August 12, 2008

India **India Consumer**

ITC Limited (ITC.BO - INR 190.70) 3-Underweight

Change of Price Target

Not ready for a rethink

Manish Jain 91.22.4037.4186 manish.jain@lehman.com

LBSPL, India

Jamil Ansari 91.22.4037.4192 jamil.ansari@lehman.com LBSPL, India

Investment Conclusion

☐ We believe that the core cigarette business continues to face long-term concerns from: a) the increasing threat from contraband cigarettes at the lower end and smuggled brands at the higher end; b) continuous regulatory pressure and a possible significant hike in the filtered cigarette excise duty; and c) margin pressure on account of rising tobacco prices. Further, the investment in the newer ventures is likely to be significantly higher than the consensus estimates.

We reduce our target price to INR 172 and maintain our 3-underweight rating.

Summary

- ☐ We are reducing our EPS estimate by 12.3% and 11% for FY09E and FY10E respectively on the back of: a) margin pressure in cigarette business; and b) higher losses in the newer businesses.
- ☐ While we view the recent numbers in the cigarette business as encouraging, we believe that longterm concerns remain intact.
- ☐ Investment in the personal product business is to remain high in the coming years. The business is likely to break even in FY11E.

Stoc	k Rating	Target	Price
New:	3-Underweight	New:	INR 172.00
Old:	3-Underweight	Old:	INR 178.00

Sector View: 1-Positive

FY Mar	2008A	2009E		2010E		2011E	
Currency INR	Actual	Old	New	Old	New	Old	New
Revenue (m)	147877.0	172705.0	168960.0	193397.0	192479.0	N/A	N/A
Net Profit (m)	30255.0	37361.0	32824.0	43229.0	38541.0	N/A	N/A
EPS	8.00	9.90	8.70	11.50	10.20	N/A	N/A
EPS growth (%)	10.50	16.60	8.50	16.00	17.40	N/A	N/A
P/E	23.84	19.26	21.92	16.58	18.70	N/A	N/A
EV/EBITDA	14.3	N/A	13.1	N/A	11.1	N/A	N/A

N/A

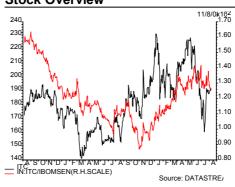
Market Data Market Cap (mn) 718674 Market Cap (US\$ mn) 17085 Shares Outstanding (mn) 3768.6 6mth Daily T/O (US\$ mn) 30.70 67 90 Free float (%)

Proj 3-Yr EPS Grth(%) 10.5 **ROE** (%) 25.7 Debt / Capital (%) 1.6 Dividend Yield (%) 280

Financial Summary

Stock Overview

Share per ADR



Reuters	ITC.E	30	
Bloomberg ADR	ITC IN		
Performance	1M	3M	12M
Absolute %	9.3	-12.6	16.7
Rel. Market %	-2.8	-2.3	12.8
Rel. Sector %	N/A	N/A	N/A

52 Week Range 231.10 - 152.20

We are reducing our EPS estimate by 12.3% and 11% for FY09E and FY10E respectively. Our FY09E and FY10E EPS now stand at INR 8.7 and 10.2 for FY09E and FY10E respectively. The downgrade is primarily on account of the following reasons:

- We have incorporated the audited FY08 results in to our earnings model. The base FY08 EPS now stands as INR8.0.
- We are now building INR 3.8bn loss in FY09 in the "other businesses" comprising primarily of foods and personal products. These losses would be on account of a) increased promotional expenses in the personal care products, and b) margin pressure in the foods business.
- For the hotels business, we are now building in a 140bps decline in the operating margins in FY09E from 37.4% to 36% as against our earlier estimate of flattish margins. This margin decline would be primarily on account of seasonality in the business.
- In the core cigarettes business, while our volume and realisations assumptions remain unchanged, we are now building in a margin decline of 30bps in FY09E. This margin decline would be primarily on account of the incorporation of certain one time expenses related to the migration from unfiltered to filtered cigarettes and higher fixed expenses.

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Figure 1	l: IT(: Earnings	change
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		FY09E			FY10E	
INR mn	Old Estimates	New Estimates	Change (%)	Old Estimates	New Estimates	Change (%)
Revenue	172,705	168,960	(2.2)	193,397	192,479	(0.5)
EBITDA	57,259	51,764	(9.6)	66,045	61,350	(7.1)
EBITDA Margin (%)	33.2	30.6	N.A	34.1	31.9	N.A
PAT	37,361	32,824	(12.1)	43,229	38,541	(10.8)
EPS	9.9	8.7	(12.3)	11.5	10.2	(11.0)
Source: Lehman Brothers Resear	rch					

Cigarette business: Concerns remain

Cigarette business reported what we consider to be encouraging numbers in the recently announced Q1FY09 results with volumes declining by only 3%. According to the company, there has been ~80% migration from plains (large unfiltered cigarettes) to filtered cigarettes, which is significantly higher not only than the consensus estimates but also the company's own expectations. Adjusted for INR 200mn one time expense owing to the discontinuation of the unfiltered cigarette business, operating profit for the cigarette business has increased by ~5%. Management has guided for a high single digit growth in the cigarette profits going forward.

