| STOCK INFO. <br> BSE Sensex: 12,907 | BLOOMBERG <br> PF IN | 27 October 2006 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Buy } \\ \text { Rs1,860 } \end{array}$ |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| S\&P CNX: 3,739 | ReUters code <br> PART.BO | Previous Recommendation:Buy |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Equity Shares (m) | 26.9 | YEAR | NET SALES | PAT | EPS | EPS | P/E | P/BV | ROE | ROCE | EV/ | EV/ |
| 52-Week Range | 2,060/1,080 | END | (RS M) | (RS M) | (RS) | GROWTH (\%) | ( X ) | ( X ) | (\%) | (\%) | SALES | Ebitda |
|  |  | 06/06A | 18,678 | 642 | 23.9 | 31.6 | 77.8 | 12.6 | 16.2 | 15.3 | 2.9 | 37.6 |
| 1,6,12 Rel. Perf. (\%) |  | 06/07E | 30,960 | 1,113 | 41.4 | 73.5 | 44.8 | 9.6 | 21.4 | 16.5 | 1.8 | 22.9 |
| M.Cap. (Rs b) | 49.9 | 06/07E | 30,960 | 1,113 | 41.4 | 73.5 | 44.8 | 9.6 | 21.4 | 16.5 | 1.8 | 22.9 |
| M.Cap. (US\$ b) | 1.1 | 06/08E | 53,388 | 2,117 | 75.3 | 82.0 | 24.6 | 5.8 | 23.3 | 20.07 | 1.1 | 13.3 |

2. Pantaloon's 1QFY07 results were below expectations, with the company reporting adjusted PAT of Rs162m against our estimate of Rs 228 m .

25 Sales for the quarter grew $65.4 \%$ YoY to Rs6b, driven largely by strong growth in the value retailing segment. The company's value retailing ventures (Big Bazaar and Food Bazaar) grew $78 \%$ YoY; while its lifestyle retailing ventures (Pantaloon and Central Mall) grew 50\% YoY.
\& EBITDA margins declined by 80bp YoY to $6.9 \%$, despite 120 bp increase in gross margins as staff costs jumped by $144 \%$ (to $7.5 \%$ of sales from $5.1 \%$ in 1QFY06 due to new staff addition in planned formats). Management expects staff cost to decline in the coming quarters, as new stores are commissioned. We expect the retail space addition to accelerate, as the company is likely to add more than $1 \mathrm{~m} \mathrm{sq} \mathrm{ft} \mathrm{in} \mathrm{2QFY07}$.
${ }_{2}$. The company has divested $20 \%$ stake in Home Solutions Retail to ICICI Venture and Kotak Private Equity for Rs1.7b, valuing the company at Rs10b. It plans to unlock value from eight more subsidiaries, with a target to raise Rs10b.
2. Acceleration in store opening and value unlocking in subsidiaries will act as key triggers in the coming quarters. We believe that the company continues to be the best play on the expected growth in organized retail in India. The stock is currently valued at 44.8x FY07E earnings and 24.6x FY08E earnings. We maintain Buy.

