

# **IVRCL** Infrastructure

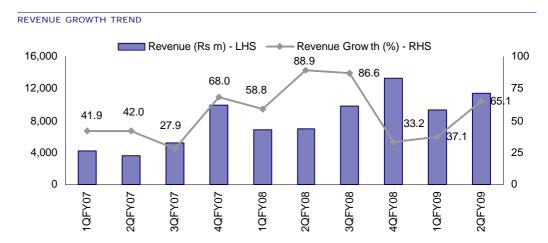
| STOCK INFO.<br>BSE Sensex: 9,788 | BLOOMBERG<br>IVRC IN    | 31 Oc  | ctober 2008                  | 3      |      |            |     |      |      |      |       | Buy    |
|----------------------------------|-------------------------|--------|------------------------------|--------|------|------------|-----|------|------|------|-------|--------|
| S&P CNX: 2,886                   | REUTERS CODE<br>IVRC.BO | Previo | Previous Recommendation: Buy |        |      |            |     |      |      |      |       | Rs85   |
| Equity Shares (m)                | 129.7                   | YEAR   | NET SALES                    | PAT    | EPS  | EPS        | P/E | P/BV | ROE  | ROCE | EV/   | EV/    |
| 52-Week Range                    | 575/57                  | END    | (RS M)                       | (RS M) | (RS) | GROWTH (%) | (X) | (X)  | (%)  | (%)  | SALES | EBITDA |
| 1,6,12 Rel. Perf. (%)            | -40/-37/-32             | 3/07A  | 23,465                       | 1,415  | 10.9 | 25.5       | 7.8 | 0.8  | 15.7 | 14.2 | 0.6   | 6.2    |
| M.Cap. (Rs b)                    | 11.0                    | 3/08A  | 36,606                       | 2,053  | 15.8 | 44.6       | 5.4 | 0.7  | 14.0 | 14.6 | 0.5   | 5.5    |
| ,                                |                         | 3/09E  | 49,689                       | 2,338  | 17.3 | 9.9        | 4.9 | 0.6  | 13.6 | 15.8 | 0.4   | 4.6    |
| M.Cap. (US\$ b)                  | 0.2                     | 3/10E  | 68,058                       | 3,205  | 23.8 | 37.1       | 3.6 | 0.5  | 16.1 | 18.6 | 0.4   | 3.8    |

- Stagnant EBITDA margin due to nil profits on escalations and higher inventory: Strong revenue growth during 1HFY09 was partially aided by benefits accrued on account of price variation clauses. For 2QFY09, EBITDA margin stood at 8%, below our estimate of 9.5% (+150bpYoY), largely on account of (1) revenue booking for projects with PVC, without incremental profit on these escalations and (2) higher inventory.
- Order book up 44% YoY at Rs138b: Order book stands at Rs138b at Sep 08, vs Rs96b in Sep 07, up 44% YoY. The company is also L1 in projects worth Rs15b, which are expected to be awarded during next 1-2 month. Irrigation spend is witnessing traction in Madhya Pradesh with projects awards worth Rs200b likely in medium term. Also, in Andhra Pradesh, project award activity is likely to increase, given the run-up to state elections.
- Management guidance: During FY09, management has guided for revenue growth of 35-40% YoY and EBIDTA margins of 9.5-9.9% (earlier at ~10%). It also indicated that incremental debt requirement during FY09 will be limited to Rs1.5-2b (existing debt Rs14.5b). The net working capital stands at Rs23b as at Sept 08, as against Rs19.7b at end FY08. Loans and advances currently stand at Rs4b, including Rs2.6b to IVR Prime.
- ✓ Valuation and view: We expect IVRCL to report net profit of Rs2.3b in FY09 (up 10% YoY) and Rs3.2b in FY10 (up 37% YoY). At CMP of Rs85/sh, stock quotes at 4.9x FY09 and 3.6x FY10E. Maintain Buy.

