| STOCK INFO. BLOOMBERG |  |
| :---: | :---: |
| BSE Sensex: 9,521 LT |  |
|  | RS Code |
| S\&P CNX: 2,901 LA |  |
| Equity Shares (m) | 141.6 |
| 52-Week Range | 1,925/901 |
| 1,6,12 Rel. Perf. (\%) | 5/14/43 |
| M.Cap. (Rs b) | 264.6 |
| M.Cap. (US\$ b) | 6.0 |

20 January 2006
Buy
Previous Recommendation:Buy
Rs1,869

| YEAR <br> END | NET SALES (RS M) | $\begin{gathered} \text { PAT* }^{\prime} \\ \text { (RS M) } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { EPS }^{2} \\ & \text { (RS) } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { EPS } \\ \text { GROWTH (\%)* } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \mathbf{P}^{\prime} \mathbf{E}^{\star} \\ (\mathrm{X}) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { P/BV } \\ (X) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | ROE <br> (\%) | ROCE <br> (\%) | $\begin{aligned} & \text { EV/ } \\ & \text { SALES } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { EV/ } \\ \text { EBITDA } \end{gathered}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 3/05A | 134,363 | 6,408 | 49.3 | 3.8 | 37.9 | 7.3 | 19.2 | 19.2 | 2.0 | 30.8 |
| 3/06E | 160,725 | 9,802 | 69.2 | 40.3 | 27.0 | 5.9 | 21.4 | 23.4 | 1.6 | 20.7 |
| 3/07E | 208,145 | 14,455 | 102.1 | 47.5 | 18.3 | 5.1 | 24.8 | 29.4 | 1.3 | 15.3 |

* Consolidated; EPS is fully diluted

L\&T reported robust financial performance during 3QFY06, with pre exceptional net profit at Rs 1.9 b , up $42 \%$ YoY, in line with our estimates. $15.8 \%$ YoY revenue growth and EBITDA margin expansion to $8.3 \%$ in 3QFY06 v/s $5.3 \%$ in 3QFY05 and $7.9 \%$ in 2QFY06 have driven this performance.

Key result highlight: Management has revised upward FY06 order intake guidance to $50 \%$ YoY v/s $35 \%$ earlier. It is significant to note that this is the second consecutive quarter of upward revision - the previous upward guidance to $35 \%$ was made in September 2005 from 20\% YoY in June 2005.

Based on the revised guidance, we upgrade FY07 and FY08 consolidated earnings by $6.1 \%$ (to Rs 14.4 b ) and $9.7 \%$ (to Rs17.5b) respectively. A significant part of this upgrade is on the back of increased order intake, with no change to our EBITDA margin estimates.

We revise our target price to Rs2,200 (from Rs1,770), driven by earnings upgrades and the shift to FY08 estimates v/s FY07. Given (1) increased momentum in order intake (2) higher contribution from high margin business segments; and (3) value unlocking potential by subsidiaries, we maintain Buy.