While the Q1FY09 numbers were significantly better than consensus, they were in-line with our expectations. Our full year numbers built in a 3.8% volume decline (after factoring in migration in-line with the current quarter numbers) and a \sim 10% realisation jump. We have factored in a 30bps YoY decline in the operating margins.

Further, we believe that there are several long term concerns that would continue to pose a problem for the company's core business:

- 1. **Competition from contraband cigarettes at the lower end**: over the last few months several low-cost filter cigarette brands such as Clock, Supermatch, Indus and Fursat have mushroomed illegally. These contraband cigarettes have witnessed a rapid 20-30% volume growth over the last four to five months and now account for ~5% of industry volumes. These brands have been the primary reason for zero migration in the micros (small unfiltered cigarettes) and are increasingly becoming very popular amongst consumers. These contraband cigarettes could be a big threat in the coming months.
- 2. **Excise duty hike in filtered cigarettes**: We believe that there is a fair chance that excise duty on filtered cigarettes could be hiked substantially in the next year's budget given that a) tobacco and alcohol products are always a easy target to mop up additional revenue, and b) government's stated intent of curbing the tobacco consumption in the country.
- Increasing tobacco prices: This season, tobacco prices have witnessed a jump of ~78% YoY to INR 84/kg in the Andhra
 Pradesh auctions. Reports have indicated that these prices could jump even further in the upcoming season, which could
 potentially hurt margins in the cigarette business.
- 4. **Continuous regulatory pressure**: Over the last couple of years, the union government has become very aggressive in targeting the smoking form of tobacco consumption. Recent measures such as banning of smoking in public place and pictoral warnings would hurt the long term growth prospects of the company. Further, our interaction with the management indicates that the company too seems to be concerned about the future of the cigarettes business in India.

Newer ventures: mounting losses

The company has reported a loss of INR 1.2bn in the foods and personal care business in Q1FY09. This is significantly higher than both our own as well as consensus estimates. This was primarily on account of: a) margin pressure in the foods business, particularly the biscuits portfolio where the company is yet to take a price increase this year, and b) increased investment in the personal care business that has witnessed a spate of new launches.

Management has indicated that it is looking to increase its biscuit prices in the coming few months. Further, over the next few quarters, the personal products business is also likely to achieve scale and reduced launch expenses. Thus, while the Q2FY09E losses are likely to be similar, there is likely to a significant dip in losses post that. We have assumed a loss of INR 3.8bn in FY09E in this segment.

Sum-of-the-parts valuation

We have valued the core cigarette business at INR 114 per share based on a P/E multiple of 16x FY09E earnings of INR7.3.

The other core businesses are valued at around INR 51 per share. We have valued the net cash (after deducting corporate expenses) at book value based on FY09E balance sheet.

Figure 2: Sum-of-the-parts valuations

	Per share (INR)	Comment
Cigarettes	114	P/E multiple of 16x
Hotels	12	P/E multiple of 16x
Paper	9	EV/EBIT of 6x
Agri Business	4	0.5x sales
New Venture	27	2.75x sales
Core business	166	
Net Cash	6	
Total	172	
Source: Company, Lehman Brothers Research		

Conclusion

We believe that the core cigarette business continues to face long-term concerns from: a) the increasing threat from contraband cigarettes at the lower end and smuggled brands at the higher end; b) continuous regulatory pressure and a possible significant hike in the filtered cigarette excise duty; and c) margin pressure on account of rising tobacco prices. Further, the investment in the newer ventures is likely to be significantly higher than consensus estimates.

We reduce our target price to INR 172 and maintain our 3-Underweight rating.