| QUARTERLY PERFORMANCE  |       |       |       |        |       |        |        |        | (R     | s Million) |
|------------------------|-------|-------|-------|--------|-------|--------|--------|--------|--------|------------|
| Y/E MARCH              |       | FY0   | 8     |        |       | FY09   |        |        | FY08   | FY09E      |
|                        | 1Q    | 2 Q   | 3 Q   | 4 Q    | 1Q    | 2 Q    | 3QE    | 4QE    |        |            |
| Sales                  | 6,773 | 6,885 | 9,749 | 13,217 | 9,285 | 11,366 | 12,800 | 16,239 | 36,606 | 49,689     |
| Change (%)             | 58.8  | 88.9  | 86.6  | 33.2   | 37.1  | 65.1   | 31.3   | 22.9   | 58.8   | 35.7       |
| EBITDA                 | 600   | 553   | 1,084 | 1,387  | 820   | 913    | 1,344  | 1,661  | 3,614  | 4,738      |
| Change (%)             | 47.5  | 79.4  | 94.9  | 29.3   | 36.6  | 65.0   | 24.0   | 19.8   | 57.0   | 31.1       |
| As of % Sales          | 8.9   | 8.0   | 11.1  | 10.5   | 8.8   | 8.0    | 10.5   | 10.2   | 9.9    | 9.5        |
| Depreciation           | 66    | 76    | 87    | 99     | 102   | 113    | 115    | 115    | 328    | 446        |
| Interest               | 57    | 76    | 177   | 208    | 194   | 304    | 356    | 462    | 478    | 1,316      |
| Other Income           | 10    | 16    | 8     | 11     | 26    | 172    | 12     | 17     | 45     | 227        |
| PBT                    | 488   | 416   | 829   | 1,092  | 550   | 667    | 885    | 1,101  | 2,853  | 3,203      |
| Tax                    | 108   | 64    | 218   | 359    | 115   | 96     | 292    | 362    | 749    | 865        |
| Effective Tax Rate (%) | 22.2  | 15.3  | 26.3  | 32.9   | 20.9  | 14.4   | 33.0   | 32.8   | 26.2   | 27.0       |
| Reported PAT           | 380   | 353   | 611   | 733    | 435   | 571    | 593    | 740    | 2,105  | 2,338      |
| Adj PAT                | 380   | 353   | 558   | 733    | 435   | 601    | 593    | 740    | 2,053  | 2,368      |
| Change (%)             | 45.4  | 127.1 | 105.7 | 0.1    | 14.6  | 70.5   | 6.2    | 0.9    | 45.2   | 13.9       |
| E: MOSt Estimates      |       |       |       |        |       |        |        |        |        |            |

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Strong revenue growth during 1HFY09 was partially aided by benefits accrued on account of price variation clauses. During 1QFY09, IVRCL's revenues were higher by Rs1b on account of PVC. Similar benefits have accrued during 2QFY09, enhancing already strong revenue growth



Source: Company/MOSL

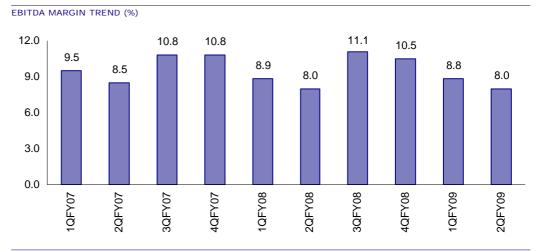
REVENUE GROWTH TREND

|                        |      | FY07 |      |      | FY08 |      |        |        | FY09    |  |
|------------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|--------|--------|---------|--|
|                        | 20   | 3Q   | 40   | 10   | 20   | 3Q   | 40     | 10     | 20      |  |
| Water and              |      |      |      |      |      |      |        |        |         |  |
| Environmental Projects | 47.9 | 45.4 | 57.3 | 36.1 | 36.3 | 58.5 | 54.3   | 42.1   | 51.7    |  |
| Roads and Bridges      | 14.1 | 4.8  | 15.6 | 22.6 | 21.8 | 20.5 | 14.4   | 17.9   | 15.1    |  |
| Building and           |      |      |      |      |      |      |        |        |         |  |
| Industrial Structures  | 16.0 | 18.5 | 15.6 | 26.5 | 29.6 | 13.8 | 13.3   | 21.1   | 17.2    |  |
| Power and              |      |      |      |      |      |      |        |        |         |  |
| Transmission Lines     | 22.1 | 31.3 | 11.6 | 14.8 | 12.3 | 7.2  | 18.0   | 18.9   | 15.9    |  |
|                        |      |      |      |      |      |      | Course | Compan | W/M/OSI |  |

