## RESULTS REVIEW

| Share Data |  |
| :--- | ---: |
| Market Cap | Rs. 524.9 bn |
| Price | Rs. 240.85 |
| BSE Sensex | $9,162.62$ |
| Reuters | HLL.BO |
| Bloomberg | HUVR IN |
| Avg. Volume (52 Week) | 0.5 mn |
| 52-Week High/Low | Rs. $265 / 170$ |
| Shares Outstanding | $2,179.3 \mathrm{mn}$ |


| Valuation Ratios (Consolidated) |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: |
| Year to 31 Decembei | 2008E | 2009E |
| EPS (Rs.) | 8.5 | 9.8 |
| $+/-(\%)$ | $4.7 \%$ | $15.4 \%$ |
| PER (x) | 28.4 x | 24.6 x |
| EV/ Sales (x) | 3.2 x | 2.8 x |
| EV/ EBITDA $(\mathrm{x})$ | 29.3 x | 24.1 x |


| Shareholding Pattern (\%) |  |
| :--- | :--- |
| Promoters | 52 |
| Flls | 14 |
| Institutions | 16 |
| Public \& Others | 18 |

## Relative Performance



## Hindustan Unilever Limited

## Facing intense competition

Hindustan Unilever Ltd. (HUL) reported a substantial net sales growth of $19.7 \%$ in Q3'08 on the back of a $6.8 \%$ growth in volume and a $13.1 \%$ improvement in pricing. However, the EBITDA margin fell 38 bps yoy due to soaring raw material prices and a $14 \%$ increase in advertisement costs. The stock currently trades at a $37 \%$ premium to its peers and we do not expect any significant upside in the near term. Hence, we maintain Hold.
Loss of market share remains a worry: We expect HUL's revenue growth to slow down in the coming quarters due to the steady loss in market share. Following the aggressive entry by ITC and stiff competition from other FMCG players, HUL lost 1-2\% market share in its mainstay, the Home \& Personal Care (HPC) segment, during Q3'08. Its market share in the Personal Wash, Hair, and Skin Care segments declined from $53.2 \%$, $47.7 \%$, and $55 \%$ in Q3'07 to $50.3 \%$, $46.1 \%$, and $52.7 \%$ in Q3'08, respectively. This trend, coupled with the worsening economic conditions, might restrict the Company's pricing gains and volumes growth. Therefore, we have downgraded our revenue growth estimates for FY09 and FY10 from $15 \%$ and $14 \%$ to $12.7 \%$ and $13.5 \%$, respectively.
Margin should improve albeit slowly: Soaring raw material prices, along with higher advertisement costs, adversely impacted the margins in the recent quarters. Although commodity prices have fallen, we believe HUL will need to spend more on advertisements in order to boost volumes and restrict the loss in market share. Thus, we expect the EBITDA margin to improve to $15.4 \%$ in FY09 compared to $14.6 \%$ in FY08.

| Quarterly Data | Q3'07 | Q1'08 | Q3'08 | YoY\% | QoQ\% | 9M'07 | 9M'08 | YoY\% |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| (Figures in Rs. mn, except per share data) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Net Sales | 33,646 | 37,939 | 40,279 | 19.7\% | 6.2\% | 100,304 | 120,375 | 20.0\% |
| Adj. EBITDA | 4,802 | 4,851 | 5,594 | 16.5\% | 15.3\% | 14,183 | 16,799 | 18.4\% |
| Adj. Net Profit | 3,360 | 3,549 | 3,905 | 16.2\% | 10.0\% | 10,123 | 12,047 | 19.0\% |
| Margins(\%) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Adj. EBITDA | 14.3\% | 12.8\% | 13.9\% |  |  | 14.1\% | 14.0\% |  |
| Adj. NPM | 10.0\% | 9.4\% | 9.7\% |  |  | 10.1\% | 10.0\% |  |
| Per Share Data (Rs.) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Adj. EPS | 1.5 | 1.6 | 1.8 | 17.7\% | 10.0\% | 4.6 | 5.5 | 20.6\% |

## Share in Revenue



Barring export, all the segments grew substantially

## Result Highlights

HUL reported a robust net sales growth of $19.7 \%$ yoy in Q3'08 on the back of better pricing and a healthy volume growth of $6.8 \%$. The FMCG business grew $22.6 \%$ yoy, outperforming the net sales growth. The HPC and Foods segments too advanced $23.4 \%$ and $19.1 \%$, respectively, primarily due to the price increase and a sustained volume growth. However, exports declined $5.6 \%$ during the quarter.

The EBITDA margin dipped 38 bps to $13.9 \%$ during the quarter despite the price hikes in certain products. The steep increases in the raw material/packaging prices negatively impacted the margin.