Figure 3: Income Statement						
Year ended 31 Mar (INR mn)	FY05	FY06	FY07	FY08	FY09E	FY10E
Net sales	81,223	104,225	129,493	147,877	168,960	192,479
growth (%)	17.3	28.3	24.2	14.2	14.3	13.9
Operating expenses	-51,548	-68,652	-87,660	-100,709	-117,196	-131,129
Operating profit	29,675	35,573	41,833	47,168	51,764	61,350
Otherincome	1,462	1,998	2,470	3,182	3,274	3,294
EBITDA	31,137	37,571	44,303	50,349	55,038	64,645
Depreciation	-3,366	-3,595	-3,938	-4,729	-5,810	-6,885
EBIT	27,770	33,976	40,365	45,621	49,227	57,760
Interest paid	-501	-173	-96	-192	-236	-236
Non-recurring items (net of taxes)	3,949	-481	222	1,323	0	0
Pre-tax profit	31,218	33,322	40,491	46,752	48,991	57,523
Tax (current + deferred)	-8,629	-10,239	12,747	-14,970	-16,167	-18,983
Profit after tax	22,589	23,083	27,743	31,782	32,824	38,541
Minorityinterests	-135	-129	-191	-204	0	0
Net profit	22,454	22,954	27,553	31,578	32,824	38,541
Adjusted net profit	18,505	23,435	27,331	30,255	32,824	38,541
growth (%)	15.6	26.2	16.4	10.5	8.5	17.4
Source: Company, Lehman Brothers Research						
Figure 4: Balance Sheet						
Year ended 31 Mar (INR mn)	FY05	FY06	FY07	FY08U	FY09E	FY10E
Current assets	40,257	56,555	69,346	73,340	87,437	93,574
Investments	33,291	29,981	25,059	26,079	26,079	26,079
Net fixed assets	43,836	47,612	59,760	78,193	80,818	93,933
Total assets	117,385	134,148	154,164	177,611	194,334	213,585
Current liabilities	31,135	36,401	39,906	45,921	52,468	59,771
Total Debt	2,470	1,467	2,009	2,249	2,249	2,249
Other liabilities	3,762	3,255	4,713	5,436	5,436	5,436
Total liabilities	37,367	41,122	46,628	53,606	60,153	67,456
Share capital	3,741	3,755	3,762	3,769	3,769	3,769
Reserves & surplus	75,643	88,453	102,698	119,105	129,281	141,228
Shareholders' funds	79,385	92,208	106,461	122,874	133,049	144,997
Minorities	634	818	1,076	1,132	1,132	1,132
Total equity & liabilities	117,385	134,148	154,164	177,611	194,334	213,585

Analyst Certification:

Source: Company, Lehman Brothers Research

We, Manish Jain and Jamil Ansari, hereby certify (1) that the views expressed in this research Company Note accurately reflect our personal views about any or all of the subject securities or issuers referred to in this Company Note and (2) no part of our compensation was, is or will be directly or indirectly related to the specific recommendations or views expressed in this Company Note.

Company Description:

ITC is one of India leading cigarette players with a volume share of nearly 75%. Over the last few years the company has started to diversify into a host of new businesses like personal care products and foods.

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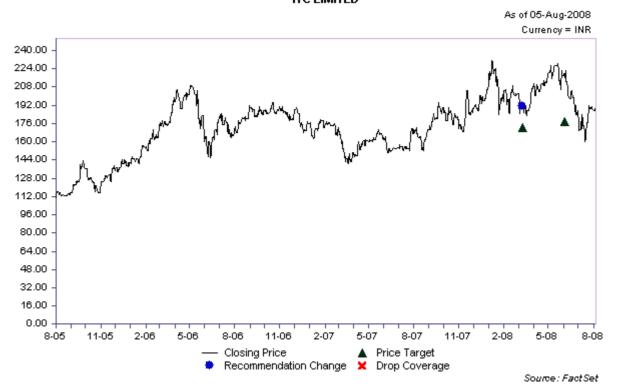
Important Disclosures:

ITC Limited (ITC.BO)
Rating and Price Target Chart:

INR 190.70 (08-Aug-2008)

3-Underweight / 1-Positive

ITC LIMITED



Currency=INR

Date	Closing Price	Rating	Price Target
03-Jun-08	219.45		178.00
10-Mar-08	190.60		172.00

Date	Closing Price	Rating	Price Target
10-Mar-08	190.60	3 -Underweight	

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Valuation Methodology: We value the company using a sum-of-the-parts valuation methodology. We value the core cigarette business at INR 114 per share based on a P/E multiple of 16x FY09E earnings of INR7.3. The other core businesses are valued at around INR 51 per share. We have valued the net cash (after deducting corporate expenses) at book value based on FY09E balance sheet.

Risks Which May Impede the Achievement of the Price Target: We believe the government's taxation policy is the biggest determinant of cigarette volumes. In a benign policy environment, there could be upside risk to our volume growth assumptions. Furthermore, if government policy were to focus on other forms of tobacco consumption, then cigarette sales may see an uptick in the short term.



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Company Name	Ticker	Price	Price Date	Stock / Sector Rating
ITC Limited	ITC.BO	INR 190.70	08-Aug-2008	3-Underweight / 1-Positive

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- **2-Equal weight** The stock is expected to perform in line with the unweighted expected total return of the sector coverage universe over a 12- month investment horizon.
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