Source: Company/MOSL

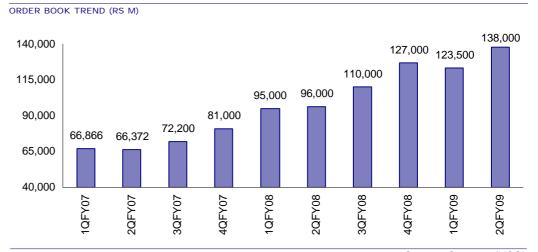
Irrigation and water segment contribution during 2QFY09 is significantly higher at 52% as compared to 36%YoY. This segment has ~40% projects from drinking water and rest ~60% from irrigation

The stagnant EBITDA margin YoY is on account of (1) revenue booking for projects with PVC, without incremental profit on these escalations and (2) higher inventory during the quarter



Source: Company/MOSL

The company is also L1 in projects worth Rs15b, which are expected to be awarded during next 1-2 month



Source: Company/MOSL

Irrigation spend is witnessing traction in Madhya Pradesh with projects awards worth Rs200b likely in medium term. Also, in Andhra Pradesh, project award activity is likely to increase, given run-up to state elections

#### FAVORABLE ORDER BOOK COMPOSITION (%)

|                        |    | FY07 |    |    | F' | Y08 |    | FY09 |    |
|------------------------|----|------|----|----|----|-----|----|------|----|
|                        | 2Q | 3Q   | 40 | 10 | 20 | 3Q  | 40 | 10   | 2Q |
| Water and              |    |      |    |    |    |     |    |      |    |
| Environmental Projects | 51 | 50   | 56 | 61 | 63 | 58  | 61 | 65   | 69 |
| Roads and Bridges      | 30 | 26   | 22 | 17 | 16 | 12  | 8  | 7    | 5  |
| Building and           |    |      |    |    |    |     |    |      |    |
| Industrial Structures  | 13 | 12   | 11 | 13 | 14 | 21  | 23 | 22   | 20 |
| Power and              |    |      |    |    |    |     |    |      |    |
| Transmission Lines     | 6  | 11   | 11 | 9  | 8  | 9   | 8  | 6    | 6  |

Source: Company

Large part of the equity commitments (Rs2.5b) have already been invested with additional equity commitment at Rs230m.
These projects would be operational from FY10 are likely to generate revenues of Rs10m/day

BOT PROJECT PORTFOLIO (RS M)

| PROJECT NAME                      | PROJECT | DEBT   | EQUITY | GRANT | IVRCL    | IVRCL  |
|-----------------------------------|---------|--------|--------|-------|----------|--------|
|                                   | COST    |        |        | SI    | HARE (%) | EQUITY |
| Jalandhar - Amritsar Road Project | 2,377   | 1,570  | 413    | 395   | 100      | 413    |
| Salem to Kumarapalayam            | 5,011   | 2,921  | 800    | 1,290 | 100      | 800    |
| Kumarapalayam – Chenagmpalli      | 4,214   | 3,389  | 651    | 175   | 100      | 651    |
| Chennai Desalination*             | 4,900   | 3,780  | 1,120  | 0     | 75       | 840    |
| Total                             | 16,503  | 11,660 | 2,984  | 1,860 |          | 2,704  |

Large part of the equity commitments have already been invested

Source: Company

**Valuation and view:** We expect IVRCL to report net profit of Rs2.3b in FY09 (up 10% YoY) and Rs3.2b in FY10 (up 37% YoY). At CMP of Rs85/sh, stock quotes at 4.9x FY09 and 3.6x FY10E. Maintain **Buy.** 

### SUM OF PARTS VALUE

|                            | BUSINESS     | METHOD         | VALUATION | VALUE  | VALUE   | RATIONALE                           |
|----------------------------|--------------|----------------|-----------|--------|---------|-------------------------------------|
|                            | SEGMENT      |                | (X)       | (RS M) | (RS/SH) |                                     |
| IVRCL Standalone           | Construction | FY10E PER (x)  | 8         | 25,641 | 192     | At par with industry average        |
| Subsidiaries               |              |                |           |        |         |                                     |
| Hindustan Dorr Oliver      | Engineering  | Current market | сар       | 642    | 5       | 25% Discount to current stock price |
| IVR Prime Urban Developers | Real Estate  | Current market | сар       | 1,111  | 8       | 25% Discount to current stock price |
| BOT Projects               |              |                |           |        |         |                                     |
| A) Projects under Constru  | ction Phase  |                |           |        |         |                                     |
| Chennai Desalination       | Desalination | Book Value     | 1         | 840    | 6       | RoE of 20%                          |
| Project                    | project      |                |           |        |         |                                     |
| Jallandhar Amritsar        | BOT Road     | Book Value     | 1         | 413    | 3       | RoE of 28-30%                       |
| Road Project               |              |                |           |        |         |                                     |
| Tamil Nadu Road            | BOT Roads    | Book Value     | 1         | 1,451  | 11      | RoE of 18-20%ar 09                  |
| Total                      |              |                |           | 30,098 | 225     |                                     |
|                            |              |                |           |        |         |                                     |