Adj. Net profit jumped $16 \%$ yoy during the quarter to Rs. 3.9 bn, while the adj. net profit margin advanced 29 bps to $13.9 \%$.

## Segmental Highlights

During the quarter, the Soaps \& Detergents category grew by $26 \%$ yoy, led primarily by higher growth in the recently launched Rin Matic and Wheel Active Gold brands. However, the category's EBIT margin slumped 319 bps yoy to $13.5 \%$ due to surging prices of raw materials such as palm oil. The Personal Wash division too reported a good growth on the back of improved pricing and a better product mix. The LUX, Lifebuoy, and Dove brands led the growth momentum in this division. However, the eroding market share in this category remains a matter of concern for the Company.

Personal products again posted a strong growth of $18.3 \%$ yoy to Rs. 10.5 bn on the back of a strong volume growth in the shampoo and skin care divisions.

Food sales grew $19.1 \%$ yoy, driven by $34.9 \%$, $25.7 \%$, and $13.2 \%$ yoy growth in processed foods (aided by Knorr Soup \& Kissan), ice creams, and beverages, respectively. Growth in the beverages segment was
primarily due to a strong show by Taj and Bru in the premium tea and coffee categories, respectively.

The Other Products segment, which primarily includes HUL's chemical and water purifier businesses, grew $41.5 \%$ as 'Pure lt' (a water purifier product) increased its reach to more than 600 towns. This segment is still in its nascent stage and is expected to grow at a substantial rate due to a lower base. However, the Exports segment slipped 5.6\% yoy to Rs. 2.9 bn in Q3'08.

Market Share(\%)

|  | Sep-08 | Sep-07 | YoY bps | Jun-08 | QoQ bps |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Laundry | 37.9 | 37 | 90 | 38.3 | $(40)$ |
| Personal wash | 50.3 | 53.2 | $(290)$ | 52.7 | $(240)$ |
| Hair | 46.1 | 47.7 | $(160)$ | 46.5 | $(40)$ |
| Skin | 52.7 | 55 | $(230)$ | 53.4 | $(70)$ |
| Oral | 29.6 | 30 | $(40)$ | 30 | $(40)$ |
| Tea | 23.3 | 23.4 | $(10)$ | 23.2 | 10 |
| Coffee | 47.1 | 46.5 | 60 | 46.9 | 20 |

Source: Company Data; A.C.Nielsen

## Key Risks

With new entrants entering the fray, the likely price war can pose a threat to the Company's earnings and our rating.

## Outlook

Though HUL enjoys market leadership in categories such as soaps, detergents, and personal products, it has been steadily losing market share to its competitors. This trend is likely to continue and adversely affect the Company's volume growth and pricing gains in the near term. Although we expect margins to improve in the coming quarters on the back of falling raw material prices, we believe that the Company will be forced to spend more on advertisements in order to increase sales and protect its market share. Higher sales and marketing costs will offset the benefit of the falling raw material prices.

Our DCF-based valuation gives a fair value estimate of Rs. 248.51 for HUL's share, which provides an upside of around $3.1 \%$ over the current market price of Rs. 240.85. The Company trades at a PE of $24.6 x$ for FY09, a $37 \%$ premium over the sector average of $18 x$. After factoring all the positives, such as an ROE of $80 \%$, wide distribution network, and the market leadership status in certain product categories, we believe that the stock is fairly valued. As we do not expect any further upside from the current levels, we maintain our Hold rating for the stock.

## Key Figures (Consolidated)

| Year to December | CY05 | CY06 | CY07 | CY08E | CY09E | CAGR (\%) |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| (Figures in Rs. mn, except per share data) |  |  |  | (CY07-09E) |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Net Sales | 115,462 | 123,887 | 138,891 | 163,522 | 184,303 | $15.2 \%$ |
| EBITDA | 17,497 | 20,050 | 23,574 | 23,835 | 28,401 | $9.8 \%$ |
| Net Profit | 13,559 | 18,905 | 19,149 | 18,470 | 21,323 | $5.5 \%$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Margins(\%) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| EBITDA | $15.2 \%$ | $16.2 \%$ | $17.0 \%$ | $14.6 \%$ | $15.4 \%$ |  |
| NPM | $11.7 \%$ | $15.3 \%$ | $13.8 \%$ | $11.3 \%$ | $11.6 \%$ |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Per Share Data (Rs.) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| EPS | 6.2 | 8.7 | 8.8 | 8.5 | 9.8 | $5.5 \%$ |
| PER $(x)$ | $31.7 x$ | $24.9 x$ | $24.3 x$ | $28.4 x$ | $24.6 x$ |  |

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