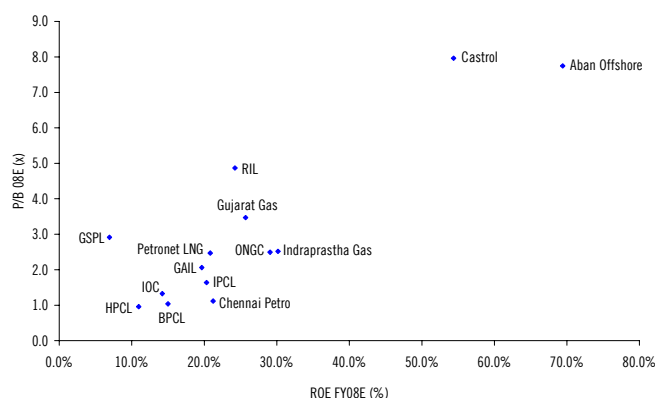
Source: Powered by dataCentral ¹Using CY07E and CY08E (31-Dec year-ending). ²Using CY08E and CY09E as CY07E is not meaningful.

Figure 15. Oil & Gas Universe – P/E vs. Earnings CAGR



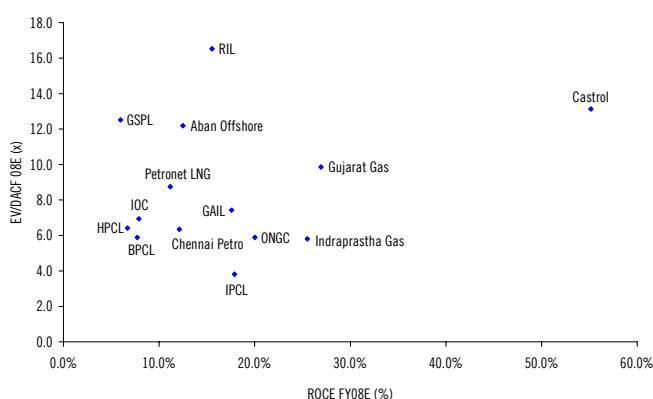
Source: Powered by dataCentral

Figure 16. Oil & Gas Universe – P/B vs. ROE



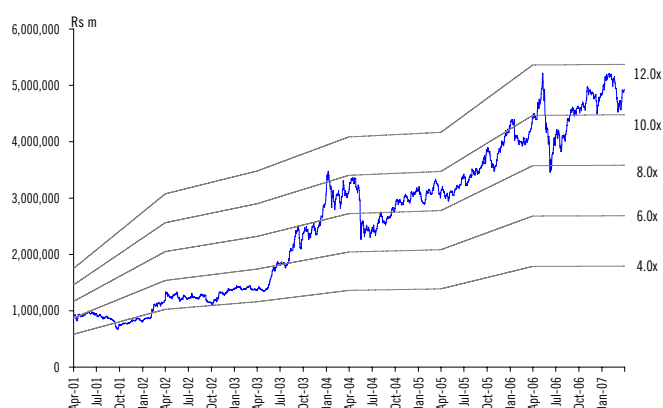
Source: Powered by dataCentral

Figure 17. Oil & Gas Universe – EV/DACF vs. ROCE



Source: Powered by dataCentral

Figure 18. Oil & Gas Sector – P/E Band Chart



Source: Powered by dataCentral

Figure 19. Top Stock Picks

Company	Rating	Share price 9-May-07	Target price	CIR Comments
Reliance Petro	1M	79	100	Super-sized export refinery designed to operate as swing capacity. To benefit from delays in global capacity additions and sustained strength in crack spreads.
GSPL	1M	54	60	Greater visibility of gas supplies from the KG basin would ensure better utilization of network. News flows on GTAs and demand and pricing data points from new and existing centers would likely be key stock catalysts.
ONGC	1M	909	1,100	Reasonable valuation with an option to drill-bit success and less probable sector reforms. Crude at ~US\$60 is optimal for earnings.
Aban Offshore	1H	2,409	2,850	Acquisition of Sinvest has created a material, leveraged play on the tight market for offshore drilling services. Good mix of existing assets getting repriced along with significant pipeline of 9 assets coming on stream over next 2 years.
Castrol India	1M	273	350	Narrowing base oil-crude differentials and fast appreciation of the rupee to help boost margins. Retail prices likely to remain sticky in declining raw material scenario.
Everest Kanto	1M	1,059	1,300	Uniquely positioned to capture the significant growth potential of the market for high pressure gas cylinders, driven largely by the rapidly expanding CNG market in India and overseas.

Source: Powered by dataCentral

Figure 20. Other Recommendations

Company	Rating	Share price 9-May-07	Target price	CIR Comments
Reliance Industries	2L	1,597	1,450	Exploration upside in KG basin factored in whereas new blocks would take time to yield results. Sustained refining and petrochemical cycle would support core valuation in the meanwhile.
Petronet LNG	1M	45	74	LNG Infrastructure play. Spot LNG cargos are positive though visibility on new LT supplies remain critical.
GAIL	1L	281	323	Recent announcements on gas pipeline build-out and increasing gas supplies are structurally positive. Risks of tariff resetting and gas price hike are behind the company.
Gujarat Gas	1L	1,487	1,440	Sustained strong growth in CNG and PNG businesses likely to offset declining transmission revenues.
Indraprastha Gas	1L	98	156	Gas distribution utility with growth drivers in place, strong return parameters, and pricing power. Liquid fuels are key.
Chennai Petro	1L	215	240	One of the main beneficiaries of increasing gas penetration.
Cairn India	2M	128	145	Pure play on the sustained strength in refining margins.
IOC	3M	465	450	Valuations incorporating core Rajasthan assets and including recovery and exploration upsides leave only moderate upside, in our view. With high leverage to crude and likely near-term resolution of midstream, we think the risk-reward equation would turn more favorable at or below Rs120.
BPCL	3M	350	385	Valuations factor in US\$55-60/bbl crude. Any further reduction in crude would likely result in discontinuation of oil bonds. Reforms in LPG/SKO pricing appear unlikely.
HPCL	3M	286	299	Remains a hostage to government policies, consolidation with subsidiaries notwithstanding. Benefits of lower crude appear fully captured in valuations.
				Highest exposure to subsidy losses with a refining/marketing volume ratio of 0.7x. Valuations already factor in benefits of low crude.

Source: Powered by dataCentral

Figure 21. Recent Research

Title	Date	Link to Research
Castrol India (CAST.BO): Buy: Strong 1QCY07, but Below Expectations	30-Apr-07	https://www.citigroupgeo.com/pdf/SAP04999.pdf
Castrol India (CAST.BO): Buy: Upgrading Target Price on Margin Expansion; Rupee Strength	27-Apr-07	https://www.citigroupgeo.com/pdf/SAP04916.pdf
Reliance Industries (RELI.BO): Hold: 4QFY07 In-Line; Analyst Meet Provides Color on E&P	27-Apr-07	https://www.citigroupgeo.com/pdf/SAP04881.pdf
Reliance Petroleum (RPET.BO): Upgrade to Buy: Horses for Courses	26-Apr-07	https://www.citigroupgeo.com/pdf/SAP04807.pdf
Everest Kanto Cylinder (EKCL.BO): Buy: Announces Large Export Order; Target Price Raised to Rs1,300	26-Apr-07	https://www.citigroupgeo.com/pdf/SAP04852.pdf
Aban Offshore (ABAN.BO): Buy: Stand-Alone 4Q Results a Tad Disappointing; Outlook Remains Positive	18-Apr-07	https://www.citigroupgeo.com/pdf/SAP04546.pdf
Cairn India (CAIL.BO): Initiating with Hold; Leveraged to Crude; Exploration Success Key	12-Apr-07	https://www.citigroupgeo.com/pdf/SAP04341.pdf
Aban Offshore (ABAN.BO): Buy: Digesting Sinvest; Increasing Target Price to Rs2850	4-Apr-07	https://www.citigroupgeo.com/pdf/SAP04172.pdf
Gujarat State Petronet (GSPT.BO): Buy: Further Clarity on KG Gas Transportation	2-Apr-07	https://www.citigroupgeo.com/pdf/SAP04085.pdf
Tata Chems (TTCH.BO): Upgrade to Buy: Positive Outlook Highlighted at India Conference	21-Mar-07	https://www.citigroupgeo.com/pdf/SAP03763.pdf
Reliance Industries (RELI.BO): RIL-IPCL Merger: Core Earnings to Gain Slightly, Incremental Synergies Limited	12-Mar-07	https://www.citigroupgeo.com/pdf/SAP03448.pdf
Reliance Industries (RELI.BO): Hold: Promoters' Stake Increase - Intent Positive for Sentiment	26-Feb-07	https://www.citigroupgeo.com/pdf/SAP03035.pdf
Indian Downstream R&M - Inflation Control = Lower Downstream Profits	15-Feb-07	https://www.citigroupgeo.com/pdf/SAP02891.pdf
Oil & Natural Gas Corp (ONGC.BO): Buy: Raising Target; Lower & Stable Crude = Higher & Visible Profits	31-Jan-07	https://www.citigroupgeo.com/pdf/SAP02398.pdf

Source: Citigroup Investment Research

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Company Snapshots

Aban Offshore (ABANBO)

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Rating

Risk

Target price (Rs)

Dividend - next 12 mths (Rs)

Expected price return (%)

1 Year Performance (%)

1 (Buy)

H (High)

2,850.00

13.00

18.3

70.1

Price (Rs) **2,409.45**

52-week range (Rs) 693.45 - 2,607.40

Shares outstanding (M) 37

Free float (%) 38

Avg daily volume 12 mths (K,Shrs) 27

Exchange BSE

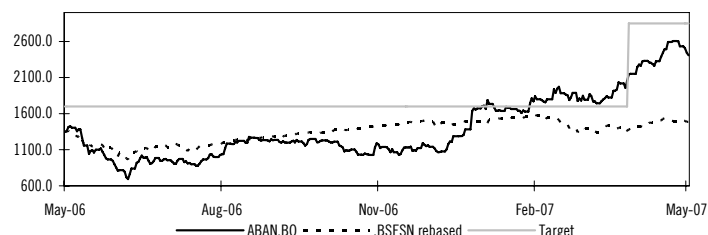
Market cap (USD,M) 2,193

Enterprise value (USD,M) 3,443

Fiscal year end 31-Mar

Model Updated 4-Apr-2007

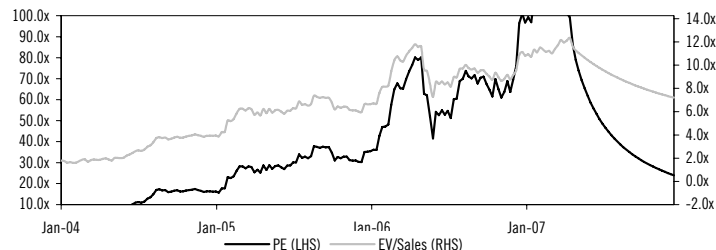
Price Performance



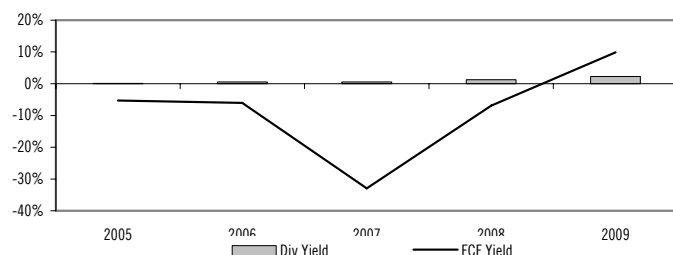
Performance:

	3M	6M	12M
Absolute	33.9%	114.6%	70.1%
Relative	39.1%	109.7%	60.8%

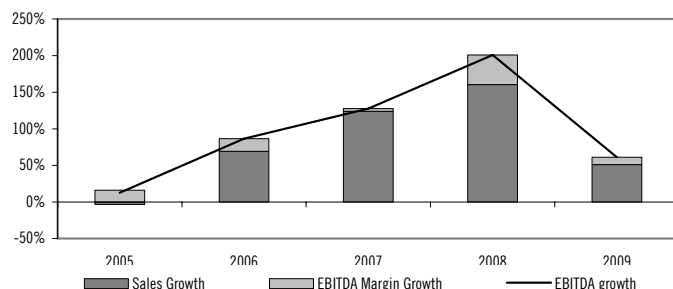
Valuation



Yields



Operating Growth



	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Valuation Ratios					
P/E (adj) (x)	139.2	142.9	18.9	6.8	5.1
P/CF (x)	43.4	38.5	10.9	5.0	3.5
P/BVPS (x)	31.7	31.0	7.4	3.7	2.2
EV/Sales (x)	20.1	13.1	6.5	4.3	3.3
EV/EBITDA (x)	35.1	22.5	9.7	5.9	4.7
FCF Yield (%)	-6.1	-32.9	-6.9	9.9	27.2
Dividend yield (%)	0.5	0.5	1.2	2.3	2.3

Per Share (Rs)

EPS (adjusted)	17.30	16.86	127.51	355.49	470.49
EPS (reported)	17.30	16.86	127.51	355.49	470.49
BVPS	76.10	77.69	323.72	655.52	1,116.07
CFPS	55.55	62.60	220.12	484.99	682.15
DPS	13.00	13.00	30.00	55.00	55.00

Returns (%)

ROE	28.5	21.4	69.4	80.6	59.1
ROIC	8.9	6.8	12.7	20.2	23.6

Efficiency & Solvency

Fixed Asset Turn (x)	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.6	0.7
Receivables (days)	52.1	51.8	26.6	24.8	15.2
Interest Coverage (x)	6.4	1.6	2.4	4.1	5.7
Debt / Equity (%)	449.3	3,854.8	728.7	360.7	157.9
Net Debt / Equity (%)	444.4	3,380.2	683.5	315.3	132.7

Profit & Loss (Rs,M)

Net sales	4,902	10,972	28,565	43,173	51,151
YoY Change (%)	69.3	123.8	160.3	51.1	18.5
EBITDA	2,804	6,377	19,191	30,938	35,713
EBITDA Margin (%)	57.2	58.1	67.2	71.7	69.8
D&A	-1,014	-1,644	-3,799	-4,167	-4,689
EBIT	1,790	4,733	15,392	26,771	31,025
EBIT Margin (%)	36.5	43.1	53.9	62.0	60.7
Net Interest	-436	-4,029	-8,019	-7,538	-6,255
Exceptionals	0	0	0	0	0
Pre Tax	1,501	1,646	7,837	19,742	25,284
Taxes	-678	-804	-2,032	-3,685	-3,901
Tax Rate (%)	45.2	48.8	25.9	18.7	15.4
Minorities	0	0	-434	-1,282	-1,864
Reported Net Profit	715	605	5,135	14,538	19,282
Adjusted Net Profit	715	605	5,135	14,538	19,282

Growth Rates (%)

EBITDA growth	86.6	127.5	200.9	61.2	15.4
EBIT growth	85.5	164.5	225.2	73.9	15.9
EPS (adjusted) growth	23.4	-2.6	656.4	178.8	32.4
DPS Growth	549.9	0.0	130.8	83.3	0.0

