## Pantaloon Retail

## Clarity on restructuring builds confidence

In a step that will alleviate concerns over financial health, the Pantaloon Retail (PRIL) management plans to hive off its insurance arm and its $55 \%$ stake in Future Capital (FCH) to a step-down subsidiary. This entity will thereafter be merged with FCH. We believe the sell-off is a positive move as it will eliminate the drag of insurance losses on the retail business. Stronger clarity on PRIL's restructuring plans coupled with buoyant consumer sentiment bolsters our confidence in the company. We upgrade the stock from Hold to Buy with a revised target price of Rs 461.

Sale of financial investments a key positive: In line with its strategy to de-risk the business model, PRIL has outlined a plan to sell its stakes in Future Generali (insurance) and FCH (financial services) to a step-down subsidiary. This subsidiary will be merged with FCH over the next six months, with shares to be issued to PRIL shareholders based on business valuations. We believe the hive-off will prove beneficial for PRIL as it will restrict losses and additional investments in the insurance venture (a major overhang on financials), besides offering an exit route to investors. The stake sale will also improve the company's return ratios going ahead.

Value retailing to be hived off; Home Solutions to be merged: PRIL's plan to hive off its value retailing business, primarily Big Bazaar, Food Bazaar and Furniture Bazaar, into a separate subsidiary remains intact. The management has already passed a resolution to merge its Home Solutions business with PRIL by issuing 5.93 mn equity shares and 6.35 mn convertible preference shares (within 12 months) to Kotak and ICICI Ventures. The company does not have further plans to dilute equity in the next 15-18 months.

Consumer sentiment buoyant: With strong consumer sentiment, the management estimates that same-store-sales growth hit double digits in February, both in value as well as lifestyle retailing. Home retailing, a laggard earlier, has also recovered with healthy same-store growth of $6-7 \%$ in the last two months. With the recovery in demand, the company is continuing with its plan to add $2.5-3 \mathrm{mn} \mathrm{sq} \mathrm{ft} \mathrm{of} \mathrm{retail} \mathrm{space} \mathrm{annually} \mathrm{over} \mathrm{the} \mathrm{next} \mathrm{two} \mathrm{to} \mathrm{three} \mathrm{years}$.

Target raised to Rs 461; upgrade to Buy: With a degree of clarity emerging on PRIL's restructuring plans and buoyancy in demand, we upgrade the stock from Hold to Buy and raise our target from Rs 393 to Rs 461. The target price revision stems from an increase in our valuation multiple for PRIL's core operations from 10x EV/EBITDA to $13 x$ on FY11E. With further details on restructured financials awaited, we maintain our valuations for Home Solutions ( $0.3 \times \mathrm{P} / \mathrm{Sales}$ ) and PRIL's stakes in FCH and Future Logistics ( $30 \%$ holding company discount). Further news flow on business restructuring will be a key near-term trigger for the stock.

| What's New? | Target | Rating | Estimates |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |


| CMP | TARGET | RATING | RISK |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Rs 396 | Rs 461 | BUY | MEDIUM |


| BSE | NSE | BLOOMBERG |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 532574 | PANTALOONR | PF IN |

Company data
Market cap (Rs mn / US\$ mn) 75,367 /1,621 Outstanding equity shares (mn) 190
Free float (\%)
Dividend yield (\%)
52-week high/low (Rs)
455 / 105
3 -month average daily volume 123,484

Stock performance

| Returns (\%) | CMP | 1-mth | 3-mth | 6-mth |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Pantaloon | 396 | $(3.7)$ | 11.3 | 26.0 |
| Sensex | 16,972 | 4.6 | $(0.8)$ | 8.2 |

EV/EBITDA comparison


Valuation matrix

| $(\mathbf{x})$ | FY09 | FY10E | FY11E | FY12E |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| P/E @ CMP | 57.7 | 40.9 | 26.2 | 19.2 |
| P/E @ Target | 67.2 | 47.6 | 30.6 | 22.4 |
| EV/EBITDA @ CMP | 15.4 | 12.6 | 10.2 | 8.3 |

