Equity | India | Banks-Retail

# 3Q: Earnings exactly in line; Maintain Buy and PO

### 3Q: Earnings exactly in line; Top-line surprise on volume

Corp Bk's 3Q earnings came in at Rs4.0bn, for +5% yoy growth (exactly in line), driven by treasury gains, partly offset by higher provisions, driven by restructuring-related NPL. Top-line growth was modest (~2% yoy), but was ~5% ahead qoq, supported by 28% yoy loan growth, which is slightly disconcerting in this environment. Margins, however, declined by 30bps yoy, although they were up 23bps qoq, to 2.7%. Core fee growth was strong (+28% yoy). CASA is down yoy/qoq by +320/70bps, and share of wholesale deposits (Bulk + CDs) was at +44%. Tier 1 at 8.9%. We slightly adjust our estimates following 3Q results.

### Slippages down +25% qoq; Asset quality is manageable

Corp Bank's slippages declined by +25% qoq, to Rs3.7bn, and this too includes exposure of Rs1.6bn to one aviation a/c. Headline gross/net NPLs increased qoq by 16/19%, with provision cover at ~63%. Fresh restructuring during 3Q was Rs7.4bn (of which one telecom a/c was ~Rs5bn). The total restructured book stands at 4.9% and slippages to date are ~16%. Corp. Bk's exposure to 2G telco's / T&D (SEB) is only 16/320bps of loans. We estimate FY12/13 slippages at ~Rs16/20bn (vs. Rs10.4bn in 9M12) and credit costs at +60/80bps in FY12/13.

### Maintain Buy and PO on positive risk-return

We maintain our Buy and our PO, as risk-return remains positive, with the stock trading at 0.7x FY13 adj. book, with RoEs at still +20%. Our PO is still at a +40% discount to Gordon theory multiples. We believe the discount may remain, owing to 1) weak liability franchise; 2) we remain worried on Corp. Bk's +60% SME loan growth (~30% of loans to SME / mid-corporate) that makes the loan profile riskier and; 3) low stock liquidity (Govt. & LIC own ~84% of stock).

### Estimates (Mar)

(Rs)	2010A	2011A	2012E	2013E	2014E
Net Income (Adjusted - mn)	11,703	14,133	15,701	17,601	20,161
EPS	81.59	95.41	106.00	118.82	136.10
EPS Change (YoY)	31.1%	16.9%	11.1%	12.1%	14.5%
Dividend / Share	16.50	20.00	23.00	28.00	35.00
Pre-exceptional EPS	81.59	95.41	106.00	118.82	136.10
Pre-exceptional EPS Change (YoY)	31.1%	16.9%	11.1%	12.1%	14.5%
Book Value / Share	402.60	481.86	540.41	628.43	726.03

### Valuation (Mar)

	2010A	2011A	2012E	2013E	2014E
P/E	5.1x	4.4x	3.9x	3.5x	3.1x
Dividend Yield	3.97%	4.81%	5.54%	6.74%	8.43%
Pre-exceptional PE	5.09x	4.35x	3.92x	3.50x	3.05x
Price / Book	1.07x	0.862x	0.769x	0.661x	0.572x
RoE / PB	20.58x	25.39x	26.98x	30.76x	35.12x
Price / Pre-Provision Profit	2.79x	2.35x	2.06x	1.73x	1.53x

02 February 2012

# Bank of America Merrill Lynch

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### Stock Data

Price	Rs415.40
Price Objective	Rs450.00
Date Established	8-Jan-2012
Investment Opinion	C-1-7
Volatility Risk	HIGH
52-Week Range	Rs335.00-Rs658.00
Mrkt Val / Shares Out (mn)	US\$1,249 / 148.1
Market Value (mn)	Rs61,533
Average Daily Volume	61,572
BofAML Ticker / Exchange	XCRRF / BSE
Bloomberg / Reuters	CRPBK IN / CRBK.BO
ROE (2012E)	20.7%
Total Dbt to Cap (Mar-2011A)	NA
Est. 5-Yr EPS / DPS Growth	20.0% / 20.0%
Free Float	16.5%

