

# **Ipca Laboratories**

# Performance Highlights

Ipca Laboratories (Ipca) reported lower-than-estimated 4QFY2010 results on the Operating front on account of higher raw material cost and lower contribution from the Export Branded Generic Segment. Net Sales came in at Rs365.1cr, up 15.4%, driven by the Domestic Formulation and Export API Segments. The company disappointed on the Operating front, with OPM increasing marginally to 17.8% resulting in Net Profit of Rs37.3cr. For FY2011, however, the company has guided for Top-line growth of 18-20% with OPM in the 21-22% range, driven by the Domestic and Export (Branded and Generic) Formulation Segments. In Domestic Formulations, management proposes to increase its field force by 30% in FY2011 to nearly 4,000 MRs and expects to receive the US FDA's approval for its Indore SEZ plant by 3QFY2011. We maintain an Accumulate on the stock.

**Operating Profit below estimates:** Ipca reported Net Sales of Rs365.1cr (Rs316.5cr), up 15.4%, for the quarter, which was primarily in line with our estimates, driven by the Domestic Formulation and Export APIs. OPM stood at of 17.8% (16.6%), up by 113 bp yoy, but below our expectation of 22.5% on the back of higher raw material cost. Management indicated a 1.5x increase in the cost of one of its primary raw materials (Arthemether) due to increase in demand and decline in the contribution of high-Margin Export Branded Generic Segment during the quarter, which led to a 400bp dip in OPM on a qoq basis. Ipca reported Net Profit of Rs37.3cr (Rs8.0cr), up 367.5% on a low base. However it was lower-than-expected on the back of lower OPM and higher Tax expenses. For FY2010, on a Standalone basis, the company reported Net Sales of Rs1,546cr (Rs 1,265cr), up 22.1%, with OPM of 21.0% (20.5%) and Net Profit of Rs209.2cr (Rs91.2cr).

**Outlook and Valuation:** Ipca seeks to leverage its strong API development capabilities to build a competitive position in its Generic and Branded Export Segments. We expect Net Sales to post 17.4% CAGR to Rs2,150cr and EPS to register 20.0% CAGR to Rs23.7 over FY2010-12E, driven by the US and Domestic markets and the API Segment. At Rs263, the stock is trading at 13.6x and 11.2x FY2011E and FY2012E Earnings, respectively. We maintain an Accumulate on the stock, with a Target Price of Rs284.

#### **Key Financials (Consolidated)**

Y/E March (Rs cr)	FY2009	FY2010E	FY2011E	FY2012E
Net Sales	1,284	1,560	1,834	2,150
% chg	23.2	21.5	17.6	17.3
Net Profit	100.6	205.4	243.6	295.7
% chg	(28.7)	104.1	18.6	21.4
EPS	8.1	16.4	19.5	23.7
EBITDA Margin (%)	20.0	20.7	20.9	21.0
P/E (x)	32.9	16.1	13.6	11.2
RoE (%)	29.0	28.0	27.5	27.1
RoCE (%)	20.1	22.0	22.6	23.9
P/BV (x)	5.2	4.2	3.4	2.7
EV/Sales (x)	2.9	2.4	2.1	1.7
EV/EBITDA (x)	14.7	11.7	9.8	8.2

Source: Company, Angel Research.

ACCUMULATE						
CMP Target Price			Rs263 Rs284			
Investment Per	12	Months				
Stock Info						
Sector		Pharma	ceutical			
Market Cap (F	Rs cr)		3,298			
Beta			0.3			
52 WK High /	Low	3	04 / 95			
Avg. Daily Vol	ume		13,344			
Face Value (Rs	s)		2			
BSE Sensex			16,863			
Nifty			5,067			
Reuters Code		I	PCA.BO			
Bloomberg Co	ode	IP	CA@IN			
Shareholding	g Pattern (%	6)				
Promoters			46.2			
MF/Banks/Ind	ian Fls		36.2			
FII/NRIs/OCB		5.3				
Indian Public		12.3				
Abs. (%)	3m	1yr	3yr			
Sensex	2.6	18.0	17.1			
Ipca Lab.	20.4	170.6	113.7			

Sarabjit Kour Nangra

Tel: 022 – 4040 3800 Ext: 343

E-mail: sarabjit@angeltrade.com

Sushant Dalmia

Tel: 022 - 4040 3800 Ext: 320

E-mail: sushant.dalmia@angeltrade.com



Exhibit 1: 4QFY2010 Performance (Standalone)