| QUARTERLY PERFORMANCE |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | (Rs Million) |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Y/E JUNE | FY06 |  |  |  | FY07E |  |  |  | FY06 | FY07E |
|  | $1 Q$ | 2Q | 3Q | 4Q | 1Q | 2Q | $3 Q$ | 4Q |  |  |
| Net Sales | 3,648 | 4,720 | 4,554 | 5,752 | 6,034 | 7,600 | 8,000 | 9,326 | 18,678 | 30,960 |
| YoY Change (\%) | 81.4 | 81.4 | 98.0 | 65.6 | 65.4 | 61.0 | 75.7 | 62.2 | 72.3 | 65.8 |
| Total Exp | 3,368 | 4,341 | 4,169 | 5,379 | 5,618 | 7,020 | 7,340 | 8,512 | 17,257 | 28,490 |
| EBITDA | 280 | 379 | 385 | 373 | 415 | 580 | 660 | 815 | 1,420 | 2,470 |
| Margins (\%) | 7.7 | 8.0 | 8.5 | 6.5 | 6.9 | 7.6 | 8.3 | 8.7 | 7.6 | 8.0 |
| Depreciation | -38 | -46 | -59 | -66 | -67 | -70 | -90 | -89 | -208 | -316 |
| Interest | -57 | -79 | -101 | -98 | -125 | -130 | -155 | -173 | -335 | -583 |
| Other Income | 7 | 4 | 5 | 30 | 17 | 4 | 5 | -8 | 42 | 19 |
| PBT | 192 | 258 | 230 | 239 | 241 | 384 | 420 | 545 | 919 | 1,590 |
| Tax | -57 | -72 | -68 | -80 | -79 | -120 | -114 | -164 | -277 | -477 |
| Rate (\%) | 29.7 | 28.0 | 27.0 | 33.6 | 32.7 | 31.3 | 27.1 | 30.1 | 30.2 | 30.0 |
| Adjusted PAT | 135 | 186 | 162 | 158 | 162 | 264 | 306 | 381 | 642 | 1,113 |
|  | 95.0 | 83.0 | 52.0 | 43.5 | 19.6 | 42.2 | 88.5 | 140.5 | 65.4 | 73.5 |
| Exceptional Income | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 224 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 224 |
| Repoorted PAT | 135 | 186 | 162 | 158 | 386 | 264 | 306 | 381 | 642 | 1,337 |
| YoY Change (\%) |  |  |  |  | 185.7 | 42.2 | 88.5 | 140.5 | 65.4 | 108.4 |

E: MOSt Estimates

## Value retailing driving overall revenue growth; margins likely to expand

Pantaloon's 1QFY07 revenues grew $65.4 \%$ YoY to Rs6b, driven by the value retailing segment (Big Bazaar and Food Bazaar). Value retailing grew $78 \%$ YoY for the quarter, while lifestyle segment revenues grew $50 \%$. Value retailing reported 16bp margin expansion in 1QFY07, reflecting the rising impact of private labels and economies of scale. The trend looks encouraging especially as the store area increase has been relatively higher for the Food Bazaar format ( $15 \%$ gross margins) as against Big Bazaar format ( $25 \%$ gross margin) in value retailing. Lifestyle retailing reported 100bp decline in PBIT margins, indicating the impact of monsoon sales in Pantaloon stores.

SALES MIX: INCREASING CONTRIBUTION OF VALUE RETAILING
$\square$ Value Retailing $\square$ Lifestyle Retailing


Source: Company/ Motilal Oswal Seurities

We expect value retailing to continue driving revenue growth during FY07 due to higher store addition in this format. The company plans to add more than 1 m sq ft space in 2QFY07, across formats including Central and Home Town. We expect overall margins to improve in the coming years, as Pantaloon's sales mix tilts towards private labels and brands of associate companies. In addition, higher economies of scale will also enable the company to have better sourcing arrangements, which would boost reported profitability.

QUARTERLY SALES TREND


Source: Company/ Motilal Oswal Seurities

## Higher staff cost hurts EBITDA margins

Pantaloon reported 80bp decline in EBITDA margin in 1QFY07 due to $144 \%$ jump in staff cost, which increased from $5.1 \%$ of sales to $7.5 \%$. Increased hiring of new staff for the upcoming retail stores and new formats (Electronics, Health and Beauty, etc.) contributed to the increase in staff cost. On a sequential basis, staff cost as a percentage of sales declined 20bp but was up marginally in absolute terms. Management expects staff cost as a percentage of sales to decline in the coming quarters, as new store opening is expected to gain momentum.