Balance Sheet (Rs,M)

WC	534	607	1,861	3,304	2,522
WC to Sales (%)	10.9	5.5	6.5	7.7	4.9
Fixed Assets	15,466	49,396	63,189	70,847	68,858
Intangibles	0	49,407	46,181	43,570	41,032
Total Assets	17,163	117,668	121,851	134,610	128,463
Capital Employed	16,192	101,082	112,903	119,394	114,085
Net Debt/(-Cash)	12,463	96,776	96,079	86,905	61,591
Other LT Liabilities	926	1,443	2,767	4,923	6,093
Total Liabilities	14,359	114,805	107,794	107,044	82,062
Equity	2,804	2,863	14,057	27,566	46,401

Cash Flow (Rs,M)

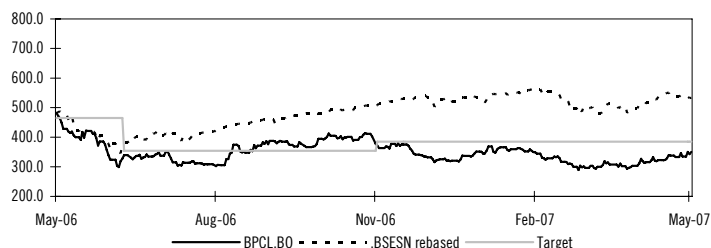
Net Profit	715	605	5,135	14,538	19,282
D&A	1,014	1,644	3,799	4,167	4,689
Change in WC	458	8	-645	-338	1,952
Operating Cash Flow	2,294	2,495	8,960	19,887	28,024
Capex	-8,341	-35,374	-15,932	-10,201	-1,112
Free Cash Flow	-6,047	-32,879	-6,972	9,686	26,912
Investing Cash Flow	-8,341	-35,374	-15,932	-10,201	-1,112
Financing Cash Flow	3,894	96,213	-9,098	-5,239	-28,389
Dividends	-109	-546	-1,261	-2,311	-2,311

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BPCL (BPCL.BO)

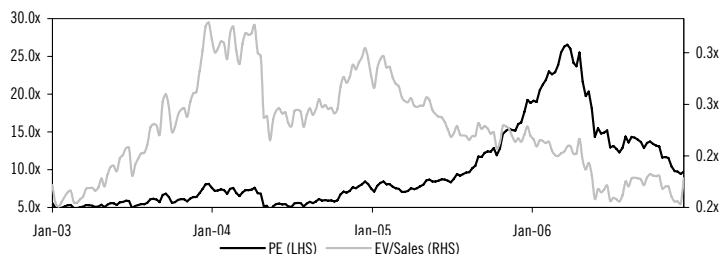
Rahul Singh +91-22-6631-9863 rahul.r.singh@citigroup.com	Price (Rs) 52-week range (Rs) 289.25 - 464.10 Shares outstanding (M) 362 Free float (%) 34 Avg daily volume 12 mths (K,Shrs) 123 Exchange BSE Market cap (USD,M) 3,116 Enterprise value (USD,M) 4,617 Fiscal year end 31-Mar Model Updated 9-Nov-2006	350.40
Rating Risk Target price (Rs) Dividend - next 12 mths (Rs) Expected price return (%) 1 Year Performance (%)	3 (Sell) M (Medium) 385.00 8.00 9.9 -24.5	

Price Performance

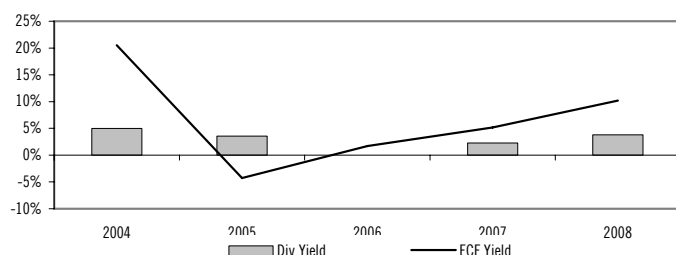


Performance:	3M	6M	12M
Absolute	1.8%	-5.8%	-24.5%
Relative	7.1%	-10.7%	-33.8%

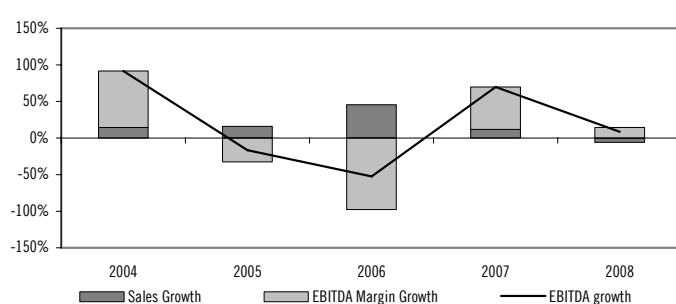
Valuation



Yields



Operating Growth



	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
Valuation Ratios					
P/E (adj) (x)	5.2	6.8	21.4	8.7	7.3
P/CF (x)	2.9	7.3	3.6	4.1	3.3
P/BVPS (x)	1.6	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.0
EV/Sales (x)	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
EV/EBITDA (x)	3.5	4.9	10.7	6.3	5.8
FCF Yield (%)	20.5	-4.3	1.7	5.2	10.2
Dividend yield (%)	5.0	3.6	0.0	2.3	3.8

Per Share (Rs)

EPS (adjusted)	67.80	51.40	16.38	40.35	48.12
EPS (reported)	67.80	51.40	16.38	40.35	48.12
BVPS	218.59	255.17	271.86	304.03	337.67
CFPS	118.84	48.18	97.98	86.16	104.70
DPS	17.50	12.50	0.00	7.99	13.32

Returns (%)

ROE	36.0	21.7	6.2	14.0	15.0
ROIC	22.2	13.6	3.1	7.6	7.9

Efficiency & Solvency

Fixed Asset Turn (x)	4.8	5.1	6.5	6.8	6.0
Receivables (days)	9.7	8.2	7.1	6.3	6.0
Interest Coverage (x)	17.5	15.3	7.5	14.4	18.8
Debt / Equity (%)	60.3	59.5	49.3	39.7	28.7
Net Debt / Equity (%)	47.2	51.8	45.4	36.3	27.5

Profit & Loss (Rs,M)

Net sales	555,630	644,248	936,961	1,048,343	987,594
YoY Change (%)	14.6	15.9	45.4	11.9	(5.8)
EBITDA	45,214	37,689	17,955	30,468	33,033
EBITDA Margin (%)	8.1	5.9	1.9	2.9	3.3
D&A	-8,266	-8,810	-9,225	-9,999	-10,744
EBIT	36,948	28,879	8,731	20,469	22,290
EBIT Margin (%)	6.6	4.5	0.9	2.0	2.3
Net Interest	-2,577	-2,469	-2,382	-2,119	-1,760
Exceptionals	0	0	0	0	0
Pre Tax	38,634	29,985	10,821	22,558	24,715
Taxes	-14,686	-9,014	-3,636	-7,580	-8,304
Tax Rate (%)	38.0	30.1	33.6	33.6	33.6
Minorities	-3,305	-5,321	-2,270	-2,874	-1,974
Reported Net Profit	20,339	15,420	4,915	12,104	14,437
Adjusted Net Profit	20,339	15,420	4,915	12,104	14,437

Growth Rates (%)

EBITDA growth	91.7	-16.6	-52.4	69.7	8.4
EBIT growth	96.8	-21.8	-69.8	134.5	8.9
EPS (adjusted) growth	55.9	-24.2	-68.1	146.3	19.3
DPS Growth	16.7	-28.6	-100.0	na	66.7

Balance Sheet (Rs,M)

WC	18,487	33,861	20,833	20,541	17,111
WC to Sales (%)	3.3	5.3	2.2	2.0	1.7
Fixed Assets	115,252	125,399	143,778	154,198	164,157
Intangibles	0	0	0	0	0
Total Assets	231,029	264,806	291,013	311,449	313,363
Capital Employed	140,351	163,040	167,873	178,001	184,531
Net Debt/(-Cash)	36,794	48,376	45,310	40,293	33,700
Other L/T Liabilities	25,618	21,355	22,853	26,579	28,395
Total Liabilities	153,090	171,498	191,303	200,320	190,926
Equity	77,940	93,309	99,711	111,130	122,436

Cash Flow (Rs,M)

Net Profit	20,339	15,420	4,915	12,104	14,437
D&A	8,266	8,810	9,225	9,999	10,744
Change in WC	3,741	-15,096	12,985	869	4,255
Operating Cash Flow	35,651	14,454	29,395	25,847	31,409
Capex	-14,077	-18,957	-27,603	-20,419	-20,703
Free Cash Flow	21,574	-4,503	1,792	5,428	10,706
Investing Cash Flow	-15,177	-16,125	-27,086	-20,419	-20,703
Financing Cash Flow	-24,941	-1,456	-2,836	-4,675	-12,776
Dividends	-5,828	-5,376	-2,179	-5,327	-6,318

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Cairn India (CALBO)

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Rating

2 (Hold)

Risk

M (Medium)

Target price (Rs)

145.00

Dividend - next 12 mths (Rs)

0.00

Expected price return (%)

12.9

1 Year Performance (%)

na

Price (Rs)

128.45

52-week range (Rs) 112.00 - 150.05

Shares outstanding (M) 1,765

Free float (%) 21

Avg daily volume 12 mths (K,Shrs) 1,539

Exchange BSE

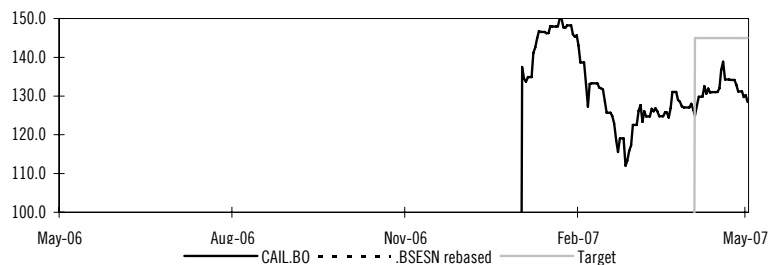
Market cap (USD,M) 5,578

Enterprise value (USD,M) na

Fiscal year end 31-Dec

Model Updated 11-Apr-2007

Price Performance



Performance:

	3M	6M	12M
Absolute	-7.4%	na	na
Relative	-2.1%	na	na

Valuation Ratios	2008	2009	2010
P/E (adj) (x)	194.4	17.8	5.8
P/CF (x)	56.7	13.5	4.8
P/BVPS (x)	0.8	0.8	0.8
EV/Sales (x)	32.1	10.1	3.9
EV/EBITDA (x)	41.2	11.5	4.3
FCF Yield (%)	-5.6	2.5	19.2
Dividend yield (%)	0.0	0.0	0.0

Per Share (Rs)

EPS (adjusted)	0.66	7.23	22.28
EPS (reported)	0.66	7.23	22.28
BVPS	165.03	165.21	165.75
CFPS	2.26	9.49	26.62
DPS	0.00	0.00	0.00

Returns (%)

ROE	0.4	4.4	13.5
ROIC	0.7	4.9	13.7

Efficiency & Solvency

Fixed Asset Turn (x)	0.1	0.4	1.0
Receivables (days)	314.1	115.2	59.0
Interest Coverage (x)	5.3	12.0	27.6
Debt / Equity (%)	5.8	8.5	8.5
Net Debt / Equity (%)	-0.9	2.6	2.7

Profit & Loss (Rs,M)

Net sales	6,806	22,593	60,057
YoY Change (%)	(15.3)	232.0	165.8
EBITDA	5,296	19,981	54,679
EBITDA Margin (%)	77.8	88.4	91.0
D&A	-2,752	-4,303	-8,293
EBIT	2,544	15,678	46,386
EBIT Margin (%)	37.4	69.4	77.2
Net Interest	-1,008	-1,660	-1,980
Exceptionals	0	0	0
Pre Tax	1,667	14,146	44,534
Taxes	-500	-1,383	-5,203
Tax Rate (%)	30.0	9.8	11.7
Minorities	0	0	0
Reported Net Profit	1,167	12,763	39,331
Adjusted Net Profit	1,167	12,763	39,331

Growth Rates (%)

EBITDA growth	-17.2	277.2	173.7
EBIT growth	5.0	516.2	195.9
EPS (adjusted) growth	-20.0	994.0	208.2
DPS Growth	na	na	na

Balance Sheet (Rs,M)

WC	574	891	1,518
WC to Sales (%)	8.4	3.9	2.5
Fixed Assets	47,423	57,718	58,277
Intangibles	240,673	240,673	240,673
Total Assets	313,420	322,786	325,685
Capital Employed	288,671	299,282	300,468
Net Debt/(-Cash)	-2,665	7,638	7,865
Other L/T Liabilities	0	0	0
Total Liabilities	22,084	31,142	33,082
Equity	291,336	291,644	292,603

Cash Flow (Rs,M)

Net Profit	1,167	12,763	39,331
D&A	2,752	4,303	8,293
Change in WC	77	-316	-627
Operating Cash Flow	3,996	16,750	46,996
Capex	-16,800	-11,110	-3,485
Free Cash Flow	-12,804	5,641	43,511
Investing Cash Flow	-16,800	-11,110	-3,485
Financing Cash Flow	8,160	8,100	0
Dividends	0	0	0

Castrol India (CAST.BO)

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Rating

Risk

Target price (Rs)

Dividend - next 12 mths (Rs)

Expected price return (%)

1 Year Performance (%)

1 (Buy)

M (Medium)

350.00

12.50

28.4

17.6

Price (Rs) 272.50

52-week range (Rs) 155.45 - 287.95

Shares outstanding (M) 124

Free float (%) 29

Avg daily volume 12 mths (K,Shrs) 70

Exchange BSE

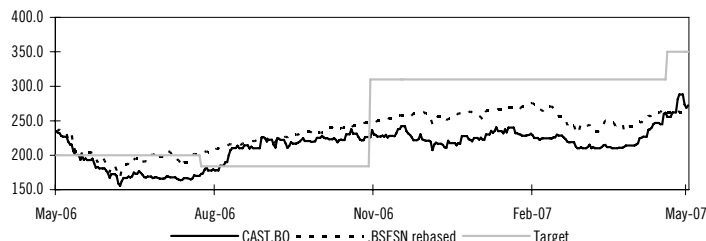
Market cap (USD,M) 829

Enterprise value (USD,M) 818

Fiscal year end 31-Dec

Model Updated 27-Apr-2007

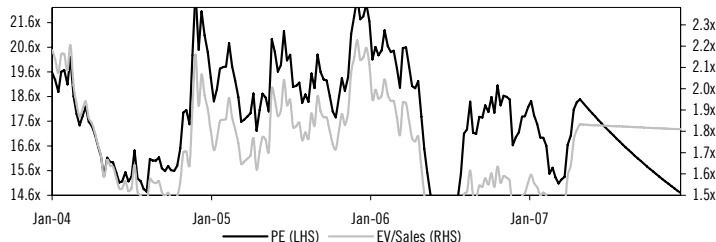
Price Performance



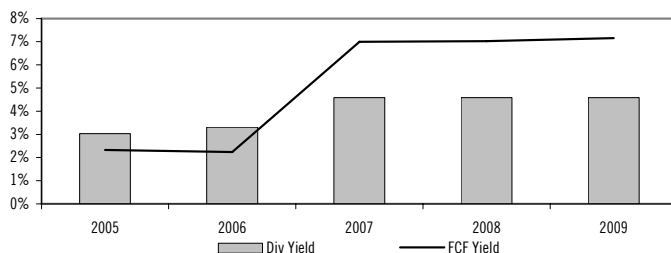
Performance:

	3M	6M	12M
Absolute	21.1%	18.7%	17.6%
Relative	26.3%	13.8%	8.3%

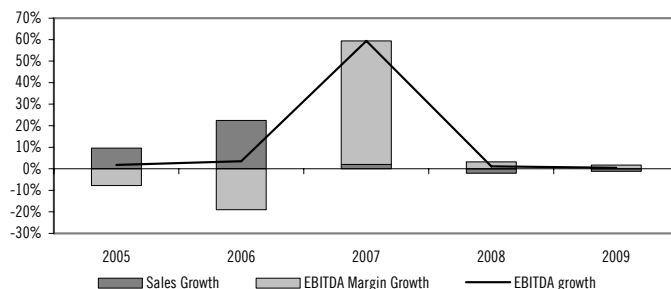
Valuation



Yields



Operating Growth



	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
Valuation Ratios					
P/E (adj) (x)	22.9	21.8	14.7	14.4	14.1
P/CF (x)	39.2	39.8	13.3	13.3	13.0
P/BVPS (x)	8.6	8.1	7.9	6.9	6.1
EV/Sales (x)	2.3	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9
EV/EBITDA (x)	15.5	15.1	9.5	9.3	9.0
FCF Yield (%)	2.3	2.2	7.0	7.0	7.2
Dividend yield (%)	3.0	3.3	4.6	4.6	4.6

Per Share (Rs)

EPS (adjusted)	11.89	12.51	18.54	18.95	19.26
EPS (reported)	11.89	12.51	18.54	18.95	19.26
BVPS	31.58	33.82	34.37	39.22	44.38
CFPS	6.95	6.84	20.46	20.54	20.88
DPS	8.25	9.00	12.50	12.50	12.50

Returns (%)

ROE	39.1	38.3	54.4	51.5	46.1
ROIC	40.0	34.2	55.2	55.6	55.1

Efficiency & Solvency

Fixed Asset Turn (x)	10.3	13.5	13.8	13.6	13.7
Receivables (days)	38.7	39.4	46.5	46.5	46.5
Interest Coverage (x)	70.6	53.5	136.5	138.0	138.7
Debt / Equity (%)	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.5
Net Debt / Equity (%)	-37.2	-30.9	-33.5	-42.2	-49.5

Profit & Loss (Rs,M)

Net sales	14,304	17,524	17,874	17,498	17,294
YoY Change (%)	9.6	22.5	2.0	(2.1)	(1.2)
EBITDA	2,125	2,200	3,508	3,547	3,565
EBITDA Margin (%)	14.9	12.6	19.6	20.3	20.6
D&A	-189	-180	-171	-182	-194
EBIT	1,936	2,020	3,336	3,364	3,371
EBIT Margin (%)	13.5	11.5	18.7	19.2	19.5
Net Interest	-30	-41	-26	-26	-26
Exceptionals	0	0	0	0	0
Pre Tax	2,106	2,322	3,513	3,591	3,649
Taxes	-638	-778	-1,224	-1,250	-1,270
Tax Rate (%)	30.3	33.5	34.8	34.8	34.8
Minorities	0	0	0	0	0
Reported Net Profit	1,468	1,545	2,289	2,341	2,379
Adjusted Net Profit	1,468	1,545	2,289	2,341	2,379

Growth Rates (%)

EBITDA growth	1.8	3.5	59.5	1.1	0.5
EBIT growth	5.3	4.3	65.2	0.8	0.2
EPS (adjusted) growth	15.2	5.2	48.2	2.2	1.7
DPS Growth	0.0	9.1	38.9	0.0	0.0

Balance Sheet (Rs,M)

WC	2,024	2,568	2,497	2,524	2,558
WC to Sales (%)	14.2	14.7	14.0	14.4	14.8
Fixed Assets	1,383	1,297	1,297	1,286	1,264
Intangibles	0	0	0	0	0
Total Assets	7,286	7,886	8,092	8,592	9,175
Capital Employed	3,408	3,865	3,795	3,811	3,822
Net Debt/(-Cash)	-1,452	-1,290	-1,423	-2,046	-2,713
Other L/T Liabilities	958	977	972	1,012	1,052
Total Liabilities	3,384	3,708	3,846	3,747	3,692
Equity	3,901	4,177	4,245	4,844	5,482

Cash Flow (Rs,M)

Net Profit	1,468	1,545	2,289	2,341	2,379
D&A	189	180	171	182	194
Change in WC	-800	-880	66	13	6
Operating Cash Flow	858	845	2,526	2,536	2,579
Capex	-75	-94	-171	-172	-172
Free Cash Flow	783	751	2,355	2,365	2,408
Investing Cash Flow	73	-94	-171	-172	-172
Financing Cash Flow	-1,178	-1,254	-1,741	-1,741	-1,741
Dividends	-1,168	-1,254	-1,741	-1,741	-1,741

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CPCL (CHPC.BQ)

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Rating

Risk

Target price (Rs)

Dividend - next 12 mths (Rs)

Expected price return (%)

1 Year Performance (%)

1 (Buy)

L (Low)

240.00

12.80

11.3

-20.0

Price (Rs) **215.70**

52-week range (Rs) 145.30 - 269.50

Shares outstanding (M) 149

Free float (%) 33

Avg daily volume 12 mths (K,Shrs) 33

Exchange BSE

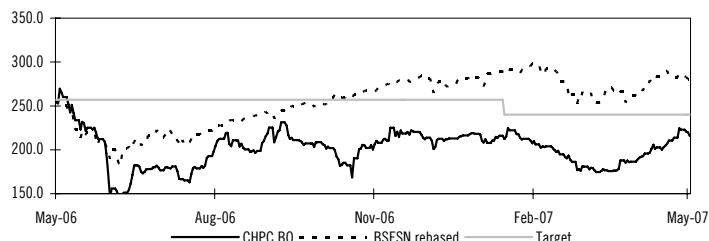
Market cap (USD,M) 790

Enterprise value (USD,M) 1,412

Fiscal year end 31-Mar

Model Updated 22-Jan-2007

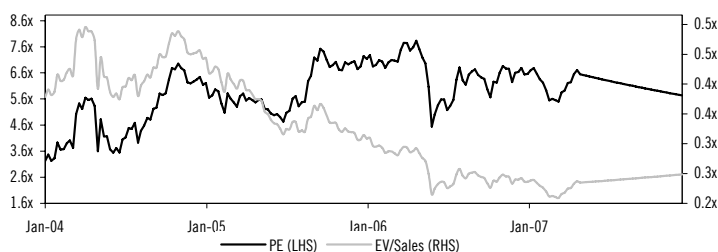
Price Performance



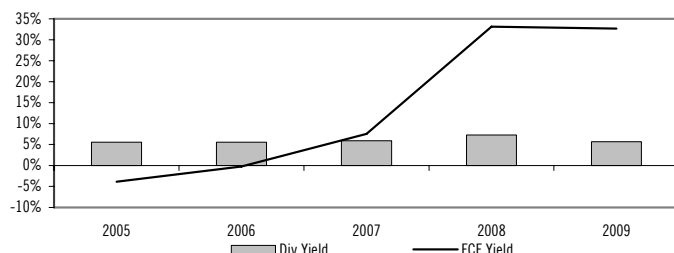
Performance:

	3M	6M	12M
Absolute	4.7%	2.6%	-20.0%
Relative	9.9%	-2.3%	-29.2%

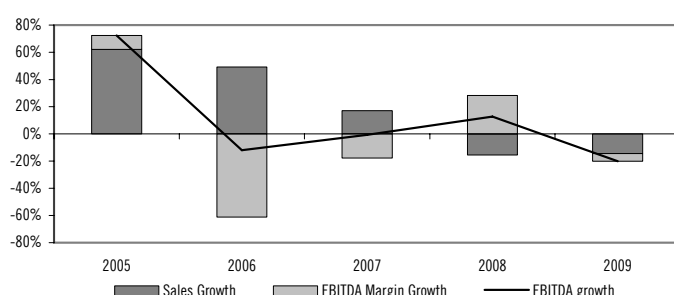
Valuation



Yields



Operating Growth



	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
Valuation Ratios					
P/E (adj) (x)	5.4	6.7	6.7	5.5	7.0
P/CF (x)	46.3	37.3	8.4	2.9	3.1
P/BVPS (x)	1.6	1.4	1.2	1.1	1.0
EV/Sales (x)	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3
EV/EBITDA (x)	4.5	5.3	5.4	4.4	4.7
FCF Yield (%)	-3.9	-0.2	7.6	33.1	32.7
Dividend yield (%)	5.6	5.6	5.9	7.3	5.7

Per Share (Rs)

EPS (adjusted)	40.10	32.28	31.97	39.30	30.72
EPS (reported)	40.10	32.28	31.97	39.30	30.72
BVPS	134.52	153.12	173.11	197.29	216.17
CFPS	4.66	5.78	25.77	75.07	70.48
DPS	12.00	12.00	12.79	15.72	12.29

Returns (%)

ROE	33.1	22.4	19.6	21.2	14.9
ROIC	14.4	11.6	10.7	12.4	10.0

Efficiency & Solvency

Fixed Asset Turn (x)	4.1	6.4	7.8	7.0	6.5
Receivables (days)	23.0	20.5	22.6	22.6	22.6
Interest Coverage (x)	8.0	6.3	6.8	8.4	8.0
Debt / Equity (%)	119.7	120.4	102.7	76.5	57.4
Net Debt / Equity (%)	119.2	117.8	101.2	59.9	27.4

Profit & Loss (Rs,M)

Net sales	141,554	211,202	247,216	208,797	178,665
YoY Change (%)	62.1	49.2	17.1	(15.5)	(14.4)
EBITDA	12,554	11,039	10,961	12,360	9,882
EBITDA Margin (%)	8.9	5.2	4.4	5.9	5.5
D&A	-2,094	-2,358	-2,403	-2,456	-2,469
EBIT	10,461	8,681	8,558	9,905	7,413
EBIT Margin (%)	7.4	4.1	3.5	4.7	4.1
Net Interest	-1,567	-1,740	-1,619	-1,469	-1,229
Exceptionals	0	0	0	0	0
Pre Tax	9,364	7,150	7,173	8,819	6,893
Taxes	-3,616	-2,435	-2,410	-2,963	-2,316
Tax Rate (%)	38.6	34.1	33.6	33.6	33.6
Minorities	0	0	0	0	0
Reported Net Profit	5,975	4,810	4,763	5,856	4,577
Adjusted Net Profit	5,975	4,810	4,763	5,856	4,577

Growth Rates (%)

EBITDA growth	72.3	-12.1	-0.7	12.8	-20.1
EBIT growth	71.2	-17.0	-1.4	15.7	-25.2
EPS (adjusted) growth	49.4	-19.5	-1.0	22.9	-21.8
DPS Growth	140.0	0.0	6.6	22.9	-21.8

Balance Sheet (Rs,M)

WC	17,454	23,275	26,762	23,888	20,434
WC to Sales (%)	12.3	11.0	10.8	11.4	11.4
Fixed Assets	34,187	32,759	31,770	29,847	27,379
Intangibles	0	0	0	0	0
Total Assets	70,433	79,988	86,822	82,350	77,964
Capital Employed	51,761	57,194	59,692	54,896	48,973
Net Debt/(-Cash)	23,885	26,873	26,112	17,622	8,817
Other L/T Liabilities	7,832	7,506	7,788	7,877	7,946
Total Liabilities	50,389	57,173	61,029	52,954	45,754
Equity	20,043	22,815	25,793	29,396	32,210

Cash Flow (Rs,M)

Net Profit	5,975	4,810	4,763	5,856	4,577
D&A	2,094	2,358	2,403	2,456	2,469
Change in WC	-7,375	-6,307	-3,326	2,874	3,456
Operating Cash Flow	694	861	3,840	11,185	10,501
Capex	-1,944	-931	-1,413	-533	0
Free Cash Flow	-1,250	-69	2,427	10,652	10,501
Investing Cash Flow	-1,064	-1,971	-1,413	-533	0
Financing Cash Flow	569	3,753	-1,372	-5,192	-4,681
Dividends	-1,967	-1,788	-1,905	-2,342	-1,831

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Everest Kanto (EKCLBO)

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Rating

Risk

Target price (Rs)

Dividend - next 12 mths (Rs)

Expected price return (%)

1 Year Performance (%)

1 (Buy)

M (Medium)

1,300.00

6.50

22.7

155.9

Price (Rs) 1,059.35

52-week range (Rs) 277.25 - 1,059.35

Shares outstanding (M) 20

Free float (%) 28

Avg daily volume 12 mths (K,Shrs) 148

Exchange BSE

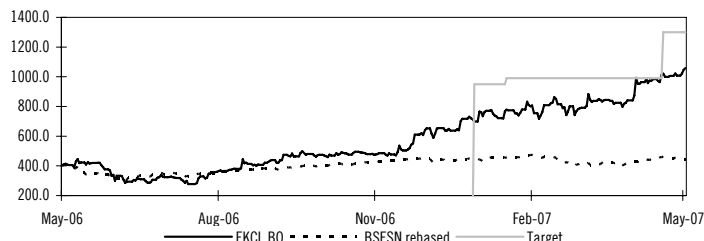
Market cap (USD,M) 509

Enterprise value (USD,M) 520

Fiscal year end 31-Mar

Model Updated 26-Apr-2007

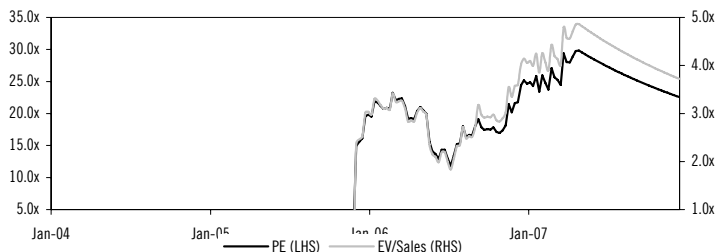
Price Performance



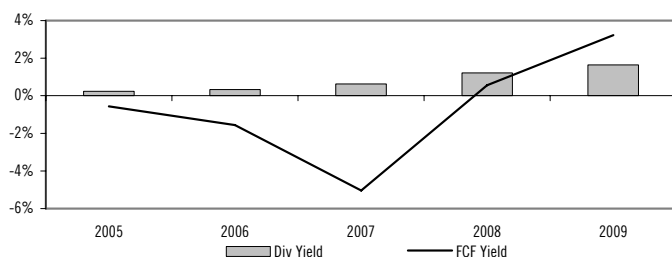
Performance:

	3M	6M	12M
Absolute	40.4%	121.3%	155.9%
Relative	45.6%	116.4%	146.6%

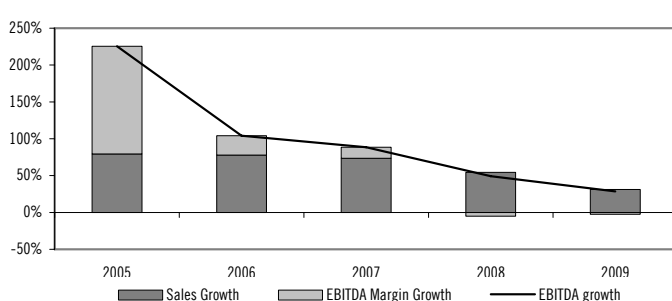
Valuation



Yields



Operating Growth



	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
Valuation Ratios					
P/E (adj) (x)	89.0	57.6	31.8	20.6	15.2
P/CF (x)	-2,033.3	62.2	88.4	30.7	18.8
P/BVPS (x)	30.5	12.4	7.1	5.7	4.5
EV/Sales (x)	15.9	9.0	5.2	3.4	2.6
EV/EBITDA (x)	73.3	35.9	19.1	13.0	10.2
FCF Yield (%)	-0.6	-1.6	-5.0	0.6	3.2
Dividend yield (%)	0.2	0.3	0.6	1.2	1.6

Per Share (Rs)

EPS (adjusted)	11.90	18.39	33.29	51.37	69.54
EPS (reported)	11.90	18.39	33.29	51.37	69.54
BVPS	34.75	85.63	150.14	186.87	236.59
CFPS	-0.52	17.02	11.98	34.48	56.34
DPS	2.50	3.50	6.66	12.84	17.38

Returns (%)

ROE	40.9	33.7	29.3	30.5	32.8
ROIC	16.2	24.8	25.4	25.7	28.6

Efficiency & Solvency

Fixed Asset Turn (x)	3.0	2.5	2.0	2.7	3.3
Receivables (days)	46.3	36.3	39.6	40.0	40.0
Interest Coverage (x)	10.8	15.9	17.4	15.4	11.6
Debt / Equity (%)	117.0	26.2	29.9	41.2	46.6
Net Debt / Equity (%)	108.3	7.0	13.5	15.6	6.3

Profit & Loss (Rs,M)

Net sales	1,324	2,355	4,087	6,305	8,276
YoY Change (%)	79.4	77.9	73.5	54.3	31.3
EBITDA	288	588	1,108	1,653	2,127
EBITDA Margin (%)	21.7	25.0	27.1	26.2	25.7
D&A	-78	-98	-168	-252	-281
EBIT	210	490	940	1,401	1,846
EBIT Margin (%)	15.8	20.8	23.0	22.2	22.3
Net Interest	-27	-37	-64	-107	-183
Exceptionals	0	0	0	0	0
Pre Tax	219	476	903	1,337	1,740
Taxes	-76	-141	-253	-334	-383
Tax Rate (%)	34.8	29.6	28.0	25.0	22.0
Minorities	0	0	0	0	0
Reported Net Profit	143	324	650	1,003	1,358
Adjusted Net Profit	143	324	650	1,003	1,358

Growth Rates (%)

EBITDA growth	225.4	104.2	88.4	49.2	28.7
EBIT growth	1,906.1	133.9	91.7	49.1	31.7
EPS (adjusted) growth	234.8	54.6	81.0	54.3	35.4
DPS Growth	25.0	40.0	90.2	92.9	35.4

Balance Sheet (Rs,M)

WC	557	887	1,543	2,344	3,032
WC to Sales (%)	42.1	37.6	37.8	37.2	36.6
Fixed Assets	439	939	2,048	2,354	2,506
Intangibles	0	0	0	0	0
Total Assets	1,237	2,514	4,720	6,562	8,572
Capital Employed	1,018	1,958	3,741	4,848	5,688
Net Debt/(-Cash)	451	105	396	567	289
Other L/T Liabilities	149	343	415	632	780
Total Liabilities	820	1,004	1,789	2,914	3,953
Equity	417	1,509	2,931	3,648	4,619

Cash Flow (Rs,M)

Net Profit	143	324	650	1,003	1,358
D&A	78	98	168	252	281
Change in WC	-227	-122	-584	-581	-539
Operating Cash Flow	-6	300	234	673	1,100
Capex	-65	-591	-1,277	-558	-433
Free Cash Flow	-71	-291	-1,043	115	667
Investing Cash Flow	-65	-591	-1,277	-558	-433
Financing Cash Flow	156	667	1,251	341	260
Dividends	-17	-70	-148	-286	-387

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GAIL (GAILBO)

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Rating

Risk

Target price (Rs)

Dividend - next 12 mths (Rs)

Expected price return (%)

1 Year Performance (%)

1 (Buy)

L (Low)

323.00

12.00

14.9

-2.3

Price (Rs) 281.00

52-week range (Rs) 219.15 - 309.75

Shares outstanding (M) 846

Free float (%) 33

Avg daily volume 12 mths (K,Shrs) 213

Exchange BSE

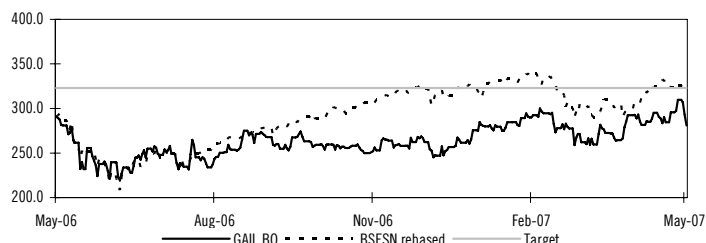
Market cap (USD,M) 5,846

Enterprise value (USD,M) 5,081

Fiscal year end 31-Mar

Model Updated 31-Oct-2006

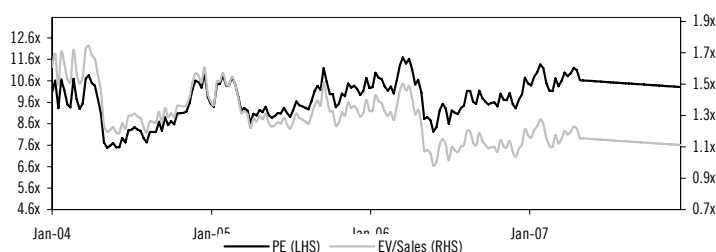
Price Performance



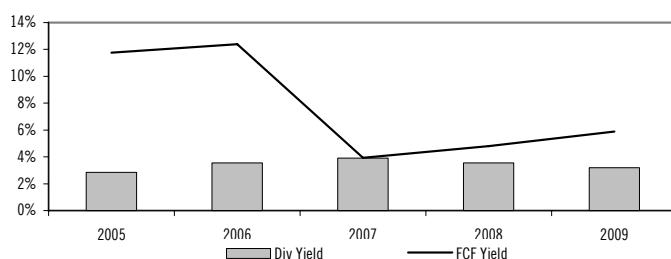
Performance:

	3M	6M	12M
Absolute	-3.9%	9.7%	-2.3%
Relative	1.3%	4.8%	-11.5%

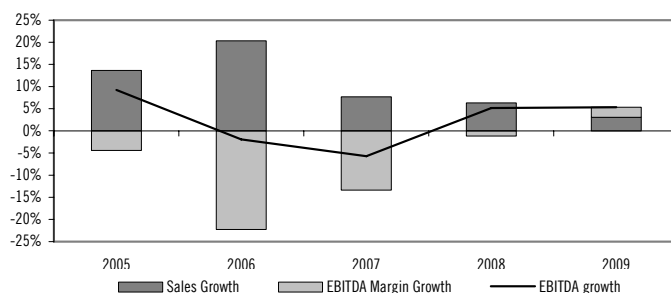
Valuation



Yields



Operating Growth



	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
Valuation Ratios					
P/E (adj) (x)	12.2	10.3	10.7	10.2	9.7
P/CF (x)	8.1	6.7	8.1	7.6	7.0
P/BVPS (x)	2.8	2.4	2.1	1.9	1.7
EV/Sales (x)	1.7	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.0
EV/EBITDA (x)	6.4	5.9	6.0	5.7	5.3
FCF Yield (%)	11.8	12.4	3.9	4.8	5.9
Dividend yield (%)	2.8	3.6	3.9	3.6	3.2

Per Share (Rs)

EPS (adjusted)	23.11	27.32	26.31	27.61	28.83
EPS (reported)	23.11	27.32	26.31	27.61	28.83
BVPS	102.01	117.94	132.15	148.76	167.68
CFPS	34.77	41.64	34.70	37.15	40.19
DPS	8.00	10.00	11.00	10.00	9.00

Returns (%)

ROE	24.3	24.8	21.0	19.7	18.2
ROIC	20.1	25.7	22.4	20.1	18.6

Efficiency & Solvency

Fixed Asset Turn (x)	1.7	2.0	1.8	1.7	1.6
Receivables (days)	22.1	16.8	20.3	20.3	20.3
Interest Coverage (x)	27.5	30.8	22.9	27.1	37.7
Debt / Equity (%)	23.2	19.2	16.1	11.9	7.1
Net Debt / Equity (%)	-16.8	-25.9	-28.9	-26.7	-27.0

Profit & Loss (Rs,M)

Net sales	135,730	163,330	175,841	186,950	192,668
YoY Change (%)	13.7	20.3	7.7	6.3	3.1
EBITDA	36,838	36,131	34,058	35,814	37,724
EBITDA Margin (%)	27.1	22.1	19.4	19.2	19.6
D&A	-9,467	-5,595	-5,801	-6,289	-7,009
EBIT	27,371	30,536	28,257	29,525	30,715
EBIT Margin (%)	20.2	18.7	16.1	15.8	15.9
Net Interest	-1,341	-1,173	-1,487	-1,320	-1,000
Exceptionals	0	0	0	0	0
Pre Tax	28,723	33,518	31,341	32,883	34,334
Taxes	-9,175	-9,666	-9,089	-9,536	-9,957
Tax Rate (%)	31.9	28.8	29.0	29.0	29.0
Minorities	0	0	0	0	0
Reported Net Profit	19,539	23,101	22,252	23,347	24,377
Adjusted Net Profit	19,539	23,101	22,252	23,347	24,377

Growth Rates (%)

EBITDA growth	9.2	-1.9	-5.7	5.2	5.3
EBIT growth	1.1	11.6	-7.5	4.5	4.0
EPS (adjusted) growth	4.5	18.2	-3.7	4.9	4.4
DPS Growth	0.0	25.0	10.0	-9.1	-10.0

Balance Sheet (Rs,M)

WC	2,510	-3,337	-3,197	-3,821	-4,972
WC to Sales (%)	1.8	-2.0	-1.8	-2.0	-2.6
Fixed Assets	81,550	81,716	95,914	109,625	122,616
Intangibles	0	0	0	0	0
Total Assets	153,529	169,418	188,433	201,335	214,575
Capital Employed	91,899	92,812	107,151	120,238	132,078
Net Debt/(-Cash)	-14,494	-25,794	-32,282	-33,547	-38,319
Other L/T Liabilities	20,133	18,873	27,680	27,987	28,594
Total Liabilities	67,268	69,685	76,680	75,537	72,772
Equity	86,261	99,733	111,753	125,797	141,803

Cash Flow (Rs,M)

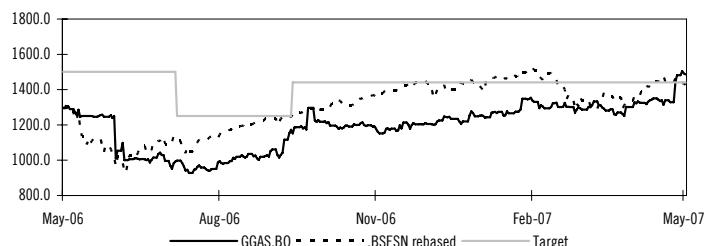
Net Profit	19,539	23,101	22,252	23,347	24,377
D&A	9,467	5,595	5,801	6,289	7,009
Change in WC	395	6,516	1,293	1,777	2,604
Operating Cash Flow	29,400	35,212	29,347	31,413	33,990
Capex	-1,443	-5,761	-20,000	-20,000	-20,000
Free Cash Flow	27,958	29,451	9,347	11,413	13,990
Investing Cash Flow	-1,562	-12,355	-20,000	-20,000	-20,000
Financing Cash Flow	-9,118	-7,543	-11,398	-12,302	-13,372
Dividends	-7,690	-9,643	-10,232	-9,302	-8,372

Gujarat Gas (GGASEO)

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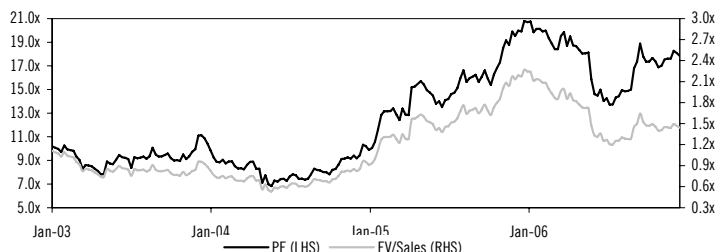
Price (Rs)	1,486.65
52-week range (Rs)	926.95 - 1,504.35
Shares outstanding (M)	13
Free float (%)	35
Avg daily volume 12 mths (K,Shrs)	3
Exchange	BSE
Market cap (USD,M)	469
Enterprise value (USD,M)	432
Fiscal year end	31-Dec
Model Updated	29-Mar-2007
Rating	1 (Buy)
Risk	L (Low)
Target price (Rs)	1,440.00
Dividend - next 12 mths (Rs)	12.00
Expected price return (%)	-3.1
1 Year Performance (%)	14.8

Price Performance

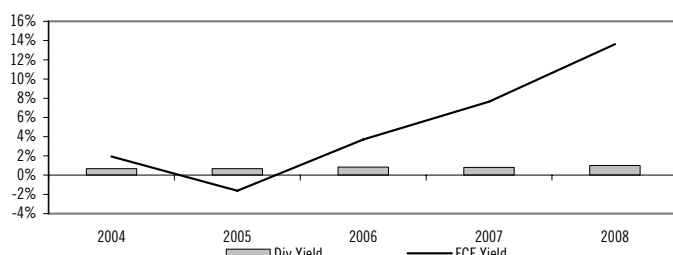


Performance:	3M	6M	12M
Absolute	11.8%	28.0%	14.8%
Relative	17.0%	23.1%	5.5%

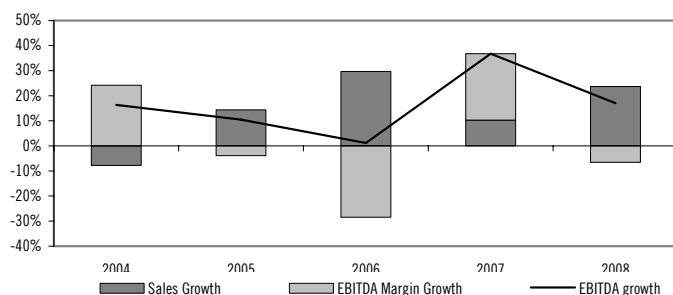
Valuation



Yields



Operating Growth



	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
Valuation Ratios					
P/E (adj) (x)	24.8	21.3	21.8	14.8	12.0
P/CF (x)	20.6	15.0	10.7	10.2	7.2
P/BVPS (x)	6.5	5.1	4.3	3.4	2.8
EV/Sales (x)	2.7	2.3	1.8	1.5	1.1
EV/EBITDA (x)	13.0	11.9	11.7	8.1	6.2
FCF Yield (%)	1.9	-1.6	3.7	7.6	13.6
Dividend yield (%)	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.8	1.0