| QUARTERLY PERFORMANCE |  |  |  |  | (RS MILLION) |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Y/EMARCH | FY05 |  |  |  | FY06 |  |  |  | FY05 | FY06E |
|  | $1 Q$ | 2Q | 3Q | 4Q | $1 Q$ | 2Q | 3 Q | 4QE |  |  |
| Net Sales | 26,832 | 29,882 | 32,689 | 42,908 | 31,611 | 34,372 | 37,623 | 55,004 | 132,311 | 158,609 |
| Change (\%) |  |  |  |  | 17.8 | 15.0 | 15.1 | 28.2 | 36.3 | 20.3 |
| EBITDA | 1,265 | 1,219 | 1,754 | 4,332 | 1,758 | 1,407 | 3,182 | 5,577 | 8,570 | 11,923 |
| Change (\%) |  |  |  |  | 38.9 | 15.5 | 81.4 | 28.7 | 47.1 | 53.5 |
| As of \% Sales | 4.6 | 4.0 | 5.3 | 10.0 | 5.5 | 7.9 | 8.3 | 10.0 | 6.4 | 7.4 |
| Depreciation | 207 | 220 | 215 | 299 | 294 | 260 | 266 | 287 | 942 | 1,108 |
| Interest | 99 | 134 | 141 | 162 | 98 | 147 | 225 | 289 | 536 | 759 |
| Other Income | 202 | 503 | 473 | 972 | 227 | 1,309 | 206 | 1,007 | 2,150 | 2,748 |
| Extraordinary Income | 0 | 3,620 | 0 | 0 | 382 | 0 | 715 | 0 | 3,620 | 617 |
| Reported PBT | 1,160 | 4,988 | 1,870 | 4,844 | 1,975 | 2,308 | 3,611 | 6,008 | 12,862 | 13,422 |
| Tax | 359 | 611 | 547 | 1,507 | 545 | 878 | 557 | 1,862 | 3,023 | 3,842 |
| Effective Tax Rate (\%) | 30.9 | 12.2 | 29.2 | 31.1 | 27.6 | 38.0 | 15.4 | 31.0 | 23.5 | 28.6 |
| Reported Profit | 802 | 4,377 | 1,324 | 3,337 | 1,430 | 1,431 | 2,593 | 4,060 | 9,839 | 8,964 |
| Adjusted PAT | 802 | 757 | 1,324 | 3,337 | 1,048 | 1,431 | 1,878 | 4,060 | 6,219 | 8,347 |
| Change (\%) |  |  |  |  | 30.7 | 89.0 | 41.9 | 21.7 | 16.7 | 34.2 |

E: MOSt; All quarterly numbers are for standalone entity

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## Robust financial performance, adjusted net profit up 42\% YoY

L\&T reported robust financial performance during 3 QFY 06 , with pre exceptional net profit at Rs 1.9 b , up $42 \%$ YoY, in line with our estimates. Driving this performance is $15.8 \%$ YoY revenue growth and EBITDA margins expansion to $8.3 \%$ in 3QFY06 v/s $5.3 \%$ in 3QFY05 and $7.9 \%$ in 2QFY06.

| EXTRA-ORDINARIES IN 3QFY06 REPORTED NUMBERS |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :---: |
| EXTRAORDINARY ITEMS | WHERE REPORTED IN P\&L | (RS M) |
| Profit on divesture of dairy <br> and glass business | Extraordinary items | 234.8 |
| Write back from part settlement <br> of deferred Sales Tax liability <br> from John Deere | Netted off from sales and <br> administrative expenses | 240.0 |
| Reversal of Income Tax <br> provision in 2QFY06, as <br> invested gains from divesture <br> in tax savings instruments | Netted off from income | 242.0 |

During 3QFY06, revenues were Rs36.7b, up $16 \%$ YoY. Interest expense at Rs 225 m during 3 QFY 06 includes Rs 70 m as exchange loss on FCCB conversion. Operational other income is at Rs959m (3QFY06) v/s Rs1.0b (3QFY05).

## Significant expansion in EBITDA margins

During 3QFY06, EBITDA margins (pre exceptional) expanded significantly to $8.3 \%$, compared with $5.3 \%$ in 3QFY05, up 300bp. Even on a QoQ basis, margins expanded by 40bp (2QFY06-7.9\%). This is largely a result of stable raw material cost, increasing proportion of variable price contracts and operating leverage.

## Order intake guidance revised to 50\% YoY (FY06)

The key highlight of 3QFY06 results is an upward revision in FY06 order intake guidance by management to $50 \%$ YoY $\mathrm{v} / \mathrm{s} 35 \%$ earlier. Again, significant to note is that this is the second consecutive quarter of upward revision: from $20 \%$ YoY growth guidance in June 2005, to $35 \%$ YoY in September 2005 and again revised to $50 \%$ YoY during December 2005. We have upgraded our estimate of order backlog as of March 2006 to Rs250b v/s Rs 179b in March 2005 , up $40 \%$ YoY. We also upgrade our FY06 estimated order intake to Rs230.4b v/s Rs149.3b for FY05.