Source: MOSL

# IVRCL Infrastructure: an investment profile

## **Company description**

IVRCL is a Hyderabad-based construction company incorporated in 1987 and promoted by Mr. E. Sudhir Reddy. It's niche and key area of operation is the 'water' segment, under which it executes industrial projects, irrigation works, desalination projects and builds sewerage systems. During FY06, ~51% of the revenues were earned from this division and the company had a 28% strike rate of order procurement. The company has also geared up in terms of pre-qualifications to bid for large road projects independently and has started bidding for BOT projects as well.

# Key investment arguments

- Reported order backlog at the end of Mar is Rs138b.
- ∠ Has one of the largest BOT portfolios (4 projects with investment of Rs16.5b) with diversified presence in roads and desalination projects.

## Key investment risks

- Promoter stake is low at 9% as on Mar 08
- BOT projects depress initial RoE.
- Retention of experienced personnel is a challenge; with increased traction, there are constraints in execution.

## Recent developments

Nil

#### Valuations and view

- We expect IVRCL to report net profit of Rs2.3b in FY09 (up 10% YoY) and Rs3.2b in FY10 (up 37% YoY).
- At CMP of Rs85/sh, stock quotes at 4.9x FY09 and 3.6x FY10E. Maintain **Buy.**

### Sector view

- Credit crunch in the money market and banking systems could result in postponement of several private and state government projects. This could negatively impact the order intake during FY10, in turn impacting the revenue growth for FY11/FY12. This will also negatively impact the valuation multiples for the sector.
- Decline in commodity prices are likely to have positive impact on the sector earnings during FY10.
- While we remain cautious in short term, the long term outlook for the sector remains encouraging.

#### COMPARATIVE VALUATIONS

|               |       | IVRCL | NCC  | HCC  |
|---------------|-------|-------|------|------|
| P/E (x)       | FY08E | 5.4   | 23.7 | 38.1 |
|               | FY09E | 4.9   | 25.2 | 21.6 |
| P/BV (x)      | FY08E | 0.7   | 1.9  | 4.0  |
|               | FY09E | 0.6   | 1.8  | 2.3  |
| EV/Sales (x)  | FY08E | 0.5   | 1.3  | 1.2  |
|               | FY09E | 0.4   | 1.0  | 1.0  |
| EV/EBITDA (x) | FY08E | 5.5   | 11.0 | 11.4 |
|               | FY09E | 4.6   | 8.7  | 10.3 |

#### SHAREHOLDING PATTERN (%)

| STIMILE HOLDING TATTERIN | (70)   |        |        |
|--------------------------|--------|--------|--------|
|                          | SEP-08 | JUN-08 | SEP-07 |
| Promoter                 | 9.6    | 9.6    | 9.9    |
| Domestic Inst            | 18.3   | 17.7   | 13.2   |
| Foreign                  | 57.6   | 58.3   | 62.8   |
| Others                   | 14.6   | 14.5   | 14.1   |

EPS: MOST FORECAST VS CONSENSUS (RS)

|      | MOST     | CONSENSUS | VARIATION |
|------|----------|-----------|-----------|
|      | FORECAST | FORECAST  | (%)       |
| FY09 | 17.3     | 17.9      | -2.9      |
| FY10 | 23.8     | 23.1      | 3.0       |

# TARGET PRICE AND RECOMMENDATION

| CURRENT    | TARGET     | UPSIDE | RECO. |
|------------|------------|--------|-------|
| PRICE (RS) | PRICE (RS) | (%)    |       |
| 85         | 225        | 164.7  | Buy   |