Per Share (Rs)

EPS (adjusted)	59.97	69.94	68.24	100.32	123.95
EPS (reported)	59.97	76.51	68.24	100.32	123.95
BVPS	229.55	293.79	347.43	433.39	539.59
CFPS	72.16	99.03	138.63	145.49	207.15
DPS	10.00	10.00	12.50	12.00	15.00

Returns (%)

ROE	29.2	29.2	21.3	25.7	25.5
ROIC	32.8	25.5	20.2	26.9	34.2

Efficiency & Solvency

Fixed Asset Turn (x)	2.3	1.8	2.0	2.2	2.8
Receivables (days)	24.1	21.9	22.0	22.0	22.0
Interest Coverage (x)	1,196.7	50.6	67.9	492.0	576.1
Debt / Equity (%)	0.0	14.0	0.7	0.5	0.4
Net Debt / Equity (%)	-64.1	-41.8	-47.5	-60.8	-82.9

Profit & Loss (Rs,M)

Net sales	6,531	7,468	9,685	10,681	13,209
YoY Change (%)	(7.8)	14.4	29.7	10.3	23.7
EBITDA	1,336	1,475	1,492	2,041	2,390
EBITDA Margin (%)	20.5	19.7	15.4	19.1	18.1
D&A	-214	-274	-319	-345	-372
EBIT	1,121	1,201	1,174	1,696	2,019
EBIT Margin (%)	17.2	16.1	12.1	15.9	15.3
Net Interest	-1	-29	-22	-4	-4
Exceptionals	0	127	0	0	0
Pre Tax	1,235	1,455	1,313	1,941	2,398
Taxes	-463	-467	-431	-652	-806
Tax Rate (%)	37.5	32.1	32.9	33.6	33.6
Minorities	-2	-7	-6	-2	-2
Reported Net Profit	769	981	875	1,287	1,590
Adjusted Net Profit	769	897	875	1,287	1,590

Growth Rates (%)

EBITDA growth	16.4	10.4	1.2	36.8	17.1
EBIT growth	16.2	7.1	-2.3	44.5	19.0
EPS (adjusted) growth	8.8	16.6	-2.4	47.0	23.6
DPS Growth	0.0	0.0	25.0	-4.0	25.0

Balance Sheet (Rs,M)

WC	-635	-734	-1,064	-1,115	-1,463
WC to Sales (%)	-9.7	-9.8	-11.0	-10.4	-11.1
Fixed Assets	2,831	4,145	4,892	4,955	4,641
Intangibles	0	0	0	0	0
Total Assets	5,465	7,039	7,975	9,389	11,617
Capital Employed	2,279	3,469	3,875	3,877	3,208
Net Debt/(-Cash)	-1,900	-1,587	-2,134	-3,412	-5,785
Other L/T Liabilities	1,215	1,263	1,514	1,681	2,011
Total Liabilities	2,502	3,245	3,481	3,780	4,635
Equity	2,963	3,794	4,494	5,608	6,982

Cash Flow (Rs,M)

Net Profit	769	981	875	1,287	1,590
D&A	214	274	319	345	372
Change in WC	-262	202	545	129	608
Operating Cash Flow	925	1,270	1,778	1,866	2,657
Capex	-554	-1,580	-1,071	-408	-58
Free Cash Flow	371	-310	707	1,458	2,598
Investing Cash Flow	-554	-1,580	-1,071	-408	-58
Financing Cash Flow	-194	254	8	-91	-133
Dividends	-145	-145	-182	-174	-218

Gujarat Petro (GSPT.BO)

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Rating

Risk

Target price (Rs)

Dividend - next 12 mths (Rs)

Expected price return (%)

1 Year Performance (%)

1 (Buy)

M (Medium)

60.00

0.50

10.8

38.5

Price (Rs)

54.15

52-week range (Rs)

27.25 - 54.15

Shares outstanding (M)

543

Free float (%)

48

Avg daily volume 12 mths (K,Shrs)

408

Exchange

BSE

Market cap (USD,M)

723

Enterprise value (USD,M)

858

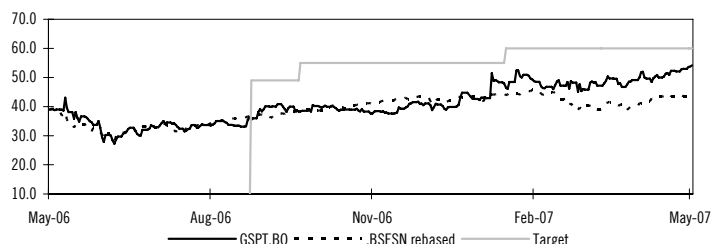
Fiscal year end

31-Mar

Model Updated

23-Jan-2007

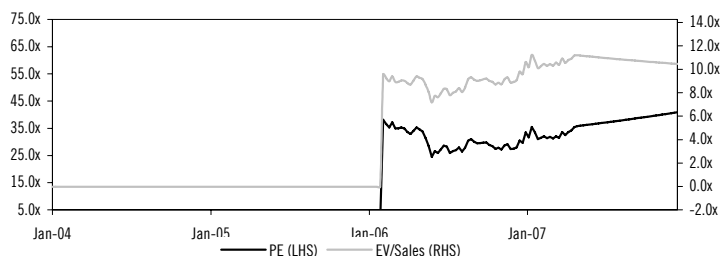
Price Performance



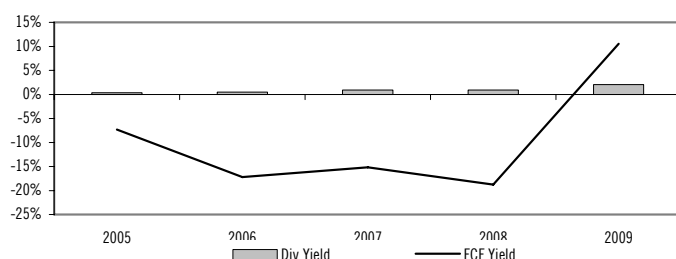
Performance:

	3M	6M	12M
Absolute	11.6%	41.6%	38.5%
Relative	16.9%	36.7%	29.2%

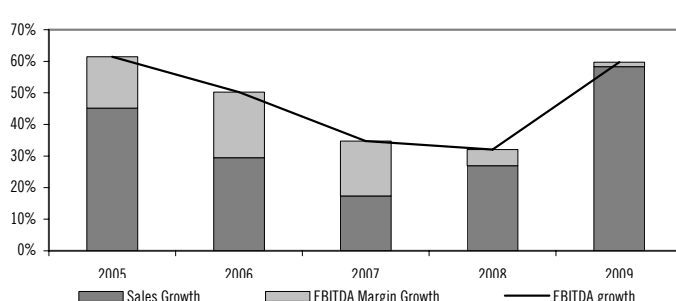
Valuation



Yields



Operating Growth



Valuation Ratios	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
P/E (adj) (x)	101.5	52.1	35.0	43.3	19.4
P/CF (x)	14.5	13.0	15.0	10.2	9.1
P/BVPS (x)	4.8	3.2	3.1	2.9	2.7
EV/Sales (x)	16.5	12.6	11.4	10.2	6.7
EV/EBITDA (x)	26.0	17.1	13.5	11.6	7.5
FCF Yield (%)	-7.3	-17.2	-15.2	-18.8	10.5
Dividend yield (%)	0.4	0.5	0.9	0.9	2.0

Per Share (Rs)

EPS (adjusted)	0.53	1.04	1.55	1.25	2.80
EPS (reported)	0.53	1.04	1.55	1.25	2.80
BVPS	11.33	16.74	17.71	18.39	19.93
CFPS	3.74	4.17	3.62	5.32	5.97
DPS	0.20	0.25	0.50	0.50	1.10

Returns (%)

ROE	4.8	7.1	9.0	6.9	14.6
ROIC	6.6	7.8	7.2	6.0	10.1

Efficiency & Solvency

Fixed Asset Turn (x)	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
Receivables (days)	19.2	19.0	19.0	19.0	19.0
Interest Coverage (x)	3.6	4.7	6.1	5.1	5.5
Debt / Equity (%)	110.2	63.8	89.4	138.7	105.8
Net Debt / Equity (%)	99.6	37.6	80.4	132.4	93.6

Profit & Loss (Rs,M)

Net sales	2,035	2,635	3,093	3,926	6,214
YoY Change (%)	45.2	29.5	17.4	26.9	58.3
EBITDA	1,293	1,943	2,617	3,457	5,521
EBITDA Margin (%)	63.6	73.7	84.6	88.1	88.8
D&A	-656	-791	-989	-1,817	-2,296
EBIT	637	1,152	1,628	1,640	3,225
EBIT Margin (%)	31.3	43.7	52.6	41.8	51.9
Net Interest	-363	-413	-431	-673	-1,011
Exceptionals	0	0	0	0	0
Pre Tax	293	784	1,326	1,023	2,287
Taxes	-133	-317	-487	-345	-771
Tax Rate (%)	45.4	40.5	36.7	33.7	33.7
Minorities	0	0	0	0	0
Reported Net Profit	160	467	840	678	1,516
Adjusted Net Profit	160	467	840	678	1,516

Growth Rates (%)

EBITDA growth	61.4	50.2	34.7	32.1	59.7
EBIT growth	57.9	81.0	41.3	0.7	96.7
EPS (adjusted) growth	1,456.4	95.1	48.9	-19.2	123.6
DPS Growth	na	26.9	101.3	-0.6	120.8

Balance Sheet (Rs,M)

WC	-64	-560	-537	-942	81
WC to Sales (%)	-3.1	-21.2	-17.4	-24.0	1.3
Fixed Assets	8,392	13,650	19,080	25,653	23,507
Intangibles	0	0	0	0	0
Total Assets	9,226	17,140	20,938	27,234	25,800
Capital Employed	8,328	13,214	18,637	24,774	23,621
Net Debt/(-Cash)	4,010	3,414	7,723	13,206	10,116
Other L/T Liabilities	292	725	1,310	1,595	2,699
Total Liabilities	5,200	8,065	11,335	17,262	14,994
Equity	4,026	9,075	9,604	9,972	10,806

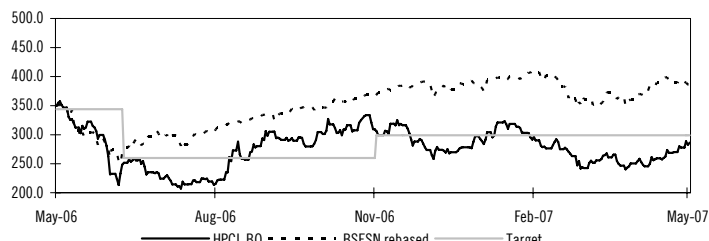
Cash Flow (Rs,M)

Net Profit	160	467	840	678	1,516
D&A	656	791	989	1,817	2,296
Change in WC	306	613	134	387	-575
Operating Cash Flow	1,123	1,871	1,963	2,882	3,238
Capex	-2,313	-6,047	-6,419	-8,390	-150
Free Cash Flow	-1,190	-4,176	-4,456	-5,507	3,088
Investing Cash Flow	-2,313	-6,047	-6,419	-8,390	-150
Financing Cash Flow	1,159	3,065	2,487	4,941	-3,083
Dividends	-80	-155	-311	-309	-683

HPCL (HPCL.BQ)

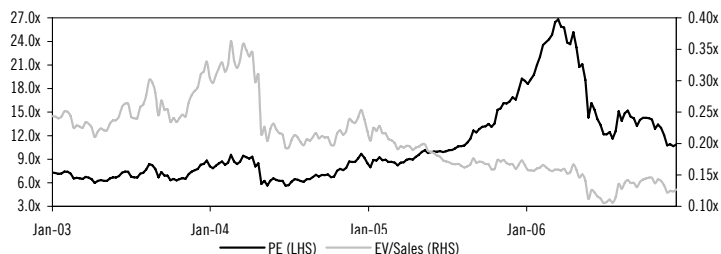
Rahul Singh +91-22-6631-9863 rahul.r.singh@citigroup.com	Price (Rs) 52-week range (Rs) 207.30 - 357.20 Shares outstanding (M) 339 Free float (%) 49 Avg daily volume 12 mths (K,Shrs) 246 Exchange BSE Market cap (USD,M) 2,390 Enterprise value (USD,M) 2,700 Fiscal year end 31-Mar Model Updated 9-Nov-2006	286.35
Rating Risk Target price (Rs) Dividend - next 12 mths (Rs) Expected price return (%) 1 Year Performance (%)	3 (Sell) M (Medium) 299.00 9.00 4.4 -19.8	

Price Performance

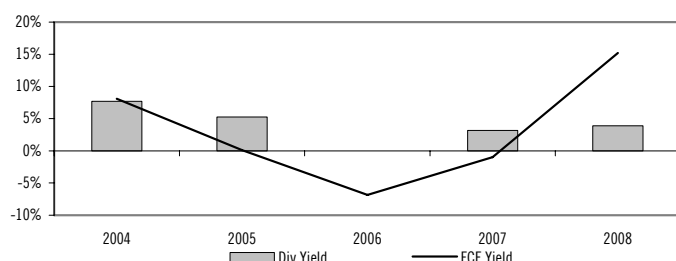


Performance:	3M	6M	12M
Absolute	-1.3%	-6.4%	-19.8%
Relative	3.9%	-11.3%	-29.1%

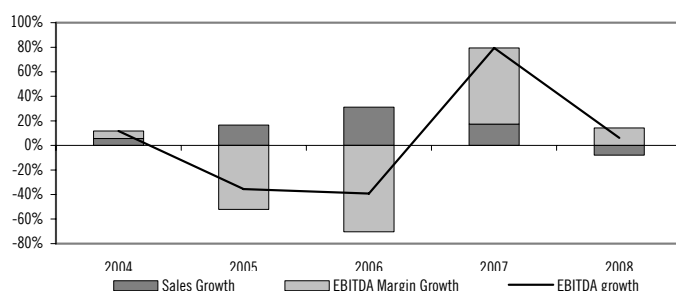
Valuation



Yields



Operating Growth



	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
Valuation Ratios					
P/E (adj) (x)	5.1	7.6	23.8	9.5	9.0
P/CF (x)	5.8	7.3	71.0	8.8	3.6
P/BVPS (x)	1.3	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.0
EV/Sales (x)	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
EV/EBITDA (x)	3.2	5.2	8.9	5.2	4.8
FCF Yield (%)	8.1	0.1	-6.8	-1.0	15.2
Dividend yield (%)	7.7	5.2	0.0	3.1	3.9

Per Share (Rs)