#### Key Changes

(Rs)	Previous	Current
2012E EPS	106.50	106.00
2013E EPS	118.74	118.82
2014E EPS	134.29	136.10

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# *iQprofile*<sup>™</sup> Corporation Bank

Key Income Statement Data (Mar)	2010A	2011A	2012E	2013E	2014E
(Rs Millions)					
Net Interest Income	19,033	29,397	32,103	38,309	43,825
Net Fee Income	6,458	7,594	8,657	9,782	11,249
Securities Gains / (Losses)	6,157	2,095	3,500	3,750	3,750
Other Income	2,318	3,555	4,300	4,909	5,457
Total Non-Interest Income	14,934	13,244	16,457	18,440	20,456
Total Operating Income	33,967	42,641	48,560	56,749	64,282
Operating Expenses	(12,600)	(16,417)	(18,662)	(21,210)	(24,145)
Pre-Provision Profit	21,367	26,224	29,898	35,539	40,136
Provisions Expense	(3,453)	(5,478)	(6,573)	(9,531)	(10,484)
Operating Profit	17,915	20,746	23,325	26,008	29,652
Non-Operating Income	(1,292)	(1,410)	(2,800)	(2,223)	(2,223)
Pre-Tax Income	16,623	19,336	20,525	23,785	27,429
Net Income to Comm S/Hold.	11,703	14,133	15,701	17,601	20,161
Adjusted Net Income (Operating)	11,703	14,133	15,701	17,601	20,161
Key Balance Sheet Data					
Total Assets	1,116,673	1,435,086	1,708,565	1,931,337	2,226,150
Average Interest Earning Assets	665,232	856,187	1,065,667	1,234,763	1,423,721
Weighted Risk Assets	698,550	900,336	1,003,528	1,269,544	1,581,433
Total Gross Customer Loans	636,563	872,429	1,051,834	1,216,914	1,465,907
Total Customer Deposits	927,337	1,167,475	1,417,258	1,607,966	1,867,092
Tier 1 Capital	64,616	78,239	87,051	100,089	114,547
Tangible Equity	64,616	78,239	87,051	100,089	114,547
Common Shareholders' Equity	57,749	71,378	80,051	93,089	107,547
Key Metrics					
Net Interest Margin	2.86%	3.43%	3.01%	3.10%	3.08%
Tier 1 Ratio	9.3%	8.7%	8.7%	7.9%	7.2%
Effective Tax Rate	29.6%	26.9%	23.5%	26.0%	26.5%
Loan / Assets Ratio	57.0%	60.8%	61.6%	63.0%	65.8%
Loan / Deposit Ratio	68.6%	74.7%	74.2%	75.7%	78.5%
Oper Leverage (Inc Growth - Cost Growth)	1.0%	-4.8%	0.2%	3.2%	-0.6%
Gearing (Assets / Equity)	19.3x	20.1x	21.3x	20.7x	20.7x
Tangible Common Equity / Assets	5.8%	5.5%	5.1%	5.2%	5.1%
Tangible Common Equity / WRAs	9.3%	8.7%	8.7%	7.9%	7.2%
Revenue Growth	21.4%	25.5%	13.9%	16.9%	13.3%
Operating Expense Growth	20.4%	30.3%	13.7%	13.7%	13.8%
Provisions Expense Growth	92.9%	58.7%	20.0%	45.0%	10.0%
Operating Revenue / Average Assets	3.4%	3.3%	3.1%	3.1%	3.1%
Operating Expenses / Average Assets	1.3%	1.3%	1.2%	1.2%	1.2%
Pre-Provision ROA	2.2%	2.1%	1.9%	2.0%	1.9%
ROA	1.2%	1.1%	1.0%	1.0%	1.0%
Pre-Provision ROE	40.0%	40.6%	39.5%	41.1%	40.0%
ROE	21.9%	21.9%	20.7%	20.3%	20.1%
RoTE	18.1%	18.1%	18.0%	17.6%	17.6%
RoWRAs	1.7%	1.6%	1.6%	1.4%	1.3%
Dividend Payout Ratio	20.2%	21.0%	21.7%	23.6%	25.7%
Efficiency Ratio (Cost / Income Ratio)	45.3%	40.5%	41.4%	40.0%	39.9%
Total Non-Interest Inc / Operating Inc	44%	31%	34%	32%	32%
Market-Related Revenue / Total Revenues	20.9%	7.4%	9.7%	9.0%	8.2%
Provisioning Burden as % of PPP	16.2%	20.9%	22.0%	26.8%	26.1%
NPLs plus Foreclosed Real Estate / Loans	1.0%	0.9%	1.5%	2.3%	2.6%
Loan Loss Reserves / NPLs	69.7%	49.7%	60.2%	65.3%	71.6%
Loan Loss Reserves / Total Loans	0.7%	0.5%	0.9%	1.5%	1.9%
Provisions Expense / Average Loans	0.6%	0.7%	0.7%	0.8%	0.8%
Other Metrics					
Other Metrics					
Income / Employee	2.58	3.08	3.49	4.06	
Income / Employee (Operating Expenses) / Employee	0.959	1.18	3.49 1.34	1.52	1.72
Income / Employee					4.59 1.72 2.86 1.44

