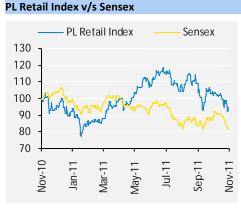
Prabhudas Lilladher

November 25, 2011

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Source: Bloomberg

Stock Performance							
(%)	1M	6M	12M				
Sensex	(8.1)	(11.1)	(17.9)				
PL Retail Index	(8.3)	(8.6)	(5.6)				
Jubilant Foodwork	is (11.2)	(1.8)	29.5				
Pantaloon Retail	12.5	(19.3)	(49.9)				
Shopper's Stop	5.8	(1.9)	4.3				
Trent	(5.8)	(3.7)	3.0				
Titan Ind.	(12.1)	(12.7)	3.3				

India Retail

FDI in Retail: Not quite a magic wand!!

As per media channels, Indian Cabinet has cleared a proposal to allow 50% FDI in Multi Brand Retail (with some riders) and 100% FDI in Single Brand Retail (from 51%). Till now 100% FDI was allowed only in Cash & Carry (wholesale).While it's a positive step in the medium to long term perspective as it will help improve the a) funding of cash-starved retailers with aggressive expansion plans b) underserved supply chain and back-end infrastructure while reducing margins for middlemen (direct sourcing from farmers), we don't expect it to change the fortunes of Indian Retail sector in short term. At best, we believe this will provide a sentiment boost to Indian Retail stocks in the near term (PF, SHOP, TRENT). We don't expect material fund infusion/deals to happen immediately. PF, Trent, Spencer's will be key beneficiaries, in our view.

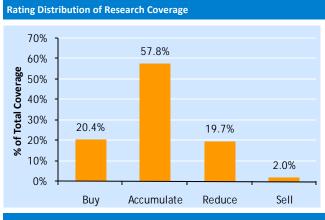
- 51% FDI in Multi-Bran Retail, finally: After much flip-flop and endless debate, Government has finally cleared the politically sensitive reform with riders such as 1) Minimum \$100 Mn investment 2) 50% of that investment to be in backend infrastructure excluding land and rents 3) Minimum 30% sourcing from SME's (Small and Medium enterprises) 4) Allowed only in 1mn plus population towns (~42 towns as per 2011 census) 5) Government to have first right of procurement of farm produce. We expect some token political opposition from the main opposition parties (BJP and Left); however it will merely be a political posturing, in our view. As for 100% FDI in Singe Brand, it is expected to result in entry of new global brands (e.g. GAP, IKEA, Starbucks etc).
- PF will be the key beneficiary: PF will be the single largest beneficiary of this reform, in our view given its standing as the largest organised retailer of India (~15mn sq ft of operational space) and presence in multiple formats (Hypermarket, Supermarket, Destination malls) and consumption verticals (Food, Fashion, Home improvement, Electronics, Durables, Sports etc). PF's stretched balanced sheet (Rs45bn of core retail debt, 120 days of inventory) will improve if a Foreign retailer ties up with PF and infuses capital (~25% stake sell at today's Mcap will fetch ~Rs11bn). We don't expect SHOP to tie up anytime soon as its Hypercity format still lacks scale and stand-alone SHOP has strong balance sheet (positive FCF), precluding any need for foreign tie up. Some of the possibilities a) Trent may extend its relationship with Tesco with a front-end JV b) Bharti Retail may extend its back-end alliance with Walmart to front end.
- Not a magic wand; long term positive: FDI in multi-brand retail will not immediately solve the current challenges of high leverage, high inventory and lack of FCF generation for PF, in our view. Any deal and fund infusion will take at-least 6-12 months to materialize, in our view. Various possibilities exist for PF (to sell stake in Value format, electronics format) to raise funds to de-leverage its balance sheet. For the sector, in the medium to long term, we expect significant benefits of FDI viz. improvement of supply chain/distribution efficiencies, better capitalized balance sheets for retailers, reduction in margins to middle-men and hence better prices to farmers, improved value capture in the retail supply chain. As for stock prices, the announcement will provide a strong sentimental boost to the sector (PF is already up 30% from the bottom in one week in anticipation of FDI announcement). Near term challenges of slowing same store growth will cap any major upside.

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PL's Recommendation Nomenclature

BUY	:	Over 15% Outperformance to Sensex over 12-months	Accumulate	:	Outperformance to Sensex over 12-months
Reduce	:	Underperformance to Sensex over 12-months	Sell	:	Over 15% underperformance to Sensex over 12-months
Trading Buy	:	Over 10% absolute upside in 1-month	Trading Sell	:	Over 10% absolute decline in 1-month
Not Rated (NR)	:	No specific call on the stock	Under Review (UR)	:	Rating likely to change shortly

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