EPS (adjusted)	56.18	37.69	12.01	30.02	31.87
EPS (reported)	56.18	37.69	12.01	30.02	31.87
BVPS	228.47	249.04	261.05	281.17	300.77
CFPS	49.68	39.06	4.03	32.57	78.95
DPS	22.04	15.02	0.00	9.01	11.15

Returns (%)

ROE	26.4	15.8	4.7	11.1	11.0
ROIC	16.5	9.9	2.8	7.5	7.6

Efficiency & Solvency

Fixed Asset Turn (x)	7.2	7.7	10.0	11.2	9.9
Receivables (days)	7.1	6.4	6.7	6.7	6.8
Interest Coverage (x)	57.2	25.1	9.3	16.5	20.8
Debt / Equity (%)	22.0	25.9	36.0	34.4	21.0
Net Debt / Equity (%)	19.4	23.5	33.7	32.3	19.1

Profit & Loss (Rs,M)

Net sales	512,001	597,020	783,466	919,919	846,267
YoY Change (%)	5.7	16.6	31.2	17.4	(8.0)
EBITDA	31,858	20,511	12,463	22,359	23,742
EBITDA Margin (%)	6.2	3.4	1.6	2.4	2.8
D&A	-6,054	-6,584	-7,170	-7,854	-8,514
EBIT	25,805	13,927	5,293	14,505	15,228
EBIT Margin (%)	5.0	2.3	0.7	1.6	1.8
Net Interest	-557	-816	-1,343	-1,358	-1,139
Exceptionals	0	0	0	0	0
Pre Tax	29,042	16,406	6,130	15,325	16,267
Taxes	-10,765	-3,633	-2,060	-5,149	-5,466
Tax Rate (%)	37.1	22.1	33.6	33.6	33.6
Minorities	0	0	0	0	0
Reported Net Profit	19,039	12,773	4,070	10,176	10,802
Adjusted Net Profit	19,039	12,773	4,070	10,176	10,802

Growth Rates (%)

EBITDA growth	11.8	-35.6	-39.2	79.4	6.2
EBIT growth	13.2	-46.0	-62.0	174.0	5.0
EPS (adjusted) growth	24.0	-32.9	-68.1	150.0	6.1
DPS Growth	10.2	-31.8	-100.0	na	23.8

Balance Sheet (Rs,M)

WC	27,828	31,229	41,101	48,092	40,649
WC to Sales (%)	5.4	5.2	5.2	5.2	4.8
Fixed Assets	70,743	77,305	78,135	82,281	85,767
Intangibles	0	0	0	0	0
Total Assets	185,528	189,896	198,226	214,939	212,380
Capital Employed	119,055	126,102	136,804	147,941	143,984
Net Debt/(-Cash)	15,016	19,837	29,860	30,824	19,423
Other L/T Liabilities	26,611	21,856	18,463	21,821	22,621
Total Liabilities	108,100	105,488	109,744	119,642	110,440
Equity	77,428	84,409	88,479	95,296	101,939

Cash Flow (Rs,M)

Net Profit	19,039	12,773	4,070	10,176	10,802
D&A	6,054	6,584	7,170	7,854	8,514
Change in WC	-8,257	-6,119	-9,873	-6,991	7,443
Operating Cash Flow	16,836	13,238	1,368	11,039	26,759
Capex	-8,967	-13,146	-8,000	-12,000	-12,000
Free Cash Flow	7,868	92	-6,632	-961	14,759
Investing Cash Flow	-9,299	-10,230	-8,000	-12,000	-12,000
Financing Cash Flow	-5,730	-2,983	6,613	2,496	-14,922
Dividends	-8,425	-5,802	0	-3,358	-4,159

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Indraprastha Gas (IGASBO)

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Rating

Risk

Target price (Rs)

Dividend - next 12 mths (Rs)

Expected price return (%)

1 Year Performance (%)

1 (Buy)

L (Low)

156.00

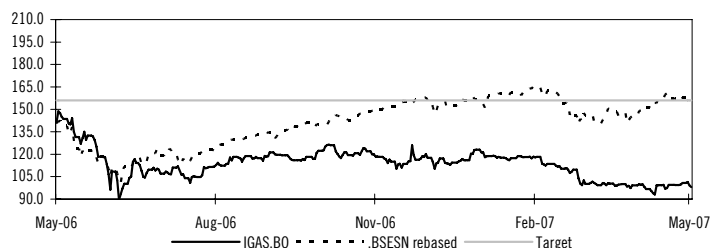
3.00

59.2

-33.5

Price (Rs) 98.00
52-week range (Rs) 89.55 - 147.45
Shares outstanding (M) 140
Free float (%) 50
Avg daily volume 12 mths (K,Shrs) 65
Exchange BSE
Market cap (USD,M) 338
Enterprise value (USD,M) 336
Fiscal year end 31-Mar
Model Updated 30-Oct-2006

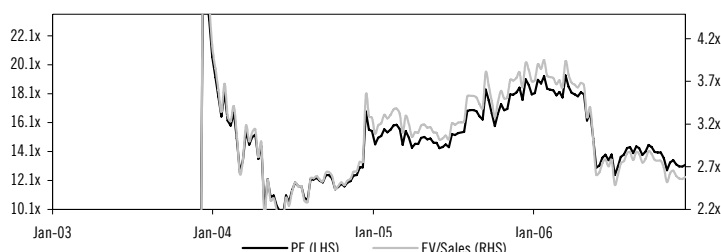
Price Performance



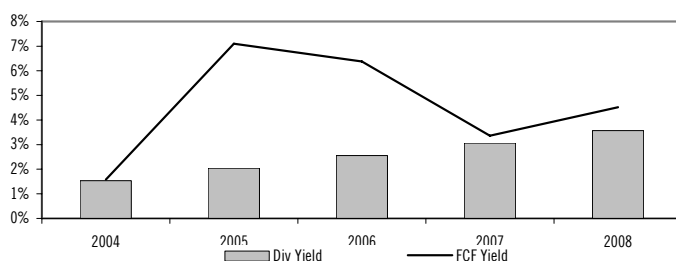
Performance:

	3M	6M	12M
Absolute	-17.1%	-17.2%	-33.5%
Relative	-11.9%	-22.1%	-42.8%

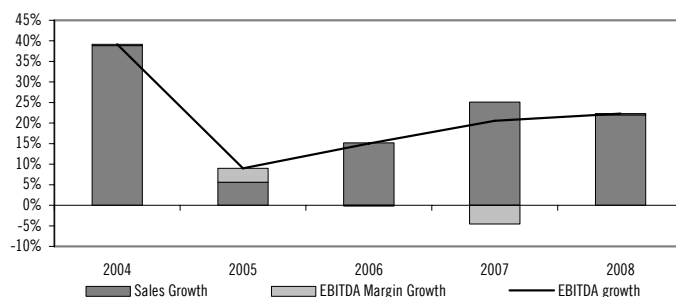
Valuation



Yields



Operating Growth



	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
Valuation Ratios					
P/E (adj) (x)	16.7	14.8	12.9	10.7	8.9
P/CF (x)	14.3	9.6	8.3	7.2	5.8
P/BVPS (x)	5.4	4.4	3.6	3.0	2.4
EV/Sales (x)	3.4	3.2	2.6	2.1	1.7
EV/EBITDA (x)	8.5	7.6	6.4	5.2	4.2
FCF Yield (%)	1.6	7.1	6.4	3.4	4.5
Dividend yield (%)	1.5	2.0	2.6	3.1	3.6

Per Share (Rs)

EPS (adjusted)	5.87	6.62	7.58	9.18	11.06
EPS (reported)	5.87	6.62	7.58	9.18	11.06
BVPS	17.99	22.32	27.17	33.05	40.26
CFPS	6.85	10.22	11.82	13.65	16.93
DPS	1.50	2.00	2.50	3.00	3.50

Returns (%)

ROE	36.9	32.9	30.6	30.5	30.2
ROIC	24.7	24.2	27.6	28.9	28.4

Efficiency & Solvency

Fixed Asset Turn (x)	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.4
Receivables (days)	9.0	9.6	9.3	17.2	17.1
Interest Coverage (x)	22.7	53.4	98.7	98.1	369.0
Debt / Equity (%)	24.7	16.5	18.4	8.6	0.0
Net Debt / Equity (%)	22.8	14.3	-2.9	-4.0	-6.1

Profit & Loss (Rs,M)

Net sales	4,262	4,500	5,184	6,484	7,910
YoY Change (%)	38.8	5.6	15.2	25.1	22.0
EBITDA	1,705	1,858	2,137	2,577	3,152
EBITDA Margin (%)	40.0	41.3	41.2	39.7	39.8
D&A	-420	-480	-565	-684	-859
EBIT	1,285	1,378	1,572	1,893	2,293
EBIT Margin (%)	30.1	30.6	30.3	29.2	29.0
Net Interest	-75	-35	-22	-26	-9
Exceptionals	0	0	0	0	0
Pre Tax	1,211	1,362	1,603	1,936	2,331
Taxes	-464	-484	-540	-651	-783
Tax Rate (%)	38.3	35.6	33.7	33.6	33.6
Minorities	0	0	0	0	0
Reported Net Profit	822	927	1,061	1,286	1,548
Adjusted Net Profit	822	927	1,061	1,286	1,548

Growth Rates (%)

EBITDA growth	39.2	9.0	15.0	20.6	22.3
EBIT growth	33.4	7.2	14.1	20.4	21.2
EPS (adjusted) growth	52.2	12.7	14.5	21.1	20.4
DPS Growth	200.0	33.3	25.0	20.0	16.7

Balance Sheet (Rs,M)

WC	-69	-78	-141	63	216
WC to Sales (%)	-1.6	-1.7	-2.7	1.0	2.7
Fixed Assets	3,769	3,747	3,961	4,727	5,618
Intangibles	0	0	0	0	0
Total Assets	4,337	4,919	5,964	6,804	7,691
Capital Employed	3,700	4,279	4,430	5,400	6,444
Net Debt/(-Cash)	575	448	-110	-186	-344
Other L/T Liabilities	608	707	737	959	1,153
Total Liabilities	1,819	1,794	2,160	2,177	2,055
Equity	2,518	3,125	3,803	4,627	5,636

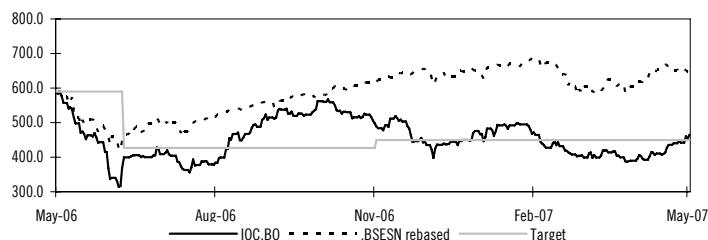
Cash Flow (Rs,M)

Net Profit	822	927	1,061	1,286	1,548
D&A	420	480	565	684	859
Change in WC	-283	24	29	-59	-37
Operating Cash Flow	960	1,431	1,655	1,911	2,370
Capex	-743	-458	-780	-1,450	-1,750
Free Cash Flow	216	974	875	461	620
Investing Cash Flow	-743	-1,067	-780	-1,450	-1,750
Financing Cash Flow	-265	-344	-231	-708	-852
Dividends	-237	-320	-385	-462	-539

Indian Oil (IOCBO)

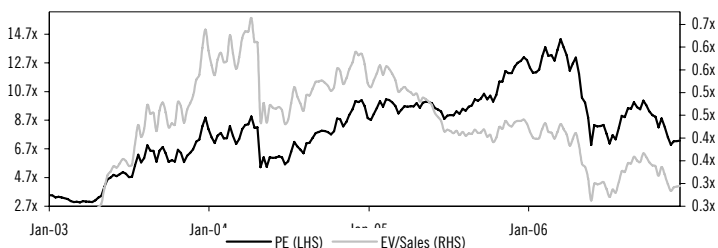
Rahul Singh +91-22-6631-9863 rahul.r.singh@citigroup.com	Price (Rs) 465.05 52-week range (Rs) 314.05 - 586.90 Shares outstanding (M) 1,168 Free float (%) 9 Avg daily volume 12 mths (K,Shrs) 71 Exchange BSE Market cap (USD,M) 13,362 Enterprise value (USD,M) 17,552 Fiscal year end 31-Mar Model Updated 9-Nov-2006
Rating Risk Target price (Rs) Dividend - next 12 mths (Rs) Expected price return (%) 1 Year Performance (%)	3 (Sell) M (Medium) 450.00 19.50 -3.2 -20.8

Price Performance

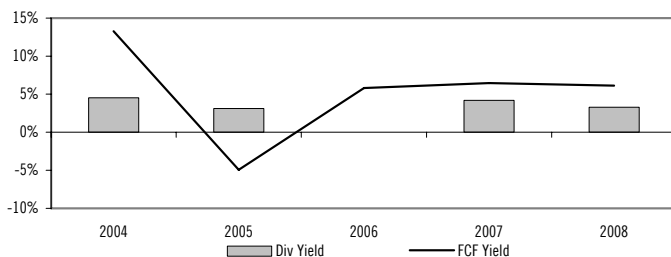


Performance:	3M	6M	12M
Absolute	0.1%	-4.8%	-20.8%
Relative	5.3%	-9.7%	-30.0%

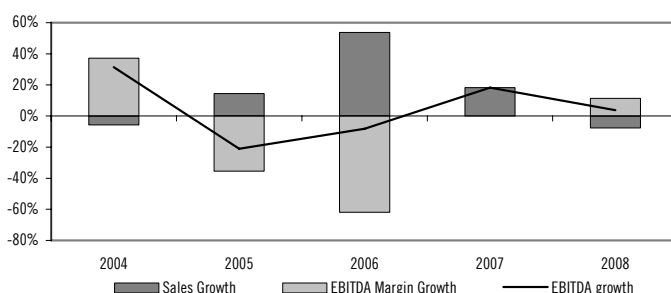
Valuation



Yields



Operating Growth



	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
Valuation Ratios					
P/E (adj) (x)	7.3	9.9	11.1	6.8	9.8
P/CF (x)	4.2	11.5	6.3	5.1	5.2
P/BVPS (x)	2.3	2.0	1.7	1.5	1.3
EV/Sales (x)	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.3
EV/EBITDA (x)	5.6	7.6	8.4	7.0	6.6
FCF Yield (%)	13.3	-4.9	5.8	6.5	6.1
Dividend yield (%)	4.5	3.1	0.0	4.2	3.3

Per Share (Rs)

EPS (adjusted)	64.14	46.82	42.03	68.03	47.27
EPS (reported)	64.14	46.82	42.03	68.03	47.27
BVPS	204.34	234.68	274.01	318.50	346.48
CFPS	111.76	40.61	73.63	91.33	90.15
DPS	21.00	14.50	0.00	19.50	15.25

Returns (%)

ROE	35.1	21.3	16.5	23.0	14.2
ROIC	17.6	11.2	8.7	7.5	8.3

Efficiency & Solvency

Fixed Asset Turn (x)	3.6	3.5	5.0	5.4	4.6
Receivables (days)	10.2	12.2	13.1	13.2	13.3
Interest Coverage (x)	22.7	12.3	9.7	13.4	16.0
Debt / Equity (%)	59.4	69.8	52.3	36.9	32.4
Net Debt / Equity (%)	53.6	65.1	51.0	35.9	31.6