STOCK PERFORMANCE (1 YEAR)



| INCOME STATEMENT  |        |        |        | (Rs    | Million) |
|-------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|----------|
| Y/E MARCH         | 2006   | 2007   | 2008   | 2009E  | 2 0 10 E |
| Net Sales         | 15,214 | 23,465 | 36,606 | 49,689 | 68,058   |
| Change (%)        | 44.2   | 54.2   | 56.0   | 35.7   | 37.0     |
| Total Expenditure | 13,871 | 21,163 | 32,990 | 44,951 | 61,288   |
| EBITDA            | 1,343  | 2,301  | 3,616  | 4,738  | 6,770    |
| % of Net Sales    | 8.8    | 9.8    | 9.9    | 9.5    | 9.9      |
| Depreciation      | 110    | 216    | 328    | 446    | 594      |
| Interest          | 253    | 308    | 478    | 1,316  | 1,697    |
| Other Income      | 57     | 74     | 45     | 227    | 100      |
| PBT               | 1,037  | 1,851  | 2,854  | 3,203  | 4,579    |
| Tax               | 108    | 436    | 749    | 865    | 1,374    |
| Rate (%)          | 10.4   | 23.6   | 26.2   | 27.0   | 30.0     |
| Reported PAT      | 930    | 1,415  | 2,106  | 2,338  | 3,205    |
| Adjusted PAT      | 930    | 1,415  | 2,053  | 2,338  | 3,205    |
| Change (%)        | 63.8   | 52.2   | 45.2   | 13.9   | 37.1     |

| BALANCE SHEET           |        |        |        | (Rs    | Million) |
|-------------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|----------|
| Y/E MARCH               | 2006   | 2007   | 2008   | 2009E  | 2 0 10 E |
| Share Capital           | 214    | 259    | 267    | 270    | 270      |
| Share Application Money | 0      | 0      | 0      | 0      | 0        |
| Reserves                | 4,555  | 12,918 | 15,789 | 18,162 | 20,997   |
| Net Worth               | 4,769  | 13,177 | 16,056 | 18,432 | 21,267   |
| Loans                   | 6,786  | 5,559  | 10,678 | 11,678 | 15,678   |
| Deffered Tax Liability  | 41     | 56     | 124    | 124    | 124      |
| Capital Employed        | 11,597 | 18,793 | 26,858 | 30,234 | 37,070   |
| Gross Fixed Assets      | 1,580  | 2,593  | 4,176  | 5,867  | 7,817    |
| Less: Depreciation      | 473    | 664    | 984    | 1,430  | 2,024    |
| Net Fixed Assets        | 1,107  | 1,929  | 3,192  | 4,437  | 5,793    |
| Capital WIP             | 266    | 506    | 541    | 600    | 650      |
| Investments             | 2,765  | 2,829  | 3,409  | 3,982  | 4,182    |
| Curr. Assets            | 13,002 | 26,683 | 28,852 | 34,116 | 44,053   |
| Inventory               | 286    | 825    | 1,943  | 2,611  | 3,577    |
| Debtors                 | 4,765  | 6,332  | 6,606  | 9,121  | 13,052   |
| Cash & Bank Balance     | 2,443  | 2,238  | 1,772  | 688    | 989      |
| Loans & Advances        | 1,156  | 10,919 | 7,806  | 8,049  | 8,083    |
| Other Current Assets    | 4,352  | 6,367  | 10,725 | 13,647 | 18,352   |
| Current Liab. & Prov.   | 5,543  | 13,121 | 9,132  | 12,901 | 17,608   |
| Creditors               | 3,818  | 10,032 | 6,196  | 8,990  | 12,258   |
| Other Liabilities       | 1,573  | 2,863  | 2,697  | 3,624  | 4,963    |
| Provisions              | 152    | 227    | 238    | 287    | 387      |
| Net Current Assets      | 7,459  | 13,561 | 19,721 | 21,215 | 26,445   |
| Application of Funds    | 11,597 | 18,825 | 26,863 | 30,234 | 37,070   |
| E: M OSt Estimates      |        |        |        |        |          |