Source: Company/ Motilal Oswal Seurities


Source: Company/ Motilal Oswal Seurities

Subsidiaries to unlock value; capital infusion to aid expansion Pantaloon undertook value unlocking in its subsidiaries, as it allotted $15 \%$ stake to ICICI Venture in Home Solutions Retail. In addition, it divested with $5 \%$ of its stake to Kotak Private Equity for Rs500m, valuing the business at Rs10b. The company plans to unlock value in 8 more subsidiaries,
which include Futures Capital and Future Logistics. The management expects to conclude a couple of more deals in 2QFY07. We expect these stake sales to enable the company to expand the core business operations. Value unlocking in subsidiaries (Rs10b) and Rs4.5b issue of shares will fulfill the funds requirement for the coming couple of years. This coupled with already established tie-ups for real estate would hold the company in good stead in the coming years.

## Valuation and view

Acceleration in store opening and value unlocking in subsidiaries will act as key triggers in the coming quarters. We believe that the company continues to be the best play on the expected growth in organized retail in India. The stock is currently valued at $44.8 x$ FY07E earnings and 24.6x FY08E earnings. We maintain Buy.

## Pantaloon Retail: an investment profile

## Company description

Pantaloon Retail is the largest organized retailer in India with retail space of more than 2.7 m sq . ft. Pantaloon retails multiple categories through different format offerings like departmental stores (Pantaloon), hypermarkets (Big Bazaar), seamless mall (Central) and Food bazaars (Grocery stores).

## Key investment arguments

* Pantaloon is the best play in the fast-growing organized retail market due to rapid scale up in operations, tied up real estate and established retail formats.
* The Company has set up a clutch of subsidiaries in Real estate and Private equity management, logistics, joint ventures for insurance and various retail formats which unlock substantial value in the coming few years.


## Key investment risks

High inventory levels, slippages in development of real estate and unrelated diversification into areas like insurance.

## Recent developments

\& Announced 5:1 stock split, issue of 12 m shares to promoters and Rs2.6b preferential issue.

* plans to unlock value in subsidiaries by raising Rs5b.


## Valuation and view

\& We forecast EPS to be Rs41.4 for FY07E and Rs75.3 for FY08E based on diluted equity after issue to promoters.
\& The stock is currently valued at 44.8x FY07E earnings and $24.6 x$ FY08E earnings. We maintain Buy.

## Sector view

\& We are positive on the retail sector. We expect the sector to clock revenue growth of $30 \%-35 \%$ CAGR over the next five years.
\& Players such as Pantaloon Retail with a strong hypermarket format and presence in larger number of categories are likely to be bigger winners.

* Long term prospects appear bright, given low store penetration and rising consumers' incomes.
comparative valuations

|  |  | PANTALOON | SHOPPERS | TITAN |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| P/E (x) | FY07E | 44.8 | 58.3 | 33.6 |
|  | FY08E | 24.6 | 46.2 | 22.0 |
| EV/EBITDA (x) | FY07E | 22.9 | 29.1 | 19.1 |
|  | FY08E | 13.3 | 21.4 | 13.4 |
| EV/Sales (x) | FY07E | 1.8 | 2.4 | 1.8 |
|  | FY08E | 1.1 | 1.8 | 1.4 |
| P/BV (x) | FY07E | 9.6 | 6.6 | 14.4 |
|  | FY08E | 5.8 | 6.0 | 11.9 |

SHAREHOLDING PATTERN (\%)

|  | SEP-06 | J UN-06 | SEP-05 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Promoter | 44.2 | 44.2 | 43.1 |
| Domestic Inst | 6.6 | 6.7 | 2.7 |
| Foreign | 28.6 | 28.7 | 30.7 |
| Others | 20.5 | 20.4 | 23.5 |


|  | MOST | CONSENSUS | VARIATION |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | FORECAST | FORECAST | (\%) |
| FY07 | 41.4 | 46.1 | -10.2 |
| FY08 | 75.3 | 75.3 | - |