Profit & Loss (Rs,M)

Net sales	1,166,320	1,334,096	2,051,403	2,426,548	2,241,775
YoY Change (%)	(5.7)	14.4	53.8	18.3	(7.6)
EBITDA	119,288	94,129	86,486	102,322	106,144
EBITDA Margin (%)	10.2	7.1	4.2	4.2	4.7
D&A	-20,958	-24,139	-25,470	-30,725	-34,428
EBIT	98,330	69,989	61,016	71,597	71,716
EBIT Margin (%)	8.4	5.2	3.0	3.0	3.2
Net Interest	-5,255	-7,679	-8,962	-7,624	-6,649
Exceptionals	0	0	0	0	0
Pre Tax	109,446	76,496	66,671	110,371	79,436
Taxes	-31,232	-16,348	-14,355	-28,379	-20,853
Tax Rate (%)	28.5	21.4	21.5	25.7	26.3
Minorities	-3,456	-4,318	-3,227	-2,530	-3,366
Reported Net Profit	74,917	54,692	49,089	79,462	55,217
Adjusted Net Profit	74,917	54,692	49,089	79,462	55,217

Growth Rates (%)

EBITDA growth	31.5	-21.1	-8.1	18.3	3.7
EBIT growth	32.6	-28.8	-12.8	17.3	0.2
EPS (adjusted) growth	23.6	-27.0	-10.2	61.9	-30.5
DPS Growth	8.6	-31.0	-100.0	na	-21.8

Balance Sheet (Rs,M)

WC	85,610	127,212	121,878	133,767	124,308
WC to Sales (%)	7.3	9.5	5.9	5.5	5.5
Fixed Assets	327,706	377,820	406,757	447,658	485,349
Intangibles	17,913	17,481	17,481	17,481	17,481
Total Assets	652,603	781,375	849,717	941,822	954,519
Capital Employed	459,605	552,237	577,700	630,491	658,723
Net Debt/(-Cash)	134,806	189,561	173,630	141,741	136,059
Other L/T Liabilities	73,194	71,497	63,736	93,916	91,779
Total Liabilities	400,998	490,196	509,382	546,989	523,632
Equity	251,605	291,178	340,335	394,834	430,886

Cash Flow (Rs,M)

Net Profit	74,917	54,692	49,089	79,462	55,217
D&A	20,958	24,139	25,470	30,725	34,428
Change in WC	31,208	-35,713	8,218	-6,044	12,285
Operating Cash Flow	130,540	47,435	86,004	106,673	105,296
Capex	-58,409	-74,253	-54,407	-71,626	-72,120
Free Cash Flow	72,131	-26,818	31,597	35,047	33,176
Investing Cash Flow	-60,242	-75,862	-56,343	-71,626	-72,120
Financing Cash Flow	-65,103	27,509	-36,674	-36,758	-27,164
Dividends	-27,668	-19,760	-3,159	-27,493	-22,530

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ONGC (ONGC.BO)

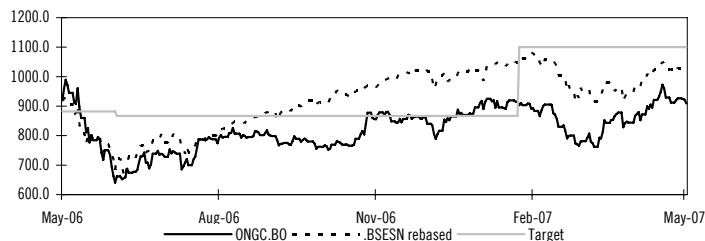
Rahul Singh
+91-22-6631-9863
rahul.r.singh@citiigroup.com

Rating
Risk
Target price (Rs)
Dividend - next 12 mths (Rs)
Expected price return (%)
1 Year Performance (%)

1 (Buy)
M (Medium)
1,100.00
36.00
21.0
-8.1

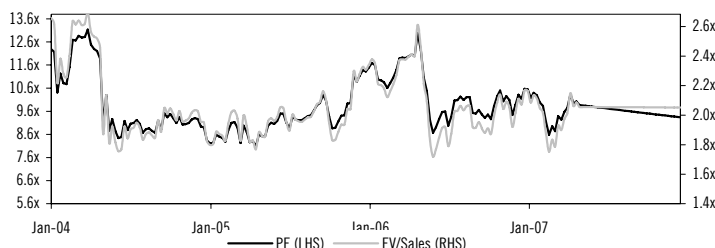
Price (Rs) **909.35**
52-week range (Rs) 640.70 - 989.63
Shares outstanding (M) 2,139
Free float (%) 14
Avg daily volume 12 mths (K,Shrs) 384
Exchange BSE
Market cap (USD,M) 47,847
Enterprise value (USD,M) 46,742
Fiscal year end 31-Mar
Model Updated 31-Jan-2007

Price Performance

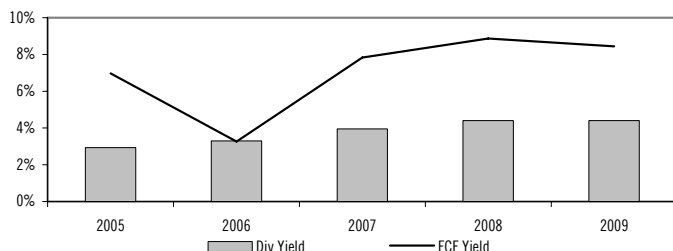


Performance:	3M	6M	12M
Absolute	2.9%	4.5%	-8.1%
Relative	8.1%	-0.4%	-17.4%

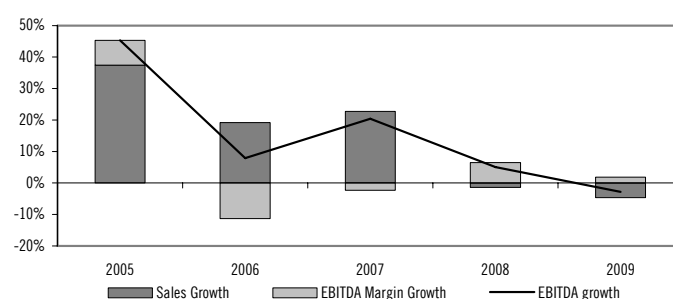
Valuation



Yields



Operating Growth



	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
Valuation Ratios					
P/E (adj) (x)	13.4	12.6	10.0	9.1	9.4
P/CF (x)	8.5	8.4	6.1	6.1	6.3
P/BVPS (x)	4.0	3.4	2.9	2.5	2.1
EV/Sales (x)	3.1	2.6	2.1	2.1	2.1
EV/EBITDA (x)	6.8	6.2	5.2	4.8	4.8
FCF Yield (%)	7.0	3.3	7.8	8.9	8.4
Dividend yield (%)	2.9	3.3	4.0	4.4	4.4

Per Share (Rs)

EPS (adjusted)	67.89	71.99	91.38	99.68	96.98
EPS (reported)	67.89	71.99	91.38	99.68	96.98
BVPS	224.69	263.70	315.11	370.59	423.26
CFPS	107.55	108.37	148.43	148.49	144.58
DPS	26.67	30.00	36.00	40.00	40.00

Returns (%)

ROE	32.7	29.5	31.6	29.1	24.4
ROIC	23.8	18.9	21.6	20.4	18.4

Efficiency & Solvency

Fixed Asset Turn (x)	3.0	3.5	5.2	4.7	4.2
Receivables (days)	27.6	21.8	25.0	25.0	25.0
Interest Coverage (x)	150.5	268.5	189.8	172.6	172.6
Debt / Equity (%)	8.3	3.9	1.2	0.9	0.7
Net Debt / Equity (%)	-14.6	-15.2	-18.5	-27.4	-33.6

Profit & Loss (Rs,M)

Net sales	622,807	742,341	911,056	897,939	856,017
YoY Change (%)	37.4	19.2	22.7	(1.4)	(4.7)
EBITDA	282,438	304,656	366,709	385,219	374,418
EBITDA Margin (%)	45.3	41.0	40.3	42.9	43.7
D&A	-73,586	-97,852	-100,157	-102,348	-105,240
EBIT	208,852	206,804	266,553	282,871	269,178
EBIT Margin (%)	33.5	27.9	29.3	31.5	31.4
Net Interest	-1,877	-1,135	-1,932	-2,232	-2,169
Exceptionals	0	0	0	0	0
Pre Tax	226,552	239,914	296,142	322,893	313,853
Taxes	-79,416	-84,932	-99,504	-108,492	-105,454
Tax Rate (%)	35.1	35.4	33.6	33.6	33.6
Minorities	-1,930	-1,006	-1,194	-1,206	-974
Reported Net Profit	145,206	153,976	195,444	213,195	207,424
Adjusted Net Profit	145,206	153,976	195,444	213,195	207,424

Growth Rates (%)

EBITDA growth	45.3	7.9	20.4	5.0	-2.8
EBIT growth	60.1	-1.0	28.9	6.1	-4.8
EPS (adjusted) growth	54.8	6.0	26.9	9.1	-2.7
DPS Growth	66.7	12.5	20.0	11.1	0.0

Balance Sheet (Rs,M)

WC	90,987	123,079	152,928	160,147	163,134
WC to Sales (%)	14.6	16.6	16.8	17.8	19.1
Fixed Assets	204,464	215,098	176,663	191,043	203,137
Intangibles	13,683	17,103	17,103	17,103	17,103
Total Assets	784,372	926,175	1,082,034	1,214,208	1,332,613
Capital Employed	595,575	725,463	852,346	891,218	919,819
Net Debt/(-Cash)	-71,169	-87,063	-126,368	-219,508	-307,422
Other L/T Liabilities	179,957	241,279	296,504	308,660	311,320
Total Liabilities	297,585	354,928	399,824	412,142	416,692
Equity	486,787	571,247	682,210	802,067	915,921

Cash Flow (Rs,M)

Net Profit	145,206	153,976	195,444	213,195	207,424
D&A	73,586	97,852	100,157	102,348	105,240
Change in WC	-1,294	-18,504	25,377	4,936	-327
Operating Cash Flow	230,040	231,783	317,464	317,605	309,232
Capex	-94,454	-168,252	-165,162	-145,162	-145,163
Free Cash Flow	135,587	63,532	152,303	172,443	164,069
Investing Cash Flow	-107,755	-176,972	-175,404	-158,393	-158,394
Financing Cash Flow	-71,886	-99,663	-86,046	-93,548	-93,520
Dividends	-63,310	-71,224	-85,468	-94,965	-94,965

Petroneer LNG (PLNGBO)

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Rating

Risk

Target price (Rs)

Dividend - next 12 mths (Rs)

Expected price return (%)

1 Year Performance (%)

1 (Buy)

M (Medium)

74.00

1.00

64.6

-28.7

Price (Rs)

44.95

52-week range (Rs)

38.05 - 63.00

Shares outstanding (M)

750

Free float (%)

50

Avg daily volume 12 mths (K,Shrs)

560

Exchange

BSE

Market cap (USD,M)

829

Enterprise value (USD,M)

1,092

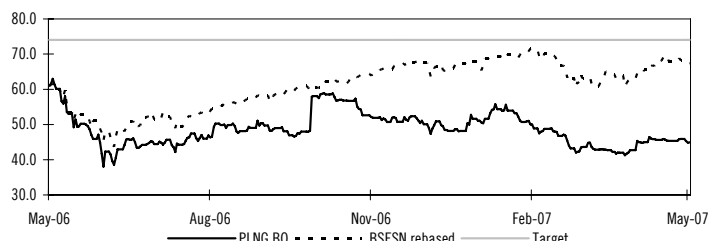
Fiscal year end

31-Mar

Model Updated

31-Jul-2006

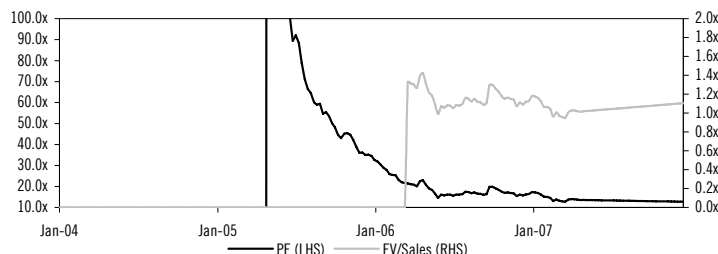
Price Performance



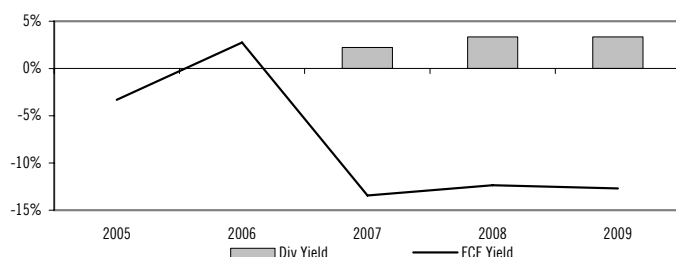
Performance:

	3M	6M	12M
Absolute	-8.1%	-13.4%	-28.7%
Relative	-2.9%	-18.3%	-37.9%

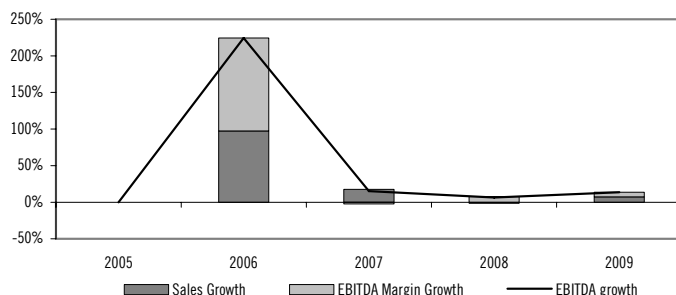
Valuation



Yields



Operating Growth



	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
Valuation Ratios					
P/E (adj) (x)	nm	17.3	13.8	12.4	10.6
P/CF (x)	28.8	20.3	7.4	7.2	6.3
P/BVPS (x)	3.8	3.1	2.7	2.5	2.2
EV/Sales (x)	na	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.2
EV/EBITDA (x)	na	8.8	8.0	8.5	8.3
FCF Yield (%)	-3.3	2.8	-13.4	-12.4	-12.7
Dividend yield (%)	0.0	0.0	2.2	3.3	3.3

Per Share (Rs)

EPS (adjusted)	-0.38	2.60	3.27	3.62	4.24
EPS (reported)	-0.38	2.60	3.27	3.62	4.24
BVPS	11.69	14.29	16.42	18.33	20.86
CFPS	1.56	2.22	6.05	6.28	7.10
DPS	0.00	0.00	1.00	1.50	1.50

Returns (%)

ROE	na	20.0	21.3	20.8	21.6
ROIC	na	15.0	14.0	11.2	10.3

Efficiency & Solvency

Fixed Asset Turn (x)	1.0	2.1	1.7	1.3	1.1
Receivables (days)	22.5	12.2	17.0	17.0	17.0
Interest Coverage (x)	1.4	4.4	5.3	5.7	6.2
Debt / Equity (%)	143.7	117.5	126.7	157.1	176.4
Net Debt / Equity (%)	109.7	94.2	114.4	142.1	160.7