Y/E March (Rs cr)	4QFY10	4QFY09	% chg	FY10	FY09	% chg
Net Sales	365	317	15.4	1,546	1,265	22.1
Other Income	3.4	2.1		13.4	10.3	
Total Income	369	319	15.7	1,559	1,276	22.2
PBIDT	64.9	52.7	23.2	324.7	259.8	25.0
Operating Margin (%)	17.8	16.6		21.0	20.5	
Interest	5.9	7.8	(25.0)	25.8	30.4	(15.0)
Depreciation	11.7	10.6	10.6	46.3	39.3	17.9
PBT	50.7	36.3	39.6	265.9	200.3	32.7
Provision for Taxation	15.2	2.9	425.5	62.5	23.2	169.1
PAT before Extra-ord. item	35.5	33.4	6.1	203.4	177.1	14.8
Less: Exceptional Items	1.8	(25.4)	-	5.8	(85.4)	-
PAT after Extra-ord. item & MI	37.3	8.0	367.5	209.2	91.2	129.3
EPS (Rs)	3.0	1.4		16.7	8.1	

Source: Company, Angel Research

### **Key Highlights**

Revenue in line with expectation, up 15.4%: Ipca reported Net Sales of Rs365.1cr (Rs316.5cr), up 15.4%, for the quarter, which was primarily in line with our estimates. Growth was driven by the Domestic Formulation and Export API Segments. The Domestic Formulation Segment grew by 28.9% to Rs121.0cr (Rs93.9cr), while the Domestic API Segment grew 9.5% to Rs32.3cr (Rs29.6cr). However, the Export Formulation Segment disappointed, registering mere growth of 1.3% to Rs130.9cr (Rs129.3cr), as the Branded Generic business comprising mainly the CIS region declined by 45.8% to Rs26.0cr (Rs48.0cr), while the Generic Segment grew by a strong 29.2% to Rs104.4cr (Rs80.8cr). The Export API Segment grew at a healthy 25.8% to Rs79.1cr (Rs62.8cr). Overall, the high-Margin Formulation Segment grew by 12.9% to Rs251.9cr (Rs223.2cr), while the low-Margin API Segment grew at a stronger pace of 20.6% to Rs111.5cr (Rs92.4cr) for the quarter. For FY2010, the company reported Net Sales of Rs1,546cr (Rs 1,265cr), up 22.1%, driven by the Domestic Formulation and the API Segments.

**OPM below expectation on higher Raw material cost:** Ipca reported OPM of 17.8% (16.6%), up 113 bp yoy, but below our expectation of 22.5%. This was largely on account of higher raw material cost. Management indicated a 1.5x increase in the cost of one of its primary raw materials (Arthemether) on the back of increase in demand and decline in the contribution of the high-Margin Export Branded Generic Segment during the quarter, which led to the 400bp dip in OPM on a qoq basis. However, going forward, the company expects raw material cost (Arthemether) to decline and contribution from the high-Margin Export Branded Generic Segment to grow at a stronger pace. Employee expenses for the quarter came in at Rs53.0cr (Rs49.4cr), up 7.3% yoy. For FY2010, the company reported OPM of 21.0% (20.5%), up 50bp on the back of lower other expenses.

**Net Profit hit by lower OPM, higher Tax charges:** Ipca reported Net Profit of Rs37.3cr (Rs8.0cr), up 367.5% on a low base. However, it was lower-than-expected on the back of lower OPM and higher Tax expenses. For FY2010, Net Profit doubled to RsRs209.2cr (Rs91.2cr) on a low base. Excluding one-offs, Recurring Net Profit grew 14.8% to Rs203.4cr (Rs177.1cr).



## Other Takeaways

- Ipca has guided for Top-line growth of 18-20% and OPM of 21-22% for FY2011E. Management expects the Export Branded Generic business to grow at a stellar pace on a low base and stable pricing environment. The company is also targeting the Tender business of Rs80cr-100cr in FY2011E on the anti-Malarial front.
- Ipca has forward hedges worth US \$144mn, which covers 50% of its exports for the next 18 months at Rs48.4/US\$.
- Management expects its Indore SEZ to get the USFDA's nod by 3QFY2011, which will provide a significant boost to the company's US business.
   Management also plans to file 12 ANDAs during the year.
- Management expects to incur capex of Rs150cr in FY2011E primarily at its Sikkim facility.
- Management plans to ramp up its field force significantly by 1,000MR (30% increase) by adding three more divisions in the Domestic Formulation Segment, taking the total strength to nearly 4,000 MRs by end FY2011.

#### **Outlook and Valuation**

Ipca, a vertically integrated company with a geographically diversified business model, has been registering steady growth. Over FY2006-09, the company posted CAGR of 19.1% and 17.9% in Net Sales and Net Profit, respectively. Growth was primarily driven by the Domestic Formulations Segment. Going ahead, Ipca seeks to leverage its strong API development capabilities to build a competitive position in its Generic Formulation and Branded Exports Segments. Ipca's increasing visibility in the US Generic Formulation Segment started contributing from FY2009. The Domestic Formulation business, which contributed nearly 39% to total Revenues in FY2010, will continue to register strong growth and register higher Margins, as the company increases its presence in the Chronic and Lifestyle Therapeutic Segments and expands its field force.