Financial highlights

| Y/E June (Rs mn) | FY09 | FY10E | FY11E | FY12E |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Revenue | 63,417 | 80,731 | 103,716 | 133,181 |
| Growth (\%) | 25.6 | 27.3 | 28.5 | 28.4 |
| Adj net income | 1,406 | 2,138 | 3,331 | 4,545 |
| Growth (\%) | 11.6 | 52.1 | 55.8 | 36.5 |
| FDEPS (Rs) | 7.2 | 10.1 | 15.1 | 20.6 |
| Growth (\%) | $(9.0)$ | 40.7 | 49.0 | 36.5 |

Profitability and return ratios

| Y/E June (\%) | FY09 | FY10E | FY11E | FY12E |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| EBITDA margin | 10.5 | 10.1 | 9.7 | 9.3 |
| EBIT margin | 8.3 | 8.0 | 7.9 | 7.7 |
| Adj PAT margin | 2.2 | 2.6 | 3.2 | 3.4 |
| ROE | 6.8 | 8.0 | 10.4 | 12.7 |
| ROIC | 7.7 | 7.9 | 9.0 | 10.5 |
| ROCE | 7.6 | 7.9 | 9.0 | 10.3 |

## Standalone financials

Profit and Loss statement

| Y/E June (Rs mn) | FY09 | FY10E | FY11E | FY12E |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Revenues | $\mathbf{6 3 , 4 1 7}$ | $\mathbf{8 0 , 7 3 1}$ | $\mathbf{1 0 3 , 7 1 6}$ | $\mathbf{1 3 3 , 1 8 1}$ |
| Growth (\%) | 25.6 | 27.3 | 28.5 | 28.4 |
| EBITDA | $\mathbf{6 , 6 8 4}$ | $\mathbf{8 , 1 5 7}$ | $\mathbf{1 0 , 0 8 0}$ | $\mathbf{1 2 , 3 2 2}$ |
| Growth (\%) | 45.1 | 22.0 | 23.6 | 22.2 |
| Depreciation \& amortisation | 1,401 | 1,675 | 1,851 | 2,022 |
| EBIT | 5,284 | 6,482 | 8,229 | 10,300 |
| Growth (\%) | 40.1 | 22.7 | 26.9 | 25.2 |
| Interest | 3,182 | 3,270 | 3,192 | 3,393 |
| Other income | 61 | 77 | 87 | 86 |
| EBT | 2,162 | 3,289 | 5,124 | 6,993 |
| Income taxes | 757 | 1,151 | 1,793 | 2,448 |
| Effective tax rate (\%) | 35.0 | 35.0 | 35.0 | 35.0 |
| Extraordinary items | - | - | - | - |
| Min into / inc from associates | - | - | - | - |
| Reported net income | 1,406 | 2,138 | 3,331 | 4,545 |
| Adjustments | - | - | - | - |
| Adjusted net income | $\mathbf{1 , 4 0 6}$ | $\mathbf{2 , 1 3 8}$ | $\mathbf{3 , 3 3 1}$ | $\mathbf{4 , 5 4 5}$ |
| Growth (\%) | 11.6 | 52.1 | 55.8 | 36.5 |
| Diluted sh outstanding (mn) | 190.3 | 220.7 | 220.7 | 220.7 |
| FDEPS (Rs) (adj) | $\mathbf{6 . 9}$ | $\mathbf{9 . 7}$ | $\mathbf{1 5 . 1}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 . 6}$ |
| Growth (\%) | $(13.2)$ | 41.2 | 55.8 | 36.5 |
| DPS (Rs) | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 |

## Cash flow statement

| Y/E June (Rs mn) | FY09 | FY10E | FY11E | FY12E |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Net income + Depreciation | 2,806 | 3,812 | 5,182 | 6,567 |
| Non-cash adjustments | 2,926 | 5,647 | 0 | - |
| Changes in working capital | $(3,917)$ | $(2,163)$ | $(2,917)$ | $(1,024)$ |
| Cash flow from operations | 1,815 | 7,296 | 2,265 | 5,543 |
| Capital expenditure | $(5,252)$ | $(4,336)$ | $(4,238)$ | $(4,499)$ |
| Change in investments | $(3,675)$ | $(1,500)$ | $(1,200)$ | $(800)$ |
| Other investing cash flow | 483 | 395 | 615 | 839 |
| Cash flow from investing | $(8,445)$ | $(5,441)$ | $(4,823)$ | $(4,460)$ |
| Issue of equity | 62 | 42 | 19 | - |
| Issue/repay debt | 6,586 | $(2,500)$ | 3,500 | 0 |
| Dividends paid | $(135)$ | $(148)$ | $(155)$ | $(155)$ |
| Other financing cash flow | - | - | - | - |
| Change in cash \& cash eq | $(117)$ | $(752)$ | 806 | 928 |
| Closing cash \& cash eq | 1,093 | 341 | 1,148 | 2,076 |