During 3QFY06, order intake stood at Rs74b, up 108\% YoY; while order backlog increased to Rs235b compared with Rs 199b in 2QFY06 and Rs170b in 3QFY05. Based on the revised guidance, during 4QFY06, we expect order intake of Rs70.2b, up $18 \%$ YoY.

| TREND IN ORDER INTAKE, ORDER BACKLOG AND REVENUES (RS B) |  |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
|  | FYO4 | FY05 | FY06E | FY07E | FY08E |
| Order Booking | 130.8 | 149.3 | 230.4 | 278.8 | 314.2 |
| Change (\%) | 21.3 | 14.1 | 54.3 | 21.0 | 12.7 |
| Order Backlog | 169.7 | 179.1 | 248.6 | 321.3 | 394.4 |
| Change (\%) | 24.0 | 5.5 | 38.8 | 29.3 | 22.7 |
| Revenues | 98.9 | 133.6 | 158.8 | 206.0 | 241.1 |
| Change (\%) | 34.4 | 35.1 | 18.9 | 29.7 | 17.0 |
| Source: Company/Motilal |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Oswal Securities |  |  |  |  |

## E\&C Division: Order intake up 118\% YoY

| L\&T - E\&C DIVISION PERFORMANCE (RS M) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | :---: |
|  | 3QFY06 | 3QFY05 | \% YOY | 2QFY06 | $\%$ QOQ |  |
| Order Intake | 67,230 | 30,860 | 117.9 | 42,890 | 56.7 |  |
| Domestic | 53,670 | 28,990 | 85.1 | 34,740 | 54.5 |  |
| Export | 13,560 | 1,870 | 625.1 | 8,150 | 66.4 |  |
| Order Backlog | 229,150 | 164,340 | 39.4 | 193,010 | 18.7 |  |
| Gross Revenues | 30,870 | 28,214 | 9.4 | 27,963 | 10.4 |  |
| EBITDA | 2,410 | 1,580 | 52.5 | 1,770 | 36.2 |  |
| EBITDA Margins (\%) | 7.8 | 5.6 |  | 6.3 |  |  |
|  | Source: Company/Motilal Oswal Securities |  |  |  |  |  |



Source: Company/Motilal Oswal Securities
EBITDA margins for the E\&C division improved to 7.8\% in 3QFY06 v/s $5.6 \%$ in 3QFY05 and $6.3 \%$ in 2QFY06. Management appeared confident of a further improvement in EBITDA margins going forward. During FY06, management has given guidance for 100bp YoY improvement in E\&C margins.


Source: Company/Motilal Oswal Securities

| COMPOSITION OF ORDER BOOK (\%) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
|  | FYO3 | FY04 | FY05 | 1QFY06 | 2QFY06 | 3QFY06 |
| Process Indus. | 17 | 16 | 14 | 13 | 16 | 13 |
| Oil \&Gas | 21 | 23 | 20 | 19 | 17 | 25 |
| Power | 10 | 10 | 8 | 7 | 6 | 6 |
| Infrastructure | 35 | 33 | 35 | 38 | 39 | 37 |
| Others | 17 | 18 | 23 | 23 | 22 | 19 |
| Total | $\mathbf{1 0 0}$ | $\mathbf{1 0 0}$ | $\mathbf{1 0 0}$ | $\mathbf{1 0 0}$ | $\mathbf{1 0 0}$ | $\mathbf{1 0 0}$ |
|  | Source: Company/Motilal Oswal Securities |  |  |  |  |  |

We note, a large share of incremental orders is from the hydrocarbons sector, process industries, etc., which entail a significantly improved margin profile than plain vanilla infrastructure orders. During December 2005, share of infrastructure in the order backlog has declined to $37 \% \mathrm{v} / \mathrm{s}$ $39 \%$ in September 2005.

## EBG business: strong growth and improving margins

The Electricals Business Group (EBG) registered 27.4\% YoY growth in revenues, driven by switchgear and 520bp improvement in EBITDA margins. The sharp improvement in EBITDA margins to $17 \%$ during 3QFY06 came as a positive surprise to us. Management has given guidance for $35 \%$ revenue growth during FY06 and FY07, and also improvement in EBITDA margins.

| L\&T - EBG DIVISION PERFORMANCE (RS M) |  |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
|  | 3QFY06 | 3QFY05 | \% YOY | 2QFY06 | $\%$ YOY |
| Sales | 3,770 | 2,960 | 27.4 | 3,790 | -0.5 |
| EBITDA | 640 | 350 | 82.9 | 580 | 10.3 |
| EBITDA Margins (\%) | 17.0 | 11.8 |  | 15.3 |  |
| Source: Company/Motilal Oswal Securities |  |  |  |  |  |

## Improvement in capital efficiency

L\&T's asset turnover, both in E\&C and EBG business segments witnessed a significant increase. In E\&C, asset turnover improved to $3.6 x$, while in EBG, it improved to 3.7x during 3QFY06, from 2.3x in 3QFY05.