We expect Ipca to post CAGR of 17.4% in Net Sales to Rs2,150cr, while EPS is expected to register CAGR of 20.0% to Rs23.7 over FY2010-12E, largely driven by the US and Domestic markets and the API Segment. At Rs263, the stock is trading at 13.6x and 11.2x FY2011E and FY2012E Earnings. We maintain an Accumulate on the stock, with a Target Price of Rs284.

350 300 250 150 100 50-pc 90-pc 90-pc 90-pc 90-pc 90-pc 100-pc 100

**Exhibit 2: One-year Forward PE Band** 

Source: C-line, Angel Research



**Profit & Loss Statement (Consolidated)** 

(Rs cr)

Tolit & Loss Statement (Consolida	,					(113 CI)
Y/E March	FY2007	FY2008	FY2009	FY2010E	FY2011E	FY2012E
Gross sales	985	1,097	1,326	1,626	1,888	2,212
Less: Excise duty	57	46	43	67	54	62
Net Sales	928	1,051	1,284	1,560	1,834	2,150
Other operating income	12	40	9	7	15	18
Total operating income	940	1,092	1,292	1,567	1,848	2,168
% chg	18.9	16.1	18.4	21.2	18.0	17.3
Total Expenditure	743	884	1,027	1,236	1,450	1,698
Net Raw Materials	401	464	507	646	766	905
Other Mfg costs	115	134	147	-	202	237
Personnel	117	147	188	221	238	280
Other	109	138	185	370	244	277
EBITDA	186	168	256	324	383	452
% chg	40.6	(9.6)	52.8	26.2	18.5	17.9
(% of Net Sales)	20.0	16.0	20.0	20.7	20.9	21.0
Depreciation& Amortisation	29	33	40	47	52	57
EBIT	156	135	217	277	331	395
% chg	51.6	(13.4)	60.2	27.8	19.7	19.2
(% of Net Sales)	16.8	12.9	16.9	17.8	18.1	18.4
Interest & other Charges	22	20	32	26	33	33
Other Income	9	20	1	3	1	1
(% of PBT)	5.6	11.5	0.3	1.0	0.4	0.3
Share in profit of Associates	-	-	-	-	-	-
Recurring PBT	154	175	194	260	314	380
% chg	103.0	13.7	10.8	33.8	20.7	21.2
Extraordinary Expense/(Inc.)	(8.0)	-	76.2	(6.3)	-	-
PBT (reported)	155	175	118	266	314	380
Тах	29.4	35.8	23.3	62.7	70.1	84.4
(% of PBT)	18.9	20.4	19.7	23.6	22.4	22.2
PAT (reported)	126	140	95	204	244	296
Add: Share of earnings of associate	(O)	(4)	6	2	-	-
Less: Minority interest (MI)	-	-	-	-	-	-
Prior period items	-	-	-	-	-	-
PAT after MI (reported)	126	136	101	205	244	296
ADJ. PAT	125	136	177	199	244	296
% chg	101.5	8.9	29.9	12.6	22.3	21.4
(% of Net Sales)	13.5	12.9	7.8	13.2	13.3	13.8
Basic EPS (Rs)	10.1	10.8	8.1	16.4	19.5	23.7
Fully Diluted EPS (Rs)	10.1	10.8	8.1	16.4	19.5	23.7
% chg	110.3	7.5	(25.8)	104.1	18.6	21.4