### **Company Description**

Corporation Bank, established in 1906, is a midsized state-owned bank with a balance sheet size of Rs970bn. It has a network of +1000 branches with larger presence in southern India. LIC, the largest life insurer in India, has taken a strategic stake of 26% in the bank.

### **Investment Thesis**

While Corporation Bank is a small government bank based in the southern city of Mangalore, it has a strategic alliance with LIC, India's largest life-insurance company. LIC has a 27% stake in the bank. The obvious synergies of this alliance are in insurance distribution and treasury. Additionally, its better-than-industry asset quality and high coverage levels should provide support to earnings and valuations in a rising interest rate scenario.

### Stock Data

Price to Book Value 0.8x



# **3QFY12 Result Summary**

Table 1: 3QFY12 Result Summary

	<u></u>			
Particulars	3QFY11	3QFY12	yoy grth	Remarks
Interest earned	24,713	33,628	36.1%	
- on Advances / Bills	17,214	24,574	42.8%	Led by 28% yoy loan growth; growth from SME (+60% yoy)
- Income on investments	6,308	8,163	29.4%	
- on bal with RBI and others	70	116	67.0%	
- Others	1,121	775	-30.8%	
Interest Expended	16,289	25,010	53.5%	
Net Interest Income	8,424	8,618	2.3%	5% ahead of estimates. Margins decline 30bps yoy but up 23bps qoq
Other income	2,645	4,417	67.0%	
- Treasury Income	324	1,115	244.0%	
- Other Income	2,321	3,301	42.3%	Core fee income up +28% yoy
Operating income	11,069	13,035	17.8%	
Total Operating Expenses	3,699	4,775	29.1%	
Employee expenses	1,830	2,473	35.1%	Includes Rs850mn of AS-15 and 2nd Pension charge
Other Operating expenses	1,869	2,302	23.2%	
Operating profit	7,369	8,259	12.1%	19% higher than estimates on topline and treasury gains
Provisions and contingencies	2,500	3,015	20.6%	Higher owing to NPV on restructured loans
- NPL provisions	1,534	1,769	15.3%	Gross NPLs (at 1.4%) up 16% qoq and Net (at 1.0%) up 19%. Cover at ~63%. 3Q Slippages at Rs3.7bn, including Rs1.6bn of KFA.
- Investment provisions	86	504	484.5%	
- Other provisions	880	742	-15.7%	Restructuring related provision hit
PBT	4,869	5,244	7.7%	
Provision for Tax	1,045	1,222	17.0%	
PAT	3,824	4,022	5.2%	Earnings exactly in line with estimates
Margin Analysis	3QFY11	3QFY12	+/-bps	
Yield on Loans	10.12%	11.91%	1.79%	
Yield on Investments	7.30%	7.80%	0.50%	
Cost of Deposits	5.72%	7.64%	1.92%	
Net Interest Margins	2.96%	2.66%	-0.30%	