During FY06-FY08E, we expect L\&T to incur capex of Rs8-Rs9b, mainly for adding manufacturing capacities. The current utilization rates stand at $\sim 90 \%-92 \%$. Existing manufacturing facilities for $\mathrm{L} \& \mathrm{~T}$ are: Powai in Maharastra, Chennai in Tamil Nadu and Hazira and Ranoli in Gujarat. In May 2005, Coimbatore was identified as the fifth growth centre and a 10 -year growth plan (to 2015) was chalked out, where facilities for the manufacture of precision tools, valves, components are to be set up. In October 2005, L\&T announced the setting up of its sixth growth centre to manufacture marine structures requiring an investment of about Rs5b. The company has selected two locations in Gujarat, two in Andhra Pradesh and one in Tamil Nadu to set up this facility and awaits final clearance.

## Upgrade in earnings estimates

Based on the revised order intake guidance (FY06 up 50\% YoY v/s $35 \%$ earlier), we upgrade consolidated earnings estimates for FY07 by $6.1 \%$ (to Rs14.4b) and for FY08 to $9.7 \%$ (to Rs 17.5 b ) respectively. A significant part of this upgrade is on the back of increased order intake, with no change to our EBITDA margin estimates.

REVISION IN NET PROFIT ESTIMATES (RS M)

|  | REVISED | PAST | CHANGE | CHG. (\%) |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | :---: |
| FY07 | 14,455 | 13,569 | 887 | 6.1 |
| FY08 | 17,514 | 15,810 | 1,703 | 9.7 |
| Source: Motilal Oswal Securities |  |  |  |  |

## Revision in price target to Rs2,200/sh, maintain Buy

We value L\&T based on a sum-of-the-parts methodology. We revise our target price to Rs2,200/sh (from Rs1,770/ sh), driven by earnings upgrades and the shift to FY08 estimates vs FY07 earlier. We now value core business at Rs1,651/sh (16x FY08 PER), L\&T Infotech at Rs158/sh (10x FY08PER), L\&T Infrastructure at Rs180/sh (P/BV and 10x FY08 PER), manufacturing associates at Rs64/sh
(10x FY08 PER), international ventures at Rs41/sh (10x FY08 PER), L\&T Finance at Rs22/sh (8x FY08 PER) etc.

Given the increased momentum in order intake and margin improvement, we maintain Buy.

L\&T: SUM OF THE PARTS METHODOLOGY

L\&T Infrastructure Infrastructure

Development Projects

| - BoT Projects | Bot | P/BV vs RoE |  | 6,365 | 47 | Valued at RoE over eventual project life |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| - L\&T Infocity | Real Estate | Real estate |  | 6,905 | 51 | Real Estate at discount to market prices |
| - L\&T Cross Roads | Real Estate | Real estate |  | 861 | 6 | Real Estate at discount to market prices |
| - CyberPark Development \& Construction | Real Estate | Real estate |  | 323 | 2 | Real Estate at discount to market prices |
| L\&T Power Investments Pvt Ltd |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| - HPL Co Generation | Captive Power Projects | FY08E PER (x) | 10 | 6,242 | 46 | Discount to NTPC average PER |
| - India Infrastructure Developers | Captive Power Projects | FY08E PER (x) | 10 | 3,500 | 26 | Discount to NTPC average PER |
| - Other Projects | Captive Power Projects | P/BV | 10 | 315 | 2 | Option Value as projects not yet commenced operations |
| L\&T Finance (100\% stake) | Hire Purchase, Leasing, Bill Discounting | FY08E PER (x) | 8 | 3,043 | 22 | In line with SREI Finance L\&T has advantage of catering to in house requirement of L\&T's dealers/vendors/ customers, etc; L\&T Finance Book size Rs9.5b, NPAs less than $0.5 \%$ |