## Economic Value Added (EVA) analysis

| Y/E June |  |  |  |  |  |  | FY09 | FY10E | FY11E | FY12E |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| WACC (\%) | 10.8 | 11.4 | 11.3 | 11.5 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| ROIC (\%) | 7.7 | 7.9 | 9.0 | 10.5 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Invested capital (Rs mn) | 50,339 | 56,312 | 62,262 | 65,780 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| EVA (Rs mn) | $(1,595)$ | $(1,955)$ | $(1,440)$ | $(691)$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| EVA spread (\%) | $(3.2)$ | $(3.5)$ | $(2.3)$ | $(1.1)$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |

Balance sheet

| Y/E June (Rs mn) | FY09 | FY10E | FY11E | FY12E |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Cash and cash eq | 1,093 | 341 | 1,148 | 2,076 |
| Accounts receivable | 1,773 | 1,543 | 1,867 | 1,052 |
| Inventories | 17,878 | 21,196 | 24,502 | 27,991 |
| Other current assets | 12,083 | 12,975 | 14,578 | 16,039 |
| Investments | 9,540 | 11,040 | 12,240 | 13,040 |
| Gross fixed assets | 18,765 | 23,101 | 27,338 | 31,837 |
| Net fixed assets | 15,688 | 18,349 | 20,735 | 23,213 |
| CWIP | 3,452 | 3,452 | 3,452 | 3,452 |
| Intangible assets | - | - | - | - |
| Deferred tax assets, net | $(1,161)$ | $(1,556)$ | $(2,171)$ | $(3,010)$ |
| Other assets | - | - | - | - |
| Total assets | $\mathbf{6 0 , 3 4 7}$ | $\mathbf{6 7 , 3 4 0}$ | $\mathbf{7 6 , 3 5 2}$ | $\mathbf{8 3 , 8 5 4}$ |
| Accounts payable | 4,081 | 5,607 | 6,856 | 8,142 |
| Other current liabilities | 4,833 | 5,080 | 6,086 | 7,856 |
| Provisions | 205 | 247 | 309 | 365 |
| Debt funds | 28,504 | 26,004 | 29,504 | 29,504 |
| Other liabilities | - | - | - | - |
| Equity capital | 381 | 422 | 441 | 441 |
| Reserves \& surplus | 22,344 | 29,980 | 33,156 | 37,546 |
| Shareholder's funds | 22,724 | 30,402 | 33,597 | 37,988 |
| Total liabilities | $\mathbf{6 0 , 3 4 7}$ | $\mathbf{6 7 , 3 4 0}$ | $\mathbf{7 6 , 3 5 2}$ | $\mathbf{8 3 , 8 5 4}$ |
| BVPS (Rs) | 119.4 | 144.0 | 152.2 | 172.1 |

## Financial ratios

| Y/E June | FY09 | FY10E | FY11E | FY12E |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Profitability \& Return ratios (\%) |  |  |  |  |
| EBITDA margin | 10.5 | 10.1 | 9.7 | 9.3 |
| EBIT margin | 8.3 | 8.0 | 7.9 | 7.7 |
| Net profit margin | 2.2 | 2.6 | 3.2 | 3.4 |
| ROE | 6.8 | 8.0 | 10.4 | 12.7 |
| ROCE | 7.6 | 7.9 | 9.0 | 10.3 |
| Working Capital \& Liquidity ratios |  |  |  |  |
| Receivables (days) | 8 | 7 | 6 | 4 |
| Inventory (days) | 127 | 121 | 110 | 98 |
| Payables (days) | 29 | 30 | 30 | 28 |
| Current ratio (x) | 3.7 | 3.4 | 3.3 | 2.9 |
| Quick ratio (x) | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 |
| Turnover \& Leverage ratios (x) |  |  |  |  |
| Gross asset turnover | 3.9 | 3.9 | 4.1 | 4.5 |
| Total asset turnover | 1.2 | 1.3 | 1.4 | 1.7 |
| Interest coverage ratio | 1.7 | 2.0 | 2.6 | 3.0 |
| Adjusted debt/equity | 1.3 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.8 |
| Valuation ratios (x) |  |  |  |  |
| EV/Sales | 1.6 | 1.3 | 1.0 | 0.8 |
| EV/EBITDA | 15.4 | 12.6 | 10.2 | 8.3 |
| P/E | 57.7 | 40.9 | 26.2 | 19.2 |
| P/BV | 3.3 | 2.9 | 2.6 | 2.3 |