Source: BofA Merrill Lynch Global Research Estimates



# Price objective basis & risk Corporation Bank (XCRRF)

We set our PO at Rs450 for Corporation Bk. We maintain our Buy and PO, as the risk-return remains positive, with stock trading at 0.7x FY13 adj. book, with RoEs of still +20%. Our PO is still at a +40% discount to Gordon theory multiples. We believe the discount may remain owing to weak liability franchise, as also we remain worried on its +60% SME loan growth that makes the loan profile riskier, high exposure to high risk sectors (Power, Textiles, Steel ,etc) at almost 17% of loans and, low stock liquidity (Govt. & LIC own 84% of stock). Risks are margin compression owing to mismatch between lending and deposit cuts. Low CASA deposit franchise may lead to a spike in funding costs and hurt margins in rising rate environment.

### Link to Definitions

### **Financials**

Click here for definitions of commonly used terms.

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I, Veekesh Gandhi, hereby certify that the views expressed in this research report accurately reflect my personal views about the subject securities and issuers. I also certify that no part of my compensation was, is, or will be, directly or indirectly, related to the specific recommendations or view expressed in this research report.

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India - Financials Coverage Cluster

Investment rating	Company	BofA Merrill Lynch ticker	Bloomberg symbol	Analyst
BUY				
	Corporation Bank	XCRRF	CRPBK IN	Veekesh Gandhi
	Federal Bank	XFDRF	FB IN	Veekesh Gandhi
	HDFC	HGDFF	HDFC IN	Rajeev Varma
	HDFC Bank	XHDFF	HDFCB IN	Rajeev Varma
	HDFC Bank	HDB	HDB US	Rajeev Varma
	ICICI Bank	ICIJF	ICICIBC IN	Rajeev Varma
	ICICI Bank - A	IBN	IBN US	Rajeev Varma
	IndiaBulls Financial Services	IBLFF	IBULL IN	Veekesh Gandhi
	Indian Bank	INDIF	INBK IN	Rajeev Varma
	LIC Housing Finance, Ltd.	LHFLF	LICHF IN	Veekesh Gandhi
	Manappuram	XMGPF	MGFL IN	Veekesh Gandhi
	Max India	XMXIF	MAX IN	Rajeev Varma
	Power finance corporation Ltd	PWFEF	POWF IN	Veekesh Gandhi
	Punjab	PUJBF	PNB IN	Rajeev Varma
	Reliance Capital	RLCCF	RCAPT IN	Veekesh Gandhi
	Rural Electrification Corporation Ltd	XULEF	RECL IB	Veekesh Gandhi
	SBI	SBINF	SBIN IN	Rajeev Varma
	SBI -G	SBKFF	SBID LI	Rajeev Varma
	Shriram Transport Finance	SHTFF	SHTF IN	Veekesh Gandhi
	Yes Bank Ltd	YESBF	YES IN	Veekesh Gandhi
NEUTRAL				
	Axis Bank	XAXSF	AXSB IN	Rajeev Varma
	Axis Bank - GDR	XBKSF	AXB LI	Rajeev Varma
	Bank of Baroda	BKBAF	BOB IN	Rajeev Varma
UNDERPERFORM				
	Bank of India	XDIIF	BOI IN	Rajeev Varma
	Canara Bank	CNRKF	CBK IN	Rajeev Varma
	IDBI	XDBIF	IDBI IN	Veekesh Gandhi
	Infrastruct Dev	IFDFF	IDFC IN	Rajeev Varma
	Kotak Mahindra Bank	XXRVF	KMB IN	Rajeev Varma
	ORBC	ORBCF	OBC IN	Rajeev Varma
	Union Bank India	UBOIF	UNBK IN	Rajeev Varma