Profit & Loss (Rs,M)

Net sales	19,453	38,372	45,084	44,458	47,690
YoY Change (%)	na	97.3	17.5	(1.4)	7.3
EBITDA	1,505	4,882	5,624	5,983	6,791
EBITDA Margin (%)	7.7	12.7	12.5	13.5	14.2
D&A	-968	-1,010	-1,010	-1,016	-1,046
EBIT	537	3,872	4,613	4,968	5,746
EBIT Margin (%)	2.8	10.1	10.2	11.2	12.0
Net Interest	-1,094	-1,116	-1,067	-1,058	-1,095
Exceptionals	0	0	0	0	0
Pre Tax	-424	2,950	3,692	4,087	4,786
Taxes	140	-1,001	-1,241	-1,373	-1,608
Tax Rate (%)	na	33.9	33.6	33.6	33.6
Minorities	0	0	0	0	0
Reported Net Profit	-284	1,949	2,452	2,714	3,178
Adjusted Net Profit	-284	1,949	2,452	2,714	3,178

Growth Rates (%)

EBITDA growth	na	224.4	15.2	6.4	13.5
EBIT growth	na	621.4	19.1	7.7	15.7
EPS (adjusted) growth	na	785.3	25.8	10.7	17.1
DPS Growth	na	na	na	50.0	0.0

Balance Sheet (Rs,M)

WC	-821	1,484	1,366	1,447	1,596
WC to Sales (%)	-4.2	3.9	3.0	3.3	3.3
Fixed Assets	18,903	18,627	26,684	34,543	43,133
Intangibles	0	0	0	0	0
Total Assets	24,954	25,648	33,976	42,353	51,730
Capital Employed	18,401	21,680	28,229	36,168	44,908
Net Debt/(-Cash)	9,619	10,093	14,086	19,533	25,135
Other L/T Liabilities	12	868	1,827	2,888	4,131
Total Liabilities	16,184	14,929	21,660	28,606	36,087
Equity	8,770	10,719	12,316	13,747	15,642

Cash Flow (Rs,M)

Net Profit	-284	1,949	2,452	2,714	3,178
D&A	968	1,010	1,010	1,016	1,046
Change in WC	628	-2,042	118	-80	-138
Operating Cash Flow	1,171	1,662	4,538	4,711	5,328
Capex	-2,287	-732	-9,067	-8,875	-9,608
Free Cash Flow	-1,115	929	-4,528	-4,164	-4,280
Investing Cash Flow	-2,287	-732	-9,067	-8,875	-9,608
Financing Cash Flow	10	0	2,145	4,717	4,717
Dividends	0	0	-855	-1,283	-1,283

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Reliance Industries (RELI.BO)

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Rating

2 (Hold)

Risk

L (Low)

Target price (Rs)

1,450.00

Dividend - next 12 mths (Rs)

10.00

Expected price return (%)

-9.2

1 Year Performance (%)

36.5

Price (Rs) 1,597.10

52-week range (Rs) 825.25 - 1,623.10

Shares outstanding (M) 1,394

Free float (%) 53

Avg daily volume 12 mths (K,Shrs) 1,462

Exchange BSE

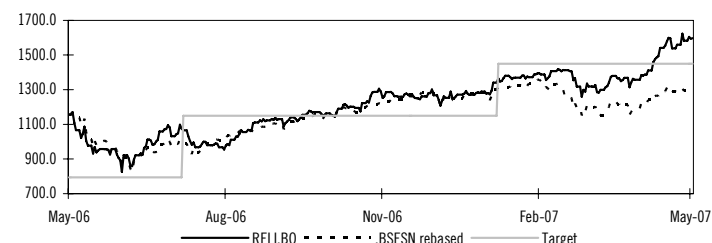
Market cap (USD,M) 54,750

Enterprise value (USD,M) 57,585

Fiscal year end 31-Mar

Model Updated 19-Jan-2007

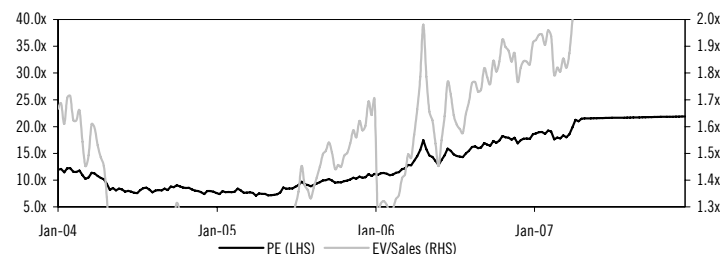
Price Performance



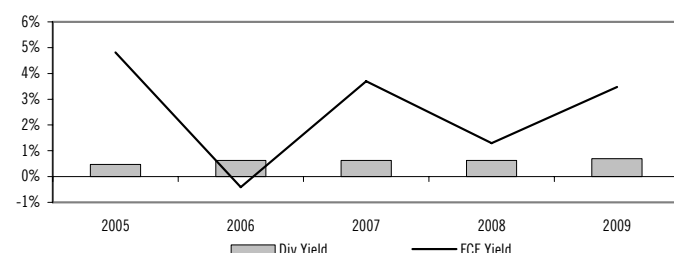
Performance:

	3M	6M	12M
Absolute	15.0%	26.6%	36.5%
Relative	20.3%	21.7%	27.2%

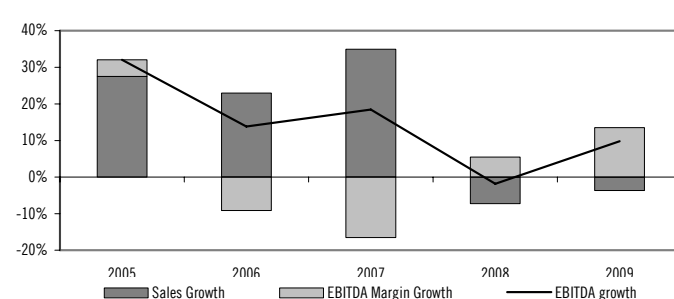
Valuation



Yields



Operating Growth



Valuation Ratios	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
P/E (adj) (x)	29.4	24.5	21.5	22.0	20.5
P/CF (x)	15.4	19.0	12.6	15.0	13.1
P/BVPS (x)	5.5	7.8	5.9	4.8	4.0
EV/Sales (x)	3.3	2.8	2.1	2.3	2.3
EV/EBITDA (x)	17.4	15.8	13.8	13.8	12.4
FCF Yield (%)	4.8	-0.4	3.7	1.3	3.5
Dividend yield (%)	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7

Per Share (Rs)

EPS (adjusted)	54.34	65.10	74.44	72.47	77.92
EPS (reported)	54.34	65.10	74.44	72.47	77.92
BVPS	288.75	205.28	268.47	329.68	395.23
CFPS	103.96	84.12	126.39	106.15	121.60
DPS	7.50	10.00	10.00	10.00	11.00

Returns (%)

ROE	20.3	26.4	31.4	24.2	21.5
ROIC	19.3	21.2	21.5	18.9	17.7

Efficiency & Solvency

Fixed Asset Turn (x)	1.9	1.8	2.2	1.8	1.6
Receivables (days)	21.7	18.7	21.1	21.1	21.0
Interest Coverage (x)	8.6	16.4	16.1	13.4	14.6
Debt / Equity (%)	46.7	76.5	56.4	55.5	45.5
Net Debt / Equity (%)	29.1	71.5	47.7	36.0	19.1

Profit & Loss (Rs,M)

Net sales	660,513	812,113	1,095,959	1,016,129	978,625
YoY Change (%)	27.5	23.0	35.0	(7.3)	(3.7)
EBITDA	126,575	144,050	170,610	167,519	183,960
EBITDA Margin (%)	19.2	17.7	15.6	16.5	18.8
D&A	-37,235	-34,009	-38,991	-35,195	-48,205
EBIT	89,340	110,041	131,620	132,325	135,755
EBIT Margin (%)	13.5	13.5	12.0	13.0	13.9
Net Interest	-14,687	-8,770	-10,566	-12,547	-12,583
Exceptionals	1,536	-1,059	500	1,000	1,000
Pre Tax	90,687	107,041	125,693	126,192	132,404
Taxes	-14,970	-16,347	-21,996	-25,238	-23,858
Tax Rate (%)	16.5	15.3	17.5	20.0	18.0
Minorities	0	0	0	0	0
Reported Net Profit	75,717	90,693	103,697	100,953	108,546
Adjusted Net Profit	75,717	90,693	103,697	100,953	108,546

Growth Rates (%)

EBITDA growth	32.1	13.8	18.4	-1.8	9.8
EBIT growth	41.0	23.2	19.6	0.5	2.6
EPS (adjusted) growth	43.0	19.8	14.3	-2.6	7.5
DPS Growth	42.9	33.3	0.0	0.0	10.0

Balance Sheet (Rs,M)

WC	38,560	53,548	26,107	27,254	28,957
WC to Sales (%)	5.8	6.6	2.4	2.7	3.0
Fixed Assets	349,582	441,935	496,744	580,549	624,344
Intangibles	0	0	0	0	0
Total Assets	804,198	718,893	913,522	1,036,472	1,123,709
Capital Employed	600,602	579,066	647,140	732,091	777,590
Net Debt/(-Cash)	117,090	204,464	178,568	165,358	105,197
Other L/T Liabilities	81,144	88,618	94,563	107,445	121,798
Total Liabilities	401,829	432,909	539,514	577,184	573,114
Equity	402,369	285,980	374,004	459,285	550,591

Cash Flow (Rs,M)

Net Profit	75,717	90,693	103,697	100,953	108,546
D&A	37,235	34,009	38,991	35,195	48,205
Change in WC	31,919	-7,514	33,387	11,735	12,649
Operating Cash Flow	144,871	117,189	176,074	147,883	169,401
Capex	-37,669	-126,361	-93,800	-119,000	-92,000
Free Cash Flow	107,202	-9,173	82,274	28,883	77,401
Investing Cash Flow	-42,746	2,515	-134,506	-119,000	-92,000
Financing Cash Flow	-37,120	-176,268	-23,378	28,499	-22,080
Dividends	-11,917	-15,885	-15,672	-15,672	-17,240

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Reliance Petro (RPET.BO)

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Rating

Risk

Target price (Rs)

Dividend - next 12 mths (Rs)

Expected price return (%)

1 Year Performance (%)

1 (Buy)

M (Medium)

100.00

0.00

25.9

na

Price (Rs)

52-week range (Rs) 59.25 - 85.45

Shares outstanding (M) 4,500

Free float (%) 20

Avg daily volume 12 mths (K,Shrs) 1,870

Exchange BSE

Market cap (USD,M) 8,795

Enterprise value (USD,M) na

Fiscal year end 31-Mar

Model Updated 25-Apr-2007

Valuation Ratios

	2010	2011	2012
P/E (adj) (x)	5.8	5.5	6.3
P/CF (x)	7.7	4.6	5.2
P/BVPS (x)	1.9	1.5	1.3
EV/Sales (x)	1.0	0.9	0.8
EV/EBITDA (x)	5.4	5.0	4.9
FCF Yield (%)	12.5	20.9	18.5
Dividend yield (%)	2.6	3.6	4.0

Per Share (Rs)

EPS (adjusted)	13.77	14.43	12.57
EPS (reported)	13.77	14.43	12.57
BVPS	41.70	53.25	62.67
CFPS	10.37	17.31	15.36
DPS	2.07	2.89	3.14

Returns (%)

ROE	33.0	30.4	21.7
ROIC	24.5	25.1	21.8

Efficiency & Solvency

Fixed Asset Turn (x)	2.2	2.3	2.3
Receivables (days)	27.2	27.2	27.1
Interest Coverage (x)	9.4	9.6	9.4
Debt / Equity (%)	75.2	54.7	39.3
Net Debt / Equity (%)	45.8	7.9	-12.9

Profit & Loss (Rs,M)

Net sales	472,040	460,584	451,681
YoY Change (%)	na	(2.4)	(1.9)
EBITDA	83,548	84,800	74,097
EBITDA Margin (%)	17.7	18.4	16.4
D&A	-13,650	-13,806	-13,962
EBIT	69,898	70,994	60,135
EBIT Margin (%)	14.8	15.4	13.3
Net Interest	-8,848	-8,845	-7,862
Exceptionals	0	0	0
Pre Tax	62,428	66,328	58,753
Taxes	-464	-1,408	-2,184
Tax Rate (%)	0.7	2.1	3.7
Minorities	0	0	0
Reported Net Profit	61,964	64,919	56,569
Adjusted Net Profit	61,964	64,919	56,569

Growth Rates (%)

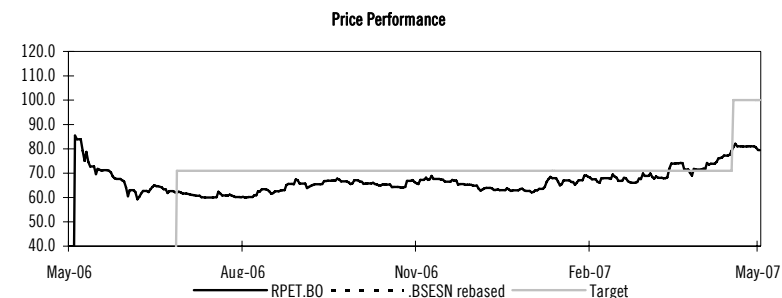
EBITDA growth	na	1.5	-12.6
EBIT growth	na	1.6	-15.3
EPS (adjusted) growth	na	4.8	-12.9
DPS Growth	na	39.7	8.9

Balance Sheet (Rs,M)

WC	28,502	27,938	27,167
WC to Sales (%)	6.0	6.1	6.0
Fixed Assets	214,552	203,746	192,785
Intangibles	39,918	39,918	39,918
Total Assets	369,663	414,145	437,718
Capital Employed	282,971	271,602	259,869
Net Debt/(-Cash)	86,007	19,013	-36,305
Other L/T Liabilities	9,295	12,984	14,142
Total Liabilities	181,994	174,540	155,687
Equity	187,669	239,605	282,032

Cash Flow (Rs,M)

Net Profit	61,964	64,919	56,569
D&A	13,650	13,806	13,962
Change in WC	-28,502	564	771
Operating Cash Flow	46,647	77,881	69,118
Capex	-2,000	-3,000	-3,000
Free Cash Flow	44,647	74,881	66,118
Investing Cash Flow	-2,000	-3,000	-3,000
Financing Cash Flow	10,000	-19,375	-33,144
Dividends	0	-9,295	-12,984



Performance:

	3M	6M	12M
Absolute	17.7%	21.3%	na
Relative	22.9%	16.4%	na

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Appendix A-1

Analyst Certification

We, Rahul Singh and Pradeep Mirchandani, CFA, research analysts and the authors of this report, hereby certify that all of the views expressed in this research report accurately reflect our personal views about any and all of the subject issuer(s) or securities. We also certify that no part of our compensation was, is, or will be directly or indirectly related to the specific recommendation(s) or view(s) in this report.

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