| International Ventures |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| - L\&T (Oman) Llc | EPC projects in Oman | FY08E PER (x) | 10 | 2,666 | 20 | Discount to L\&T's valuations |
| - L\&T Qatar Llc | EPC projects in Qatar | FY08E PER (x) | 10 | 1,213 | 9 | Discount to L\&T's valuations |
| - L\&T Saudi Arabia Llc | EPC projects in Saudi Arabia | FY08E PER (x) | 10 | 1,225 | 9 | Discount to L\&T's valuations |
| - Zubair Kilpatrick Llc | Electrical and Instrumentation for Oil / Gas | FY08E PER (x) | 10 | 429 | 3 | Discount to L\&T's valuations |
| Manufacturing Ventures |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| - L\&T Komatsu | Excavators and Hydraulic System | FY08E PER (x) | 12 | 4,815 | 35 | In line with BEML, 12x PER FY07E |
| - Audco India | Industrial Valves | FY08E PER (x) | 10 | 3,098 | 23 | Revenue growth and margins have shown strong consistency |
| - EWAC Alloys | Welding | FY08E PER (x) | 10 | 737 | 5 |  |
| Other Investments |  |  |  | - | - |  |
| Book Value |  |  |  | 5,187 | 38 |  |
| Total |  | 2,200 |  |  |  |  |

Source: Motilal Oswal Securities

## Larsen \& Toubro: an investment profile

## Company description

L\&T is India's largest engineering and construction company. Its business is categorized in three segments viz. engineering and construction (E\&C), electrical and electronics (E\&E) and other diversified businesses. It has demerged its cement and other non-core businesses and emerged as a focused engineering player offering comprehensive exposure to Indian industry and infrastructure. It has many subsidiaries and associate companies, which will gradually start adding robustly to the bottom line.

## Key investment arguments

L\&T is witnessing increased traction in order inflows. Management has revised FY06 order intake guidance at $50 \% \mathrm{YoY}$, vs $35 \%$ earlier
\& We are also excited about the growth opportunity and L\&T's positioning in high-end segments like nuclear, defence and aerospace

* We believe that L\&T's subsidiaries, particularly infrastructure and infotech, can unlock sizeable value going forward
During FY05-FY08, we expect L\&T to report a $39.8 \%$ consolidated earnings CAGR

| COMPARATIVE VALUATIONS |  |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | :---: |
|  |  | L\&T | BHEL | CROMPTON |  |
| P/E (x) | FY06 | 27.2 | 25.9 | 19.4 |  |
|  | FY07 | 18.4 | 19.9 | 15,2 |  |
| P/BV (x) | FY06 | 5.9 | 5.1 | 8.0 |  |
|  | FY07 | 5.1 | 4.2 | 6.3 |  |
| EV/Sales (x) | FY06 | 1.6 | 2.6 | 1.7 |  |
|  | FY07 | 1.3 | 2.2 | 1.5 |  |
| EV/EBITDA (x) | FY06 | 20.7 | 14.1 | 16.9 |  |
|  | FY07 | 15.2 | 10.9 | 12.9 |  |


| SHAREHOLDING PATTERN (\%) |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: |
|  | DEC. 05 | SEP.05 | DEC. 04 |
| Promoters | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Domestic Institutions | 35.9 | 36.6 | 36.5 |
| Flls/FDIs | 25.7 | 23.9 | 23.5 |
| Others | 38.4 | 39.4 | 40.0 |

## Key investment risks

\& Higher borrowings warranted for investments in special purpose vehicles (SPVs)
\& Liabilities in terms of cost overruns and other failures may arise with respect to international projects

## Recent developments

\& Has signed an MOU with Dubai Aluminum Company for an alumina joint venture; will increase $\mathrm{E} \& \mathrm{C}$ order scope in excess of Rs30b
\& Divested stake in L\&T-John Deere Private

## Valuation and view

\& L\&T offers the best play on the Indian Infrastructure and industry. Increased momentum in order intake, value unlocking probability from subsidiaries and increasing share of high margin businesses would drive re-rating.
\& On consolidated basis, the stock trades at a P/E of 27.2 x FY06, 18.4x FY07 and 15.2x FY08.