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Balance Sheet (Consolidated)  Y/E March	FY2007	FY2008	FY2009	FY2010E	FY2011E	(Rs cr FY2012E
SOURCES OF FUNDS						
Equity Share Capital	25	25	25	25	25	25
Reserves& Surplus	449	564	606	767	953	1,180
Shareholders Funds	474	589	631	792	978	1,205
Minority Interest	_	-	(0)	(0)	(0)	(0)
Total Loans	239	353	460	481	471	421
Deferred Tax Liability	51	57	65	93	110	115
Total Liabilities	764	1,000	1,156	1,366	1,559	1,741
APPLICATION OF FUNDS						
Gross Block	511	579	779	919	1,079	1,179
Less: Acc. Depreciation	136	165	202	246	298	355
Net Block	375	414	577	673	781	824
Capital Work-in-Progress	57	128	14	14	14	14
Goodwill	-	_	-	-	-	_
Investments	9	10	41	41	41	41
Current Assets	466	605	740	880	1,011	1,220
Cash	10	9	11	10	13	47
Loans & Advances	39	69	83	133	156	183
Other	417	527	645	738	843	990
Current liabilities	143	157	216	243	288	359
Net Current Assets	323	448	524	638	723	861
Mis. Exp. not written off	_	_	_	-	-	_
Total Assets	764	1,000	1,156	1,366	1,559	1,741
Cash Flow (Consolidated)						(Rs c
Y/E March	FY2007	FY2008	FY2009	FY2010E	FY2011E	FY2012E
Profit before tax	154	175	118	268	314	380
Depreciation	29	33	40	47	52	57
(Inc)/Dec in Working Capital	(54)	(48)	(88)	(115)	(82)	(104)
Less: Other income						
Direct taxes paid	(24)	(29)	(22)	(34)	(53)	(80)
Cash Flow from Operations	106	131	48	165	230	253
(Inc.)/Dec.in Fixed Assets	(89)	(144)	(90)	(140)	(160)	(100)
(Inc.)/Dec. in Investments	(1)	(4)	-	-	-	
Other income						
Cash Flow from Investing	(90)	(148)	(90)	(140)	(160)	(100)
Issue of Equity	0	2	(5)	-	-	
Inc./(Dec.) in loans	19	74	26	22	(10)	(50
Dividend Paid (Incl. Tax)	(19)	(22)	(34)	(48)	(57)	(69)
	(11)	(37)	56	-	-	
Others	,			(07)	(47)	(110
Others  Cash Flow from Financing	(11)	17	44	(27)	(67)	(119)
		<b>17</b> (1)	<b>44</b> 2	(27)	3	
Cash Flow from Financing	(11)					(119) 34 13

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**Key Ratios** 

Y/E March	FY2007	FY2008	FY2009	FY2010E	FY2011E	FY2012E
Valuation Ratio (x)						
P/E (on FDEPS)	26.3	24.4	32.9	16.1	13.6	11.2
P/CEPS	21.3	19.7	23.6	13.1	11.2	9.4
P/BV	7.0	5.6	5.2	4.2	3.4	2.7
Dividend yield (%)	0.6	0.6	0.8	1.2	1.5	1.8
EV/Sales	3.8	3.5	2.9	2.4	2.1	1.7
EV/EBITDA	19.1	21.9	14.7	11.7	9.8	8.2
EV / Total Assets	4.6	3.7	3.3	2.8	2.4	2.1
Per Share Data (Rs)						
EPS (Basic)	10.1	10.8	8.1	16.4	19.5	23.7
EPS (fully diluted)	10.1	10.8	8.1	16.4	19.5	23.7
Cash EPS	12.4	13.4	11.2	20.2	23.7	28.2
DPS	1.5	1.6	2.2	3.3	3.9	4.7
Book Value	37.9	47.0	50.5	63.3	78.3	96.4
<b>Dupont Analysis</b>						
EBIT margin	16.8	12.9	16.9	17.8	18.1	18.4
Tax retention ratio	81.1	79.6	80.3	76.4	77.6	77.8
Asset turnover (x)	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.3
ROIC (Post-tax)	19.5	12.8	16.4	17.0	17.9	19.1
Cost of Debt (Post Tax)	8.4	5.5	6.3	4.3	5.4	5.8
Leverage (x)	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.4
Operating ROE	25.1	16.7	23.0	25.3	24.5	24.3
Returns (%)						
ROCE (Pre-tax)	23.5	15.3	20.1	22.0	22.6	23.9
Angel ROIC (Pre-tax)	25.4	17.3	21.7	22.4	23.1	24.6
ROE	29.6	25.6	29.0	28.0	27.5	27.1
Turnover ratios (x)						
Asset Turnover (Gross Block)	1.9	2.0	1.9	1.8	1.9	1.9
Inventory / Sales (days)	82	84	81	76	72	70
Receivables (days)	62	74	85	85	84	84
Payables (days)	30	28	31	29	25	26
WC cycle (ex-cash) (days)	132	126	134	133	132	128
Solvency ratios (x)						
Net debt to equity	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.3
Net debt to EBITDA	1.2	2.0	1.8	1.5	1.2	0.8
Interest Coverage (EBIT / Interest)	6.9	6.6	6.8	10.5	9.9	11.8

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Research Team Tel: 022- 4040 3800 E-mail: research@angeltrade.com Website: www.angeltrade.com

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Dis	closure of Interest Statement	Ipca Laboratories
1.	Analyst ownership of the stock	No
2.	Angel and its Group companies ownership of the stock	No
3.	Angel and its Group companies' Directors ownership of the stock	No
4.	Broking relationship with company covered	No

Note: We have not considered any Exposure below Rs 1 lakh for Angel and its Group companies.

Ratings (Returns) :	Buy (> 15%)	Accumulate (5% to 15%)	Neutral (-5 to 5%)
	Reduce (-5% to -15%)	Sell (< -15%)	

Address: Acme Plaza, 'A' Wing, 3rd Floor, M.V. Road, Opp. Sangam Cinema, Andheri (E), Mumbai - 400 059. Tel: (022) 3952 4568 / 4040 3800

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