E:MOSt Estimates

| RATIOS |  |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Y/E JUNE | 2005 | 2006 E | 2007 E | 2008 E | 2009 E |
| Basic (Rs) | 18.1 | 23.9 | 41.4 | 75.3 | 124.9 |
| EPS | 23.6 | 31.6 | 53.2 | 91.8 | 147.0 |
| Cash EPS | 99.3 | 147.3 | 193.7 | 322.8 | 441.0 |
| BV/Share | 2.5 | 2.5 | 3.0 | 4.0 | 6.0 |
| DPS | 13.8 | 10.5 | 7.2 | 5.3 | 4.8 |
| Payout \% |  |  |  |  |  |
| Valuation (x) | 102.3 | 77.8 | 44.8 | 24.6 | 14.9 |
| P/E | 78.7 | 58.7 | 34.9 | 20.2 | 12.6 |
| Cash P/E | 4.8 | 2.9 | 1.8 | 1.1 | 0.7 |
| EV/Sales | 58.3 | 37.6 | 22.9 | 13.3 | 8.7 |
| EV/EBITDA | 18.7 | 12.6 | 9.6 | 5.8 | 4.2 |
| P/BV | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.3 |
| Dividend Yield (\%) |  |  |  |  |  |
| Return Ratios (\%) | 17.6 | 16.2 | 21.4 | 23.3 | 28.3 |
| RoE | 15.6 | 15.3 | 16.5 | 20.1 | 23.4 |
| RoCE |  |  |  |  |  |
| Working Capital Ratios |  |  |  | 6 | 6 |
| Debtor (Days) | 4 | 5 | 6 | 6 |  |
| Asset Turnover (x) | 2.1 | 2.3 | 2.4 | 2.7 | 3.0 |
| Leverage Ratio |  |  |  |  |  |
| Debt/Equity (x) | 1.3 | 1.0 | 1.4 | 1.0 | 1.0 |


| CASH FLOW STATEMENT |  |  |  | (RS MILLION) |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Y/E JUNE | 2005 | 2006 E | 2007 E | 2008 E | 2008 E |
| OP/(loss) before Tax | 763 | 1,212 | 2,154 | 3,878 | 6,374 |
| Int./Div. Received | 43 | 42 | 19 | 20 | 22 |
| Depreciation and Amort. | 133 | 208 | 316 | 463 | 621 |
| Interest Paid | -275 | -335 | -583 | -874 | $-1,155$ |
| Direct Taxes Paid | -145 | -277 | -477 | -907 | $-1,730$ |
| (Incr)/Decr in WC | -948 | $-1,843$ | $-2,568$ | $-3,913$ | $-5,387$ |
| CF from Operations | -429 | -994 | $-1,139$ | $-1,333$ | $-1,254$ |
|  |  |  |  |  | 0 |
| Extraordinary Items | 13 | 0 | 224 | 0 |  |
| (Incr)/Decr in FA | -677 | $-1,315$ | $-2,269$ | $-2,423$ | $-2,628$ |
| (Pur)/Sale of Investments | -267 | 125 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| CF from Invest. | -931 | $-1,191$ | $-2,045$ | $-2,423$ | $-2,628$ |
|  |  |  |  | 0 | 0 |
| Issue of Shares | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |  |
| (Incr)/Decr in Debt | 501 | 1,157 | 3,432 | 1,849 | 3,493 |
| Dividend Paid | -63 | -90 | -90 | -126 | -189 |
| Others | 998 | 1,152 | 288 | 2,417 | 1,039 |
| CF from Fin. Activity | 1,436 | 2,219 | 3,630 | 4,140 | 4,343 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Incr/Decr of Cash | 76 | 34 | 446 | 384 | 461 |
| Add: Opening Balance | 138 | 215 | 249 | 695 | 1,079 |
| Closing Balance | 215 | 249 | 695 | 1,079 | 1,540 |

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| Disclosure of Interest Statement | Pantaloon Retail |
| :--- | :---: |
| 1. Analyst ownership of the stock | No |
| 2. Group/Directors ownership of the stock | No |
| 3. Broking relationship with company covered | No |
| 4. Investment Banking relationship with company covered | No |

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