## Sector view

\& Investments in manufacturing industries are likely to gain momentum as operating at peak utilization rates
\& Government thrust on infrastructure and allotment of projects on a BOT basis is positive for larger players

EPS: INQUIRE FORECAST VS CONSENSUS (RS)

|  | INQUIRE | CONSENSUS | VARIATION |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | FORECAST | FORECAST | (\%) |
| FY06 | 69.2 | 66.2 | 4.5 |
| FY07 | 102.1 | 83.9 | 21.7 |
| TARGET PRICE AND RECOMMENDATION |  |  |  |
| CURRENT | TARGET | UPSIDE | RECO. |
| PRICE (RS) | PRICE (RS) | (\%) |  |
| 1,869 | 2,200 | 17.7 | Buy |



| (Rs Million) |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Y/EMARCH | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 E | 2007 E | 2008 E |
| Total Revenues | 99,235 | 134,363 | 160,725 | 208,145 | 243,544 |
| Growth Rate (\%) | -0.6 | 35.4 | 19.6 | 29.5 | 17.0 |
| Excise Duty | 2,454 | 1,768 | 2,115 | 2,739 | 3,205 |
| Net Revenues | 96,781 | 132,595 | 158,609 | 205,405 | 240,338 |
| Growth Rate (\%) | 2.1 | 37.0 | 19.6 | 29.5 | 17.0 |
| M anufacturing Expenses | 74,916 | 105,161 | 123,462 | 160,534 | 186,956 |
| Staff Cost | 6,781 | 7,645 | 9,556 | 11,945 | 14,932 |
| S G \& Expenses | 9,477 | 10,961 | 12,858 | 15,611 | 18,266 |
| EBITDA | 5,607 | 8,828 | 12,733 | 17,315 | 20,184 |
| Change (\%) | -32.9 | 57.4 | 44.2 | 36.0 | 16.6 |
| EBITDA Margin (\%) | 5.8 | 6.7 | 8.0 | 8.4 | 8.4 |
| Depreciation | 854 | 926 | 1,108 | 1,235 | 1,379 |
| EBIT | 4,754 | 7,902 | 11,625 | 16,081 | 18,805 |
| Net Interest | 366 | 536 | 759 | 480 | 478 |
| Recurring Other Income | 2,739 | 1,261 | 1,115 | 1,325 | 1,495 |
| Non-recurring Other Income | 145 | 4,028 | 617 | 0 | 0 |
| Add: Trf to Revaluation Res | 16 | 15 | 15 | 15 | 15 |
| Share from Subsidiaries | 400 | 191 | 191 | 191 | 191 |
| Profit before Tax | 7,688 | 12,861 | 12,805 | 17,132 | 20,029 |
| Tax | 2,361 | 3,023 | 3,842 | 5,140 | 6,009 |
| Effective Tax Rate (\%) | 30.7 | 23.5 | 30.0 | 30.0 | 30.0 |
| Reported Profit | 5,328 | 9,838 | 8,964 | 11,992 | 14,020 |
| Extra-ordinary Adjustments | 145 | 4,028 | 617 | 0 | 0 |
| Adjusted Profit | 5,182 | 5,811 | 8,347 | 11,992 | 14,020 |
| Growth (\%) | 27.9 | 12.1 | 43.6 | 43.7 | 16.9 |
| Consolidated Profit | 5,912 | 6,408 | 9,802 | 14,455 | 17,514 |
| Growth (\%) |  | 8.4 | 53.0 | 47.5 | 21.2 |