### iQmethod<sup>™</sup> Measures Definitions

Business Performance Numerator Denominator

Return On Capital Employed NOPAT = (EBIT + Interest Income) \* (1 - Tax Rate) + Goodwill Total Assets - Current Liabilities + ST Debt + Accumulated Goodwill

Amortization Amortization Shareholders

Return On Equity Net Income Shareholders' Equity
Operating Margin Operating Profit Sales

Earnings Growth Expected 5-Year CAGR From Latest Actual N/A
Free Cash Flow Cash Flow From Operations – Total Capex N/A

**Quality of Earnings** 

 Cash Realization Ratio
 Cash Flow From Operations
 Net Income

 Asset Replacement Ratio
 Capex
 Depreciation

 Tax Rate
 Tax Charge
 Pre-Tax Income

 Net Debt-To-Equity Ratio
 Net Debt = Total Debt, Less Cash & Equivalents
 Total Equity

Interest Cover EBIT

Valuation Toolkit

Price / Earnings RatioCurrent Share PriceDiluted Earnings Per Share (Basis As Specified)Price / Book ValueCurrent Share PriceShareholders' Equity / Current Basic Shares

Dividend Yield Annualised Declared Cash Dividend Current Share Price

Free Cash Flow Yield Cash Flow From Operations – Total Capex Market Cap. = Current Share Price \* Current Basic Shares

Enterprise Value / Sales EV = Current Share Price \* Current Shares + Minority Equity + Net Debt + Sales

EV / EBITDA Enterprise Value Basic EBIT + Depreciation + Amortization

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Interest Expense

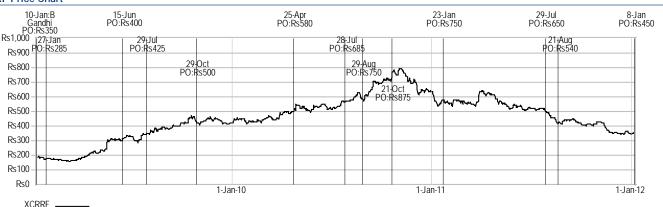
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#### XCRRF Price Chart



B: Buy, N: Neutral, U: Underperform, PO: Price objective, NA: No longer valid, NR: No Rating

The Investment Opinion System is contained at the end of the report under the heading "Fundamental Equity Opinion Key". Dark grey shading indicates the security is restricted with the opinion suspended. Medium grey shading indicates the security is under review with the opinion withdrawn. Light grey shading indicates the security is not covered. Chart is current as of [December 31, 2011] or such later date as indicated.

### Investment Rating Distribution: Banks Group (as of 01 Jan 2012)

investment reating bistribution. De	anks Group (as or or s	Juli 2012)			
Coverage Universe	Count	Percent	Inv. Banking Relationships*	Count	Percent
Buy	120	48.00%	Buy	85	89.47%
Neutral	76	30.40%	Neutral	53	82.81%
Sell	54	21.60%	Sell	37	71.15%
<b>Investment Rating Distribution: Gl</b>	obal Group (as of 01	Jan 2012)			
Coverage Universe	Count	Percent	Inv. Banking Relationships*	Count	Percent
Buy	2029	52.00%	Buy	1337	72.11%
Neutral	1009	25.86%	Neutral	657	71.34%

Sell 864 22.14% 60.20% \* Companies in respect of which BofA Merrill Lynch or one of its affiliates has received compensation for investment banking services within the past 12 months. For purposes of this distribution, a stock rated Underperform is included as a Sell.

Sell

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Total return expectation (within 12-month period of date of initial rating) Ratings dispersion guidelines for coverage cluster\* Investment rating

Buy	≥ 10%	≤ 70%
Neutral	≥ 0%	≤ 30%
Underperform	N/A	≥ 20%

<sup>\*</sup> Ratings dispersions may vary from time to time where BofA Merrill Lynch Research believes it better reflects the investment prospects of stocks in a Coverage Cluster.

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