Quarterly trend

| Particulars | Q2FY08 | Q3FY09 | Q4FY09 | Q1FY10 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Revenue (Rs mn) | 15,257 | 16,421 | 16,627 | 17,770 |
| YoY growth (\%) | 24.4 | 21.2 | 20.4 | 17.6 |
| QoQ growth (\%) | 1.0 | 7.6 | 1.3 | 6.9 |
| EBITDA (Rs mn) | 1,573 | 1,730 | 1,833 | 1,901 |
| EBITDA margin (\%) | 10.3 | 10.5 | 11.0 | 10.7 |
| Adj net income (Rs mn) | 335 | 344 | 365 | 438 |
| YoY growth (\%) | 6.1 | 7.1 | 12.2 | 21.2 |
| QoQ growth (\%) | $(7.3)$ | 2.5 | 6.1 | 20.1 |

DuPont analysis

| (\%) | FY08 | FY09E | FY10E | FY11E |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Tax burden (Net income/PBT) | 64.4 | 65.0 | 65.0 | 65.0 |
| Interest burden (PBT/EBIT) | 51.9 | 40.9 | 50.7 | 62.3 |
| EBIT margin (EBIT/Revenues) | 7.5 | 8.3 | 8.0 | 7.9 |
| Asset turnover (Revenues/Avg TA) | 136.0 | 118.4 | 126.5 | 144.4 |
| Leverage (Avg TA/Avg equtiy) | 252.7 | 260.0 | 240.3 | 224.5 |
| Return on equity | $\mathbf{8 . 6}$ | $\mathbf{6 . 8}$ | $\mathbf{8 . 0}$ | $\mathbf{2 9}$ |

## Company profile

Pantaloon Retail (PRIL) is India's leading retailer operating through multiple store formats in both the value (Big Bazaar, Food Bazaar) and lifestyle (Pantaloon, Central) segments. The company was one of the early entrants in the organised Indian retail sector and boasts of $\sim 10.4 \mathrm{mn} \mathrm{sq} \mathrm{ft} \mathrm{of} \mathrm{retail} \mathrm{space} \mathrm{Value} \mathrm{retailing} \mathrm{contributes} 70 \$.$% to$ the topline, while lifestyle products contribute the balance.

## Recommendation history

| Date | Event | Reco price | Tgt price | Reco |
| :--- | :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 26-Dec-08 | Initiating Coverage | 208 | 240 | Buy |
| 22-Jan-09 | Results Review | 162 | 189 | Buy |
| 6-Apr-09 | Quarterly Preview | 162 | 189 | Buy |
| 27-Apr-09 | Results Review | 202 | 194 | Hold |
| 19-Aug-09 | Company Update | 298 | 360 | Buy |
| 29-Sep-09 | Results Review | 343 | 393 | Buy |
| 23-Oct-09 | Results Review | 324 | 393 | Buy |
| 27-Jan-10 | Results Review | 409 | 393 | Hold |
| 5-Mar-10 | Company Update | 396 | 461 | Buy |

Shareholding pattern

| (\%) | Jun-09 | Sep-09 | Dec-09 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Promoters | 48.6 | 48.8 | 44.7 |
| Flls | 20.3 | 21.1 | 22.8 |
| Banks \& Fls | 12.3 | 13.2 | 18.1 |
| Public | 18.8 | 16.9 | 14.4 |



## Coverage Profile



Recommendation interpretation

| Recommendation | Expected absolute returns (\%) over 12 months |
| :--- | :--- |
| Buy | More than $15 \%$ |
| Hold | Between $15 \%$ and $-5 \%$ |
| Sell | Less than $-5 \%$ |

Recommendation structure changed with effect from March 1, 2009

Expected absolute returns are based on share price at market close unless otherwise stated. Stock recommendations are based on absolute upside (downside) and have a 12 -month horizon. Our target price represents the fair value of the stock based upon the analyst's discretion. We note that future price fluctuations could lead to a temporary mismatch between upside/downside for a stock and our recommendation.

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