| BALANCE SHEET |  |  |  | (Rs Million) |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Y/E MARCH | $\mathbf{2 0 0 4}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 0 5}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 0 6 E}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 0 7 E}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 0 8 E}$ |
| Equity Capital | 249 | 260 | 283 | 283 | 283 |
| Reserves and Surplus | 27,502 | 33,432 | 44,964 | 51,845 | 60,275 |
| Net Worth | $\mathbf{2 7 , 7 5 0}$ | $\mathbf{3 3 , 6 9 1}$ | $\mathbf{4 5 , 2 4 7}$ | $\mathbf{5 2 , 1 2 9}$ | $\mathbf{6 0 , 5 5 8}$ |
| Debt | 13,244 | 18,591 | 9,647 | 9,556 | 9,556 |
| Deferred Tax Liability | 1,134 | 945 | 945 | 945 | 945 |
| Capital Employed | $\mathbf{4 2 , 1 2 8}$ | $\mathbf{5 3 , 2 2 7}$ | $\mathbf{5 5 , 8 4 0}$ | $\mathbf{6 2 , 6 3 0}$ | $\mathbf{7 1 , 0 6 0}$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Gross Fixed Assets | 20,382 | 21,066 | 23,474 | 26,224 | 29,474 |
| Less : Depreciation | 10,496 | 10,895 | 12,003 | 13,238 | 14,618 |
| Add:Capital WIP | 262 | 658 | 750 | 1,000 | 1,250 |
| Net Fixed Assets | $\mathbf{1 0 , 1 6 4}$ | $\mathbf{1 0 , 8 3 1}$ | $\mathbf{1 2 , 2 2 0}$ | $\mathbf{1 3 , 9 8 6}$ | $\mathbf{1 6 , 1 0 6}$ |
| Investments | 9,659 | 9,609 | 10,570 | 11,627 | 12,790 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Inventory | 18,123 | 23,108 | 26,420 | 34,216 | 40,035 |
| Sundry Debtors | 33,146 | 39,636 | 46,236 | 57,026 | 66,724 |
| Cash \& Bank | 3,753 | 8,280 | 7,551 | 6,965 | 7,068 |
| Loans \& Advances | 12,974 | 17,318 | 20,696 | 26,802 | 31,360 |
| Other Current Assets | 1 | 40 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Current Assets | 67,997 | 88,382 | 100,903 | 125,009 | 145,187 |
| Current Liabilities | 46,154 | 55,994 | 68,253 | 88,390 | 103,423 |
| Net Current Assets | $\mathbf{2 1 , 8 4 3}$ | $\mathbf{3 2 , 3 8 8}$ | $\mathbf{3 2 , 6 5 1}$ | $\mathbf{3 6 , 6 1 8}$ | $\mathbf{4 1 , 7 6 5}$ |
| Miscellaneous Expenditure | 462 | 399 | 399 | 399 | 399 |
| Capital Deployed | $\mathbf{4 2 , 1 2 8}$ | $\mathbf{5 3 , 2 2 7}$ | $\mathbf{5 5 , 8 4 0}$ | $\mathbf{6 2 , 6 3 0}$ | $\mathbf{7 1 , 0 6 0}$ |
| E |  |  |  |  |  |

RATIO

| Y/E MARCH | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 E | 2007 E | 2008 E |
| :--- | :---: | ---: | :---: | ---: | ---: |
| Basic (Rs) |  |  |  |  |  |
| Adjusted EPS | $\mathbf{4 1 . 7}$ | $\mathbf{4 4 . 7}$ | $\mathbf{5 9 . 0}$ | $\mathbf{8 4 . 7}$ | 99.0 |
| Consolidated EPS | $\mathbf{4 7 . 5}$ | $\mathbf{4 9 . 3}$ | $\mathbf{6 9 . 2}$ | $\mathbf{1 0 2 . 1}$ | $\mathbf{1 2 3 . 7}$ |
| Consolidated EPS (FuI | $\mathbf{4 7 . 5}$ | $\mathbf{4 9 . 3}$ | $\mathbf{6 9 . 2}$ | $\mathbf{1 0 2 . 1}$ | $\mathbf{1 2 3 . 7}$ |
| Cash Earning per Share | 42.7 | 47.8 | 66.8 | 93.4 | 108.8 |
| Book Value | 219.4 | 256.3 | 316.8 | 365.4 | 424.9 |
| Dividend Per Share | 16.0 | 27.5 | 25.0 | 32.0 | 35.0 |
| Dividend Payout (Incl. Div Ti | 42.2 | 41.3 | 44.5 | 42.6 | 39.9 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Valuation (x) |  |  |  |  |  |
| P/E (Standalone) |  | 41.8 | 31.7 | 22.1 | 18.9 |
| P/E (Consolidated) |  | 37.9 | 27.0 | 18.3 | 15.1 |
| P/E (Consolidated) (Fully Diluted) | 37.9 | 27.0 | 18.3 | 15.1 |  |
| Price / CEPS |  | 39.1 | 28.0 | 20.0 | 17.2 |
| EV/EBITDA | 30.8 | 20.7 | 15.3 | 13.1 |  |
| EV/ Sales | 2.0 | 1.6 | 1.3 | 1.1 |  |
| Price / Book Value |  | 7.3 | 5.9 | 5.1 | 4.4 |
| Dividend Yield |  | 1.5 | 1.3 | 1.7 | 1.9 |