| RATIOS                   |      |       |       |       |       |
|--------------------------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Y/E MARCH                | 2006 | 2007  | 2008  | 2009E | 2010E |
| Basic (Rs)               |      |       |       |       |       |
| Adjusted EPS             | 8.7  | 10.9  | 15.8  | 17.3  | 23.8  |
| Growth (%)               | 30.1 | 25.5  | 44.6  | 9.9   | 37.1  |
| Cash EPS                 | 9.7  | 12.6  | 17.8  | 20.7  | 28.2  |
| Book Value               | 44.6 | 101.9 | 120.3 | 136.7 | 157.7 |
| DPS                      | 1.0  | 1.0   | 1.6   | 1.7   | 2.4   |
| Payout (incl. Div. Tax.) | 13.5 | 10.7  | 10.4  | 10.0  | 10.0  |
| Valuation (x)            |      |       |       |       |       |
| P/E (standalone)         |      | 7.8   | 5.4   | 4.9   | 3.6   |
| Cash P/E                 |      | 6.8   | 4.8   | 4.1   | 3.0   |
| EV/EBITDA                |      | 6.2   | 5.5   | 4.6   | 3.8   |
| EV/Sales                 |      | 0.6   | 0.5   | 0.4   | 0.4   |
| Price/Book Value         |      | 0.8   | 0.7   | 0.6   | 0.5   |
| Dividend Yield (%)       |      | 152.5 | 219.9 | 275.1 | 377.1 |
| Profitability Ratios (%) |      |       |       |       |       |
| RoE                      | 21.1 | 15.7  | 14.0  | 13.6  | 16.1  |
| RoCE                     | 14.2 | 14.2  | 14.6  | 15.8  | 18.6  |
| Turnover Ratios          |      |       |       |       |       |
| Debtors (Days)           | 114  | 98    | 65    | 105   | 70    |
| Inventory (Days)         | 7    | 13    | 19    | 19    | 19    |
| Creditors. (Days)        | 105  | 184   | 73    | 115   | 115   |
| Asset Turnover (x)       | 1.7  | 1.5   | 1.6   | 1.7   | 2.0   |
| Leverage Ratio           |      |       |       |       |       |
| Debt/Equity (x)          | 1.4  | 0.4   | 0.7   | 0.6   | 0.7   |

| CASH FLOW STATEMENT       |        |        |        | (Rs    | Million) |
|---------------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|----------|
| Y/E MARCH                 | 2006   | 2007   | 2008   | 2009E  | 2010E    |
| PBT before Extraordina    | 1,037  | 1,851  | 2,854  | 3,203  | 4,579    |
| Add : Depreciation        | 110    | 216    | 328    | 446    | 594      |
| Interest                  | 253    | 308    | 478    | 1,316  | 1,697    |
| Less: Direct Taxes Paid   | 108    | 436    | 749    | 865    | 1,374    |
| (Inc)/Dec in WC           | -4,284 | -6,307 | -6,626 | -2,578 | -4,929   |
| CF from Operations        | -2,991 | -4,368 | -3,714 | 1,522  | 568      |
| (Inc)/Dec in FA           | -526   | -1,278 | -1,626 | -1,750 | -2,000   |
| (Pur)/Sale of Investments | -2,448 | -64    | -580   | -573   | -200     |
| CF from Investments       | -2,975 | -1,342 | -2,206 | -2,323 | -2,200   |
| (Inc)/Dec in Networth     | -54    | 7,200  | 1,024  | 304    | 0        |
| (Inc)/Dec in Debt         | 4,315  | -1,227 | 5,119  | 1,000  | 4,000    |
| Less : Interest Paid      | 253    | 308    | 478    | 1,316  | 1,697    |
| Dividend Paid             | 125    | 152    | 219    | 270    | 370      |
| CF from Fin. Activity     | 3,882  | 5,513  | 5,446  | -282   | 1,933    |
| Inc/Dec of Cash           | -2,084 | -197   | -474   | -1,084 | 301      |
| Add: Beginning Balance    | 4,527  | 2,443  | 2,238  | 1,772  | 688      |
| Closing Balance           | 2,443  | 2,246  | 1,764  | 688    | 989      |

# NOTES

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| Disclosure of Interest Statement                        | IVRCL Infrastructure |  |
|---|----------------------|--|
| <ol> <li>Analyst ownership of the stock</li> </ol>      | No                   |  |
| 2. Group/Directors ownership of the stock               | No                   |  |
| 3. Broking relationship with company covered            | No                   |  |
| 4. Investment Banking relationship with company covered | No                   |  |

This information is subject to change without any prior notice. MOSt reserves the right to make modifications and alternations to this statement as may be required from time to time. Nevertheless, MOSt is committed to providing independent and transparent recommendations to its clients, and would be happy to provide information in response to specific client queries.