| Return Ratio (\%) |  |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| RoE | 16.6 | 19.2 | 21.4 | 24.8 | 25.1 |


| Turnover Ratios |  |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Debtors (Days) | 121.9 | 107.7 | 105.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Inventory (Days) | 66.7 | 62.8 | 60.0 | 60.0 | 60.0 |
| Asset Turnover (x) | 2.4 | 2.5 | 2.9 | 3.3 | 3.4 |


| Leverage Ratio |  |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Current Ratio (x) | 1.5 | 1.6 | 1.5 | 1.4 | 1.4 |
| D/E (x) | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 |


| CASHFLOW STATEM ENT |  |  | (Rs Million) |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Y/E M ARCH | $\mathbf{2 0 0 4}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 0 5}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 0 6 E}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 0 7 E}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 0 8 E}$ |
| P B T before EO Items | $\mathbf{7 , 6 8 8}$ | $\mathbf{1 2 , 8 6 1}$ | $\mathbf{1 2 , 8 0 5}$ | $\mathbf{1 7 , 1 3 2}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 , 0 2 9}$ |
| Add : Depreciation | 861 | 957 | 1,108 | 1,235 | 1,379 |
| $\quad$ Interest | 366 | 536 | 759 | 480 | 478 |
| Less : Direct Taxes Paid | 2,361 | 3,023 | 3,842 | 5,140 | 6,009 |
| (Inc)/Dec in WC | 1,709 | $-6,018$ | -991 | $-4,554$ | $-5,043$ |
| CF from Operations | $\mathbf{8 , 2 6 3}$ | $\mathbf{5 , 3 1 3}$ | $\mathbf{9 , 8 3 9}$ | $\mathbf{9 , 1 5 3}$ | $\mathbf{1 0 , 8 3 4}$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| (Inc)/Dec in FA | 29,537 | $-1,624$ | $-2,498$ | $-3,000$ | $-3,500$ |
| (Pur)/Sale of Investments | 1,945 | 50 | -961 | $-1,057$ | $-1,163$ |
| CF from Investments | $\mathbf{3 1 , 4 8 2}$ | $\mathbf{- 1 , 5 7 4}$ | $\mathbf{- 3 , 4 5 9}$ | $\mathbf{- 4 , 0 5 7}$ | $\mathbf{- 4 , 6 6 3}$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| (Inc)/Dec in Networth | $-18,069$ | 38 | 6,585 | 0 | 0 |
| (Inc)/Dec in Debt | $-18,517$ | 5,347 | $-8,943$ | -91 | 0 |
| Less : Interest Paid | 366 | 536 | 759 | 480 | 478 |
| $\quad$ Dividend Paid | 2,246 | 4,061 | 3,993 | 5,111 | 5,590 |
| CF from Fin. Activity | $\mathbf{- 3 9 , 1 9 7}$ | $\mathbf{7 8 8}$ | $\mathbf{- 7 , 1 0 9}$ | $\mathbf{- 5 , 6 8 3}$ | $\mathbf{- 6 , 0 6 8}$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Inc/Dec of Cash | $\mathbf{5 4 7}$ | $\mathbf{4 , 5 2 8}$ | $\mathbf{- 7 2 9}$ | $\mathbf{- 5 8 6}$ | $\mathbf{1 0 3}$ |
| Add: Beginning Balance | 3,205 | 3,753 | 8,280 | 7,551 | 6,965 |
| Closing Balance | $\mathbf{3 , 7 5 3}$ | $\mathbf{8 , 2 8 0}$ | $\mathbf{7 , 5 5 1}$ | $\mathbf{6 , 9 6 5}$ | $\mathbf{7 , 0 6 8}$ |

NOTES


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